

# 2024 STATE PROFILE

## ALABAMA

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## INTRODUCTION

**2024 State Profiles** contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in the state. This volume contains an overview chapter outlining the results of the 2024 projections, and highlighting emerging trends in regional economies. Chapter 2 is a technical description of the 2024 Woods & Poole database and regional projection methods. Appendices to Chapter 2 define the geographic areas used by Woods & Poole.

In addition, this volume contains data tables for the United States total, the regions, the state, the Metros, and counties within the state. The statistics contained in the data tables is explained in Chapter 2; the Selected Calculations section of each table presents some commonly used calculations. The number in parentheses following a calculation indicates the rank of the geographic area relative to other geographic areas. Following the data tables are 24 tables that rank counties in the state by population, employment, and income growth historically and through the year 2060.

**2024 State Profiles** by download contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, MDIVs and counties in the state or group of states for every year from 1970 or 1990 through 2060. The remainder of this introduction contains the technical description of the download files.

In the **2024 State Profiles** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs that do not include Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), July 2023; eleven PMB 2023 metro areas are not included. In the **2024 State Profiles** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020; eight OMB 2020 metro areas are included. The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5 and explained in Chapter 2 (page 42). All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROs included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

To view a comma separated value (CSV) file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA in the **California State Profile**, start a spreadsheet program such Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then “open” or “retrieve” file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA) from the “WPGE0” folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the “.CSV” suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a “\*.CSV” file is being opened. There is no software in the **State Profile** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The **State Profile** CSV geographic files can be used on Apple, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Apple OS, and other operating systems.

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## 2024 STATE PROFILE Download Files

The data files for the **2024 State Profiles** are provided in comma separated value (CSV) format by variable or by geography. The CSV variable files are compact and allow the user to work with the data in many different spreadsheet, database, graphics, and mapping software programs. The CSV variable files are ideal for comparing MSAs to each other. The CSV geographic files are also already formatted and ready to use in any version of Access, Excel, or other spreadsheet or database software. These files are ideal for viewing data for a specific county or Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA.)

The data are divided into three Windows or Apple “folders”. The folder “WPVAR” contains the CSV variable files. The folder “WPGEO” contains the individual CSV geographic files for states, MSAs, and counties. The folder “WPCOMP” contains some comparative data such as labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments, land area, and educational attainment.

*In the Woods & Poole database time series data begin in 1969 for employment, income, retail sales, and earnings, 1970 for population by age, and 1990 for population by age, gender, and race, and households by income bracket.*

### CSV Variable File Description (folder “WPVAR”)

The Woods & Poole **State Profile** files in the CSV variable format contains annual data from 1969 or 1970 or 1990 through 2060 for the U.S., state(s), region(s), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), MSAs, Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in a state or group of states. Each variable is in a separate CSV variable file and there are 122 variables in all; the names of the files are explained below. All of the CSV variable files are in the “\WPVAR” folder in the download. Each file begins with data for the U.S., followed by region(s), state(s), metros, and counties.

*MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas; CSAs are Combined Statistical Areas; MICROs are Micropolitan Statistical Areas; and MDIVs are Metropolitan Divisions; metros without Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, July 2023; metros with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020.*

*BEA economic areas are aggregates of contiguous counties which measure cohesive regions in the U.S. There are 179 BEA economic areas and they are defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, 2007.*

### CSV Variable File Record (or line) Definition

At the beginning of each line of data in each CSV variable file, there are nine “fields”, or columns, in quotes which facilitate identifying and sorting the various geographies. The complete definition of the “records” (or lines) of the CSV variable file fields is as follows:

- Field 1: A 3 digit code identifying the file.
- Field 2: A 5 digit FIPS code for states and counties
- Field 3: A 1 digit Woods & Poole code for geographic area type; “1” is for the U.S. total, “2” is for regions, “3” is for states, “6” is for CSAs, “4” is for MSAs, “C” is for MICROs, “V” is for MDIVs, and “5” for counties.
- Field 4: A 1 digit code for BEA region.
- Field 5: A 3 digit code for BEA economic areas.
- Field 6: A 5 digit FIPS code for MSAs.
- Field 7: A 3 digit FIPS code for CSAs.
- Field 8: A 5 digit FIPS code for MDIVs.
- Field 9: A 5 digit FIPS code for MICROs.
- Field 10: The name of the geographic area in quotes.
- Fields 11 to 102: Data field for each year 1969 to 2060 (92 years)

**2024 State Profile CSV Variable File Names for any State “TT”**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>File</b>
Total Population	TT001.CSV
Population Age 0 to 4	TT002.CSV
Population Age 5 to 9	TT003.CSV
Population Age 10 to 14	TT004.CSV
Population Age 15 to 19	TT005.CSV
Population Age 20 to 24	TT006.CSV
Population Age 25 to 29	TT007.CSV
Population Age 30 to 34	TT008.CSV
Population Age 35 to 39	TT009.CSV
Population Age 40 to 44	TT010.CSV
Population Age 45 to 49	TT011.CSV
Population Age 50 to 54	TT012.CSV
Population Age 55 to 59	TT013.CSV
Population Age 60 to 64	TT014.CSV
Population Age 65 to 69	TT015.CSV
Population Age 70 to 74	TT016.CSV
Population Age 75 to 79	TT017.CSV
Population Age 80 to 84	TT018.CSV
Population Age 85 & Over	TT019.CSV
Median Age of Population	TT020.CSV
White Population	TT021.CSV
Black Population	TT022.CSV
Native American Population	TT023.CSV
Asian & Pacific Islander Population	TT024.CSV
Hispanic Population, any Race	TT025.CSV
Total Population Age 0 to 17	TT026.CSV
Total Population Age 15 to 17	TT027.CSV
Total Population Age 18 to 24	TT028.CSV
Total Population Age 65 & Over	TT029.CSV
Male Population	TT030.CSV
Female Population	TT031.CSV
Total Employment	TT032.CSV
Farm Employment	TT033.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities, & Other	TT034.CSV
Mining Employment	TT035.CSV
Utilities Employment	TT036.CSV
Construction Employment	TT037.CSV
Manufacturing Employment	TT038.CSV
Wholesale Trade Employment	TT039.CSV
Retail Trade Employment	TT040.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Employment	TT041.CSV
Information Employment	TT042.CSV
Finance & Insurance Employment	TT043.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Employment	TT044.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Employment	TT045.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT046.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Employment	TT047.CSV

*Employment and earnings by  
NAICS industries are estimated for  
the years 1969 to 2000.*

**CSV File Variable Units**

The units of the variables in the **2024 State Profile** CSV files are as follows:

Employment in thousands of jobs.  
Population in thousands of persons.  
Households in thousands. Median Age of population in years. Income, Earnings, and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in millions of 2017 dollars.  
Average Size of Households in number of people. Wealth Index U.S. = 100.  
Retail Sales in millions of 2017 dollars.  
Mean Household Income and Personal Income per Capita in current or 2017 dollars. Hispanic Population is persons of Spanish Origin, regardless of race.

The last year of historical data from the U.S. Department of Commerce for employment, earnings, income, GDP, and population data is 2021; retail sales data are historical for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 from U.S. Department of Commerce; household data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1985, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 from U.S. Department of Commerce; households by money income bracket (in 2009 dollars, not 2017) are historical for 1990, 2000, and 2010 only, from U.S. Department of Commerce; all other years of data, 1970-2022 or 1990-2022, for retail sales, households, population, GDP, and households by money income are estimated by Woods & Poole; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole.

**Please read “Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database” (Chapter Two) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. Historical data is subject to revision. Projections are uncertain and future data may differ substantially from Woods & Poole projections. Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. makes no guarantee as to the accuracy of the historical data and projections in the 2024 State Profile.**

**2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State “TT” (continued)**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>File</b>
Educational Service Employment	TT048.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Employment	TT049.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation Employment	TT050.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services Employment	TT051.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin.	TT052.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Employment	TT053.CSV
Federal Military Government Employment	TT054.CSV
State & Local Government Employment	TT055.CSV
Total Earnings of Employees	TT056.CSV
Farm Earnings	TT057.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities & Other	TT058.CSV
Mining Earnings	TT059.CSV
Utilities Earnings	TT060.CSV
Construction Earnings	TT061.CSV
Manufacturing Earnings	TT062.CSV
Wholesale Trade Earnings	TT063.CSV
Retail Trade Earnings	TT064.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Earnings	TT065.CSV
Information Earnings	TT066.CSV
Finance & Insurance Earnings	TT067.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Earnings	TT068.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Earnings	TT069.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT070.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Earnings	TT071.CSV
Educational Service Earnings	TT072.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Earnings	TT073.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	TT074.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services	TT075.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin. Earnings	TT076.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Earnings	TT077.CSV
Federal Military Government Earnings	TT078.CSV
State & Local Government Earnings	TT079.CSV
Total Personal Income	TT080.CSV
Wages & Salaries	TT081.CSV
Supplements to Wages and Salaries	TT082.CSV
Proprietors Income	TT083.CSV
Dividends, Interest, & Rent	TT084.CSV
Personal Current Transfer Receipts	TT085.CSV
Less: Contributions for Govt Social Insurance	TT086.CSV
Residence Adjustment	TT087.CSV
Net Earnings	TT088.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (2017 \$)	TT089.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (Current \$)	TT090.CSV
Woods & Poole Wealth Index	TT091.CSV
Gross Domestic Product	TT092.CSV
Persons per Household	TT093.CSV

**2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State “TT” (continued)**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>File</b>
Retail Sales per Household	TT094.CSV
Mean Household Income (2017 \$)	TT095.CSV
Mean Household Income (Current \$)	TT096.CSV
Number of Households	TT097.CSV
Income Less Than \$10,000 (in 2009 \$)	TT098.CSV
Household Income \$10,000 to \$19,999	TT099.CSV
Household Income \$20,000 to \$29,999	TT100.CSV
Household Income \$30,000 to \$44,999	TT101.CSV
Household Income \$45,000 to \$59,999	TT102.CSV
Household Income \$60,000 to \$74,999	TT103.CSV
Household Income \$75,000 to \$99,999	TT104.CSV
Household Income \$100,000 to \$124,999	TT105.CSV
Household Income \$125,000 to \$149,999	TT106.CSV
Household Income \$150,000 to \$199,999	TT107.CSV
Household Income \$200,000 or More	TT108.CSV
Total Retail and Food Service Sales	TT109.CSV
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers Retail Sales	TT110.CSV
Furniture and Home Furnishings Retail Sales	TT111.CSV
Electronics and Appliance Retail Sales	TT112.CSV
Building Materials & Garden Equip. & Supplies	TT113.CSV
Food and Beverage Retail Sales	TT114.CSV
Health and Personal Care Retail Sales	TT115.CSV
Gasoline Stations Retail Sales	TT116.CSV
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Retail Sales	TT117.CSV
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	TT118.CSV
General Merchandise Retail Sales	TT119.CSV
Miscellaneous Retail Stores Retail Sales	TT120.CSV
Nonstore Retailers Retail Sales	TT121.CSV
Food Services and Drinking Places Retail Sales	TT122.CSV

**Total Retail Sales includes Food Services and Drinking Places Sales (NAICS 722).**

**CSV Geographic Area File Description (folder “WPGE0”)**

Each data table in a **2024 State Profile** is in a separate CSV geographic file in the download. All of the CSV geographic files are in the folder “WPGE0” in the download. The name of each CSV geographic file begins with “WP” followed by a one-digit code indicating the type of geography (“1” for U.S., “2” for regions, “3” for states, “4” for MSAs, “5” for counties, “6” for CSAs, “C” for MICROS, and “V” for MDIVs.) The next five characters of the name are the FIPS code for the geographic area. The files all have a “.CSV” extension. The names of all of the CSV geographic files are listed on the following pages.

**All data for a particular geography can be found in the CSV files in the “WPGE0” folder.**

To view a CSV geographic file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA in the **California State Profile**, start a spreadsheet program such as Access or Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then “open” or “retrieve” file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA)

from the “WPGE0” folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the “.CSV” suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a “\*.CSV” file is being opened. There is no software in the **State Profile** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The CSV geographic files can be used on Mac, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Mac OS, and other operating systems.

*Data on labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments by NAICS industries, land area, and educational attainment can be found in the “WPCOMP” folder.*

Some Comparative Data can be found in the CSV file “TTCOMP.CSV” (where “TT” is any state) in the “\WPCOMP” folder, or directory. The “WPCOMP.CSV” file contains civilian labor force, employed, unemployed and the unemployment rate, annually for 2014 to 2023 from the Bureaus of Labor Statistics. It also contains the number of business establishments by 1-digit NAICS and by size (1–49 employees and 50 or more employees) for 2018 and 2019, respectively, from the U.S. Department of Commerce. In addition it contains the 2010 land area, as well as data on educational attainment (percent of the population age 25 and over not completing high school, completing high school only, and completing 4 or more years of college) for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 from the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**2024 Alabama State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions**

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
NATION	WP100000.CSV	UNITED STATES
REGION	WP200005.CSV	SOUTHEAST
STATE	WP301000.CSV	ALABAMA
CSA	WP600122.CSV	ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE
		COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL
CSA	WP600142.CSV	BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-
		TALLADEGA, AL
CSA	WP600174.CSV	CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-
		DALTON, TN-GA-AL
CSA	WP600194.CSV	COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL
CSA	WP600222.CSV	DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL
CSA	WP600250.CSV	FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-
		RUSSELLVILLE, AL
CSA	WP600290.CSV	HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-
		ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN
CSA	WP600380.CSV	MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL
CSA	WP600388.CSV	MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL
MSA	WP411500.CSV	ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL
MSA	WP412220.CSV	AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL
MSA	WP413820.CSV	BIRMINGHAM, AL
MSA	WP417980.CSV	COLUMBUS, GA-AL
MSA	WP419300.CSV	DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL
MSA	WP419460.CSV	DECATUR, AL
MSA	WP420020.CSV	DOTHAN, AL
MSA	WP422520.CSV	FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL
MSA	WP423460.CSV	GADSDEN, AL
MSA	WP426620.CSV	HUNTSVILLE, AL
MSA	WP433660.CSV	MOBILE, AL
MSA	WP433860.CSV	MONTGOMERY, AL
MSA	WP446220.CSV	TUSCALOOSA, AL
MICRO	WPC10700.CSV	ALBERTVILLE, AL
MICRO	WPC10760.CSV	ALEXANDER CITY, AL
MICRO	WPC18980.CSV	CULLMAN, AL
MICRO	WPC21460.CSV	ENTERPRISE, AL
MICRO	WPC21640.CSV	EUFAULA, AL-GA
MICRO	WPC22840.CSV	FORT PAYNE, AL
MICRO	WPC29300.CSV	LAGRANGE, GA-AL
MICRO	WPC37120.CSV	OZARK, AL
MICRO	WPC40770.CSV	RUSSELLVILLE, AL
MICRO	WPC42460.CSV	SCOTTSBORO, AL
MICRO	WPC42820.CSV	SELMA, AL
MICRO	WPC45180.CSV	TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL
MICRO	WPC45980.CSV	TROY, AL
COUNTY	WP501001.CSV	AUTAUGA, AL
COUNTY	WP501003.CSV	BALDWIN, AL
COUNTY	WP501005.CSV	BARBOUR, AL
COUNTY	WP501007.CSV	BIBB, AL
COUNTY	WP501009.CSV	BLOUNT, AL
COUNTY	WP501011.CSV	BULLOCK, AL
COUNTY	WP501013.CSV	BUTLER, AL
COUNTY	WP501015.CSV	CALHOUN, AL
COUNTY	WP501017.CSV	CHAMBERS, AL

*In the download these files are in the “WPGeo” folder. A list of these CSV geographic files is also in the file “FILENM.TXT”.*

**2024 Alabama State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions  
(continued)**

<b>Type</b>	<b>File Name</b>	<b>Geographic Area Name</b>
COUNTY	WP501019.CSV	CHEROKEE, AL
COUNTY	WP501021.CSV	CHILTON, AL
COUNTY	WP501023.CSV	CHOCTAW, AL
COUNTY	WP501025.CSV	CLARKE, AL
COUNTY	WP501027.CSV	CLAY, AL
COUNTY	WP501029.CSV	CLEBURNE, AL
COUNTY	WP501031.CSV	COFFEE, AL
COUNTY	WP501033.CSV	COLBERT, AL
COUNTY	WP501035.CSV	CONECUH, AL
COUNTY	WP501037.CSV	COOSA, AL
COUNTY	WP501039.CSV	COVINGTON, AL
COUNTY	WP501041.CSV	CRENSHAW, AL
COUNTY	WP501043.CSV	CULLMAN, AL
COUNTY	WP501045.CSV	DALE, AL
COUNTY	WP501047.CSV	DALLAS, AL
COUNTY	WP501049.CSV	DE KALB, AL
COUNTY	WP501051.CSV	ELMORE, AL
COUNTY	WP501053.CSV	ESCAMBIA, AL
COUNTY	WP501055.CSV	ETOWAH, AL
COUNTY	WP501057.CSV	FAYETTE, AL
COUNTY	WP501059.CSV	FRANKLIN, AL
COUNTY	WP501061.CSV	GENEVA, AL
COUNTY	WP501063.CSV	GREENE, AL
COUNTY	WP501065.CSV	HALE, AL
COUNTY	WP501067.CSV	HENRY, AL
COUNTY	WP501069.CSV	HOUSTON, AL
COUNTY	WP501071.CSV	JACKSON, AL
COUNTY	WP501073.CSV	JEFFERSON, AL
COUNTY	WP501075.CSV	LAMAR, AL
COUNTY	WP501077.CSV	LAUDERDALE, AL
COUNTY	WP501079.CSV	LAWRENCE, AL
COUNTY	WP501081.CSV	LEE, AL
COUNTY	WP501083.CSV	LIMESTONE, AL
COUNTY	WP501085.CSV	LOWNDES, AL
COUNTY	WP501087.CSV	MACON, AL
COUNTY	WP501089.CSV	MADISON, AL
COUNTY	WP501091.CSV	MARENGO, AL
COUNTY	WP501093.CSV	MARION, AL
COUNTY	WP501095.CSV	MARSHALL, AL
COUNTY	WP501097.CSV	MOBILE, AL
COUNTY	WP501099.CSV	MONROE, AL
COUNTY	WP501101.CSV	MONTGOMERY, AL
COUNTY	WP501103.CSV	MORGAN, AL
COUNTY	WP501105.CSV	PERRY, AL
COUNTY	WP501107.CSV	PICKENS, AL
COUNTY	WP501109.CSV	PIKE, AL
COUNTY	WP501111.CSV	RANDOLPH, AL
COUNTY	WP501113.CSV	RUSSELL, AL
COUNTY	WP501115.CSV	ST. CLAIR, AL
COUNTY	WP501117.CSV	SHELBY, AL
COUNTY	WP501119.CSV	SUMTER, AL

**2024 Alabama State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions  
(continued)**

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
COUNTY	WP501121.CSV	TALLADEGA, AL
COUNTY	WP501123.CSV	TALLAPOOSA, AL
COUNTY	WP501125.CSV	TUSCALOOSA, AL
COUNTY	WP501127.CSV	WALKER, AL
COUNTY	WP501129.CSV	WASHINGTON, AL
COUNTY	WP501131.CSV	WILCOX, AL
COUNTY	WP501133.CSV	WINSTON, AL

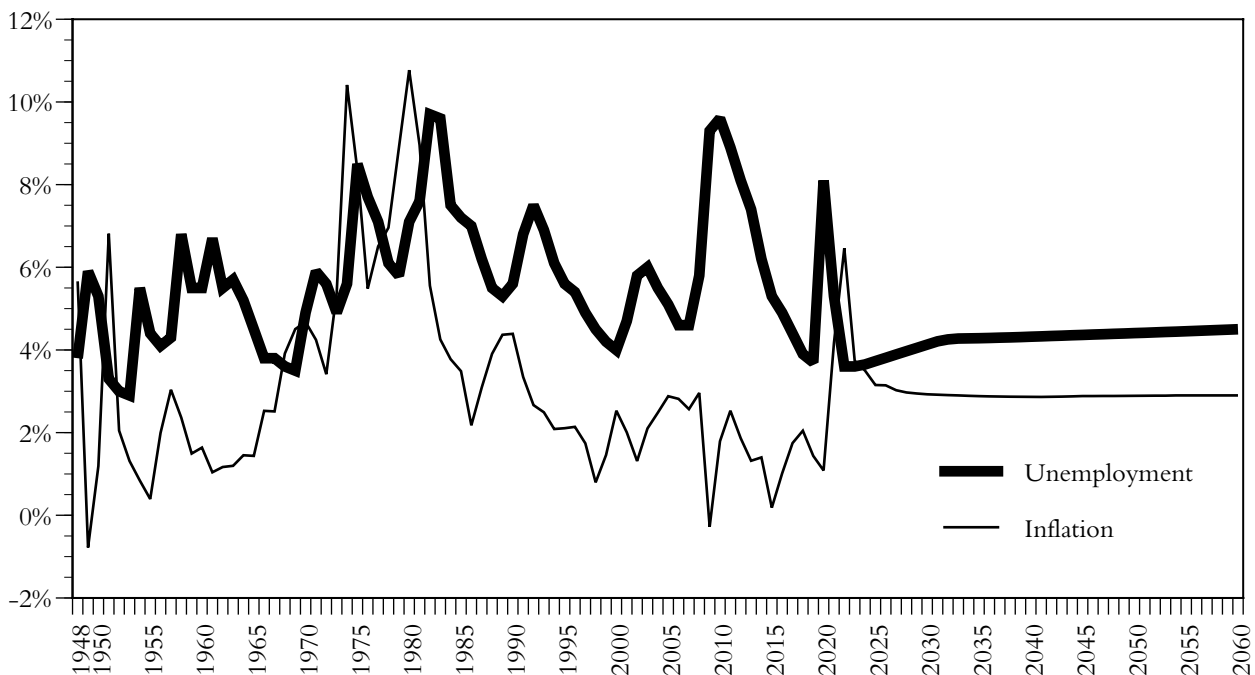


## Chapter 1. Overview of the 2024 Projections

### Introduction

The expected long-term outlook for the United States economy is one of steady growth through the year 2060. Although periodic business cycles will interrupt and change the growth trajectory, the nation's employment and income are expected to rise every year from 2023 to 2060. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.8% over the next three decades. Although employment growth has been uneven in recent years, with particularly sharp job losses during the pandemic and gains after, the economy is expected to grow more evenly in 2023 and 2024 and produce steady job gains through 2060. In the long-run, the civilian unemployment rate is expected to be 4.5% by 2060. Inflation, as measured by the annual percent change in the Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index, is forecast to decrease from 6.5% in 2022 to 2.9% by 2060 (see Figure 1). Total employment is projected to increase from 212.4 million jobs in 2022 to 317.2 million in 2060. And total residential population is projected to reach 417.0 million in 2060, up from a 2022 Census estimate of 333.3 million people; the United States is expected to remain the world's third most populous nation through 2060. Personal income per capita (in 2017 dollars) is projected to increase from \$56,421 in 2022 to \$95,949 in 2060. These macroeconomic projections are the national assumptions on which the 2024 regional projections are based.

**Figure 1. U.S. Unemployment and Inflation, 1948-2060**



**Note:** Historical data, 1948-2023, from U.S. Department of Commerce (inflation) and U.S. Department of Labor (unemployment); projected data, 2024-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; civilian unemployment rate is an annual average; inflation is the annual percent change in the chain-type Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index.

*The nation's fastest rates of population growth are expected to be in the West and Southeast.*

The growth in the United States economy and population is expected to be spread somewhat evenly among the regions of the country. Although the Northeast (New England, Mideast, and the Great Lakes) is expected to grow more slowly than the Southeast and West (Southwest, Rocky Mountains, and Far West), it is expected to create many new jobs. Total employment in the Northeast is expected to increase by 23.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 30.1 million for the Southeast and 46.6 million for the West. The West region is expected to replace the Northeast as the nation's most populous with 157.2 million people; the Northeast is expected to have 119.4 million people and the Southeast 116.0 million people. The Plains region is projected to grow more slowly in terms of both employment and population and remain the least populous region of the nation.

Although the Northeast is expected to grow steadily, it is expected to grow far less rapidly than the Southeast and West. The average annual rate of population growth for the Northeast from 2022 to 2060 is projected to be 0.17% compared to 0.77% for the Southeast and 0.88% for the West. The fastest growing Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) are all forecast to be in the Southeast and West. All of the top ten MSAs, ranked in terms of projected average annual rates of population growth, are expected to be in the South and West: Wildwood-The Villages FL, St. George UT, Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos TX, Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas NV, Cape Coral-Fort Myers FL, Naples-Marco Island FL, Raleigh-Cary NC, Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers AR, Port St. Lucie FL, and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford FL.

The following overview of the 2024 projections is divided into four parts. First, the long-term outlook for the Northeast is presented, with a discussion of the manufacturing sector projections. Second, a discussion of the Plains states and the prospects for strong growth in the major metropolitan areas is presented. Third, a discussion of the strong Southeast economy and its ability to generate large numbers of jobs in most sectors is presented. And fourth, the outlook for population and employment growth in the West is presented with an illustration of the widespread nature of the region's economic growth.

*Although job growth in the Northeast is expected to be slower than other regions, the net change in employment from 2022-2060 is forecast to be 23.6 million jobs.*

## **Northeast Outlook**

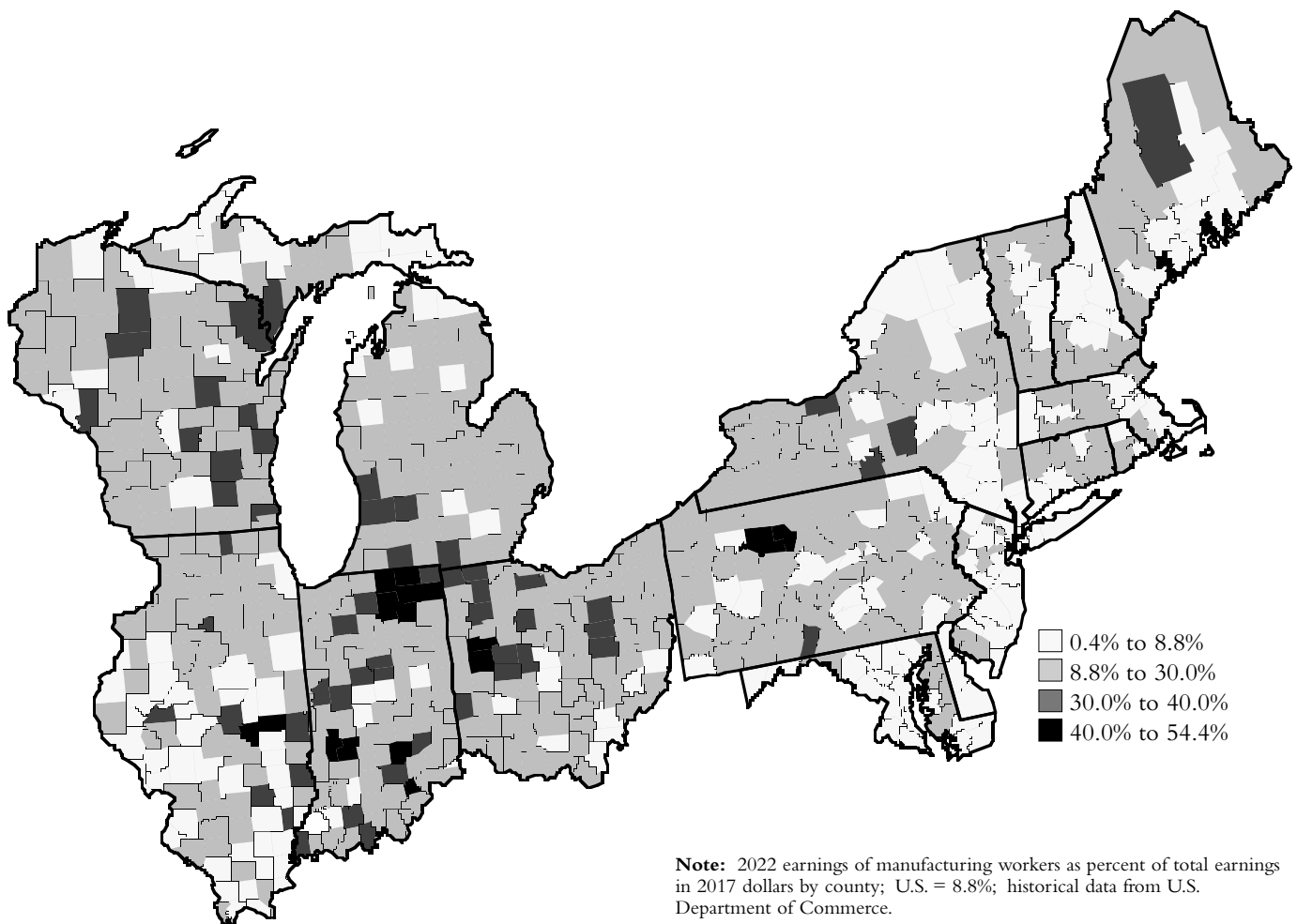
The broad Northeast region (defined as New England, Mideast, and Great Lakes) is forecast to have relatively slow, steady growth over the next three decades. Total employment in New England is forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.84% from 2022 to 2060. Total employment in the Mideast region is projected to increase 0.86% a year through 2060; in the Great Lakes region, it is forecast to grow 0.59% per year. In contrast, the nation as a whole is expected to create new jobs at an average annual rate of 1.06% from 2022 to 2060. Population growth is also expected to remain below the national average over the next thirty years. In New England, total population is forecast to increase 0.20% a year, in the Mideast 0.18%, and in the Great Lakes 0.14% a year on average from 2022 to 2060.

Although growth throughout most of the Northeast is projected to be below the national average, there are areas which are expected to have relatively rapid employment and population growth over the next three decades. Metropolitan Statistical Areas the the Northeast such as Morgantown WV,

Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton PA–NJ, Lexington Park MD, Dover DE, Lancaster PA, Columbus OH, Madison WI, Indianapolis–Carmel–Greenwood IN, Boston–Cambridge–Newton MA–NH, Kiryas Joel–Poughkeepsie–Newburgh NY, and York–Hanover PA are all forecast to have employment growth greater than the national average through 2060. Most of these areas have relatively strong manufacturing economies (Allentown and Indianapolis), are centers for state and local government employment (Dover and Columbus), or are education and research centers (Madison and Boston).

Even though the Northeast is not expected to have rapid growth over the next thirty years, the size of the region means that even relatively slow growth can translate into large increases in population and jobs. New England is forecast to gain 3.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, the Mideast 12.4 million, and the Great Lakes 7.3 million jobs. The stable employment base in the Northeast creates relatively high levels of personal income. Total personal income in the region is expected to reach \$12.0 trillion in 2060 (2017 dollars), up from \$6.6 trillion in 2022; in 2060, the Northeast is forecast to receive 30.0% of total U.S. personal income. Income per capita in the Northeast is expected to remain high through mid-century. In 2060, New England, and the Mideast are forecast to rank one and two, respectively, in income per capita among all regions. New England's projected income per capita of \$115,591 is 20.5% above the expected U.S. level of \$95,949 in 2060. High levels of income make the Northeast the largest regional consumer market in the U.S. Total retail sales are expected to be \$3.68 trillion in 2060, up from \$2.29 trillion in 2022 (in 2017 dollars).

**Figure 2. Percent of Total Earnings from Manufacturing for the Northeast, 2022**



The economic outlook for the Northeast depends in part on the prospects for stability in manufacturing output and employment. Even though manufacturing experienced very sharp employment declines in the 2008–09 recession, the industry is expected to remain significant in the Northeast region through 2060. As illustrated in Figure 2, manufacturing earnings account for a high percentage of total earnings. In 2022 manufacturing earnings accounted for more than 30% of total earnings in large portions of the Northeast, with most county levels above the national average of 8.8%. Manufacturers usually “export” their goods out of the locality in which they are produced, bringing additional jobs in support industries and income into the region. In much of the Northeast, manufacturing jobs form the basis of regional economies. In 2022, 37.6% of U.S. manufacturing jobs were in the Northeast; by 2060, that number is expected to only decline to 36.3%.

Manufacturing has undergone a great deal of change throughout the Northeast since World War II. Many major industries have moved production out of the region or have ceased production altogether (e.g., consumer electronics, steel, and textiles), and some industries have expanded and new ones have emerged (e.g., electronic equipment, food processing, and chemicals). The net result of the change in the mix of industries in the Northeast has been a decline in total manufacturing employment. In 1970, there were 10.3 million manufacturing jobs in the region; by 2000, there were only 7.4 million and during the first years of the new century manufacturing jobs declined sharply in the Northeast to 5.1 million in 2022; by 2060 there are expected to be 5.0 million manufacturing jobs. The precipitous, and in many instances permanent, declines in manufacturing employment after 1979 and during the 1981–82, 2001–02 and 2008–09 recessions are expected to give way to slower and less abrupt declines in manufacturing employment during the next thirty years. The industries that remain in the Northeast are projected to maintain relatively high productivity and somewhat stable employment levels.

### Plains Outlook

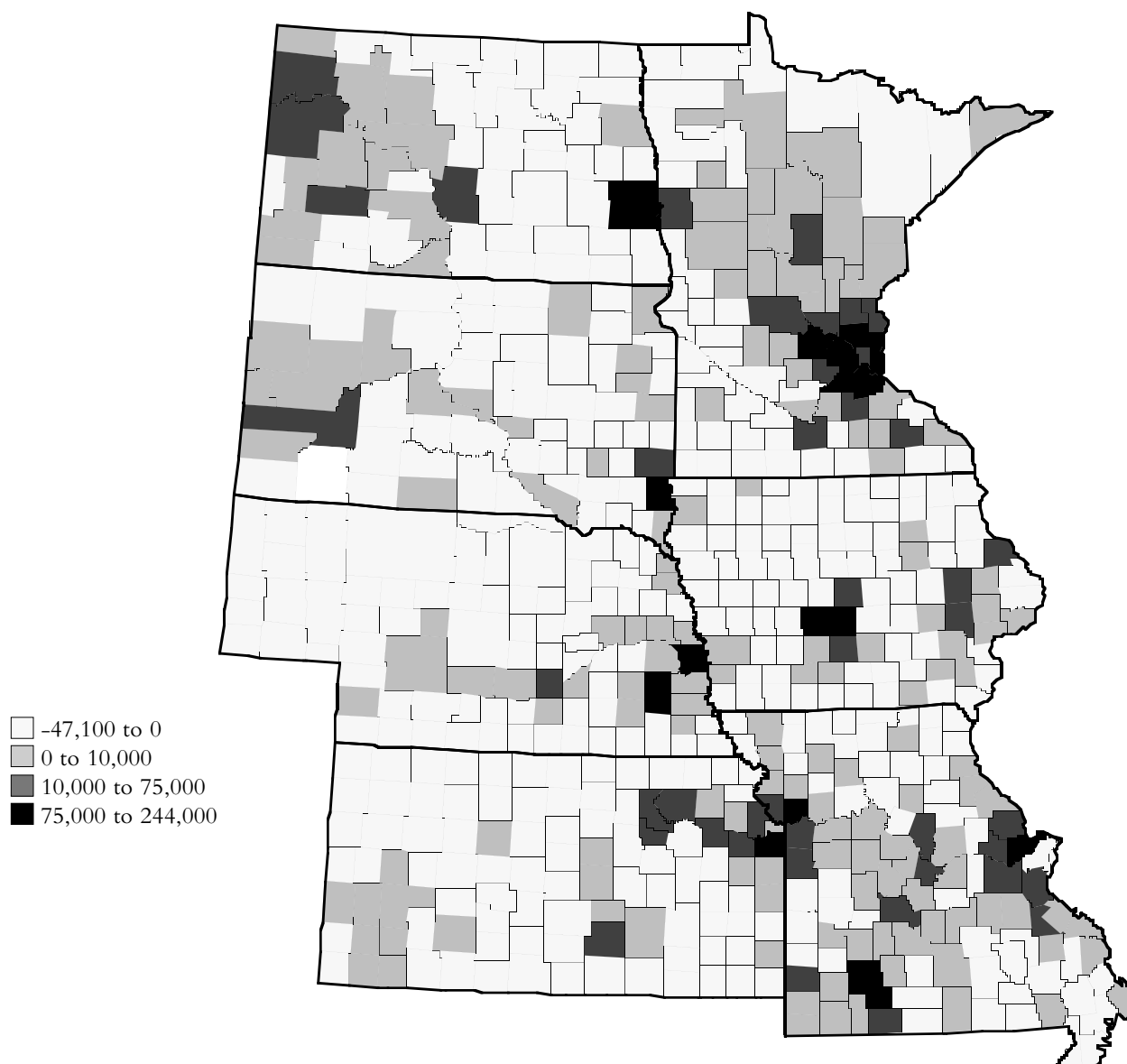
*The metropolitan areas in the Plains are projected to have the greatest population growth in the region.*

The Plains region (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota) is expected to have population and employment growth rates just below the national average through 2060. Population and employment are both forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.37% and 0.71% respectively from 2022 to 2060. The net growth in population and employment for the region as a whole masks a wide disparity in growth for the states and counties within the Plains. As illustrated in Figure 3, most of the counties in the Plains are projected to either have a net population loss or very little change over the next thirty years (the light areas on the map indicate negative projected population growth). Excluding Minnesota and Missouri, there are 416 counties in the Plains region; only eight counties in North Dakota and South Dakota combined are expected to have population growth of over 10 thousand people between 2022 and 2060; similarly, only seven counties in Iowa, four counties in Nebraska and eight counties in Kansas are forecast to have significant population gains over the thirty year period. In terms of square miles, most of the land area in the Plains region is expected to have population loss or very little growth through the year 2060.



Population declines are forecast primarily in rural agricultural counties in the Plains region that do not have significant oil extraction activity. Farm employment is not expected to grow significantly over the next three decades. As agricultural productivity has increased in last fifty years, fewer workers have been needed to produce increasing amounts of output. Innovations in seeds, fertilizers, insecticides, irrigation, planting, and harvesting have increased crop yields and had a net labor-saving effect. Agriculture has been affected by technological improvements in chemicals, machinery, materials, and techniques with the result being increased output with less labor input. Although increased output per worker has meant lower costs and, in some cases, increases in farm income, the resulting decline or very slow growth in farm employment has caused many farm communities to lose jobs and population. Farming is an “exporting” sector of a regional economy. Because of this, agricultural income and employment support the demand for locally produced goods and services. Flat growth in the number of farmers or farm workers can multiply through a regional economy creating slow growth in employment in retail trade, construction, finance, and services; eventually,

**Figure 3. Population Change for the Plains, 2022-2060**



**Note:** Projected net change in total residential population, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

employment declines result in population out-migration as workers entering the labor force look for better opportunities elsewhere or as unemployed workers and their families move in search of jobs.

The trend of increasing farm productivity and flat farm employment is expected to continue through the year 2060. Increased international demand for food suggests that Plains farm output can be expected to grow in coming years. Even though farm employment in the Plains, including proprietors, declined from 777 thousand jobs in 1970 to 436 thousand in 2022, it is expected to decline modestly to 409 thousand by 2060. Many counties in the Plains have lost population steadily over the past fifty years. Although many counties in the region are projected to continue experiencing a decline in population through 2060, some formerly agricultural counties and larger MSAs in North Dakota are expected to experience significant population (and employment) gains from oil extraction activity. The Fargo ND-MN MSA is forecast to create jobs at a rate of 1.33% a year through 2060, the 51st fastest rate of growth forecast for any MSA.

Although much of the geographic area of the Plains states is affected by changes in farm employment, most of the population resides in metropolitan areas that are forecast to experience steady growth over the next three decades. Most of the MSAs in the Plains regions are forecast to have net gains in employment from 2022 to 2060. The Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington MN-WI MSA is forecast to create 1.12 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, Kansas City MO-KS is expected to create 585 thousand jobs, and St Louis MO-IL is projected to create 396 thousand jobs. Also, Fargo ND-MN, Sioux Falls SD-MN, Bismarck ND, and Des Moines-West Des Moines IA are all expected to have strong employment growth over the three decades as firms move into these cities because of available land and skilled labor. MSAs in the Plains generally have diversified economies and are regional centers for retail trade and business services. In addition, MSAs in the Plains are centers for transporting and processing agricultural output produced in surrounding rural areas. Since many industries in the MSAs depend on the amount of farm output, and not on the number of farmers or farm workers, they are expected to grow over the next four decades. Manufacturing employment in the Plains, including food processing and packaging, is expected to have experience small gains in number of jobs increasing from 1.22 million jobs in 2022 to 1.25 million in 2060.

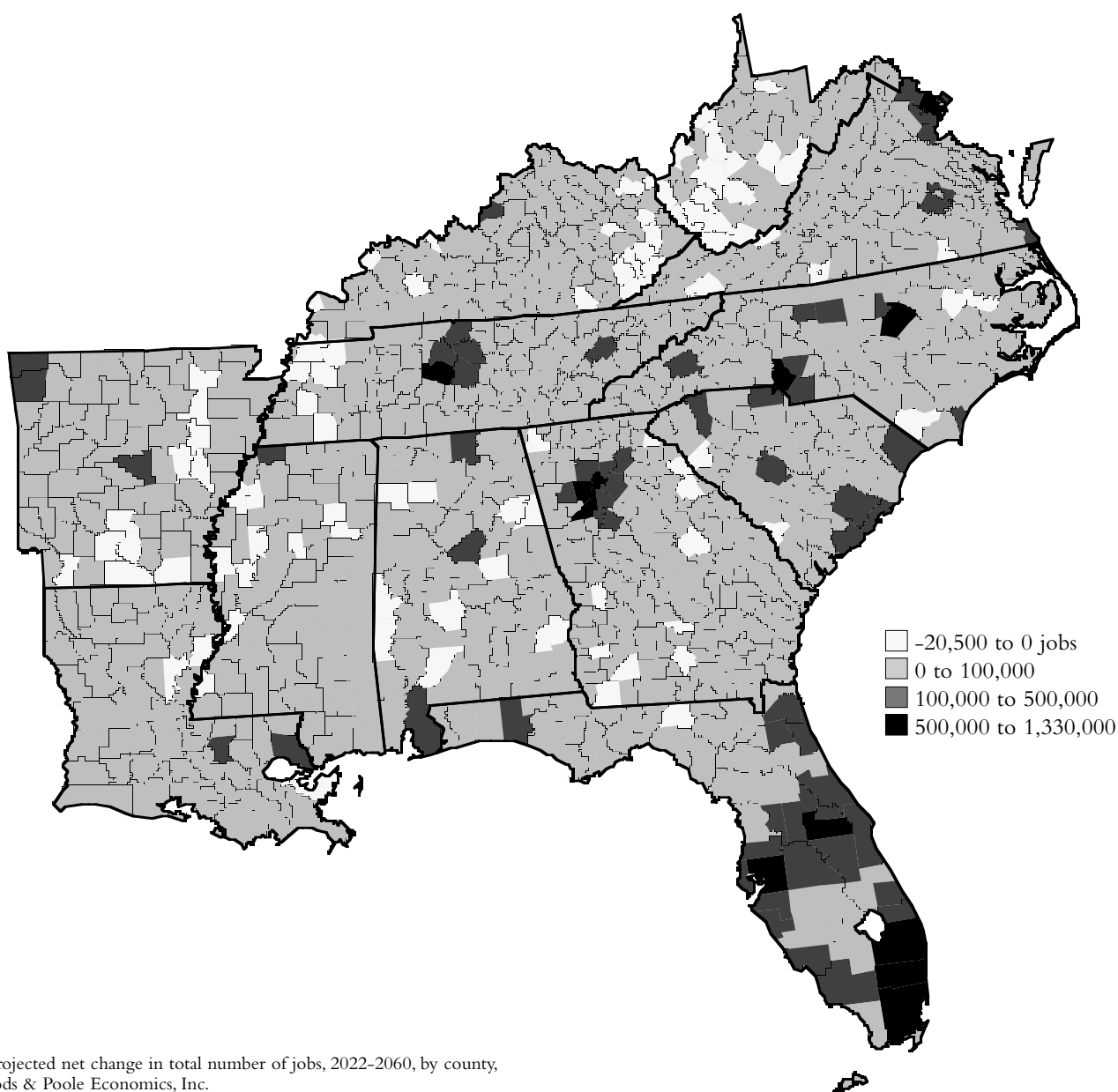
### **Southeast Outlook**

Population and employment in the Southeast are forecast to increase more rapidly than the U.S. average over the next three decades. Employment in the Southeast is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.18% from 2022 to 2060 and population is expected to grow 0.77% per year. Employment growth is expected to be widespread throughout the Southeast. The Southeast is expected to fully recover from the 2020 pandemic recession and continue steady growth after 2023. Figure 4 illustrates projected employment growth across the Southeast; almost all counties in the Southeast are expected to have positive employment gains, with most of the growth centered in

Florida, North Carolina, and Georgia. The Southeast is forecast to create 30.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, and the population of the region is forecast to increase by 29.2 million people.

The Southeast has three distinct regional economies, each with differing patterns of growth: (1) Florida (2) the high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia and (3) the rest of the Southeast. Historically, Florida has been one of the fastest growing states in the nation and it is expected to continue to generate jobs and attract migrants at a steady pace over the next thirty years. Florida's relatively strong, diverse service and agricultural economy coupled with a steady inflow of retirees has historically provided a stable basis for economic growth. The population of Florida is expected to grow at an average annual rate of 1.07% from 2022 to 2060, a slowdown from

**Figure 4. Employment Change for the Southeast, 2022-2060**



**Note:** Projected net change in total number of jobs, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

the 1969 to 2022 growth of 2.31% a year, but well above the national average, and the fifth fastest projected rate for any state.

The high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia all have relatively strong service and manufacturing economies or are regional centers for retail trade, transportation, and services. Raleigh-Cary NC, Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia NC-SC, Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin TN, and Charlottesville VA, despite job losses in some manufacturing industries such as furniture and textiles, all have relatively strong economies that are expected to continue to generate new jobs over the next thirty years. Although manufacturing employment has declined in many parts of the Southeast since 2001, particularly during the 2008-09 recession, many manufacturing MSAs are expected to grow through 2060, especially those involved in high value manufacturing. Prior to 2001 demand had been relatively strong for the goods traditionally manufactured in the Southeast. As U.S. household formation and population grew, the demand for textiles, furniture, wood products, and food processing has also grown. The higher value industries in these sectors, such as upholstered furniture, and food processing in general are expected to have stable employment through 2060.

***The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL MSA are projected to generate more new jobs than any other metropolitan areas in the Southeast.***

The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA is expected to generate the second largest number of jobs of any MSA in the Southeast over the next three decades. Total employment in Atlanta is expected to increase from 4.38 million in 2022 to 7.85 million in 2060, a gain of 3.48 million jobs, the fourth largest gain projected for any MSA in the nation. Atlanta is a regional center of trade and commerce for much of the Southeast outside of Florida. Service employment in Atlanta is forecast to increase by 2.60 million jobs from 2022 to 2060. Employment is also expected to increase in transportation, communications, public utilities, retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate.

## **West Outlook**

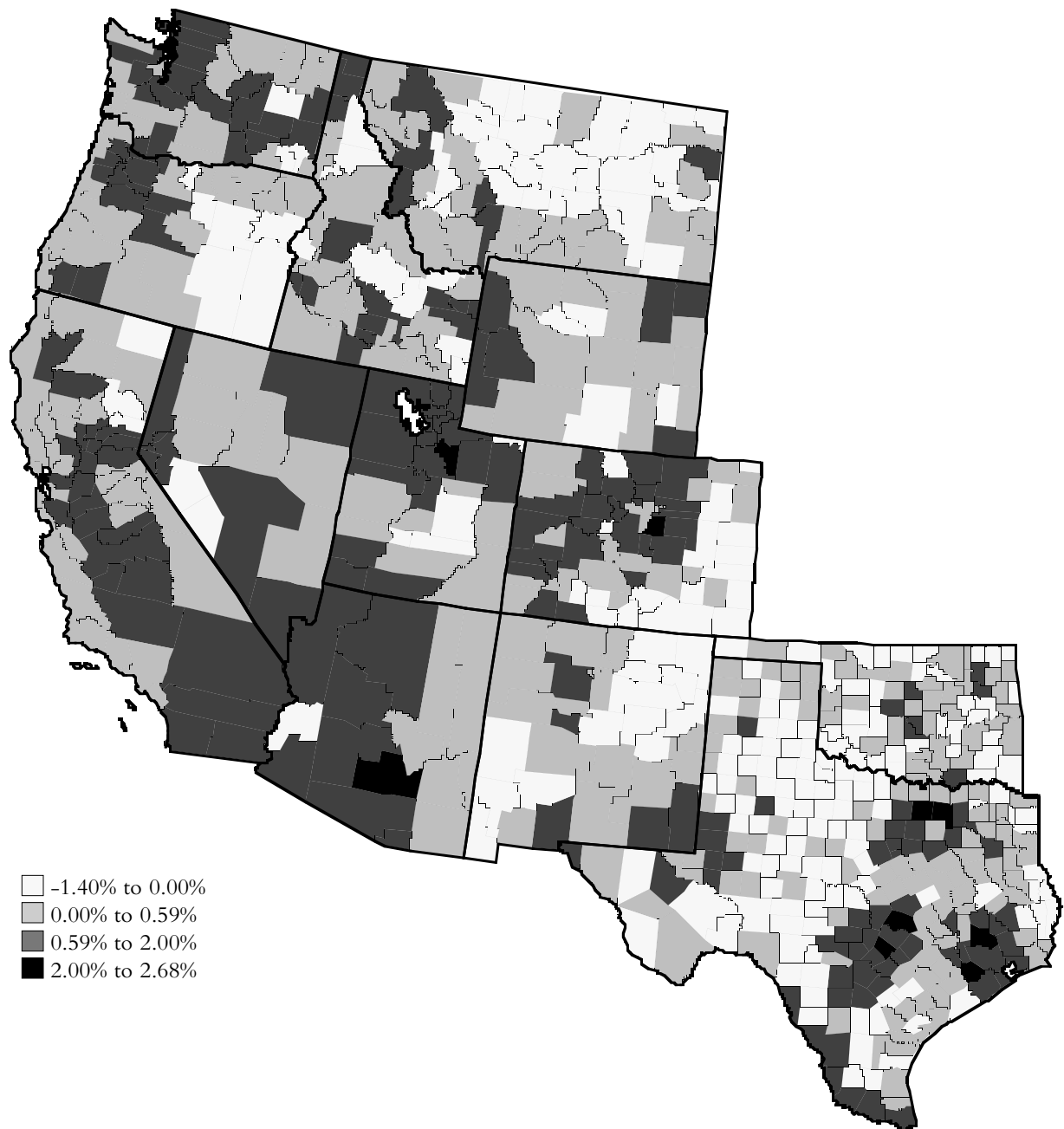
The broad West region, consisting of the Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West regions, is forecast to experience the most growth of any region in the nation over the next thirty years. Population in the West is forecast to increase by 44.5 million people between 2022 and 2060. By the year 2060, 38% of all Americans are expected to reside in the West - up from 24% in 1970 and 34% in 2022. The West is expected to generate 46.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 44% of the projected total U.S. job gain.

Of all the states in the region, California and Texas are projected to have the largest gains in population and employment through the year 2060. However, the region's growth is expected to become more dispersed since the rates of growth are expected to be higher in the other western states. Figure 5 illustrates projected population rates of growth among the counties in the West from 2022 to 2060. Although growth in the West slowed significantly during the 2008-09 recession, new population growth in the U.S. is expected to occur in the West over the next thirty years. Much of the region is expected to have population growth rates above the national average, and, in some counties, population is forecast to grow at more than 2.0% a year. The counties of Rockwall TX, Fort Bend TX, Pinal AZ,

Williamson TX, and Douglas CO are all expected to have population growth rates above 2.30% per year through 2060. Overall population growth in the West is expected to be most rapid in Nevada, Utah, Arizona, Texas, Idaho, and Colorado from 2022 to 2060 – these states rank first, second, third, fourth, sixth, and seventh, respectively, among all states in projected rates of population growth.

Historically, economic and population growth in the West has been cyclical. Most states in the region have experienced sharp business downturns since 1970, often counter-cyclical to U.S. business cycles. In the early 1970s,

**Figure 5. Annual Population Growth for the West, 2022-2060**



**Note:** Projected average annual rate of net population growth, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; U.S. = 0.59%.

***Despite significant job declines in the 2020 pandemic recession, California is forecast to have the second largest employment gains of any state from 2022 to 2060.***

Washington state had a serious regional recession as a result of layoffs in airplane manufacturing. The production of lumber and wood products is often correlated with national construction demand, and U.S. construction downturns have resulted in regional recessions in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Oil and natural gas producing regions in Alaska, Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, and Wyoming had strong growth in the 1970s and even during the 1981–82 recession, but then had a severe recession in 1986 as oil prices dropped suddenly. Parts of Arizona, Idaho, and Utah have all experienced recessions related to metal and mineral mining. Nevada experienced a temporary regional slowdown as a result of declines in travel and tourism at the end of 2001. And California had a sharp recession at the end of the Vietnam War as defense expenditures were reduced in the state. Currently, the excess supply of homes in parts of Nevada and in the Central Valley of California is depressing home values and reducing demand for new construction. The downturn in housing construction has a multiplier affect on some regional economies. However, as with historical business cycles in the West, Nevada and California are projected to resume steady population and employment growth through 2060.

The varying business cycles in regional economies of the West underscore a source of the region's enduring economic strength: its tremendous economic diversity. The diversity of economic activity in the West (e.g., natural resources, agriculture, manufacturing, trade, and services) enables many of the state economies to maintain employment and income levels when a key sector is experiencing reduced demand. In many of the western states the economies are large and very well-balanced. In addition, many of the goods and services produced in the West have national or international niches. Much of the total U.S. output of agricultural goods (e.g. fruits, vegetables, and livestock), aircraft, oil and natural gas, lumber and wood products, and electronic equipment is produced in the West. The diversity of many of the state economies helps them withstand business cycles and generate strong economic growth during recoveries.

Some of the major metropolitan areas in the West, particularly in California, are projected to have slower growth over the next thirty years than they have in the past. Relatively high population and employment densities, high costs, and the proximity of less expensive places to live in nearby communities are all expected to contribute to slower projected growth for some MSAs. The San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont CA MSA is forecast to have population growth of 0.50% a year from 2022 to 2060.

## Chapter 2. Technical Description of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. 2024 Regional Projections and Database

### Introduction

The Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. database contains more than 900 economic and demographic variables for every county in the United States for every year from 1970 to 2060. This comprehensive database includes detailed population data by age, sex, and race; employment and earnings by major industry; personal income by source of income; retail sales by kind of business; and data on the number of households, their size, and their income. All of these variables are projected for each year through 2060. In total, there are over 200 million statistics in the regional database. The regional model that produces the projection component of this database was developed by Woods & Poole. The regional projection methods are revised somewhat year to year to reflect new computational techniques and new sources of regional economic and demographic information. Each year, a new projection is produced based on an updated historical database and revised assumptions.

The fact that the proprietary Woods & Poole economic and demographic projections rely on a very detailed database makes them one of the most comprehensive county-level projections available. A description of some characteristics of the database and projection methods is contained in this chapter.

### Overview of the Projection Methods

The strength of Woods & Poole's economic and demographic projections stems from the comprehensive historical county database and the integrated nature of the projection methods. The projection for each county in the United States is done simultaneously so that changes in one county will affect growth or decline in other counties. For example, growth in employment and population in Houston will affect growth in other metropolitan areas, such as Cleveland. This reflects the flow of economic activity around the country as new industries emerge or relocate in growing areas and as people migrate, in part because of job opportunities. The county projections are developed within the framework of the United States projection made by Woods & Poole. The U.S. projection is the control total for the 2024 regional projections and is described in the "Overview of the 2024 Projections" chapter included in Woods & Poole publications.

The regional projection method used by Woods & Poole - projecting the counties together to capture regional flows and constraining the results to a previously determined United States total - avoids a common pitfall in regional projections. Regional projections are sometimes made for a city or county without regard for potential growth in surrounding areas or other areas in the country. Such projections may be simple extrapolations of recent historical trends and, as a result, may be too optimistic or pessimistic. If these county projections were added together, the total might differ considerably from any conceivable national forecast scenario; this is the result of each regional projection being generated independently without interactive procedures and without being integrated into a consistent national projection.

*Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. is a small, independent corporation that specializes in long-term county economic and demographic projections. Woods & Poole's database for every county in the U.S. contains projections through 2060 for more than 900 variables.*

The methods used by Woods & Poole to generate the county projections proceed in four stages. First, forecasts to 2060 of total United States personal income, earnings by industry, employment by industry, population, inflation, and other variables are made. Second, the country is divided into 179 Economic Areas (EAs) as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The EAs are aggregates of contiguous counties that attempt to measure cohesive economic regions in the United States (a list of all EAs and their component counties can be found in Appendix 6 following this chapter); in the 2024 Woods & Poole model, EA definitions released by the BEA in May 2007 are used. For each EA, a projection is made for employment, using an "export-base" approach; in some cases the "export-base" approach is modified using historical change in employment by sector to forecast employment; employment projections are sometimes adjusted to reflect the results of individual EA models or exogenous information and assumptions about the EA economy. The employment projection for each EA is then used to estimate earnings in each EA. Employment, and historical change, are the principal explanatory variables used to estimate population and number of households in each EA.

The third stage is to project population by age, sex, and race for each EA on the basis of projected net migration rates. For stages two and three, the U.S. projection is the control total for the EA projections. The fourth stage replicates stages two and three except that it is performed at the county level, using the EAs as the control total for the county projections.

#### ***U.S. PROJECTIONS***



#### ***ECONOMIC AREA BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***



#### ***ECONOMIC AREA NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***



#### ***COUNTY BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***



#### ***COUNTY NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***

### **The "Export-Base" Approach**

The economic projection techniques used by Woods & Poole to generate the employment, earnings, and income estimates for each county in the United States generally follow a standard economic "export-base" approach. This relatively simple approach to regional employment projections is one that has been used by a number of researchers (see [5] and [9]). Although this approach has been criticized by several empirical studies (e.g., [8]), given the availability of regional data it remains one of the most feasible theoretical methodologies.

Certain industrial sectors at the regional level are considered "basic." This means that these sectors produce output that is not consumed locally but is "exported" out of the region for national or international consumption. This assumption allows these sectors to be linked closely to the national economy, and hence follow national trends in productivity and output growth. Normally, the "basic" sectors are mining, agriculture, manufacturing, and the Federal government. In contrast, "non-basic" sectors are those such as retail trade, utilities, real estate, and construction, the output of which is usually consumed locally. The growth of the "non-basic" sectors depends largely on the growth of the "basic" sectors that form the basis of the region's economy.

Intuitively, this approach has great appeal and there are numerous examples that seem to support the "export-base" theory. Automobile production in Detroit, for instance, is obviously much more sensitive to national and international price and demand for transportation equipment than to local demand. In Texas, oil and natural gas exploration and



production are tied closely to the worldwide demand and supply of petroleum resources and not tied primarily to energy consumption in Texas.

Although the theory is appealing, some shortcomings do exist in the "export-base" approach. For example, some "basic" commodities produced locally are consumed locally. Producers of durable equipment used in other manufacturing processes are often affected not by the national demand for their product but by the regional demand. Machine tool makers that supply the local automobile industry in Detroit will prosper to the extent Detroit's automobile producers prosper. In Houston, the strength of the local oil industry will affect the demand and production of equipment for oil and natural gas production and exploration. In both of these instances, some durable manufacturing industries exist to serve local, not national, markets.

However, despite the shortcomings, the availability of relatively clean data for sub-national geographic areas makes the "export-base" approach very useful. The analytical framework for projections using the "export-base" approach entails estimating either demand equations or calculating historical growth rate differentials for output by sector. The principal explanatory variable, or the comparative data series for growth rate differentials, is the national demand for the output of that sector. Employment-by-sector data are often used as a surrogate variable since county output by sector data are not available; employment-by-sector data are used by Woods & Poole. Earnings projections are then obtained by using earnings per employee data either estimated as part of the model or imposed exogenously on the system. The complementary relationship could also be estimated, i.e., using an earnings forecast to derive employment based on earnings per employee data; this procedure has been used previously in some Woods & Poole regional models.

Woods & Poole uses a modification of the "export-base" approach to account for regional variants to normal "basic"/"non-basic" industry definitions. Some "non-basic" sectors can be more appropriately modeled as "basic" sectors in certain regional economies. The finance and insurance or the wholesale trade sectors in New York City, for example, and the accommodation and food services sector in Las Vegas, are cases in which traditionally "non-basic" sectors are really "basic." New York is a worldwide financial and trade center and thus "exports" these services outside of the region; Las Vegas, as a vacation and entertainment center, similarly "exports" the output of its accommodation and food services sector to other parts of the country. Activity in these sectors, in these specific geographic areas, is therefore linked more closely to the performance of these same sectors in the surrounding regions and the nation as a whole than to the other "basic" industries in the region.

A list of Economic Areas that have traditionally "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" sectors is presented in Table 1. Areas with "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" are those areas with a proportion of "non-basic" sector employment relative to total employment greater than 1.5 standard deviations above the national mean for a specific sector. With the exception of two sectors that are always considered "non-basic," construction and state and local government, all "non-basic" sectors are evaluated for each EA using this method (see [5]).

**Table 1. Economic Area "Non-Basic" Sectors Considered as "Basic" in the 2024 Woods & Poole Regional Model****UTILITIES**

Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL  
 Bismarck, ND  
 Casper, WY  
 Clarksburg, WV + Morgantown, WV  
 Dothan-Enterprise-Ozark, AL  
 Duluth, MN-WI  
 Farmington, NM  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Pueblo, CO  
 Springfield, IL

**WHOLESALE TRADE**

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL  
 Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC  
 Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI  
 Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN  
 Dallas-Fort Worth, TX  
 Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN  
 Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX  
 Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID  
 Memphis, TN-MS-AR  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA

**RETAIL TRADE**

Alpena, MI  
 Bangor, ME  
 Bend-Prineville, OR  
 Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL  
 Charleston, WV  
 Duluth, MN-WI  
 Eugene-Springfield, OR  
 Kearney, NE  
 Marinette, WI-MI  
 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX  
 Myrtle Beach-Conway-Georgetown, SC  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL  
 Traverse City, MI  
 Wausau-Merrill, WI

**TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING**

Anchorage, AK  
 Corpus Christi-Kingsville, TX  
 Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO  
 Jacksonville, FL  
 Joplin, MO  
 Kearney, NE  
 Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsburg, KY-IN  
 Memphis, TN-MS-AR  
 New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA  
 Pendleton-Hermiston, OR  
 Redding, CA  
 Scotts Bluff, NE  
 State College, PA

**INFORMATION**

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL  
 Austin-Round Rock, TX  
 Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH  
 Cedar Rapids, IA  
 Colorado Springs, CO  
 Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL  
 Dallas-Fort Worth, TX  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA  
 Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT  
 San Angelo, TX  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

**FINANCE and INSURANCE**

Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI  
 Dallas-Fort Worth, TX  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Des Moines-Newton-Pella, IA  
 Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT  
 Jacksonville, FL

**FINANCE and INSURANCE (continued)**

Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA  
 Peoria-Canton, IL  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ  
 San Antonio, TX  
 Sioux Falls, SD  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

**REAL ESTATE and RENTAL and LEASING**

Austin-Round Rock, TX  
 Bend-Prineville, OR  
 Boise City-Nampa, ID  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Honolulu, HI  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 Missoula, MT  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Orlando-The Villages, FL  
 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ  
 Reno-Sparks, NV  
 San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA  
 Tucson, AZ

**PROFESSIONAL and TECHNICAL SERVICES**

Albuquerque, NM  
 Austin-Round Rock, TX  
 Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH  
 Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI  
 Colorado Springs, CO  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI  
 Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX  
 Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 Santa Fe-Espanola, NM  
 Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

**MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES**

Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC  
 Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN  
 Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO  
 Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI  
 Richmond, VA  
 Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL

**ADMINISTRATIVE and WASTE SERVICES**

Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC  
 Jacksonville, FL  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 Orlando-The Villages, FL  
 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

**EDUCATIONAL SERVICES**

Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY  
 Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH  
 Burlington-South Burlington, VT  
 Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT  
 New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA  
 Rochester-Batavia-Seneca Falls, NY

**EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (continued)**

Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA  
 South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI  
 St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL  
 Syracuse-Auburn, NY  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

**HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE**

Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY  
 Bangor, ME  
 Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL  
 Charleston, WV  
 Duluth, MN-WI  
 Erie, PA  
 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX  
 Monroe-Bastrop, LA  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA  
 Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA  
 Springfield, IL

**ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION**

Flagstaff, AZ  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Helena, MT  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 Missoula, MT  
 Orlando-The Villages, FL  
 Reno-Sparks, NV  
 Santa Fe-Espanola, NM  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Shreveport-Bossier City-Minden, LA

**ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES**

Alpena, MI  
 Flagstaff, AZ  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Honolulu, HI  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Reno-Sparks, NV

**OTHER SERVICES, EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMIN.**

Abilene, TX  
 Alpena, MI  
 Amarillo, TX  
 Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 Lubbock-Levelland, TX  
 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL  
 Monroe-Bastrop, LA  
 Montgomery-Alexander City, AL  
 Redding, CA  
 San Angelo, TX  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Springfield, IL  
 Wichita Falls, TX

**FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT**

Anchorage, AK  
 Charleston-North Charleston, SC  
 El Paso, TX  
 Flagstaff, AZ  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Honolulu, HI  
 Huntsville-Decatur, AL  
 Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX  
 Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA  
 Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL  
 San Antonio, TX  
 Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR  
 Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

In addition to following an "export-base" approach, Woods & Poole uses exogenous information, historical EA employment change, and assumptions about EA economic growth, as well as some individual EA models to make projections. Although almost all EAs are not modeled individually, since most are assumed to fit a normative structure, certain EAs that have interesting features can be modeled separately. Areas that have had rapid growth (such as Houston) or severe economic recessions as in some heavy-industry EAs (such as Cleveland) lend themselves to individual models. These regional economies, at least in part, can be modeled separately. This is a simple "bottom-up" approach that can take into account the idiosyncrasies of individual areas (see [2], [3], [7]).

An example of a "bottom-up" approach is shown with the equations for Cleveland, Houston, Sioux City IA, and Seattle, presented in Table 2. The seven equations shown in Table 2 were not used in the 2024 Woods & Poole

projections. The Cleveland-Akron-Elyria OH-PA Economic Area is defined as Ashland, Ashtabula, Carroll, Columbiana, Crawford, Cuyahoga, Erie, Geauga, Harrison, Holmes, Huron, Lake, Lorain, Mahoning, Medina, Portage, Richland, Stark, Summit, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, and Wayne counties in Ohio; and Mercer county in Pennsylvania. The Houston-Baytown-Huntsville TX Economic Area is defined as Angelina, Austin, Brazoria, Brazos, Burleson, Calhoun, Chambers, Colorado, DeWitt, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Goliad, Grimes, Harris, Houston, Jackson, Lavaca, Leon, Liberty, Madison, Matagorda, Montgomery, Nacogdoches, Polk, Robertson, Sabine, San Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Trinity, Victoria, Walker, Waller, Washington, and Wharton counties. The Sioux City-Vermillion IA-NE-SD Economic Area is defined as Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sioux, and Woodbury counties in Iowa; Antelope, Boyd, Cedar, Dakota, Dixon, Holt, Knox, Madison, Pierce, Stanton, Thurston, Wayne, and Wheeler counties in Nebraska; and Bon Homme, Clay, Union and Yankton counties in South Dakota. The Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia WA Economic Area is defined as Clallam, Grays Harbor, Island, Jefferson, King, Kitsap, Kittitas, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Pierce, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, Thurston, and Whatcom counties in Washington.

The following discussion of these equations illustrates some of the logic and assumptions that go into the Woods & Poole model. The historical data used in the model equations are defined and explained in a later section of this chapter. Figure 1 illustrates the degree of fit for several of the equations.

In equation (1) Cleveland manufacturing employment is a function of total U.S. manufacturing employment, the wages of Cleveland manufacturing workers relative to manufacturing workers for the U.S. as a whole, and a lagged dependent variable. All the coefficients are significant at a 95% confidence level, and together clearly explain historical manufacturing in Cleveland. It is interesting to note that the coefficient for relative wages is significant and negative. The ratio of earnings per manufacturing worker in Cleveland to U.S. earnings per manufacturing worker (this is the definition of relative wages) historically has always been greater than one, with a mean of 1.05 for the period 1970 to 2022. Relatively high wages explain, in part, the decline in manufacturing employment in areas such as Cleveland. Faced with relatively high wages, manufacturers have an incentive to increase the productivity of existing plants and save labor, move plants to other areas where wages are lower, or close plants permanently because of competition from other facilities able to produce the same goods more efficiently.

Equation (2) explains Houston manufacturing employment as a function of total U.S. mining earnings, a dummy variable for the years 1982 to 1989 and 2000 to 2022, U.S. manufacturing earnings, and a lagged dependent variable. U.S. mining earnings measures the expansion of domestic mining activity as oil and natural gas prices increased during the 1970s. Historically the largest manufacturing sectors in the Houston Economic Area were the production of equipment used in the exploration and extraction of petroleum resources and the production of refined fuels and chemicals from oil; both of these manufacturing sectors were dependent on the output of the mining sector for the U.S. as a whole. As the price of oil increased during the 1970s, demand for new extraction and exploration increased. Similarly, as

**Table 2. Sample Equations for Economic Areas**  
[T-statistics in brackets]

<b>(1) Cleveland manufacturing employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.977$
$CA_t$	=	$0.009868 \times UA_t$	-	$108062 \times CB_{t-2}$	+ $0.8760 \times CA_{t-1}$
		[3.08]		[2.62]	[21.82]
<b>(2) Houston manufacturing employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.915$
$HA_t$	=	$-22957 \times DA8221_t$	+ $0.0597 \times UE_t$	+ $0.2687 \times UB_t$	+ $0.7324 \times HA_{t-1}$
		[6.81]	[5.08]	[6.35]	[14.44]
<b>(3) Houston mining employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.937$
$HB_t$	=	$0.1739 \times UB_t$	+ $0.8430 \times HB_{t-1}$		
		[4.25]	[21.44]		
<b>(4) Sioux City IA farm employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.992$
$XA_t$	=	-3669	+ $0.003425 \times UC_t$	+ $0.6917 \times XA_{t-1}$	
		[4.11]	[4.42]	[10.18]	
<b>(5) Sioux City IA non-basic employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.994$
$XB_t$	=	$0.09684 \times XC_t$	+ $0.9769 \times XB_{t-1}$		
		[3.13]	[91.59]		
<b>(6) Seattle manufacturing employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.885$
$SA_t$	=	53450	- $2263 \times UD_t$	- $28923 \times DA7072_t$	+ $0.8318 \times SA_{t-1}$
		[3.66]	[2.30]	[4.09]	[16.12]
<b>(7) Seattle non-basic employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.996$
$SB$	=	-700898	+ $0.7235 \times SC$	- $102156 \times DA7072$	- $27305 \times UD$
		[17.04]	[105.24]	[3.47]	[6.83]

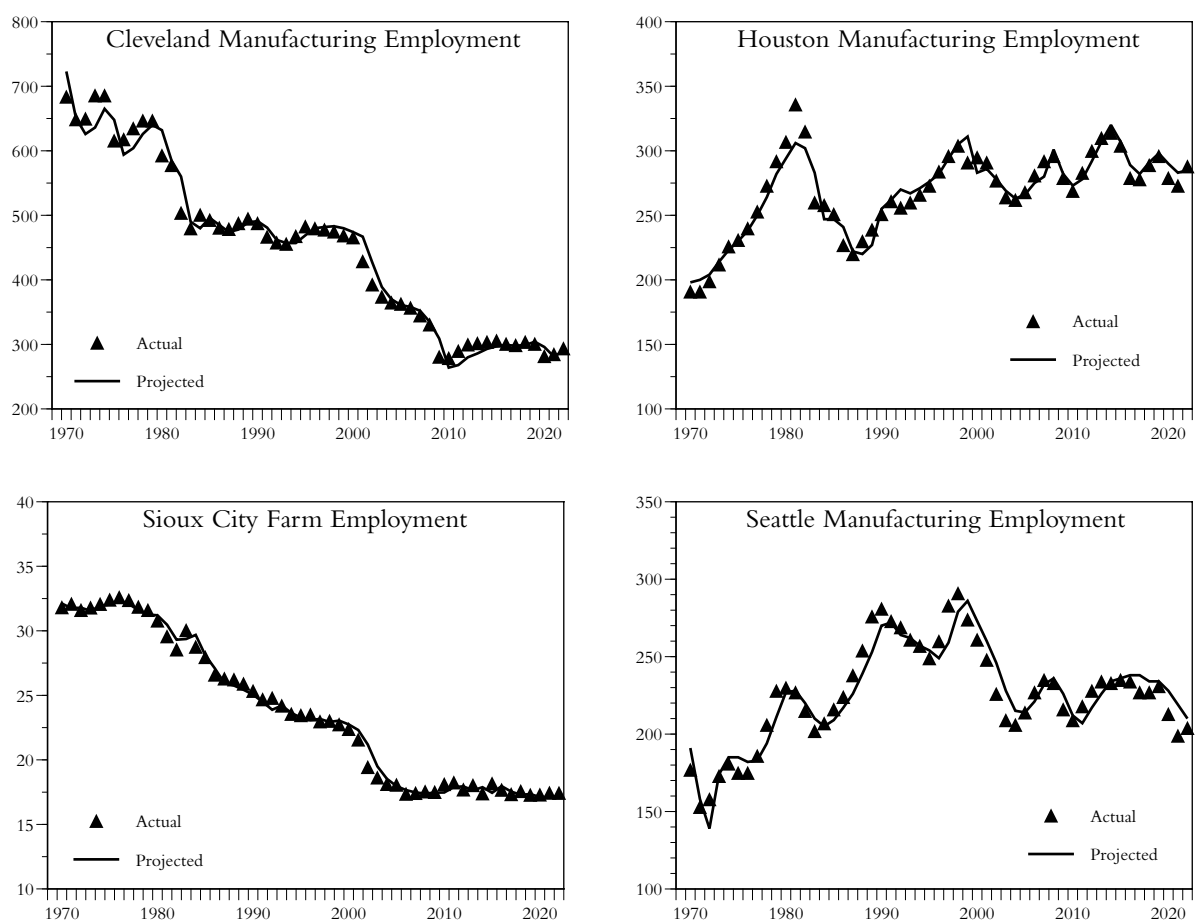
**Variables:**

DA = dummy variable	SA = Seattle manufacturing employment
HA = Houston manufacturing employment	SB = Seattle non-basic employment
HB = Houston mining employment	SC = Seattle population
XA = Sioux City farm employment	UA = U.S. manufacturing employment
XB = Sioux City non-basic employment	UB = U.S. mining earnings
XC = Sioux City basic employment	UC = U.S. farm employment
CA = Cleveland manufacturing employment	UD = U.S. unemployment rate
CB = Cleveland relative manufacturing wages	UE = U.S. manufacturing earnings

prices fell in the 1980s, demand for new exploration waned. Both of these phenomena have affected Houston's manufacturing employment base.

Equation (3) measures Houston mining employment as a function of U.S. mining earnings and the dependent variable lagged one year. Mining employment in Houston, another "basic" sector, depends on total demand for domestic mining output. As the price of oil rises, marginal U.S. reserves—which are relatively more expensive to produce or refine—become competitive, and Houston (and U.S.) production increases. In addition, increased mining revenues allow more capital to be used in the production of oil when prices are high. When prices are low, Houston (and U.S.) production declines, and imports generally rise.

In equation (4) Sioux City IA farm employment is a function of U.S. farm employment, the dependent variable lagged one year, and an intercept term. Farming, the largest "basic" sector in Sioux City, has experienced significant employment declines in recent years. Sioux City farm employment is related to U.S. farm employment in this equation because the reasons for job losses in Sioux City are related to nationwide changes in agriculture. In every decade since 1900, farm employment in the U.S. has declined while farm productivity has increased. The experience of Sioux City is like that of most other farming areas: employment has declined as output has remained steady or increased. The national projections of agricultural productivity growth are important to expected farm employment in Sioux City.

**Figure 1. Employment Projections for Selected Economic Areas, 1970-2022**

**Note:** Employment in thousands of jobs; historical data, 1970-2022, from U.S. Department of Commerce; projected data, 1970-2022, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Equation (5) explains Sioux City's "non-basic" employment as a function of Sioux City "basic" employment and the dependent variable lagged one year. This equation illustrates the relationship between "basic" employment losses and subsequent "non-basic" employment losses. As "basic" employment declined in Sioux City, so did "non-basic" employment.

In equation (6) Seattle manufacturing employment is a function of an intercept term, the U.S. unemployment rate, a dummy variable for 1970 to 1972, and a lagged dependent variable. The largest manufacturing sectors in Seattle—aircraft, lumber, and wood products – are sensitive to U.S. business cycles. U.S. business cycles are measured by the civilian unemployment rate, which has a negative coefficient in equation (6). The negative coefficient of the dummy variable for 1970 to 1972 adjusts the specification of the equation for the severe regional recession during that time.

Equation (7) explains Seattle "non-basic" employment as a function of an intercept term, Seattle population, a dummy variable for the 1970-72 regional recession, and the U.S. unemployment rate. The unemployment rate measures the sensitivity of Seattle employment to U.S. business cycles. "Non-basic" employment is also a function of the population of the region: as the population of Seattle has grown, the demand for "non-basic" sector employment has also increased. It is interesting that population is contemporaneous with the dependent variable, "non-basic" employment, in equation (7). In rapidly growing areas, such as Seattle, population increases have an immediate effect on employment growth in "non-basic" industries. In some very rapidly growing areas of Texas in the late 1970s, population growth actually preceded "non-basic" employment growth. This is analogous to the development of "boom towns" of the Old West: the economy catches up to the demand created by the new population growth, and

new businesses locate in fast-growing areas. However, in those areas losing population, "non-basic" employment does not decline in step with population losses. Many "non-basic" businesses in a declining area will hang on as long as possible in anticipation of an upturn in the region's economy. This reflects the local nature of most "non-basic" businesses, and the desire of firms to protect their capital investment in a specific site.

### The Demographic Model

The demographic portion of the regional model follows a traditional cohort-component analysis based on calculated fertility and mortality in each county or EA. The "demand" for total population is estimated from the economic model: if the demand for labor in a particular county or EA is forecast to rise, then either the labor force participation rate is assumed to rise, or population in-migration is assumed to be positive. The inverse is assumed for counties and EAs with projected declines in employment. Therefore, future EA and county migration patterns for population by age, sex, and race are based on employment opportunities and historical population growth in the geography. Working-age individuals and their families are assumed to migrate, at least in part, in response to employment opportunities (see [1], [4], and [6].) For population aged 65 and over and for college or military-aged population, migration patterns over the forecast period are generally based on historical net migration and not economic conditions. The integration of economic and demographic regional analysis is a significant strength of the Woods & Poole approach.

The age, sex, and race distribution of the population is projected by aging the population by single year of age by sex and by race for each year through 2060, based on county or EA specific mortality, fertility, and migration rates estimated from historical data. In the Woods & Poole model, projected net mortality and migration are estimated based on the historical net change in population by age, race, and sex for a particular county or EA. Similarly, projected net births and migration of age-zero population by race are estimated based on the historical change in age-zero population by race per female population age 15 to 44 by race for a particular county or EA.

The United States population by age, sex, and race projections, 2023 to 2060, are based on Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1990 through 2009, intercensal estimates of population 2010 to 2019 based Census postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 estimates base, and Bureau of the Census population estimates 2020 to 2022 (Vintage 2022, which includes adjusted data from the 2020 Census). Woods & Poole forecasts the U.S. estimates with a cohort-component model based on the year-to-year change in U.S. population by single year of age, race, and sex. Forecast fertility, mortality, and international migration are estimated based on historical U.S. population data by single year of age, sex, and race. Woods & Poole produces only a "middle" U.S. population forecast; this forecast is similar to the Census "middle" forecast scenario for U.S. population. The U.S. population by age, sex, and race forecast is the control total for the EA projections. Each EA projection serves as the control total for the county projections.

*In the Woods & Poole model population migration is a function of employment opportunities and historical population change.*

*The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on data additional from the 2020 Census.*

The 2024 Woods & Poole U.S. population projections, 2023 to 2060, are estimated with historical fertility and net migration 2010 through 2020—based on U.S. Census postcensal estimates, Vintage 2020.

### The Accuracy of the Projections

Unlike other sciences, economics and demographics cannot rely on experimentation to test theories and verify hypotheses. Rather, historical data are analyzed, and theories are developed that explain the historical data. The resulting models and assumptions are then used to make a projection. Woods & Poole projections, like all economic and demographic projections, utilize this approach: analyzing historical data to make estimates of future data. There are, of course, inherent limitations to projections, and the Woods & Poole projections should never be interpreted as a prediction of the future. Future data may differ significantly from Woods & Poole projections, and Woods & Poole does not guarantee the accuracy of the projections. In all Woods & Poole publications, the word "forecast" is used as a synonym for "projection" and refers to Woods & Poole estimated data for any year from 2023 to 2060.

*Comparing previous Woods & Poole projections to historical data does not give any indication of the accuracy of current or future projections.*

One key limitation to all projections, and Woods & Poole projections in particular, is that the future is never known with any certainty. The model and assumptions on which the projections are based may not accurately reflect future events. In addition, there is always the possibility of an unanticipated shock to the economy, or of some other event that was not foreseen from historical data. For instance, a local government may enact a new industrial policy that has an unexpected, beneficial effect on employment growth. Or an abrupt economic change, although anticipated, may occur with much greater intensity or in a shorter time period than expected. For example, the projection may assume an increase in the price of a commodity (such as oil) over a five-year period, but an embargo may raise the price to that level in only one year. In addition, the projections may not be accurate because historical data are revised; or because the projection models and assumptions do not accurately reflect demographic or economic phenomena; or because the projections contain errors; or because the smooth growth path of the long-term projections inaccurately reflects important variance in economic or demographic growth for particular regions; or because assumptions about national or regional growth, upon which the projections are based, turn out to be incorrect. In addition, there are many other types of economic and demographic events that could create outcomes far different from Woods & Poole's projections.

Another limitation results from doing forecasts for small geographic areas for small data series. Statistically, models are more reliable the larger the area and/or the series being studied. Small area forecasts, such as county population for White men age 84, are subject to greater error because of the small sample size. This error can be reduced, although never eliminated, by constraining the small area forecasts to the forecast totals for a larger area or series; this is the method used by Woods & Poole.

One way to evaluate the effectiveness of a projection method is to compare previous projections to current data. Although such a comparison does not indicate the potential accuracy of current or future projections, it can be useful to measure the magnitude of error of previous projections.

**Table 3. Percent Errors of Previous Woods & Poole Projections**

		Employment			Personal Income			Population		
		AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD
United States										
1-year projection	(n=36)	1.3%	-0.2%	2.1%	3.6%	-3.3%	2.7%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.8%
2-year projection	(n=35)	1.8	-0.1	2.6	4.1	-3.9	2.9	0.6	-0.2	0.9
3-year projection	(n=34)	2.4	-0.1	3.2	4.5	-4.1	3.2	0.8	-0.2	1.1
4-year projection	(n=33)	3.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	-3.9	3.6	1.0	-0.1	1.3
5-year projection	(n=32)	3.4	-0.4	4.3	4.7	-3.8	4.0	1.2	-0.1	1.5
6-year projection	(n=31)	3.7	-0.6	4.6	4.9	-3.4	4.7	1.5	-0.1	1.7
7-year projection	(n=30)	4.1	-0.8	5.0	5.1	-2.6	5.3	1.7	-0.1	1.9
8-year projection	(n=29)	4.2	-1.0	5.1	5.0	-1.6	5.6	1.8	-0.2	2.0
9-year projection	(n=28)	4.5	-1.0	5.3	4.7	-0.3	5.8	2.0	-0.2	2.2
10-year projection	(n=27)	4.8	-0.9	5.6	5.1	0.9	6.3	2.2	-0.3	2.4
States										
1-year projection	(n=1836)	1.8%	0.0%	2.6%	4.3%	-3.6%	3.9%	0.9%	-0.3%	1.3%
2-year projection	(n=1785)	2.5	0.1	3.4	5.0	-4.2	4.4	1.2	-0.2	1.8
3-year projection	(n=1734)	3.3	0.2	4.3	5.5	-4.3	5.1	1.6	-0.2	2.2
4-year projection	(n=1683)	4.1	0.1	5.3	5.9	-4.0	5.9	1.9	-0.1	2.7
5-year projection	(n=1632)	4.7	-0.1	6.1	6.3	-3.8	6.9	2.3	0.0	3.2
6-year projection	(n=1581)	5.3	-0.2	6.8	6.9	-3.3	7.9	2.6	0.0	3.8
7-year projection	(n=1530)	5.9	-0.3	7.4	7.3	-2.5	8.7	3.0	0.0	4.3
8-year projection	(n=1479)	6.3	-0.5	7.8	7.5	-1.5	9.4	3.3	-0.1	4.7
9-year projection	(n=1428)	6.7	-0.5	8.3	7.9	-0.3	10.2	3.6	-0.1	5.1
10-year projection	(n=1377)	7.2	-0.5	8.8	8.4	0.9	11.0	3.9	-0.2	5.5
Metropolitan Areas										
1-year projection	(n=13860)	2.4%	-0.1%	3.5%	5.0%	-3.7%	5.5%	1.2%	-0.3%	1.9%
2-year projection	(n=13475)	3.3	-0.1	4.5	5.8	-4.3	6.2	1.7	-0.3	2.4
3-year projection	(n=13090)	4.2	0.0	5.6	6.4	-4.4	7.0	2.1	-0.2	3.1
4-year projection	(n=12705)	5.1	0.0	6.8	6.8	-4.0	7.9	2.6	-0.2	3.7
5-year projection	(n=12320)	5.8	-0.2	7.7	7.4	-3.7	8.9	3.1	-0.2	4.4
6-year projection	(n=11935)	6.6	-0.3	8.6	8.0	-3.1	10.0	3.6	-0.2	5.1
7-year projection	(n=11550)	7.3	-0.4	9.4	8.5	-2.2	11.0	4.1	-0.3	5.8
8-year projection	(n=11165)	7.9	-0.6	10.1	9.0	-1.1	11.8	4.5	-0.4	6.4
9-year projection	(n=10780)	8.5	-0.6	10.8	9.5	0.2	12.7	5.0	-0.5	7.0
10-year projection	(n=10395)	9.1	-0.5	11.6	10.2	1.4	13.5	5.4	-0.6	7.6
Counties										
1-year projection	(n=112068)	4.9%	1.2%	8.6%	7.0%	-2.9%	10.0%	2.1%	0.3%	6.9%
2-year projection	(n=108955)	6.1	1.6	9.7	7.9	-3.6	10.6	2.7	0.5	7.6
3-year projection	(n=105842)	7.2	2.1	10.9	8.6	-3.4	11.6	3.5	0.8	8.4
4-year projection	(n=102729)	8.3	2.5	12.1	9.2	-2.7	12.8	4.1	1.1	9.2
5-year projection	(n=99616)	9.3	2.7	13.2	10.0	-2.0	14.1	4.8	1.3	10.0
6-year projection	(n=96503)	10.3	2.9	14.4	10.8	-1.1	15.3	5.5	1.5	10.9
7-year projection	(n=93390)	11.2	3.1	15.5	11.5	0.1	16.5	6.2	1.7	11.9
8-year projection	(n=90277)	12.0	3.4	16.5	12.4	1.5	17.8	6.9	1.9	12.9
9-year projection	(n=87164)	12.8	3.6	17.4	13.4	3.0	19.0	7.5	2.0	13.8
10-year projection	(n=84051)	13.6	3.8	18.2	14.3	4.2	20.2	8.1	2.2	14.6

**Note:** This table shows the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), the Average Percent Error (APE), and the Standard Deviation of the APE (SD) for Woods & Poole's one-year to ten-year projections of employment, personal income, and population for the U.S., states, Metropolitan Areas (MSAs), and counties. This table represents all Woods & Poole projections done since 1984. AAPEs are the average absolute value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model; APEs are the average value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data; and the SDs are for the APEs. The data in this table cover all Woods & Poole projections. The AAPEs and APEs shown for each projection period are the average of all Woods & Poole projections for that projection period: there were 36 one-year projections (therefore, the one-year projection AAPE and APE for county employment were calculated based on  $n=36 \times 3113=112,068$  observations); 35 two-year projections; 34 three-year projections; 33 four-year projections; 32 five-year projections; 31 six-year projections; 30 seven-year projections; 29 eight-year projections; 28 nine-year projections; and 27 ten-year projections. AAPEs and APEs are based on geographic area definitions from the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs are calculated based on historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs for employment are based on total employment by place of work (numbers of jobs). AAPEs and APEs for total personal income are based on current dollar personal income, unadjusted for inflation. AAPEs and APEs for population are based on residential population. The percent errors in this table are not an indicator of the accuracy of current or future Woods & Poole projections.

Table 3 illustrates how well Woods & Poole projected employment, population, and personal income over a one-year to ten-year forecast horizon for various geographies.

One statistic used to evaluate the projections is the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), which is the average of the absolute values of the percent difference from the projected data to the actual data. The lower the AAPE, the more accurate the projection (e.g., Woods & Poole's 3-year population projections have been accurate within  $\pm 1.6\%$  for states and  $\pm 3.5\%$  for counties.) All Woods & Poole projections are evaluated for each projection horizon; thus, the AAPE for one-year projections is calculated based on all Woods & Poole one-year projections (there have been 36 one-year projections and 27 ten-year projections). Changes to historical data are not adjusted when calculating the AAPEs. Thus, if a projection was made using historical data that were subsequently revised, the AAPE is calculated



based on the revised data, probably inflating the AAPE, particularly for short-term projections. For example, projections of 1993 employment done in 1984 were made using a different definition of employment; in the 1984 forecast, U.S. total employment in 1980 was estimated to be 106.4 million jobs. Since then, however, the definition of employment has been revised several times by the Department of Commerce and now U.S. total employment in 1980 is estimated to have been 114.0 million jobs. Consequently, the AAPEs are calculated based on revised data so they incorporate not only forecast error but definitional changes as well, probably inflating the AAPEs.

The longer the forecast horizon, the larger the AAPE. Thus for all Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), one-year population projections have been accurate within  $\pm 1.2\%$  compared to  $\pm 5.4\%$  for the 10-year projection. In addition, population projections, the most stable series and the data least subject to historical revision, have the lowest AAPEs.

Personal income has the highest AAPE for all geographies because, in addition to projecting the level of personal income, there is an implicit price inflation forecast built into the income projections. In the early 1980s after a period of rapid inflation, the Woods & Poole personal income projections had relatively high AAPEs (the ten-year personal income forecast had an AAPE of  $\pm 14.3\%$  for counties). As inflation mitigated in the 1980s, the AAPEs for personal income dropped sharply; the five-year AAPE dropped to  $\pm 10.0\%$  for counties.

Generally, the smaller the geography, the larger the AAPEs for all variables. For all counties, the AAPE for eight-year population projections was  $\pm 6.9\%$ . However, for counties with population under 50,000 in 2010, the eight-year projection AAPE was  $\pm 7.4\%$ . Similarly, for larger geographies, the AAPEs are usually lower. The AAPE for counties with 2010 population between 50,000 and 100,000 was  $\pm 5.9\%$ ; for counties with population over 100,000 the AAPE was  $\pm 5.6\%$ . AAPEs for smaller variables tend to be much higher than AAPEs for larger variables. Thus, the AAPE for retail trade employment would probably be much higher than the AAPE for total employment, conditional on geographic area size and forecast horizon.

The accuracy of Woods & Poole's projections has been comparable to the accuracy of other regional forecasting programs. Figure 2 compares Woods & Poole's projections to Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and Census Bureau projections over comparable forecast horizons. The Woods & Poole eight-year forecast AAPEs for states for the year 1990 for employment and personal income were slightly below the BEA AAPEs, and slightly above the BEA AAPEs for population. Similarly, the Woods & Poole one-year to five-year population projections AAPE for states were slightly below the Census AAPEs.

Other statistics are sometimes used to evaluate forecasts. The AAPE is most commonly used as a measure of accuracy for projections when the units being compared are of different sizes (e.g., county population, the base of which can range from 100 for Loving, TX to eight million for Los Angeles, CA). It has the advantage of being able to compare units of different sizes equally. In some models, the root mean squared error (RMSE) is used to measure accuracy. The RMSE has the disadvantage of giving

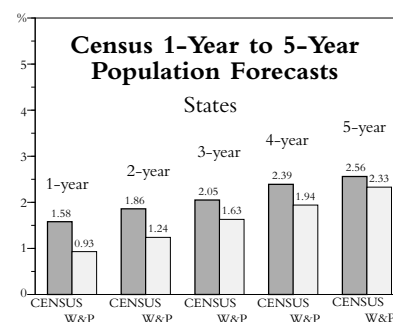
**Figure 2. Woods & Poole AAPEs Compared to BEA and Census**

#### BEA 8-Year Forecast for 1990



#### 8-Year State Forecast for 1990

Employment AAPE	
BEA	10.76%
Woods & Poole	9.45%
Population AAPE	
BEA	4.07%
Woods & Poole	5.06%
Personal Income AAPE	
BEA	10.72%
Woods & Poole	10.05%



#### State Population AAPEs

1-Year forecast	
Census	1.58%
Woods & Poole	0.93%
2-Year forecast	
Census	1.86%
Woods & Poole	1.24%
3-Year forecast	
Census	2.05%
Woods & Poole	1.63%
4-Year forecast	
Census	2.39%
Woods & Poole	1.94%
5-Year forecast	
Census	2.56%
Woods & Poole	2.33%

**Note:** BEA 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from data in 1985 *OBERs BEA Regional Projections*, Vol. 1; Woods & Poole 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from the 1986 Regional Model; Census forecast AAPEs were calculated from all 1-year through 5-year projections contained in *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1988 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1017) and *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1989 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1053).

modest errors for large units a greater weight than modest errors for small units (i.e., an error of 10,000 on a base of two million is given greater weight than an error of 1,000 on a base of 20,000, just the opposite of the AAPE).

Another useful statistic in evaluating forecasts is the simple average of all the percent errors: the Average Percent Error (APE). This measures the bias of the forecast. In Woods & Poole projections, employment for counties has usually had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county employment projections is +3.8%, with a standard deviation of 18.2% (see Table 3). Similarly, the county population projections have always had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county population projections is +2.2%, with a standard deviation of 14.6%.

### Historical Data

Much of the historical economic data in the Woods & Poole regional databases are obtained from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. The historical data from the BEA include county-level data for each year from 1969 through 2022 for employment and earnings by one-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code (1969 to 2000), by one-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code (2001 to 2022), and personal income by source of income. Other sources of data include the 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 Censuses and postcensal estimates for population and household data, and the quinquennial Census of Retail Trade for retail sales data. Woods & Poole generally accepts the government data as given unless indicated otherwise in this chapter. The discussion of the historical data used by Woods & Poole which follows is not intended to be a complete explanation of the historical data; the user should consult the government sources of the historical data for a complete explanation. Some of the sources of government data used by Woods & Poole have technical explanations of how the historical data are collected, how the data can be used, and limitations to the data; the documentation may contain important information on the applicability of the data for particular applications, and should be reviewed by users of the historical data; the documentation can be obtained from the U.S. Dept. of Commerce, the Government Printing Office or many public libraries. All data for the years 2023–2060 are projected by Woods & Poole.

*Historical data used by Woods & Poole are subject to significant revisions.*

*Historical data in the Woods & Poole database are revised each year.*

Historical data are subject to revision from time to time. Historical employment and income data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are revised on a regular basis. When using the historical data, it is important to use the current revision and not combine these data with previous versions since there may be definitional changes in the data.

### Historical Basis for the 2024 Projections

The Woods & Poole 2024 projections are based on annual historical data from 1969 to 2022. In the 2024 projections historical time series data through 2019 and for the year 2022 are used for the forecasts. Data for 2020 and 2021 are not used in the time series because of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The historical basis for the county population forecasts by age, sex, and race are county data 1990 to 2009 based on Census intercensal estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates. Woods & Poole 2010 to 2019 intercensals are used in the 2024 database because the Census Bureau has not produced intercensal estimates based.

### Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by region data are historical for the United States total, regions, and states for the years 1969 to 2021, and for counties for the years 2001 to 2021, from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In the 2024 database county and state GDP historical data for 2022 are estimated by Woods & Poole based on BEA data for 2001 to 2021 and revised BEA data for 2017 to 2022. BEA only released partially updated county and state GDP data and only for a portion of the time series (2017 to 2022) which is an insufficient time series for forecasting.

All county, and metropolitan area, historical GDP data, 1969-2000, are estimated by Woods & Poole by allocating state GDP in a particular year to counties within the state based on the proportion of total state earnings of employees originating in a particular county. County GDP estimates are constrained to state totals for the years 1969-2000. All GDP data are establishment based. GDP is also called Gross Regional Product (GRP) in the Woods & Poole database.

*County Gross Domestic Product data for the years 2001 to 2021 from the BEA are included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. Historical data for 2022 are estimated.*

### Employment

The employment data in the Woods & Poole database are a complete measure of the number of full- and part-time jobs by place of work. Historical data, 1969-2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. The employment data include wage and salary workers, proprietors, private household employees, and miscellaneous workers. Wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey in which employers are asked the number of full- and part-time workers at a given establishment. Because part-time workers are included, a person holding two part-time jobs would be counted twice. Also, since the wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey, jobs are counted by place of work and not place of residence of the worker; thus, a job in the New York Metropolitan Area is counted in the New York Metropolitan Area regardless of where the worker lives.

Data on proprietors include farm and non-farm proprietors by sector. Proprietors include not only those people who devote the majority of their time to their proprietorship, but people who devote any time at all to a proprietorship. Thus, a person who has a full-time wage and salary job and on nights and weekends runs a small business legally defined as a proprietorship would be counted twice. The employment data therefore include full- and part-time proprietors.

Private household employment data include persons employed by a household on the premises, such as full-time baby-sitters, housekeepers, gardeners, and butlers. Miscellaneous employment data include judges and all elected

*Employment data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Total employment and private non-farm employment data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969-2000.*

*Employment data in the Woods & Poole database are usually much higher than BLS employment data because Woods & Poole includes proprietors and military employment.*

officials, persons working only on commission in sectors such as real estate and insurance, students employed by the colleges or universities in which they are enrolled, and unincorporated subcontractors in sectors such as construction.

The employment data used by Woods & Poole comprise the most complete definition of the number of jobs by county. Woods & Poole data may be higher than that from other sources because they measure more kinds of employment. There are three other commonly used government sources for employment data: the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), the Bureau of the Census, and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA). These sources of employment data differ from the data used by Woods & Poole. **The BLS establishment data** are generally much lower than the Woods & Poole data because agricultural workers, the military, proprietors, households, and miscellaneous employment are not included; the exclusion of proprietors from the BLS data is the most significant difference. **Data from the Census** (and some survey data from the BLS) are based on employment by place of residence and differ fundamentally in concept from the Woods & Poole employment data by place of work; Census employment data are generally lower than Woods & Poole data, but not always. Since Census data are based on a household survey, persons holding two jobs would be counted only once, and, therefore, the data would be lower than that from Woods & Poole. However, Census survey data for counties that have a large number of commuters and relatively few jobs within the county could yield employment data higher than Woods & Poole. Employment data in the **National Income and Product Accounts** are close to Woods & Poole data, except that part-time proprietors and certain miscellaneous employees are excluded; therefore, these data are usually lower.

### Employment by Sector

The employment data are by two-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industry. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. The employment data in the 2023 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969–2000 BEA provided employment industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969–2000 from the BEA SIC 1969–2000 employment industry data and the NAICS employment industry data for the years 2001–2022.

As a rule, employment is classified in a given industry depending on the primary activity of the establishment. For example, employees of a large oil company are classified in many different sectors depending on the specific establishment in which they worked, even though the company as a whole would be considered a mining company: employees at a refinery are in manufacturing, employees at the company headquarters are in management, pipeline operators are in transportation, and oil field workers are in mining. If a given establishment is engaged in activities in different sectors, all employees are classified according to the primary activity of the establishment regardless of their actual occupations. Thus, a secretary for a trucking company is a transportation worker and an accountant at a small plumbing company is a construction worker. The main exception to this rule is the

classification of government workers in the Woods & Poole database: all government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the usual classification of the establishment in which they work. Definitions for each sector, based on NAICS industries, in the Woods & Poole database are as follows:

**Farming** includes establishments such as farms, orchards, greenhouses, and nurseries primarily engaged in the production of crops, plants, vines, trees (excluding forestry operations), and specialties such as Christmas trees, sod, bulbs, and flower seed. It also includes establishments such as ranches, dairies, feedlots, egg production facilities, and poultry hatcheries primarily engaged in the keeping, grazing, or feeding of cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, poultry of all kinds, and special animals such as horses, bees, pets, fish farming, and animals raised for fur.

**Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other** includes establishments primarily engaged in harvesting timber, and harvesting fish and other animals from their natural habitats. The sector also includes agricultural support establishments that perform one or more activities associated with farm operation, such as soil preparation, planting, harvesting, and management, on a contract or fee basis. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in agricultural research and establishments primarily engaged in administering programs for regulating and conserving land, mineral, wildlife, and forest use. Other consists of jobs held by U.S. residents who are employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

**Mining** includes establishments that extract naturally occurring mineral solids (e.g., coal and ores), liquid minerals (e.g., crude petroleum), and gases (e.g. natural gas.) Mining includes quarrying, well operations, beneficiating (e.g., crushing, screening, washing, and flotation), and other preparation customarily performed at the mine site, or as a part of mining activity..

**Utilities** includes establishments engaged in the provision of electric power, natural gas, steam supply, water supply, and sewage removal. Utilities include electric power generation, electric power transmission, electric power distribution, natural gas distribution, steam supply provision, steam supply distribution, water treatment, water distribution, sewage collection, sewage treatment, and disposal of waste through sewer systems and sewage treatment facilities. Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in waste management services that collect, treat, and dispose of waste materials but do not use sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities. Also excluded from this sector are federal or state or local government-operated establishments.

**Construction** includes establishments primarily engaged in building new structures and roads, alterations, additions, reconstruction, installations, and repairs. It also includes general contractors engaged in building residential and nonresidential structures; contractors engaged in heavy construction, such as bridges, roads, tunnels, and pipelines; and special trade contracting, such as plumbing, electrical work, masonry, and carpentry. Construction includes establishments primarily engaged in the preparation of sites for new construction, including demolition, and establishments primarily engaged in subdividing land for sale as building sites. Construction work done may include new work, additions, alterations, or maintenance and repairs.

***Government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the NAICS classification of the establishment in which they work.***

***"Other" includes jobs of U.S. residents working for international organizations.***

***Utilities employment.***

***Manufacturing employment.***

***Manufacturing*** includes establishments engaged in the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials, substances, or components into new products. The assembling of component parts of manufactured products is considered manufacturing, except in cases where the component parts are associated with structures. Manufacturing establishments can be plants, factories, or mills as well as bakeries, candy stores, and custom tailors. Manufacturing establishments may either process materials or may contract with other establishments to process their materials for them. Broadly defined, manufacturing industries include the following: food processing, such as canning, baking, meat processing, and beverages; tobacco products; textile mill products, such as fabric, carpets and rugs; apparel; wood products, including logging, sawmills, prefabricated homes, and mobile homes; furniture; paper; printing; chemicals, such as plastics, paints, and drugs; petroleum refining; rubber and plastics; leather products; stone, clay, and glass; primary metals, such as steel, copper, aluminum, and including finished products such as wire, beams, and pipe; fabricated metals, such as cans, sheet metal, cutlery, and ordnance; industrial machinery, including computers, office equipment, and engines; electronics and electrical equipment; transportation equipment, such as cars, trucks, ships, and airplanes; instruments; and miscellaneous industries, such as jewelry, musical instruments, and toys. Excluded from manufacturing is the publishing of printed materials.

***Wholesale trade employment.***

***Wholesale trade*** includes establishments engaged in wholesaling merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. The merchandise described in this sector includes the outputs of agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and certain information industries, such as publishing. Wholesale establishments are primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers, to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, and construction contractors, to professional business users, or to other wholesalers or brokers. The merchandise sold by wholesalers includes all goods used by institutions, such as schools and hospitals, as well as virtually all goods sold at the retail level. Wholesalers can be merchant wholesalers who purchase goods from manufacturers or other wholesalers and sell them; sales branches of manufacturing, mining, or farm companies engaged in marketing the products of the company to retail establishments; or agents, merchandise or commodity brokers, and commission merchants.

***Retail trade*** includes establishments engaged in retailing merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. Retail trade also includes store retailers such as motor vehicle and parts dealers including automobile, motorcycle and boat dealers as well as tire and automobile parts stores; furniture and home furnishing stores; electronics and appliance stores; food and beverage stores, including supermarkets, convenience stores, butchers, and bakeries; health and personal care stores such as pharmacies and optical goods stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessory stores; sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores; department stores; and miscellaneous establishments, including office supply stores, mobile home dealers, thrift shops, florists, tobacco stores, and pet shops. In addition, retail trade includes nonstore retailers such as Internet and catalog sellers, as well as home delivery establishments such as heating oil dealers. Retail trade excludes eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands.

**Transportation and warehousing** includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo and warehousing and storage for goods. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. Transportation includes railroads, highway passenger transportation, trucking, shipping, air transportation, pipelines, and transportation services. Transportation also includes private postal services, and courier services, but excludes the U.S. Postal Service. Warehousing includes refrigerated storage and grain elevators.

**Information** includes establishments engaged in producing and distributing information and cultural products; providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications; and processing data. The main components of this sector are the publishing industries, including software publishing, and both traditional publishing and publishing exclusively on the Internet; the motion picture and sound recording industries; movie theaters; the broadcasting industries, including traditional broadcasting and those broadcasting exclusively over the Internet; the telecommunications industries; the industries known as Internet service providers and Web search portals; data processing industries; and the information services industries.

**Finance and insurance** includes establishments primarily either engaged in or facilitating financial transactions (e.g., transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets). Establishments include depository institutions, such as commercial banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and foreign banks; credit institutions; credit-card processing; investment companies; brokers and dealers in securities and commodity contracts; security and commodity exchanges; carriers of all types of insurance; and insurance agents and insurance brokers. Also included are central banks and monetary authorities charged with monetary control.

**Real estate and rental and leasing** includes establishments primarily engaged in renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible or intangible assets, and establishments providing related services. Real estate includes real estate leasing establishments, real estate agencies and brokerages, property management establishments, appraisals establishments, and escrow agencies. Rental and leasing includes car and truck rental, consumer goods rentals such as video stores and formal wear rental stores, and commercial equipment renting and leasing construction, transportation, office and farm equipment. Also included are establishments that lease nonfinancial and noncopyrighted intangible assets such as patents and trademarks.

**Professional and technical services** includes establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities include legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in providing office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics.

**Transportation and warehousing employment.**

**Finance and insurance.**

**Professional and technical services.**

***Administrative and waste management.***

***Management of companies and enterprises*** includes bank holding establishments, other holding establishments, corporate management establishments as well as regional and subsidiary management establishments. Company or enterprise headquarters are included.

***Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services*** includes establishments engaged in office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services. Among many other establishments administrative includes call centers, tele-marketers, janitorial services, armored cars, temporary employment agencies, locksmiths, landscaping, and travel agencies. Waste management includes, among other establishments, solid waste collections and disposal, landfill operations and septic tank maintenance. Excluded from administrative and waste management are establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise. Also excluded are government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs.

***Public education employment is counted in state and local government.***

***Educational services*** includes private elementary schools, junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Also included are trade and vocational schools, business and secretarial schools, computer training services, language schools, fine arts training, sports training establishments, driving schools, flight schools and establishments that provide test preparation and tutoring. Educational services may be provided imparted in educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. Public schools, including colleges and universities, are excluded from educational services.

***Local public hospitals are included in state and local government. Department of Veterans Affairs hospitals are included in Federal civilian government.***

***Health care and social assistance*** includes establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. Health care establishments include ambulatory care services (e.g., physician offices, dentists, specialists, HMOs, dialysis centers, blood banks, ambulance services), hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities. Social assistance establishments include individual and family services (e.g., adoption agencies and youth centers), and community services such as food banks and homeless shelters. Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers. Also excluded are public hospitals and clinics.

***Arts, entertainment, and recreation*** includes establishments that are involved in producing, promoting, or participating in live performances, events, or exhibits intended for public viewing; establishments that preserve and exhibit objects and sites of historical, cultural, or educational interest; and establishments that operate facilities or provide services that enable patrons to participate in recreational activities or pursue amusement, hobby, and leisure-time interests. The sector includes establishments engaged in the performing arts, sporting events, museums, zoos, amusement and theme parks, golf courses, marinas, casinos, and gambling establishments. Excluded are movie theaters.

***Accommodation and food services*** includes hotels, motels, casino hotels, bed and breakfasts, campgrounds and recreational vehicle parks and other lodging places, as well as eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands. Also included are caterers and food service contractors.



**Other services, except public administration** includes churches and establishments engaged in equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and establishments providing dry-cleaning and laundry services, personal-care services, death-care services, pet-care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services. Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are also included in this sector.

**Federal civilian** includes all Federal government workers regardless of their establishment classification. Federal civilian employment includes executive offices and legislative bodies; courts; public order and safety; correctional institutions; taxation; administration and delivery of human resource programs, such as health, education, and public assistance services; housing and urban development programs; environmental programs; regulators, including air traffic controllers and public service commissions; the U.S. Postal Service; and other Federal government agencies.

**Federal military** includes the U.S. Air Force, U.S. Army, U.S. Coast Guard, U.S. Marine Corps, U.S. Merchant Marine, the National Guard, and the U.S. Navy. Personnel deployed abroad are counted in their home base or port. Reserve personnel who receive regular training are included. Civilians working on a military base are classified in the sector appropriate to their occupation.

**State and local government** is defined the same as Federal civilian, except that the activities are run by state and local governments. At the local level, this includes all public schools as well as police and fire departments; at the state level, it includes all public junior colleges, colleges, and universities.

## Earnings

Earnings of employees are the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income. Earnings also include personal contributions for social insurance, but do not include residence adjustment; each of these components is defined in the discussion of total personal income that follows. Historical earnings data, 1969-2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. As with employment, earnings data are by place of work, so that the earnings of an employee who works in one county but resides in another are counted in the county where the job is located.

The two-digit NAICS sectors for earnings are defined the same as for employment in the preceding section. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. As with employment data (see "Employment by Sector" section above), earnings data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969-2000 BEA provided earnings industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969-2000 from the BEA SIC 1969-2000 earnings industry data and the NAICS earnings industry data for the years 2001-2022.

Earnings relates to workers' compensation and is not a measure of company earnings or profits. Earnings-by-sector data are sometimes used as

***Federal civilian includes all Federal workers regardless of their establishment classification.***

***Earnings data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Total earnings and private non-farm earnings data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969-2000.***

a surrogate variable for output by sector at the regional level where output data are not generally available.

### Personal Income

*Personal income data are historical for the years 1969–2022 and projected for the years 2023–2060. Earned income and total personal income data are estimated for the years 1969–2000.*

The historical data (1969–2022) for total personal income are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Total personal income is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private uninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal income is the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments less personal contributions for social insurance. Definitions for the sources of personal income follow:

**Wages and salaries** consists of monetary remuneration of employees, including compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts-in-kind that represent income to the recipients.

*Supplements to wages and salaries.*

**Supplements to wages and salaries** consists of employer payments to private and government employee retirement plans, private group health and life insurance plans, privately administered workers' compensation plans, and supplemental unemployment benefit plans.

**Proprietors' income** includes inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments and is defined as the income, including income-in-kind, of proprietorships and partnerships, and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Inventory valuation adjustment is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals as valued in determining profits before tax, and the cost of withdrawals valued at current replacement costs. Capital consumption adjustment is depreciation and damage to a proprietor's fixed capital less the value of the current services of the fixed capital assets owned by and used by the proprietor.

*Dividends, interest, and rent.*

**Dividend income** consists of the payments in cash or other assets, excluding the corporation's own stock, made by corporations located in the United States or abroad to persons who are U.S. residents; it excludes that portion of dividends paid by regulated investment companies (mutual funds) related to capital gains distributions. **Interest** is the interest income (monetary and imputed) of persons from all sources. **Rental income** is the net income of persons from the rental of real property except for the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of the owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received from patents, copyrights, and the right to natural resources. The **imputed net rental income** component of **rental income** is based on the accounting assumption that owner occupants are in the rental business and that they are renting the house in which they live to themselves; expenses, taxes, mortgage interest, and depreciation are deducted from imputed rental income.

*Imputed net rental income of owner occupied nonfarm dwellings is a significant portion of rental income and total personal income.*

**Personal current transfer receipts** are payments to persons for which no current services are performed. They consist of payments to individuals by Federal, state, and local governments and by businesses. Government payments to individuals include retirement and disability insurance benefits,

medical payments (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, veterans benefits, and Federal grants and loans to students. Business payments to persons consists primarily of liability payments for personal injury.

**Contributions for government social insurance** are subtracted in the calculation of personal income and consist of the contributions, or payments, by employees, by the self-employed, and by other individuals who participate in the following government programs: Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security); hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; veterans life insurance; and temporary disability insurance. These contributions are excluded from personal income by definition, but the components of personal income upon which these contributions are based (mainly wage and salary disbursements and proprietors' income) are presented gross of these contributions.

**Residence adjustment** is the net amount of personal income of persons residing in a specific geographic area but receiving the income outside that geographic area. For example, a person who earns income in one county but lives in a different county would have that income counted under residence adjustment; the county in which the person lives would have a positive residence adjustment and the county in which the person works would have a negative adjustment. Residence adjustment adjusts the earned component of personal income, which is establishment-based by place of work, to population, which is by place of residence. When total personal income is adjusted this way, personal income per capita can be calculated. Residence adjustment is a net number for a given county; if it is negative, it means that there is net commuting into the county; if it is positive, it means that there is net commuting out of the county.

As with employment, the definition of total personal income used by Woods & Poole is the most comprehensive one available. Another commonly used measure of income is money income of persons. **Money income** is the concept used by the Bureau of the Census, and is widely used in other sources. In those cases where Woods & Poole's income data are higher than data from another source once inflation adjustments are taken into account, it is probably because the other source uses money income base data. Total personal income includes all of money income plus the exclusions to money income. Money income excludes payments-in-kind such as food stamps, agricultural payments-in-kind, and the value of in-kind medical payments; the imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing; the imputed value of certain interest payments such as the value to consumers of free non-interest bearing checking accounts; all other labor income; capital consumption adjustments for proprietors; inventory valuation adjustments, although sometimes this is negative; and lump-sum payments such as liability judgments and consumer defaults on debts to businesses. For the U.S. as a whole, money income is about 25% less than total personal income; at the regional level, the difference varies depending on the specific composition of total personal income.

Another commonly used measure of income is **disposable income**, which is defined as total personal income less personal tax and non-tax payments. Disposable income is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

*Personal income (and income per capita) data used by Woods & Poole are usually much higher than money income data used by the Census because money income excludes some forms of income.*

Tax payments are payments, net of refunds, made by persons to the government; it includes taxes such as income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes, but it excludes personal contributions to social insurance. Non-tax payments include tuition and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by the government, donations to such institutions, passport fees, and fines and penalties.

### **Retail Sales and Food Services Sales**

*Retail sales data are historical for the years 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017; estimated for all other years 1969–2017; and projected for the years 2018–2060.*

*Retail sales by kind of business are based on NAICS classifications. Total retail sales includes food services and drinking places.*

Data for retail sales by kind of business are from the 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 Census of Retail Trade (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census). Retail sales data for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997 have been changed by Woods & Poole from SIC classifications to estimated NAICS kind of business classifications to be consistent with 2002 Census of Retail Trade data. The intervening historical data for the years 1969–71, 1973–76, 1978–81, 1983–86, 1988–91, 1993–1996, 1998–2001, 2003–2006, 2008–2011, and 2003–2016 are also estimated by Woods & Poole. These estimates are made by interpolating retail sales by kind of business per capita for the intervening years (e.g., 1973–1976). These proportions are then multiplied by population for the intervening years to estimate retail sales by kind of business. The estimates are then constrained to U.S. retail sales by kind of business for the intervening years. U.S. retail sales data for 1969–2017 are from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, but are revised by Woods & Poole to be consistent with the sum of the county retail sales data for the Census years. Therefore, retail sales data for the U.S. are the sum of county retail sales as published in the Census of Retail Trade, and differ from the U.S. data published monthly by the Department of Commerce.

Some county data from the Census of Retail Trade are withheld because of Federal information disclosure policies. All withheld data have been estimated by Woods & Poole; the techniques used to make these estimates are described below in the section titled "Estimation of Missing Historical Data."

In the 2024 Woods & Poole database, total retail sales are modified to include food services and drinking places sales (NAICS 722). The inclusion of food services and drinking places sales makes total retail sales more consistent with the SIC definition.

Retail sales are counted, as are employment and earnings, on an establishment basis. Mail-order sales are counted at the point from which the merchandise is sent and not at the point at which it is received. Retail sales are classified by kind of business according to the principal lines of commodities sold (e.g., groceries or hardware) or the usual trade designation (e.g., drug store or cigar store). In some cases, an establishment sells goods in several different business groups, such as a convenience store with gasoline pumps. In these cases, all the establishment's sales are classified in the business group that is the primary activity of the establishment; therefore, the retail sales data by kind of business does not reflect retail sales by merchandise line. The specific kinds of business, on an NAICS basis, are described as follows:

**Motor vehicle and parts dealers** include establishments selling new and used cars and trucks, boats, recreational vehicles, utility trailers, aircraft, snowmobiles,

motorcycles, snowmobiles, and mopeds. It also includes dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories, such as tires, as well as automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Establishments selling medium and heavy-duty trucks are generally excluded.

**Furniture and home furnishings stores** include establishments primarily selling new furniture, floor coverings, draperies and window treatments, glassware and china. Bath, linen, mattress and lamp stores are included. Used furniture, appliance, and electronics stores are excluded.

**Electronics and appliance stores** include establishments selling new consumer electronics, televisions, radios, home appliances, computers, cameras and photography supplies.

**Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers** include retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and outdoor power equipment. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers, and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales. Dealers selling mobile homes are excluded.

**Food and beverage stores** include establishments primarily engaged in selling for home preparation and consumption. Food stores include grocery stores, such as supermarkets and convenience stores; meat and fish markets; fruit and vegetable markets; candy, nut, and confectionery stores; dairy product stores; retail bakers; and miscellaneous stores such as beer, wine and liquor stores, health food stores, and coffee and tea stores.

**Health and personal care stores** include pharmacies and drug stores; cosmetic, beauty supplies and perfume stores; optical goods stores; health supplement stores; and convalescent supply stores.

**Gasoline stations** include establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. These establishments frequently sell other merchandise, such as tires, batteries, accessories, and other automobile parts, or perform minor repair work. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included. Gasoline stations combined with other activities such as convenience stores or car washes are classified by their primary activity as determined by sales.

**Clothing and clothing accessories** include retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. These establishments include men's, boys', women's, infants' and girls' clothing stores; shoe stores; and specialty stores, such as swimwear, wigs, lingerie, luggage and handbags. Establishments that meet the diversity criterion for department stores are not included. Excluded are custom tailors and athletic uniform stores.

**Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores** include sporting goods stores (including bicycle stores, golf pro shops, exercise equipment stores and gun shops); hobby, toy and game stores; sewing and needlework stores; musical instrument and supply stores; bookstores, newsstands, and music stores. Excluded are used bookstores.

**Motor vehicle and parts dealers retail sales.**

**Food and beverage stores retail sales, including grocery store retail sales.**

***Nonstore retailers sales, including internet retail sales.***

**General merchandise stores** include department stores, general discount stores, variety stores, warehouse clubs, and miscellaneous general merchandise stores. These stores all sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food in one establishment.

**Miscellaneous retail stores** include florists; office supply, stationery and gift stores; used merchandise stores such as thrift stores, used bookstores, and antique shops; pet shops; art dealers; mobile home dealers; swimming pool stores; and tobacco stores.

**Nonstore retailers** include Internet sellers; mail-order and catalog sellers; television and infomercial sellers; door-to-door sellers; vending machine operators; and direct selling establishments such as heating oil dealers, bottled gas dealers, newspaper delivery, and bottled water providers.

**Food services and drinking places** include establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises, as well as lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption. These establishments include restaurants and lunchrooms; social caterers; cafeterias; refreshment places, such as take-out hamburger and chicken stands; contract feeding, such as institutional food service; ice cream and frozen yogurt stands; and drinking places, such as bars and lounges.

## **Population**

***Total population data are historical for the years 1969–2022, and projected for the years 2023–2060.***

Historical population data for the years 1969 to 2022 are based on estimates from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The historical county total population and population by single year of age by race and by sex data for 1969 to 1979 are estimated based on 1970 and 1980 Census data, 1980 to 1989 are from the Census Bureau intercensal county estimates, 1990 to 2009 are from National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) intercensal estimates based on Census estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of NCHS postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates.

***Adjusted Census 2020 results are included the 2024 Woods & Poole database.***

The historical population data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database include Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on more information from the 2020 Census.

***Population data are July–1 based in each year, 1969–2060.***

Population is defined as July 1 residential population and includes: civilian population; military population except personnel stationed overseas; college residents; institutional populations, such as prison inmates and residents of mental institutions, nursing homes, and hospitals; and estimates of undocumented aliens. Excluded are persons residing in Puerto Rico, U.S. territories and possessions, and U.S. citizens living abroad.

**Postcensal population** data are annual estimates of population after the previous decennial census for the U.S. total or smaller geographies based on annual mortality and natality data, and migration into and out of the geography. Each year postcensal estimates build on postcensal estimates from the previous years in the decade. At the end of the decade a postcensal estimate is made for the decennial census year using the same methodology and the difference between the actual decennial census results and the

postcensal estimate (the “error of closure”) is distributed proportionally to the annual postcensal estimates to create time series population data, **intercensal estimates**, consistent with both the previous decennial census and the new decennial census.

For the years 1990 to 2060 the population data are broken down by five race/ethnic groups: White Not Hispanic or Latino, Black or African American Not Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native Not Hispanic or Latino, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Not Hispanic or Latino, and Hispanic or Latino. Population by race as defined by the Census Bureau is based on self-identification by respondents.

**Hispanic or Latino population** is a description of ethnic origin. Although Hispanic or Latinos are part of the other four race groups, they are shown separately in the Woods & Poole database so that the four race groups plus Hispanic or Latino equals total population.

Hispanic or Latino data are historical for 1970, 1980, and 1990–2010 from the decennial Censuses, adjusted to July 1, and from Census Bureau intercensal and postcensal population estimates. For counties with Hispanic or Latino population greater than 40,000, actual historical data for 1981–1985 from a special Census Bureau report are included. Census Bureau data are also included for the U.S. for 1969–1990, and for states for 1981–1985 and 1990. Hispanic or Latino data for all other years are estimated. The Woods & Poole Hispanic or Latino population data for 1980 differ significantly from the final 1980 Census for some states, e.g., Alabama and Mississippi; this is because of post-1980 Census Bureau revisions to the 1980 Census that are incorporated in the Woods & Poole data.

For the years 1970 to 1989, the population in the Woods & Poole database is available in three race groups which sum to total population: White, Black or African American, and a combined race group of American Indian or Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. All three of these race groups include Hispanic population. The total Hispanic or Latino data for 1970 to 1989 are provided separately. Although the total Hispanic or Latino population and the population by age and sex for the years 1970 to 1989 are consistent with the data 1990 to 2060, the population by race data are not.

The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau vintage 2023 **Total population** data for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2023 (estimated) based on information from the 2020 Census. The 2024 Woods & Poole database does not include the final 2020 Census data. The Woods & Poole database includes **2010 Census population** data, adjusted to July 1, for total population by single year of age, race and sex. However, the 2010 Census race classifications were adjusted to create a consistent time-series for the years 1990 to 2010. The 2010 Census **Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population** (18.50 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the **Not Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population** (0.61 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex. The 2010 Census **Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population** (3.04 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the

**Total population is the sum of White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, and Hispanic or Latino.**

**Although the Woods & Poole database reflects the 2000 and 2010 Census race classifications, the race groups “Some Other Race” and “Two or More Races” are allocated to the other race groups to create data consistent with data for 1990–1999.**

**Table 4. Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index (2017 = 100)**

1969	18.88	1992	63.42	2015	97.30	2038	187.15
1970	19.77	1993	65.00	2016	98.28	2039	192.51
1971	20.61	1994	66.36	2017	100.00	2040	198.03
1972	21.31	1995	67.75	2018	102.05	2041	203.70
1973	22.46	1996	69.20	2019	103.51	2042	209.53
1974	24.79	1997	70.41	2020	104.64	2043	215.55
1975	26.86	1998	70.97	2021	109.00	2044	221.75
1976	28.33	1999	72.00	2022	116.04	2045	228.14
1977	30.18	2000	73.82	2023	120.38	2046	234.73
1978	32.28	2001	75.30	2024	124.59	2047	241.50
1979	35.14	2002	76.29	2025	128.52	2048	248.47
1980	38.83	2003	77.89	2026	132.56	2049	255.65
1981	42.42	2004	79.83	2027	136.57	2050	263.04
1982	44.77	2005	82.13	2028	140.63	2051	270.65
1983	46.68	2006	84.44	2029	144.77	2052	278.48
1984	48.44	2007	86.61	2030	149.01	2053	286.54
1985	50.14	2008	89.17	2031	153.36	2054	294.85
1986	51.22	2009	88.92	2032	157.82	2055	303.40
1987	52.80	2010	90.51	2033	162.39	2056	312.20
1988	54.87	2011	92.80	2034	167.09	2057	321.25
1989	57.26	2012	94.53	2035	171.90	2058	330.57
1990	59.78	2013	95.78	2036	176.85	2059	340.15
1991	61.77	2014	97.12	2037	181.93	2060	350.02

**Note:** Historical data, 1969–2023, are from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2024–2060, are from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

*Not Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population* (5.97 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex.

The population data in the Woods & Poole database are generally consistent with data from other sources, including the Census Bureau. The most significant difference between the Census Bureau data used by Woods & Poole and the actual 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 Census results is that Woods & Poole data are July 1-based, and the decennial census data are April 1-based. Decennial census data were adjusted forward from April 1 to July 1 to make them consistent with population data for other years, as well as with the employment and income data which are also July 1-based.

### Constant and Current Dollars

All earnings, personal income, and retail sales data in the Woods & Poole database are presented in 2017 dollars. These are called "constant" dollars, and are used to measure the "real" change in earnings and income when inflation is taken into account. For example, it would be incorrect to assume that Americans were more than twice as wealthy in 1980 as in 1970, even though income per capita increased from \$4,194 to \$10,180. During those ten years, the general price level increased 97%, and \$10,180 in 1980 could not buy as much as \$10,180 could in 1970. When



adjusted for the rate of inflation by making income per capita "constant" in 2017 dollars, the increase from 1970 to 1980 was only 24% (\$21,214 to \$26,217).

In the Woods & Poole database, the personal consumption expenditure price index, part of the BEA National Income and Product Accounts, is used to convert current dollars into constant dollars. The personal consumption expenditure price index for each year from 1969 to 2060 is listed in Table 4. To convert current dollar data to 2017 dollars, divide the current dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. To convert constant 2017 dollar data into current dollars, multiply the constant dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. The formulas in the side-bar box on this page outline the procedure to convert constant dollars to current dollars and vice versa. The same price index is used for the U.S. and all counties in the Woods & Poole database; hence, the rate of inflation (the percent difference year to year in the price index) is assumed to be constant for all parts of the country.

## Households

The data for households are from Census Bureau counts in 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 and Census Bureau estimates for 1985. As with population, the household data from the decennial censuses were adjusted from April 1 to July 1. The 1985 Census Bureau estimate was already July 1-based. All other years of county household data (i.e., 1969, 1971-1979, 1981-1984, 1986-1989, and 1991-1999) are estimates. Household data for the U.S., 1969-2010, are based on Census Bureau data.

Household data for total number of households, group-quarters population, and average size of households from the **1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 Census**, adjusted to a July-1 base, are included in the Woods & Poole database.

Households are defined as occupied housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as separate living quarters. The occupants of a housing unit may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any group of related or unrelated persons who share living quarters. All people are part of a household except those who reside in group quarters. Group quarters include living arrangements such as prisons, homes for the aged, rooming houses, college dormitories, and military barracks. The average size of households is defined as total population less group-quarters population divided by the number of households. Mean household income is defined as total personal income less estimated income of group-quarters population divided by the number of households.

## Households by Income Bracket

The number of households by income bracket is historical only for 1990, 2000 and 2010 and are based on Census and American Community Survey (ACS) data for household income in the years 1989, 1999, and 2009, respectively. The income brackets are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars, and since the brackets themselves are not adjusted over the projection horizon, all brackets from 1990 to 2060 are also in 2009 (not 2017) dollars. The 2010

*To convert a current dollar series to constant dollars:*

$$\text{current \$} \div \text{price index} = \text{constant \$}$$

*To convert a constant dollar series to current dollars:*

$$\text{constant \$} \times \text{price index} = \text{current \$}$$

*To convert the price index to a different base year (e.g. 2022):*

$$\text{index}_{(2012=100)} \div \text{2022 index} = \text{price index}_{(2022=100)}$$

*Household data are historical for the years 1970, 1980, 1985 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2020; estimated for all other years 1969-2019; and projected for the years 2021-2060.*

*The projections of households by income bracket are based only on data from the 2010 American Community Survey. The brackets for all years are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars.*

ACS income brackets are retained for the projection years; as a result, in the Woods & Poole projections, there is a heaping of households into the higher-income brackets because of projected real increases in total personal income. The projection of the number of households by income bracket is made simply by changing the median income for the years 2011 to 2060 in relation to projected mean household income, and retaining the income distribution around the 2010 median. The lack of historical time series data for county households by income bracket means that the projections are based on a single observation point; projections based on extrapolations from a single data point are less reliable than projections based on time-series data.

### **Woods & Poole Wealth Index**

*The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a weighted measure of Personal Income per Capita by source of income.*

The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a measure of relative total personal income per capita weighted by the source of income. The Wealth Index is the weighted average of regional income per capita divided by U.S. income per capita (80% of the index); plus the regional proportion of income from dividends/interest/rent divided by the U.S. proportion (10% of the index); plus the U.S. proportion of income from transfers divided by the regional proportion (10% of the index). Thus, relative income per capita is weighted positively for a relatively high proportion of income from dividends, interest, and rent, and negatively for a relatively high proportion of income from transfer payments. Because the imputed rent of owner-occupied homes is added to rental income of persons in calculating total personal income, some of the appreciated value of owner-occupied homes is included in rental income. Since dividends, interest, and rent income is a good indicator of assets, the Woods & Poole Wealth Index attempts to measure relative wealth.

### **Comparative Data**

Some Woods & Poole statistical tables and data files contain summary data on unemployment, number of business establishments, and educational attainment. These data are provided for comparison purposes and are not part of the Woods & Poole forecasting model.

**Labor force and unemployment** data are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are provided for the civilian labor force, employment, unemployment, and the unemployment rate for 2013 to 2023. Employment is defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and excludes military employment and proprietors. Civilian labor force is defined as people who are either employed or who are unemployed and looking for work; civilian labor force is the sum of the employed and unemployed. The unemployment rate is the number of people unemployed divided by the civilian labor force. The monthly data are not seasonally adjusted. The labor force, employment, and unemployment data are all by place of residence and not by place of work.

*Number of establishments by size and industry for 2018 and 2019. Number of establishments by industry are based on NAICS classifications.*

**Business establishments** by size and industry is from the Bureau of the Census. Data are provided for the total number of business establishments, as well as the number of establishments with fewer than 50 employees and the number with 50 or more employees by one-digit NAICS industries. The data are for March 2018 and March 2019 and are not an annual average. The number of business establishments excludes proprietors and government entities. The industry groups are based on 2002 North American Industry Classification

System (NAICS) definitions. The data on the number of business establishments include establishments by industry that are statewide and not part of any particular county. In the Woods & Poole database, statewide establishments are distributed proportionally to counties within the state based on the number of establishments by industry within a particular county; therefore, Woods & Poole county data may differ from other published data.

**Educational attainment** data for the years 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 are from decennial Census data and 2010 data are from the American Community Survey. The percent of the population age 25 or more not completing high school, completing high school, and completing four or more years of college is reported. The educational attainment data are based on self-reporting by decennial Census respondents, and are not matched to actual school enrollment or graduation data.

**Land area** is from the 2010 Census and is in square miles. The data are for all U.S. counties; the land area for geographic units larger than county (including the U.S. as a whole) is calculated by summing county land area.

### Estimation of Withheld Historical Data

Some historical earnings and employment data by sector are withheld by the Department of Commerce. Data are usually withheld in small sectors with small values in a specific county. In order to make the database consistent, and facilitate the forecasting model, all missing data points were estimated by Woods & Poole. In sum, approximately 4% of all data in the historical database were withheld and had to be estimated.

The algorithms used to estimate the missing data were applied in two stages. First, a "best guess" of the missing data was obtained. For example, in the case of mining employment, missing data for a county were estimated by observing the relationship between that county's mining employment in reported years and statewide mining employment for the same years. This method took into account, when possible, fluctuations in a series because of business cycles during the historical period. When sufficient years in a series were reported to provide statistical reliability (this occurred in approximately 33% of the cases where data were withheld), business cycles were all estimated separately, thus enabling reliable estimates to be made of the missing data points. In other cases, where too many years in a series were withheld, business cycles were not taken into account; however, the same method of observing the relationship between county series, in reported years, to the state series in the same years was used (this occurred in approximately 61% of the cases). In approximately 6% of the cases, the data for a county series, such as mining employment, were withheld for every year, and the relational method would not work. In these cases, the relationship between total economic activity in the county to the state, in a non-cyclical manner, was used to derive "best guess" results.

Once the "best guess" results were estimated, an iterative procedure was used to simultaneously constrain the "best guess" to the county control total, (i.e., total employment in the above example) and the state total for the series (i.e., state mining employment in the above example). This iterative procedure, beginning with the "best guess" solution, produced, for all missing

**Educational attainment.**

**Some historical data in the Woods & Poole database are estimated.**

data points, a convergence point that is used as historical data. However, since the data are truly withheld, there is no mathematically tractable solution to the problem of missing data. Estimated withheld data are indicated for employment and earnings of employees in the Woods & Poole database printed tables with an "e" following the estimated data; estimated withheld data for retail sales by kind of business and other data series is not indicated in the Woods & Poole database.

### County Definitions

The county definitions and county-equivalent definitions used in the Woods & Poole database are defined by the BEA. In New England, counties were created by summing townships and creating county-equivalent areas. Parishes in Louisiana, Boroughs in Alaska, and Independent Cities in Maryland, Missouri, and Nevada are called counties in the Woods & Poole database. In some states, notably Virginia, counties exist with independent cities. In cases where boundaries between counties and independent cities (or counties and other counties) have changed since 1969, new county groups were created to maintain the consistency of the historical data. Table 5 lists all the special county groupings in the Woods & Poole database.

A number of counties aggregated in previous editions of the Woods & Poole database have been disaggregated in the 2024 edition. All of the historical data, 1969 to 2022, for all of the disaggregated counties are estimated. Data and projections for the following counties are now in the Woods & Poole database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Aleutian Islands East Borough AK (02013), Aleutian Islands West Census Area AK (02016), Bethel Census Area AK (02050), Denali Borough AK (02068), Dillingham Census Area AK (02070), Haines Borough AK (02100), Hoonah-Angoon Census Area AK (02105), Kenai Peninsula Borough AK (02122), Lake and Peninsula Borough AK (02164), North Slope Borough AK (02185), Petersburg Borough, AK (02195), Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area AK (02198), Sitka Borough AK (02220), Skagway Municipality AK (02230), Southeast Fairbanks Census Area AK (02240), Valdez-Cordova Census Area AK (02261), Wrangell City and Borough AK (02275), Yakutat Borough AK (02282), Yukon-Koyukuk AK (02290), La Paz AZ (04012), Yuma AZ (04027), Broomfield CO (08014), Cibola, NM (35006), Valencia, NM (35061), Menominee, WI (55078), and Shawano, WI (55115).

The eight Connecticut legacy counties, and not the nine Connecticut planning regions, which replaced Connecticut counties beginning in 2022, are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following planning regions are not included in the 2024 database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Capitol Planning Region CT (09110), Greater Bridgeport Planning Region CT (09120), Lower Connecticut River Valley Planning Region CT (9130), Naugatuck Valley Planning Region CT (09140), Northeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09150), Northwest Hills Planning Region CT (09160), South Central Connecticut Planning Region CT (09170), Southeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09180), and Western Connecticut Planning Region (09190). Census postcensal population data, which were reported in planning regions and not legacy counties, for 2020

**Table 5. Woods & Poole Special County Definitions (FIPS codes in Parentheses)**

<b>Kusilvak Census Area, AK</b> (02158) Wade Hampton Census Area, AK (02270)	<b>Augusta + Staunton + Waynesboro, VA</b> (51907) Augusta, VA (51015) Staunton City, VA (51790) Waynesboro City, VA (51820)	<b>Pittsylvania + Danville, VA</b> (51939) Pittsylvania, VA (51143) Danville City, VA (51590)
<b>Northwest Arctic Borough, AK</b> (02188) Kobuk, AK (02140)		<b>Prince George + Hopewell, VA</b> (51941) Prince George, VA (51149) Hopewell City, VA (51670)
<b>Valdez-Cordova Census Area, AK</b> (02261) Chugach Census Area, AK (02063) Copper River Census Area, AK (02066)	<b>Campbell + Lynchburg, VA</b> (51911) Campbell, VA (51031) Lynchburg City, VA (51680)	<b>Prince William + Manassas + Manassas Park, VA</b> (51942) Prince William, VA (51153) Manassas City, VA (51683) Manassas Park City, VA (51685)
<b>Miami-Dade, FL</b> (12086) Dade, FL (12025)	<b>Carroll + Galax, VA</b> (51913) Carroll, VA (51035) Galax City, VA (51640)	<b>Roanoke + Salem, VA</b> (51944) Roanoke, VA (51161) Salem City, VA (51775)
<b>Maui + Kalawao, HI</b> (15901) Kalawao, HI (15005) Maui, HI (15009)	<b>Dinwiddie + Colonial Heights + Petersburg, VA</b> (51918) Dinwiddie, VA (51053) Colonial Heights City, VA (51570) Petersburg City, VA (51730)	<b>Rockbridge + Buena Vista + Lexington, VA</b> (51945) Rockbridge, VA (51163) Buena Vista City, VA (51530) Lexington City, VA (51678)
<b>Fremont, ID</b> (16043) Fremont, ID (16043) Yellowstone Park, ID	<b>Fairfax + Fairfax City + Falls Church City, VA</b> (51919) Fairfax, VA (51059) Fairfax City, VA (51600) Falls Church City, VA (51610)	<b>Rockingham + Harrisonburg, VA</b> (51947) Rockingham, VA (51165) Harrisonburg City, VA (51660)
<b>Park, MT</b> (30067) Park, MT (30067) Yellowstone Park, MT (30113)	<b>Frederick + Winchester, VA</b> (51921) Frederick, VA (51069) Winchester City, VA (51840)	<b>Southampton + Franklin, VA</b> (51949) Southampton, VA (51175) Franklin City, VA (51620)
<b>Oglala Lakota, SD</b> (46102) Shannon, SD (46113)	<b>Greensville + Emporia, VA</b> (51923) Greensville, VA (51081) Emporia City, VA (51595)	<b>Spotsylvania + Fredericksburg, VA</b> (51951) Spotsylvania, VA (51177) Fredericksburg City, VA (51630)
<b>Bedford, VA</b> (51019) Bedford, VA (51019) Bedford City, VA (51515)	<b>Henry + Martinsville, VA</b> (51929) Henry, VA (51089) Martinsville City, VA (51690)	<b>Washington + Bristol, VA</b> (51953) Washington, VA (51191) Bristol City, VA (51520)
<b>Halifax, VA</b> (51083) Halifax, VA (51083) South Boston City, VA (51780)	<b>James City + Williamsburg, VA</b> (51931) James City County, VA (51095) Williamsburg City, VA (51830)	<b>Wise + Norton, VA</b> (51955) Wise, VA (51195) Norton City, VA (51720)
<b>Albemarle + Charlottesville, VA</b> (51901) Albemarle, VA (51003) Charlottesville City, VA (51540)	<b>Montgomery + Radford, VA</b> (51933) Montgomery, VA (51121) Radford City, VA (51750)	<b>York + Poquoson, VA</b> (51958) York, VA (51199) Poquoson City, VA (51735)
<b>Alleghany + Clifton Forge + Covington, VA</b> (51903) Alleghany, VA (51005) Clifton Forge City, VA (51560) Covington City, VA (51580)		

to 2022 (which sum to the state total) were distributed to legacy county geographies using legacy county proportions of the Connecticut state total.

**Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS)** codes are defined by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to give numeric "names" to geographic areas such as states and counties. Each state has a two-digit FIPS code (Alabama is 01 and Wyoming is 56) and counties have five-digit codes with the first two digits being the state code: Autauga AL is 01001 and Weston WY is 56045.

### Average Annual Rate of Growth

In some statistical tables in Woods & Poole publications, data are presented for the average annual rate of growth for a particular variable over a specified time period. The average annual rate of growth is the compounded growth of a variable over time. Thus, a 3.0% average annual rate of growth between 1970 and 1980 for population would mean that, on average, the population increased 3.0% each year between 1970 and 1980.

An average annual rate of growth can be calculated by dividing the data year  $t+n$  by data year  $t$  and calculating the  $n$ th root of the quotient (where  $n$  is the number of years between  $t$  and  $t+n$ ). Subtract one and multiply by 100 to convert the growth into percent. A negative average annual rate of growth would mean a decline in the variable over time.

*Average annual rate of growth for variable  $x$  between year  $t$  and year  $t+n$  is:*

$$((x_{t+n} \div x_t)^{1/n}) - 1 \times 100$$

*The revised July 2023 Metropolitan Area definitions are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.*

*There are four Metropolitan Area classifications: CSAs, MSAs, MICROS, and MDIVs.*

## Rounding of Data

Data for the U.S., states, Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs), and other regions are the sum of counties. Due to rounding, the subtotals in Woods & Poole data tables may not exactly equal the components. Special calculations in some data tables (e.g., population growth rates) also may not exactly equal the data because of rounding. Since the U.S. and state data are based on county estimates, they may differ from U.S. and state data available from other sources.

## Metropolitan Area Definitions

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROS), and Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs) in the Woods & Poole database are as defined in the July 2023, Office of Management and Budget (OMB BULLETIN NO. 23-01), Revised Delineations of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Micropolitan Statistical Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas, and Guidance on Uses of the Delineations of These Areas, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.

All Woods & Poole historical data back to 1969 are revised to reflect the new 2023 OMB. Metropolitan Area (MSA, CSA, MICRO, and MDIV) definitions, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions which are based on 2020 OMB definitions based on Connecticut legacy counties. There are 385 MSAs, 181 CSAs, 536 MICROS, and 37 MDIVs in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. A list of all CSAs, MSAs, MICROS, and MDIVs and their component counties can be found in Appendices 2, 3, 5 and 4, respectively. These Appendices follow this chapter and begin on page 46. Although CSAs can be defined in terms of MSAs and MICROS, in the Woods & Poole database, and in Appendix 2, they are defined in terms of counties.

OMB 2023 metro areas that include one or more Connecticut planning region are not included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB July 2023 metro areas are not included (FIPS codes in parentheses): Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH CSA (148), New Haven-Hartford-Waterbury, CT CSA (405), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford, Danbury, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA (25540), New Haven, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT MSA (35980), Waterbury-Shelton, CT MSA (47930), Worcester, MA MSA (49340), Putnam, CT MICRO (39480), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860).

OMB 2020 (OMB BULLETIN NO. 20-01) metro areas that include one or more Connecticut legacy county are included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB March 2020 metro areas are included: Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA (148), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT MSA (25540), New Haven-Milford, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London, CT MSA (35980), Worcester, MA-CT MSA (49340), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860). The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5. All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROS included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs) are included in the Woods & Poole database. CBSAs are MSAs or MICROS, and CBSA is a collective term for both of these geographies. There are 921 CBSAs in the Woods & Poole database, based on the OMB 2023 definitions, including adjustment made for Connecticut CBSAs.

MSAs, as defined by the OMB, have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. Micropolitan Statistical Areas—a new set of statistical areas—have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. The central cities that form the basis on MSAs and MICROS are generally included in their titles, as well as the name of each state into which the MSA or MICRO extends. MSAs and MICROS are defined in terms of whole counties (or equivalent entities), including in the six New England states. If the specified criteria are met, an MSA containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions. MDIVs are not comparable to either MSAs or MICROS, and should not be ranked together.

According to the OMB, if specified criteria are met, adjacent MSAs and MICROS, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. For instance, a CSA may comprise two or more MSAs, a MSA and a MICRO, two or more MICROS, or multiple MSAs and MICROS. In the Woods & Poole database, CSAs are defined in terms of counties. According to the OMB, combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of 25 or more are automatic. Combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of at least 15 but less than 25 are based on local opinion as expressed through the Congressional delegations.

## Regions

The eight *regions* in the Woods & Poole database are aggregates of states and are defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. A list of all BEA regions and their component states can be found in Appendix 1 following this chapter. The BEA regions used by Woods & Poole differ from the nine regions defined by the Census Bureau and used in its publications.





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## Appendix 1. Names and FIPS Codes of States by Region

(Regions as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2011; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>1 NEW ENGLAND</b>	<b>3 GREAT LAKES (continued)</b>	<b>5 SOUTHEAST (continued)</b>	<b>6 SOUTHWEST (continued)</b>
09 CONNECTICUT	18 INDIANA	12 FLORIDA	48 TEXAS
23 MAINE	26 MICHIGAN	13 GEORGIA	
25 MASSACHUSETTS	39 OHIO	21 KENTUCKY	<b>7 ROCKY MOUNTAIN</b>
33 NEW HAMPSHIRE	55 WISCONSIN	22 LOUISIANA	08 COLORADO
44 RHODE ISLAND		28 MISSISSIPPI	16 IDAHO
50 VERMONT		37 NORTH CAROLINA	30 MONTANA
	<b>4 PLAINS</b>	45 SOUTH CAROLINA	49 UTAH
	19 IOWA	47 TENNESSEE	56 WYOMING
<b>2 MIDEAST</b>	20 KANSAS	51 VIRGINIA	
10 DELAWARE	27 MINNESOTA	54 WEST VIRGINIA	
11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	29 MISSOURI		<b>8 FAR WEST</b>
24 MARYLAND	31 NEBRASKA		02 ALASKA
34 NEW JERSEY	38 NORTH DAKOTA		06 CALIFORNIA
36 NEW YORK	46 SOUTH DAKOTA		15 HAWAII
42 PENNSYLVANIA			32 NEVADA
	<b>5 SOUTHEAST</b>	<b>6 SOUTHWEST</b>	41 OREGON
<b>3 GREAT LAKES</b>	01 ALABAMA	04 ARIZONA	53 WASHINGTON
17 ILLINOIS	05 ARKANSAS	35 NEW MEXICO	
		40 OKLAHOMA	

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX</b>	<b>122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL</b>	<b>142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL</b>	<b>150 BOWLING GREEN-GLASGOW-FRANKLIN, KY</b>
48059 CALLAHAN, TX	01017 CHAMBERS, AL	01007 BIBB, AL	21003 ALLEN, KY
48253 JONES, TX	13013 BARROW, GA	01009 BLOUNT, AL	21009 BARREN, KY
48353 NOLAN, TX	13015 BARTOW, GA	01021 CHILTON, AL	21031 BUTLER, KY
48441 TAYLOR, TX	13035 BUTTS, GA	01037 COOSA, AL	21061 EDMONSON, KY
	13045 CARROLL, GA	01043 CULLMAN, AL	21169 METCALFE, KY
<b>104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY</b>	13057 CHEROKEE, GA	01073 JEFFERSON, AL	21213 SIMPSON, KY
36001 ALBANY, NY	13059 CLARKE, GA	01115 ST. CLAIR, AL	21227 WARREN, KY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY	13063 CLAYTON, GA	01117 SHELBY, AL	
36035 FULTON, NY	13067 COBB, GA	01121 TALLADEGA, AL	
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY	13077 COWETA, GA	01127 WALKER, AL	<b>152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA</b>
36083 RENSSELAER, NY	13085 DAWSON, GA		06015 DEL NORTE, CA
36091 SARATOGA, NY	13089 DE KALB, GA	<b>144 BLOOMINGTON-BEDFORD, IN</b>	41015 CURRY, OR
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY	13097 DOUGLAS, GA	18093 LAWRENCE, IN	
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY	13113 FAYETTE, GA	18105 MONROE, IN	<b>154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-RAYMONDVILLE, TX</b>
36113 WARREN, NY	13115 FLOYD, GA	18119 OWEN, IN	48061 CAMERON, TX
36115 WASHINGTON, NY	13117 FORSYTH, GA		48489 WILLACY, TX
	13121 FULTON, GA	<b>145 BLOOMINGTON-PONTIAC, IL</b>	
<b>105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS ALAMOS, NM</b>	13129 GORDON, GA	17105 LIVINGSTON, IL	<b>160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY</b>
35001 BERNALILLO, NM	13135 GWINNETT, GA	17113 MCLEAN, IL	36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM	13137 HABERSHAM, GA		36029 ERIE, NY
35033 MORA, NM	13139 HALL, GA	<b>146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-SUNBURY, PA</b>	36063 NIAGARA, NY
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM	13143 HARALSON, GA	42037 COLUMBIA, PA	
35043 SANDOVAL, NM	13149 HEARD, GA	42093 MONTGOUR, PA	<b>161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL</b>
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM	13151 HENRY, GA	42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA	17071 HENDERSON, IL
35049 SANTA FE, NM	13157 JACKSON, GA	42109 SNYDER, PA	19057 DES MOINES, IA
35057 TORRANCE, NM	13159 JASPER, GA	42119 UNION, PA	19111 LEE, IA
35061 VALENCIA, NM	13187 LUMPKIN, GA		
	13195 MADISON, GA	<b>147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR</b>	<b>162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT</b>
<b>106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ</b>	13199 MERIWETHER, GA	16001 ADA, ID	50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
34041 WARREN, NJ	13211 MORGAN, GA	16015 BOISE, ID	50011 FRANKLIN, VT
42025 CARBON, PA	13217 NEWTON, GA	16027 CANYON, ID	50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
42077 LEHIGH, PA	13219 OCONEE, GA	16039 ELMORE, ID	50023 WASHINGTON, VT
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA	13221 OGLETHORPE, GA	16045 GEM, ID	
	13223 PAULDING, GA	16073 OWYHEE, ID	<b>163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS-NAPLES, FL</b>
<b>107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA</b>	13227 PICKENS, GA	16075 PAYETTE, ID	12021 COLLIER, FL
42013 BLAIR, PA	13231 PIKE, GA	41045 MALHEUR, OR	12043 GLADES, FL
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA	13233 POLK, GA		12051 HENDRY, FL
	13247 ROCKDALE, GA	<b>148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT</b>	12071 LEE, FL
<b>108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX</b>	13255 SPALDING, GA	09015 WINDHAM, CT	
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX	13285 TROUP, GA	25001 BARNSTABLE, MA	<b>164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL</b>
48065 CARSON, TX	13293 UPSON, GA	25005 BRISTOL, MA	17003 ALEXANDER, IL
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX	13297 WALTON, GA	25009 ESSEX, MA	29017 BOLLINGER, MO
48359 OLDHAM, TX		25017 MIDDLESEX, MA	29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
48375 POTTER, TX		25021 NORFOLK, MA	29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
48381 RANDALL, TX		25023 PLYMOUTH, MA	29201 SCOTT, MO
		25025 SUFFOLK, MA	
<b>118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI</b>	<b>132 BATON ROUGE-HAMMOND, LA</b>	25027 WORCESTER, MA	<b>166 CARBONDALE-MARION-HERRIN, IL</b>
55015 CALUMET, WI	22005 ASCENSION, LA	33001 BELKNAP, NH	17077 JACKSON, IL
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI	22007 ASSUMPTION, LA	33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH	17199 WILLIAMSON, IL
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI	22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA	33013 MERRIMACK, NH	
	22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA	33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH	<b>168 CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA</b>
	22047 IBERVILLE, LA	33017 STRAFFORD, NH	19011 BENTON, IA
<b>120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-BREVARD, NC</b>	22063 LIVINGSTON, LA	44001 BRISTOL, RI	19103 JOHNSON, IA
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC	22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA	44003 KENT, RI	19105 JONES, IA
37087 HAYWOOD, NC	22091 ST. HELENA, LA	44005 NEWPORT, RI	19113 LINN, IA
37089 HENDERSON, NC	22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA	44007 PROVIDENCE, RI	19183 WASHINGTON, IA
37115 MADISON, NC	22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA	44009 WASHINGTON, RI	
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC	22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA		

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>169 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-DANVILLE, IL</b> 17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL 17053 FORD, IL 17147 PIATT, IL 17183 VERMILION, IL	<b>184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON, OH</b> 39007 ASHTABULA, OH 39019 CARROLL, OH 39031 COSHOCTON, OH 39035 CUYAHOGA, OH 39043 ERIE, OH 39055 GEauga, OH 39077 HURON, OH 39085 LAKE, OH 39093 LORAIN, OH 39103 MEDINA, OH 39123 OTTAWA, OH 39133 PORTAGE, OH 39143 SANDUSKY, OH 39151 STARK, OH 39153 SUMMIT, OH 39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH 39169 WAYNE, OH	<b>206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK</b> (continued) 48147 FANNIN, TX 48181 GRAYSON, TX 48213 HENDERSON, TX 48221 HOOD, TX 48223 HOPKINS, TX 48231 HUNT, TX 48251 JOHNSON, TX 48257 KAUFMAN, TX 48349 NAVARRO, TX 48363 PALO PINTO, TX 48367 PARKER, TX 48397 ROCKWALL, TX 48439 TARRANT, TX 48497 WISE, TX	<b>232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI</b> 55017 CHIPPEWA, WI 55033 DUNN, WI 55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI
<b>170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY</b> 21019 BOYD, KY 21043 CARTER, KY 21089 GREENUP, KY 21127 LAWRENCE, KY 39087 LAWRENCE, OH 39145 SCIOTO, OH 54005 BOONE, WV 54011 CABELL, WV 54015 CLAY, WV 54039 KANAWHA, WV 54079 PUTNAM, WV 54099 WAYNE, WV	<b>190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-MOBERLY, MO</b> 29007 AUDRAIN, MO 29019 BOONE, MO 29027 CALLAWAY, MO 29051 COLE, MO 29053 COOPER, MO 29089 HOWARD, MO 29135 MONITEAU, MO 29151 OSAGE, MO 29175 RANDOLPH, MO	<b>209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL</b> 17073 HENRY, IL 17131 MERCER, IL 17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL 19045 CLINTON, IA 19139 MUSCATINE, IA 19163 SCOTT, IA	<b>233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO</b> 08037 EAGLE, CO 08045 GARFIELD, CO 08097 PITKIN, CO
<b>172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC</b> 37003 ALEXANDER, NC 37007 ANSON, NC 37023 BURKE, NC 37025 CABARRUS, NC 37027 CALDWELL, NC 37035 CATAWBA, NC 37045 CLEVELAND, NC 37071 GASTON, NC 37097 IREDELL, NC 37109 LINCOLN, NC 37111 MCDOWELL, NC 37119 MECKLENBURG, NC 37159 ROWAN, NC 37167 STANLY, NC 37179 UNION, NC 45023 CHESTER, SC 45057 LANCASTER, SC 45091 YORK, SC	<b>192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-ORANGEBURG, SC</b> 45017 CALHOUN, SC 45039 FAIRFIELD, SC 45055 KERSHAW, SC 45063 LEXINGTON, SC 45071 NEWBERRY, SC 45075 ORANGEBURG, SC 45079 RICHLAND, SC 45081 SALUDA, SC 45085 SUMTER, SC	<b>212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-KETTERING, OH</b> 39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH 39023 CLARK, OH 39037 DARKE, OH 39057 GREENE, OH 39109 MIAMI, OH 39113 MONTGOMERY, OH 39149 SHELBY, OH	<b>236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY</b> 36015 CHEMUNG, NY 36101 STEUBEN, NY
<b>174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL</b> 01071 JACKSON, AL 13047 CATOOSA, GA 13055 CHATTOOGA, GA 13083 DADE, GA 13213 MURRAY, GA 13295 WALKER, GA 13313 WHITFIELD, GA 47011 BRADLEY, TN 47065 HAMILTON, TN 47107 MCMINN, TN 47115 MARION, TN 47121 MEIGS, TN 47139 POLK, TN 47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN	<b>194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL</b> 01081 LEE, AL 01087 MACON, AL 01113 RUSSELL, AL 01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL 13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA 13145 HARRIS, GA 13197 MARION, GA 13215 MUSCOGEE, GA 13259 STEWART, GA 13263 TALBOT, GA	<b>216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO</b> 08001 ADAMS, CO 08005 ARAPAHOE, CO 08013 BOULDER, CO 08014 BROOMFIELD, CO 08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO 08031 DENVER, CO 08035 DOUGLAS, CO 08039 ELBERT, CO 08047 GILPIN, CO 08059 JEFFERSON, CO 08093 PARK, CO 08123 WELD, CO	<b>240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA</b> 42039 CRAWFORD, PA 42049 ERIE, PA
<b>176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI</b> 17011 BUREAU, IL 17031 COOK, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17091 KANKAKEE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL 17097 LAKE, IL 17099 LA SALLE, IL 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17155 PUTNAM, IL 17197 WILL, IL 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18091 LA PORTE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN 55059 KENOSHA, WI	<b>198 COLUMBUS-MARION-ZANESVILLE, OH</b> 39009 ATHENS, OH 39041 DELAWARE, OH 39045 FAIRFIELD, OH 39047 FAYETTE, OH 39049 FRANKLIN, OH 39059 GUERNSEY, OH 39073 HOCKING, OH 39083 KNOX, OH 39089 LICKING, OH 39091 LOGAN, OH 39097 MADISON, OH 39101 MARION, OH 39117 MORROW, OH 39119 MUSKINGUM, OH 39127 PERRY, OH 39129 PICKAWAY, OH 39141 ROSS, OH 39159 UNION, OH	<b>218 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA</b> 19015 BOONE, IA 19049 DALLAS, IA 19077 GUTHRIE, IA 19099 JASPER, IA 19121 MADISON, IA 19123 MAHASKA, IA 19125 MARION, IA 19153 POLK, IA 19169 STORY, IA 19181 WARREN, IA	<b>242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV</b> 54017 DODDRIDGE, WV 54033 HARRISON, WV 54049 MARION, WV 54091 TAYLOR, WV
<b>178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN</b> 18029 DEARBORN, IN 18047 FRANKLIN, IN 18115 OHIO, IN 21015 BOONE, KY 21023 BRACKEN, KY 21037 CAMPBELL, KY 21077 GALLATIN, KY 21081 GRANT, KY 21117 KENTON, KY 21191 PENDLETON, KY 39015 BROWN, OH 39017 BUTLER, OH 39025 CLERMONT, OH 39027 CLINTON, OH 39061 HAMILTON, OH 39165 WARREN, OH	<b>204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-ALICE, TX</b> 48007 ARANSAS, TX 48047 BROOKS, TX 48249 JIM WELLS, TX 48273 KLEBERG, TX 48355 NUECES, TX 48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX	<b>220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN ARBOR, MI</b> 26049 GENESEE, MI 26087 LAPEER, MI 26091 LENAWEE, MI 26093 LIVINGSTON, MI 26099 MACOMB, MI 26115 MONROE, MI 26125 OAKLAND, MI 26147 ST. CLAIR, MI 26161 WASHTENAW, MI 26163 WAYNE, MI	<b>244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN</b> 27027 CLAY, MN 27167 WILKIN, MN 38017 CASS, ND 38077 RICHLAND, ND
	<b>206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK</b> 40013 BRYAN, OK 48085 COLLIN, TX 48097 COOKE, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX	<b>222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL</b> 01031 COFFEE, AL 01045 DALE, AL 01061 GENEVA, AL 01067 HENRY, AL 01069 HOUSTON, AL	<b>246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-PINEHURST, NC</b> 37051 CUMBERLAND, NC 37093 HOKE, NC 37125 MOORE, NC 37153 RICHMOND, NC 37155 ROBESON, NC 37165 SCOTLAND, NC
	<b>206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK</b> 40013 BRYAN, OK 48085 COLLIN, TX 48097 COOKE, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX	<b>228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI</b> 27017 CARLTON, MN 27061 ITASCA, MN 27137 ST. LOUIS, MN 55031 DOUGLAS, WI	<b>248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH</b> 39063 HANCOCK, OH 39147 SENECA, OH
			<b>250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL</b> 01033 COLBERT, AL 01059 FRANKLIN, AL 01077 LAUDERDALE, AL
			<b>258 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN</b> 18001 ADAMS, IN 18003 ALLEN, IN 18033 DE KALB, IN 18069 HUNTINGTON, IN 18113 NOBLE, IN 18151 STEUBEN, IN 18179 WELLS, IN 18183 WHITLEY, IN
			<b>260 FRESNO-HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA</b> 06019 FRESNO, CA 06031 KINGS, CA 06039 MADERA, CA
			<b>264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL</b> 12001 ALACHUA, FL 12023 COLUMBIA, FL 12041 GILCHRIST, FL 12075 LEVY, FL
			<b>266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI</b> 26005 ALLEGAN, MI 26015 BARRY, MI 26067 IONIA, MI 26081 KENT, MI 26107 MECOSTA, MI 26117 MONTCALM, MI 26121 MUSKEGON, MI 26139 OTTAWA, MI

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI</b> 55009 BROWN, WI 55061 KEWAUNEE, WI 55078 MENOMINEE, WI 55083 OCONTO, WI 55115 SHAWANO, WI	<b>292 IDAHO FALLS-REXBURG-BLACKFOOT, ID</b> 16011 BINGHAM, ID 16019 BONNEVILLE, ID 16023 BUTTE, ID 16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID 16051 JEFFERSON, ID 16065 MADISON, ID	<b>312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS</b> 20005 ATCHISON, KS 20043 DONIPHAN, KS 20045 DOUGLAS, KS 20059 FRANKLIN, KS 20091 JOHNSON, KS 20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS 20107 LINN, KS 20121 MIAMI, KS 20209 WYANDOTTE, KS 29003 ANDREW, MO 29013 BATES, MO 29021 BUCHANAN, MO 29025 CALDWELL, MO 29037 CASS, MO 29047 CLAY, MO 29049 CLINTON, MO 29063 DE KALB, MO 29095 JACKSON, MO 29101 JOHNSON, MO 29107 LAFAYETTE, MO 29165 PLATTE, MO 29177 RAY, MO	<b>334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK</b> 40031 COMANCHE, OK 40033 COTTON, OK 40137 STEPHENS, OK
<b>268 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC</b> 37001 ALAMANCE, NC 37057 DAVIDSON, NC 37059 DAVIE, NC 37067 FORSYTH, NC 37081 GUILFORD, NC 37151 RANDOLPH, NC 37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC 37169 STOKES, NC 37171 SURRY, NC 37197 YADKIN, NC	<b>294 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-MUNCIE, IN</b> 18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN 18011 BOONE, IN 18013 BROWN, IN 18031 DECATUR, IN 18035 DELAWARE, IN 18057 HAMILTON, IN 18059 HANCOCK, IN 18063 HENDRICKS, IN 18065 HENRY, IN 18067 HOWARD, IN 18071 JACKSON, IN 18081 JOHNSON, IN 18095 MADISON, IN 18097 MARION, IN 18103 MIAMI, IN 18107 MONTGOMERY, IN 18109 MORGAN, IN 18133 PUTNAM, IN 18145 SHELBY, IN 18159 TIPTON, IN	<b>313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT</b> 33005 CHESHIRE, NH 50025 WINDHAM, VT	<b>336 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--RICHMOND--FRANKFORT, KY</b> 21005 ANDERSON, KY 21011 BATH, KY 21017 BOURBON, KY 21049 CLARK, KY 21065 ESTILL, KY 21067 FAYETTE, KY 21073 FRANKLIN, KY 21113 JESSAMINE, KY 21151 MADISON, KY 21165 MENIFEE, KY 21173 MONTGOMERY, KY 21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY 21209 SCOTT, KY 21239 WOODFORD, KY
<b>273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC</b> 45001 ABBEVILLE, SC 45007 ANDERSON, SC 45021 CHEROKEE, SC 45045 GREENVILLE, SC 45047 GREENWOOD, SC 45059 LAURENS, SC 45073 OCONEE, SC 45077 PICKENS, SC 45083 SPARTANBURG, SC 45087 UNION, SC	<b>296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY</b> 36023 CORTLAND, NY 36109 TOMPKINS, NY	<b>314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA WALLA, WA</b> 53005 BENTON, WA 53021 FRANKLIN, WA 53071 WALLA WALLA, WA	<b>338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH</b> 39003 ALLEN, OH 39011 AUGLAIZE, OH 39107 MERCER, OH 39161 VAN WERT, OH
<b>274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON, NC</b> 37013 BEAUFORT, NC 37147 PITT, NC	<b>298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG-BROOKHAVEN, MS</b> 28029 COPIAH, MS 28049 HINDS, MS 28051 HOLMES, MS 28085 LINCOLN, MS 28089 MADISON, MS 28121 RANKIN, MS 28123 SCOTT, MS 28127 SIMPSON, MS 28149 WARREN, MS 28163 YAZOO, MS	<b>315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN-SEVIERVILLE, TN</b> 47001 ANDERSON, TN 47009 BLOUNT, TN 47013 CAMPBELL, TN 47029 COCKE, TN 47057 GRAINGER, TN 47063 HAMBLEN, TN 47089 JEFFERSON, TN 47093 KNOX, TN 47105 LOUDON, TN 47129 MORGAN, TN 47145 ROANE, TN 47155 SEVIER, TN 47173 UNION, TN	<b>339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE</b> 31067 GAGE, NE 31109 LANCASTER, NE 31159 SEWARD, NE
<b>276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON, PA</b> 42001 ADAMS, PA 42041 CUMBERLAND, PA 42043 DAUPHIN, PA 42075 LEBANON, PA 42099 PERRY, PA 42133 YORK, PA	<b>300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND-PALATKA, FL-GA</b> 12003 BAKER, FL 12019 CLAY, FL 12031 DUVAL, FL 12089 NASSAU, FL 12107 PUTNAM, FL 12109 ST. JOHNS, FL 13039 CAMDEN, GA	<b>317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN</b> 27055 HOUSTON, MN 55063 LA CROSSE, WI 55081 MONROE, WI 55123 VERNON, WI	<b>340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR</b> 05025 CLEVELAND, AR 05045 FAULKNER, AR 05053 GRANT, AR 05069 JEFFERSON, AR 05085 LONOKE, AR 05105 PERRY, AR 05119 PULASKI, AR 05125 SALINE, AR 05145 WHITE, AR
<b>277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA</b> 51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA 51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	<b>304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA</b> 47019 CARTER, TN 47059 GREENE, TN 47073 HAWKINS, TN 47163 SULLIVAN, TN 47171 UNICOI, TN 47179 WASHINGTON, TN 51169 SCOTT, VA 51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	<b>318 LAFAYETTE-NEW IBERIA-OPELOUSAS, LA</b> 22001 ACADIA, LA 22045 IBERIA, LA 22055 LAFAYETTE, LA 22097 ST. LANDRY, LA 22099 ST. MARTIN, LA 22113 VERMILION, LA	<b>348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA</b> 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA 06065 RIVERSIDE, CA 06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA 06111 VENTURA, CA
<b>278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT</b> 09003 HARTFORD, CT 09007 MIDDLESEX, CT 09011 NEW LONDON, CT 09013 TOLLAND, CT	<b>306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA</b> 42021 CAMBRIA, PA 42111 SOMERSET, PA	<b>320 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE-FRANKFORT, IN</b> 18007 BENTON, IN 18015 CARROLL, IN 18023 CLINTON, IN 18157 TIPPECANOE, IN 18171 WARREN, IN 18181 WHITE, IN	<b>350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN</b> 18019 CLARK, IN 18043 FLOYD, IN 18061 HARRISON, IN 18175 WASHINGTON, IN 21029 BULLITT, KY 21093 HARDIN, KY 21103 HENRY, KY 21111 JEFFERSON, KY 21123 LARUE, KY 21163 MEADE, KY 21179 NELSON, KY 21185 OLDHAM, KY 21211 SHELBY, KY 21215 SPENCER, KY
<b>279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS</b> 28035 FORREST, MS 28061 JASPER, MS 28067 JONES, MS 28073 LAMAR, MS 28111 PERRY, MS	<b>308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR</b> 05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR 05055 GREENE, AR 05111 POINSETT, AR	<b>324 LAKE CHARLES-DERIDDER, LA</b> 22011 BEAUREGARD, LA 22019 CALCASIEU, LA 22023 CAMERON, LA 22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA	<b>352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX</b> 48079 COCHRAN, TX 48107 CROSBY, TX 48153 FLOYD, TX 48169 GARZA, TX 48189 HALE, TX 48219 HOCKLEY, TX 48303 LUBBOCK, TX 48305 LYNN, TX
<b>284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR</b> 05051 GARLAND, AR 05059 HOT SPRING, AR	<b>309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS</b> 20021 CHEROKEE, KS 29097 JASPER, MO 29145 NEWTON, MO 40115 OTTAWA, OK	<b>330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI</b> 26037 CLINTON, MI 26045 EATON, MI 26065 INGHAM, MI 26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI	<b>356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY--WARNER ROBINS, GA</b> 13021 BIBB, GA 13079 CRAWFORD, GA 13153 HOUSTON, GA 13169 JONES, GA 13207 MONROE, GA 13225 PEACH, GA 13289 TWIGGS, GA
<b>288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX</b> 48015 AUSTIN, TX 48039 BRAZORIA, TX 48071 CHAMBERS, TX 48157 FORT BEND, TX 48167 GALVESTON, TX 48201 HARRIS, TX 48291 LIBERTY, TX 48321 MATAGORDA, TX 48339 MONTGOMERY, TX 48407 SAN JACINTO, TX 48471 WALKER, TX 48473 WALLER, TX 48477 WASHINGTON, TX 48481 WHARTON, TX	<b>310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK-PORTAGE, MI</b> 26025 CALHOUN, MI 26077 KALAMAZOO, MI 26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI	<b>332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV</b> 32003 CLARK, NV 32023 NYE, NV	
<b>290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN</b> 01049 DE KALB, AL 01079 LAWRENCE, AL 01083 LIMESTONE, AL 01089 MADISON, AL 01095 MARSHALL, AL 01103 MORGAN, AL 47103 LINCOLN, TN			

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI</b> 55021 COLUMBIA, WI 55025 DANE, WI 55045 GREEN, WI 55049 IOWA, WI 55105 ROCK, WI 55111 SAUK, WI	<b>378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b> (continued) 27095 MILLE LACS, MN 27123 RAMSEY, MN 27131 RICE, MN 27139 SCOTT, MN 27141 SHERBURNE, MN 27145 STEARNS, MN 27147 STEELE, MN 27163 WASHINGTON, MN 27171 WRIGHT, MN 55093 PIERCE, WI 55109 ST. CROIX, WI	<b>408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> (continued) 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34021 MERCER, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36027 DUTCHESS, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36071 ORANGE, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY 36111 ULSTER, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY 42089 MONROE, PA 42103 PIKE, PA	<b>428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b> 10001 KENT, DE 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD 34001 ATLANTIC, NJ 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34009 CAPE MAY, NJ 34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ 34033 SALEM, NJ 42011 BERKS, PA 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA
<b>359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN</b> 27013 BLUE EARTH, MN 27015 BROWN, MN 27103 NICOLLET, MN	<b>380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL</b> 01003 BALDWIN, AL 01097 MOBILE, AL	<b>412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL</b> 12015 CHARLOTTE, FL 12027 DE SOTO, FL 12081 MANATEE, FL 12115 SARASOTA, FL	<b>429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ</b> 04007 GILA, AZ 04013 MARICOPA, AZ 04021 PINAL, AZ
<b>360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-BUCYRUS, OH</b> 39005 ASHLAND, OH 39033 CRAWFORD, OH 39139 RICHLAND, OH	<b>384 MONROE-RUSTON, LA</b> 22061 LINCOLN, LA 22067 MOREHOUSE, LA 22073 OUACHITA, LA 22083 RICHLAND, LA 22111 UNION, LA	<b>416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK</b> 40017 CANADIAN, OK 40027 CLEVELAND, OK 40051 GRADY, OK 40081 LINCOLN, OK 40083 LOGAN, OK 40087 MCCLAIN, OK 40109 OKLAHOMA, OK 40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK	<b>430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV</b> 39081 JEFFERSON, OH 42003 ALLEGHENY, PA 42005 ARMSTRONG, PA 42007 BEAVER, PA 42019 BUTLER, PA 42051 FAYETTE, PA 42063 INDIANA, PA 42073 LAWRENCE, PA 42085 MERCER, PA 42125 WASHINGTON, PA 42129 WESTMORELAND, PA 54009 BROOKE, WV 54029 HANCOCK, WV
<b>361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI</b> 26043 DICKINSON, MI 26109 MENOMINEE, MI 55037 FLORENCE, WI 55075 MARINETTE, WI	<b>388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL</b> 01001 AUTAUGA, AL 01047 DALLAS, AL 01051 ELMORE, AL 01085 LOWNDES, AL 01101 MONTGOMERY, AL	<b>420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA</b> 19085 HARRISON, IA 19129 MILLS, IA 19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA 31025 CASS, NE 31053 DODGE, NE 31055 DOUGLAS, NE 31153 SARPY, NE 31155 SAUNDERS, NE 31177 WASHINGTON, NE	<b>438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME</b> 23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME 23005 CUMBERLAND, ME 23023 SAGadahoc, ME 23031 YORK, ME
<b>365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX</b> 48215 HIDALGO, TX 48427 TARRANT, TX	<b>393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA</b> 53001 ADAMS, WA 53025 GRANT, WA	<b>422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND-DELTONA, FL</b> 12035 FLAGLER, FL 12069 LAKE, FL 12095 ORANGE, FL 12097 OSCEOLA, FL 12105 POLK, FL 12117 SEMINOLE, FL 12119 SUMTER, FL 12127 VOLUSIA, FL	<b>440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA</b> 41003 BENTON, OR 41005 CLACKAMAS, OR 41009 COLUMBIA, OR 41043 LINN, OR 41047 MARION, OR 41051 MULTNOMAH, OR 41053 POLK, OR 41067 WASHINGTON, OR 41071 YAMHILL, OR 53011 CLARK, WA 53015 COWLITZ, WA 53059 SKAMANIA, WA
<b>366 MEDFORD-GRANTS PASS, OR</b> 41029 JACKSON, OR 41033 JOSEPHINE, OR	<b>394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI</b> 26057 GRATIOT, MI 26073 ISABELLA, MI	<b>424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL</b> 17127 MASSAC, IL 21007 BALLARD, KY 21039 CARLISLE, KY 21083 GRAVES, KY 21139 LIVINGSTON, KY 21145 MCCracken, KY	<b>444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO</b> 08043 FREMONT, CO 08101 PUEBLO, CO
<b>368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR</b> 05035 CRITTENDEN, AR 05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR 28009 BENTON, MS 28027 COAHOMA, MS 28033 DE SOTO, MS 28093 MARSHALL, MS 28137 TATE, MS 28143 TUNICA, MS 47047 FAYETTE, TN 47157 SHELBY, TN 47167 TIPTON, TN	<b>400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN</b> 47003 BEDFORD, TN 47015 CANNON, TN 47021 CHEATHAM, TN 47031 COFFEE, TN 47037 DAVIDSON, TN 47043 DICKSON, TN 47051 FRANKLIN, TN 47081 HICKMAN, TN 47099 LAWRENCE, TN 47111 MACON, TN 47117 MARSHALL, TN 47119 MAURY, TN 47127 MOORE, TN 47147 ROBERTSON, TN 47149 RUTHERFORD, TN 47159 SMITH, TN 47165 SUMNER, TN 47169 TROUSDALE, TN 47187 WILLIAMSON, TN 47189 WILSON, TN	<b>425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH</b> 39167 WASHINGTON, OH 54105 WIRT, WV 54107 WOOD, WV	<b>446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID</b> 16057 LATAH, ID 53075 WHITMAN, WA
<b>370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL</b> 12011 BROWARD, FL 12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL 12085 MARTIN, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL 12087 MONROE, FL 12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL 12111 ST. LUCIE, FL	<b>404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY, NC</b> 37031 CARTERET, NC 37049 CRAVEN, NC 37103 JONES, NC 37137 PAMLICO, NC	<b>427 PEORIA-CANTON, IL</b> 17057 FULTON, IL 17123 MARSHALL, IL 17143 PEORIA, IL 17175 STARK, IL 17179 TAZEWell, IL 17203 WOODFORD, IL	<b>448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO</b> 17001 ADAMS, IL 29111 LEWIS, MO 29127 MARION, MO 29173 RALLS, MO
<b>371 MIDDLESBOROUGH-CORBIN, KY</b> 21013 BELL, KY 21051 CLAY, KY 21121 KNOX, KY 21125 LAUREL, KY 21235 WHITLEY, KY	<b>406 NEW ORLEANS-METairie-SLIDELL, LA-MS</b> 22051 JEFFERSON, LA 22071 ORLEANS, LA 22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA 22087 ST. BERNARD, LA 22089 ST. CHARLES, LA 22093 ST. JAMES, LA 22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA 22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA 22117 WASHINGTON, LA 28109 PEARL RIVER, MS	<b>450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC</b> 37037 CHATHAM, NC 37063 DURHAM, NC 37069 FRANKLIN, NC 37085 HARNETT, NC 37101 JOHNSTON, NC 37105 LEE, NC 37135 ORANGE, NC 37145 PERSON, NC 37181 VANCE, NC 37183 WAKE, NC	<b>452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD</b> 46033 CUSTER, SD 46081 LAWRENCE, SD 46093 MEADE, SD 46103 PENNINGTON, SD
<b>372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS, TX</b> 48003 ANDREWS, TX 48135 ECTOR, TX 48317 MARTIN, TX 48329 MIDLAND, TX	<b>408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> 09001 FAIRFIELD, CT 09005 LITCHFIELD, CT 09009 NEW HAVEN, CT 34003 BERGEN, NJ		
<b>376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI</b> 55027 DODGE, WI 55055 JEFFERSON, WI 55079 MILWAUKEE, WI 55089 OZAUKEE, WI 55101 RACINE, WI 55127 WALWORTH, WI 55131 WASHINGTON, WI 55133 WAUKESHA, WI			
<b>378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b> 27003 ANOKA, MN 27009 BENTON, MN 27019 CARVER, MN 27025 CHISAGO, MN 27037 DAKOTA, MN 27049 GOODHUE, MN 27053 HENNEPIN, MN 27059 ISANTI, MN 27079 LE SUEUR, MN 27085 MCLEOD, MN			

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA</b> 06089 SHASTA, CA 06103 TEHAMA, CA	<b>482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID</b> 16071 ONEIDA, ID 49003 BOX ELDER, UT 49011 DAVIS, UT 49023 JUAB, UT 49029 MORGAN, UT 49035 SALT LAKE, UT 49043 SUMMIT, UT 49045 TOOELE, UT 49049 UTAH, UT 49051 WASATCH, UT 49057 WEBER, UT	<b>518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID</b> 16055 KOOTENAI, ID 53063 SPOKANE, WA 53065 STEVENS, WA	<b>545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC</b> (continued) 51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA 51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA
<b>456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA</b> 06003 ALPINE, CA 32001 CHURCHILL, NV 32005 DOUGLAS, NV 32019 LYON, NV 32029 STOREY, NV 32031 WASHOE, NV 32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV	<b>484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX</b> 48013 ATASCOSA, TX 48019 BANDERA, TX 48029 BEXAR, TX 48091 COMAL, TX 48171 GILLESPIE, TX 48187 GUADALUPE, TX 48259 KENDALL, TX 48265 KERR, TX 48325 MEDINA, TX 48493 WILSON, TX	<b>521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA</b> 25011 FRANKLIN, MA 25013 HAMPDEN, MA 25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA	<b>548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA</b> 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD 24005 BALTIMORE, MD 24009 CALVERT, MD 24013 CARROLL, MD 24017 CHARLES, MD 24019 DORCHESTER, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24025 HARTFORD, MD 24027 HOWARD, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD 24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD 24037 ST. MARYS, MD 24041 TALBOT, MD 24043 WASHINGTON, MD 24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD 42055 FRANKLIN, PA 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51137 ORANGE, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54003 BERKELEY, WV 54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV 54037 JEFFERSON, WV 54065 MORGAN, WV
<b>458 RICHMOND-CONNERSVILLE, IN</b> 18041 FAYETTE, IN 18177 WAYNE, IN	<b>488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA</b> 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA 06041 MARIN, CA 06047 MERCED, CA 06055 NAPA, CA 06069 SAN BENITO, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA 06085 SANTA CLARA, CA 06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA 06095 SOLANO, CA 06099 STANISLAUS, CA	<b>522 SPRINGFIELD-JACKSONVILLE-LINCOLN, IL</b> 17021 CHRISTIAN, IL 17107 LOGAN, IL 17129 MENARD, IL 17137 MORGAN, IL 17167 SANGAMON, IL 17171 SCOTT, IL	
<b>462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA, MN</b> 27039 DODGE, MN 27045 FILLMORE, MN 27099 MOWER, MN 27109 OLMSTED, MN 27157 WABASHA, MN 27169 WINONA, MN	<b>496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-STATESBORO, GA</b> 13029 BRYAN, GA 13031 BULLOCH, GA 13051 CHATHAM, GA 13103 EFFINGHAM, GA 13109 EVANS, GA 13179 LIBERTY, GA 13183 LONG, GA 13305 WAYNE, GA	<b>523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS</b> 28087 LOWNDES, MS 28103 NOXUBEE, MS 28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS 28155 WEBSTER, MS	
<b>464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY</b> 36037 GENESEE, NY 36051 LIVINGSTON, NY 36055 MONROE, NY 36069 ONTARIO, NY 36073 ORLEANS, NY 36099 SENECA, NY 36117 WAYNE, NY	<b>500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA</b> 53029 ISLAND, WA 53033 KING, WA 53035 KITSAP, WA 53041 LEWIS, WA 53045 MASON, WA 53053 PIERCE, WA 53057 SKAGIT, WA 53061 SNOHOMISH, WA 53067 THURSTON, WA	<b>524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA</b> 42027 CENTRE, PA 42033 CLEARFIELD, PA	
<b>466 ROCKFORD-FREEPORT-ROCHELLE, IL</b> 17007 BOONE, IL 17141 OGLE, IL 17177 STEPHENSON, IL 17201 WINNEBAGO, IL	<b>508 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA</b> 22015 BOSSIER, LA 22017 CADD0, LA 22031 DE SOTO, LA 22119 WEBSTER, LA	<b>532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY</b> 36011 CAYUGA, NY 36053 MADISON, NY 36067 ONONDAGA, NY 36075 OSWEGO, NY	
<b>468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC</b> 37065 EDGECOMBE, NC 37083 HALIFAX, NC 37127 NASH, NC 37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC 37195 WILSON, NC	<b>512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD</b> 19149 PLYMOUTH, IA 19193 WOODBURY, IA 31043 DAKOTA, NE 46127 UNION, SD	<b>533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA</b> 12039 GADSDEN, FL 12065 JEFFERSON, FL 12073 LEON, FL 12129 WAKULLA, FL 13087 DECATUR, GA	
<b>472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA</b> 06017 EL DORADO, CA 06057 NEVADA, CA 06061 PLACER, CA 06067 SACRAMENTO, CA 06101 SUTTER, CA 06113 YOLO, CA 06115 YUBA, CA	<b>518 SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA</b> 19041 CLAY, IA 19059 DICKINSON, IA	<b>536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ</b> 04019 PIMA, AZ 04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ	
<b>474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY, MI</b> 26017 BAY, MI 26111 MIDLAND, MI 26145 SAGINAW, MI	<b>515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI</b> 18039 ELKHART, IN 18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN 18099 MARSHALL, IN 18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN 26021 BERRIEN, MI 26027 CASS, MI	<b>538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-MUSKOGEE, OK</b> 40037 CREEK, OK 40101 MUSKOGEE, OK 40111 OKMULGEE, OK 40113 OSAGE, OK 40117 PAWNEE, OK 40131 ROGERS, OK 40143 TULSA, OK 40145 WAGONER, OK 40147 WASHINGTON, OK	
<b>476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL</b> 17005 BOND, IL 17013 CALHOUN, IL 17027 CLINTON, IL 17083 JERSEY, IL 17117 MACOUPIN, IL 17119 MADISON, IL 17121 MARION, IL 17133 MONROE, IL 17163 ST. CLAIR, IL 29071 FRANKLIN, MO 29099 JEFFERSON, MO 29113 LINCOLN, MO 29183 ST. CHARLES, MO 29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO 29189 ST. LOUIS, MO 29219 WARREN, MO 29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO	<b>558 WILLIAMSPORT-LOCK HAVEN, PA</b> 42035 CLINTON, PA 42081 LYCOMING, PA	<b>539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS</b> 28003 ALCORN, MS 28057 ITAWAMBA, MS 28081 LEE, MS 28117 PRENTISS, MS	<b>554 WAUSAU-STEVENS POINT-WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WI</b> 55073 MARATHON, WI 55097 PORTAGE, WI 55141 WOOD, WI
<b>480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD</b> 24039 SOMERSET, MD 24045 WICOMICO, MD 24047 WORCESTER, MD	<b>556 WICHITA-ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS</b> 20015 BUTLER, KS 20035 COWLEY, KS 20079 HARVEY, KS 20173 SEDGWICK, KS 20191 SUMNER, KS	<b>540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX</b> 48073 CHEROKEE, TX 48423 SMITH, TX	<b>555 WEATHERFORD-ELK CITY, OK</b> 40009 BECKHAM, OK 40039 CUSTER, OK 40149 WASHITA, OK
	<b>566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-SALEM, OH</b> 39029 COLUMBIANA, OH 39099 MAHONING, OH 39155 TRUMBULL, OH	<b>542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN</b> 47131 OBION, TN 47183 WEAKLEY, TN	
		<b>544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX</b> 48057 CALHOUN, TX 48175 GOLIAD, TX 48469 VICTORIA, TX	
		<b>545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC</b> 37029 CAMDEN, NC 37053 CURRITUCK, NC 37055 DARE, NC 37073 GATES, NC 37139 PASQUOTANK, NC 51073 GLOUCESTER, VA 51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA 51115 MATHEWS, VA 51181 SURRY, VA 51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	

### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>10180 ABILENE, TX</b> 48059 CALLAHAN, TX 48253 JONES, TX 48441 TAYLOR, TX	<b>12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA</b> (continued) 13045 CARROLL, GA 13057 CHEROKEE, GA 13063 CLAYTON, GA 13067 COBB, GA 13077 COWETA, GA 13085 DAWSON, GA 13089 DE KALB, GA 13097 DOUGLAS, GA 13113 FAYETTE, GA 13117 FORSYTH, GA 13121 FULTON, GA 13135 GWINNETT, GA 13143 HARALSON, GA 13149 HEARD, GA 13151 HENRY, GA 13159 JASPER, GA 13187 LUMPKIN, GA 13199 MERIWETHER, GA 13211 MORGAN, GA 13217 NEWTON, GA 13223 PAULDING, GA 13227 PICKENS, GA 13231 PIKE, GA 13247 ROCKDALE, GA 13255 SPALDING, GA 13297 WALTON, GA	<b>13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX</b> 48199 HARDIN, TX 48245 JEFFERSON, TX 48361 ORANGE, TX	<b>15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX</b> 48061 CAMERON, TX
<b>10420 AKRON, OH</b> 39133 PORTAGE, OH 39153 SUMMIT, OH		<b>13220 BECKLEY, WV</b> 54019 FAYETTE, WV 54081 RALEIGH, WV	<b>15260 BRUNSWICK-ST. SIMONS, GA</b> 13025 BRANTLEY, GA 13127 GLYNN, GA 13191 MCINTOSH, GA
<b>10500 ALBANY, GA</b> 13095 DOUGHERTY, GA 13177 LEE, GA 13273 TERRELL, GA 13321 WORTH, GA		<b>13380 BELLINGHAM, WA</b> 53073 WHATCOM, WA	<b>15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY</b> 36029 ERIE, NY 36063 NIAGARA, NY
<b>10540 ALBANY, OR</b> 41043 LINN, OR		<b>13460 BEND, OR</b> 41013 CROOK, OR 41017 DESCHUTES, OR 41031 JEFFERSON, OR	<b>15500 BURLINGTON, NC</b> 37001 ALAMANCE, NC
<b>10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY</b> 36001 ALBANY, NY 36083 RENSSELAER, NY 36091 SARATOGA, NY 36093 SCHENECTADY, NY 36095 SCHOHARIE, NY		<b>13740 BILLINGS, MT</b> 30009 CARBON, MT 30095 STILLWATER, MT 30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT	<b>15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT</b> 50007 CHITTENDEN, VT 50011 FRANKLIN, VT 50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
<b>10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM</b> 35001 BERNALILLO, NM 35043 SANDOVAL, NM 35057 TORRANCE, NM 35061 VALENCIA, NM		<b>13780 BINGHAMTON, NY</b> 36007 BROOME, NY 36107 TIOGA, NY	<b>15940 CANTON-MASSILLON, OH</b> 39019 CARROLL, OH 39151 STARK, OH
<b>10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA</b> 22043 GRANT, LA 22079 RAPIDES, LA	<b>12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ</b> 34001 ATLANTIC, NJ 34009 CAPE MAY, NJ	<b>13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL</b> 01007 BIBB, AL 01009 BLOUNT, AL 01021 CHILTON, AL 01073 JEFFERSON, AL 01115 ST. CLAIR, AL 01117 SHELBY, AL 01127 WALKER, AL	<b>15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL</b> 12071 LEE, FL
<b>10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ</b> 34041 WARREN, NJ 42025 CARBON, PA 42077 LEHIGH, PA 42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA	<b>12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL</b> 01081 LEE, AL 01087 MACON, AL	<b>13900 BISMARCK, ND</b> 38015 BURLEIGH, ND 38059 MORTON, ND 38065 OLIVER, ND	<b>16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL</b> 17003 ALEXANDER, IL 29017 BOLLINGER, MO 29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
<b>11020 ALTOONA, PA</b> 42013 BLAIR, PA	<b>12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC</b> 13033 BURKE, GA 13073 COLUMBIA, GA 13181 LINCOLN, GA 13189 MCDUFFIE, GA 13245 RICHMOND, GA 45003 AIKEN, SC 45037 EDGEFIELD, SC	<b>13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA</b> 51063 FLOYD, VA 51071 GILES, VA 51155 PULASKI, VA 51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	<b>16180 CARSON CITY, NV</b> 32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV
<b>11100 AMARILLO, TX</b> 48011 ARMSTRONG, TX 48065 CARSON, TX 48359 OLDHAM, TX 48375 POTTER, TX 48381 RANDALL, TX	<b>12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN MARCOS, TX</b> 48021 BASTROP, TX 48055 CALDWELL, TX 48209 HAYS, TX 48453 TRAVIS, TX 48491 WILLIAMSON, TX	<b>14010 BLOOMINGTON, IL</b> 17113 MCLEAN, IL	<b>16220 CASPER, WY</b> 56025 NATRONA, WY
<b>11180 AMES, IA</b> 19015 BOONE, IA 19169 STORY, IA	<b>12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA</b> 06029 KERN, CA	<b>14020 BLOOMINGTON, IN</b> 18105 MONROE, IN 18119 OWEN, IN	<b>16300 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA</b> 19011 BENTON, IA 19105 JONES, IA 19113 LINN, IA
<b>11200 AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA</b> 25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA	<b>12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD</b> 24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD 24005 BALTIMORE, MD 24013 CARROLL, MD 24025 HARFORD, MD 24027 HOWARD, MD 24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD 24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	<b>14260 BOISE CITY, ID</b> 16001 ADA, ID 16015 BOISE, ID 16027 CANYON, ID 16045 GEM, ID 16073 OWYHEE, ID	<b>16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA</b> 42055 FRANKLIN, PA
<b>11260 ANCHORAGE, AK</b> 02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK 02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK	<b>12620 BANGOR, ME</b> 23019 PENOBSCOT, ME	<b>14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH</b> 25009 ESSEX, MA 25017 MIDDLESEX, MA 25021 NORFOLK, MA 25023 PLYMOUTH, MA 25025 SUFFOLK, MA 33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH 33017 STRAFFORD, NH	<b>16580 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL</b> 17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL 17053 FORD, IL 17147 PIATT, IL
<b>11460 ANN ARBOR, MI</b> 26161 WASHTENAW, MI	<b>12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA</b> 25001 BARNSTABLE, MA	<b>14500 BOULDER, CO</b> 08013 BOULDER, CO	<b>16620 CHARLESTON, WV</b> 54005 BOONE, WV 54015 CLAY, WV 54039 KANAWHA, WV
<b>11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL</b> 01015 CALHOUN, AL	<b>12940 BATON ROUGE, LA</b> 22005 ASCENSION, LA 22007 ASSUMPTION, LA 22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA 22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA 22047 IBERVILLE, LA 22063 LIVINGSTON, LA 22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA 22091 ST. HELENA, LA 22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA 22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA	<b>14540 BOWLING GREEN, KY</b> 21003 ALLEN, KY 21031 BUTLER, KY 21061 EDMONSON, KY 21227 WARREN, KY	<b>16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC</b> 45015 BERKELEY, SC 45019 CHARLESTON, SC 45035 DORCHESTER, SC
<b>11540 APPLETON, WI</b> 55015 CALUMET, WI 55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI	<b>12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI</b> 26025 CALHOUN, MI	<b>14580 BOZEMAN, MT</b> 30031 GALLATIN, MT	<b>16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC</b> 37007 ANSON, NC 37025 CABARRUS, NC 37071 GASTON, NC 37097 IREDELL, NC 37109 LINCOLN, NC 37119 MECKLENBURG, NC 37159 ROWAN, NC 37179 UNION, NC 45023 CHESTER, SC 45057 LANCASTER, SC 45091 YORK, SC
<b>11700 ASHEVILLE, NC</b> 37021 BUNCOMBE, NC 37089 HENDERSON, NC 37115 MADISON, NC	<b>13020 BAY CITY, MI</b> 26017 BAY, MI	<b>14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-PORT ORCHARD, WA</b> 53035 KITSAP, WA	<b>16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA</b> 51065 FLUVANNA, VA 51079 GREENE, VA 51125 NELSON, VA 51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA
<b>12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA</b> 13059 CLARKE, GA 13195 MADISON, GA 13219 OCONEE, GA 13221 OGLETHORPE, GA		<b>14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT</b> 09001 FAIRFIELD, CT	<b>16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA</b> 13047 CATOOSA, GA 13083 DADE, GA 13295 WALKER, GA 47065 HAMILTON, TN 47115 MARION, TN 47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

16940 CHEYENNE, WY 56021 LARAMIE, WY	18140 COLUMBUS, OH 39041 DELAWARE, OH 39045 FAIRFIELD, OH 39049 FRANKLIN, OH 39073 HOCKING, OH 39089 LICKING, OH 39097 MADISON, OH 39117 MORROW, OH 39127 PERRY, OH 39129 PICKAWAY, OH 39159 UNION, OH	19820 DETROIT-WARREN-DEARBORN, MI 26087 LAPEER, MI 26093 LIVINGSTON, MI 26099 MACOMB, MI 26125 OAKLAND, MI 26147 ST. CLAIR, MI 26163 WAYNE, MI	22420 FLINT, MI 26049 GENESEE, MI
16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN 17031 COOK, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL 17097 LAKE, IL 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17197 WILL, IL 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN	18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX 48007 ARANSAS, TX 48355 NUECES, TX 48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX	20020 DOTHAN, AL 01061 GENEVA, AL 01067 HENRY, AL 01069 HOUSTON, AL	22500 FLORENCE, SC 45031 DARLINGTON, SC 45041 FLORENCE, SC
17020 CHICO, CA 06007 BUTTE, CA	18700 CORVALLIS, OR 41003 BENTON, OR	20100 DOVER, DE 10001 KENT, DE	22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL 01033 COLBERT, AL 01077 LAUDERDALE, AL
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN 18029 DEARBORN, IN 18047 FRANKLIN, IN 18115 OHIO, IN 21015 BOONE, KY 21023 BRACKEN, KY 21037 CAMPBELL, KY 21077 GALLATIN, KY 21081 GRANT, KY 21117 KENTON, KY 21191 PENDLETON, KY 39015 BROWN, OH 39017 BUTLER, OH 39025 CLERMONT, OH 39061 HAMILTON, OH 39165 WARREN, OH	18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL 12091 OKALOOSA, FL 12131 WALTON, FL	20220 DUBUQUE, IA 19061 DUBUQUE, IA	22540 FOND DU LAC, WI 55039 FOND DU LAC, WI
17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY 21047 CHRISTIAN, KY 21221 TRIGG, KY 47125 MONTGOMERY, TN 47161 STEWART, TN	19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX 48085 COLLIN, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX 48231 HUNT, TX 48251 JOHNSON, TX 48257 KAUFMAN, TX 48367 PARKER, TX 48397 ROCKWALL, TX 48439 TARRANT, TX 48497 WISE, TX	20260 DULUTH, MN-WI 27017 CARLTON, MN 27137 ST. LOUIS, MN 55031 DOUGLAS, WI	22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO 08069 LARIMER, CO
17410 CLEVELAND, OH 39007 ASHTABULA, OH 39035 CUYAHOGA, OH 39055 GEauga, OH 39085 LAKE, OH 39093 LORAIN, OH 39103 MEDINA, OH	19140 DALTON, GA 13213 MURRAY, GA 13313 WHITFIELD, GA	20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC 37037 CHATHAM, NC 37063 DURHAM, NC 37135 ORANGE, NC 37145 PERSON, NC	22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK 05033 CRAWFORD, AR 05131 SEBASTIAN, AR 40135 SEQUOYAH, OK
17420 CLEVELAND, TN 47011 BRADLEY, TN 47139 POLK, TN	19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL 01003 BALDWIN, AL	20580 EAGLE PASS, TX 48323 MAVERICK, TX	23060 FORT WAYNE, IN 18003 ALLEN, IN 18179 WELLS, IN 18183 WHITLEY, IN
17660 COEUR D'ALENE, ID 16055 KOOTENAI, ID	19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL 17073 HENRY, IL 17131 MERCER, IL 17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL 19163 SCOTT, IA	20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI 55017 CHIPPEWA, WI 55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI	23420 FRESNO, CA 06019 FRESNO, CA 06039 MADERA, CA
17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX 48041 BRAZOS, TX 48051 BURLESON, TX 48395 ROBERTSON, TX	19430 DAYTON-KETTERING-BEAVERCREEK, OH 39057 GREENE, OH 39109 MIAMI, OH 39113 MONTGOMERY, OH	20940 EL CENTRO, CA 06025 IMPERIAL, CA	23460 GADSDEN, AL 01055 ETOWAH, AL
17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 08041 EL PASO, CO 08119 TELLER, CO	19460 DECATUR, AL 01079 LAWRENCE, AL 01103 MORGAN, AL	21060 ELIZABETHTOWN, KY 21093 HARDIN, KY 21123 LARUE, KY	23540 GAINESVILLE, FL 12001 ALACHUA, FL 12041 GILCHRIST, FL 12075 LEVY, FL
17860 COLUMBIA, MO 29019 BOONE, MO 29053 COOPER, MO 29089 HOWARD, MO	19500 DECATUR, IL 17115 MACON, IL	21140 ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN 18039 ELKHART, IN	23580 GAINESVILLE, GA 13139 HALL, GA
17900 COLUMBIA, SC 45017 CALHOUN, SC 45039 FAIRFIELD, SC 45055 KERSHAW, SC 45063 LEXINGTON, SC 45079 RICHLAND, SC 45081 SALUDA, SC	19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH-ORMOND BEACH, FL 12035 FLAGLER, FL 12127 VOLUSIA, FL	21300 ELMIRA, NY 36015 CHEMUNG, NY	23900 GETTYSBURG, PA 42001 ADAMS, PA
17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL 01113 RUSSELL, AL 13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA 13145 HARRIS, GA 13197 MARION, GA 13215 MUSCOGEE, GA 13259 STEWART, GA 13263 TALBOT, GA	19740 DENVER-AURORA-CENTENNIAL, CO 08001 ADAMS, CO 08005 ARAPAHOE, CO 08014 BROOMFIELD, CO 08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO 08031 DENVER, CO 08035 DOUGLAS, CO 08039 ELBERT, CO 08047 GILPIN, CO 08059 JEFFERSON, CO 08093 PARK, CO	21340 EL PASO, TX 48141 EL PASO, TX 48229 HUDSPETH, TX	24020 GLENS FALLS, NY 36113 WARREN, NY 36115 WASHINGTON, NY
18020 COLUMBUS, IN 18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN	19780 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA 19049 DALLAS, IA 19077 GUTHRIE, IA 19099 JASPER, IA 19121 MADISON, IA 19153 POLK, IA 19181 WARREN, IA	21420 ENID, OK 40047 GARFIELD, OK	24140 GOLDSBORO, NC 37191 WAYNE, NC
		21500 ERIE, PA 42049 ERIE, PA	24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN 27119 POLK, MN 38035 GRAND FORKS, ND
		21660 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR 41039 LANE, OR	24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE 31079 HALL, NE 31093 HOWARD, NE 31121 MERRICK, NE
		21780 EVANSVILLE, IN 18129 POSEY, IN 18163 VANDERBURGH, IN 18173 WARRICK, IN	24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO 08077 MESA, CO
		21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK 02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK	24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING-KENTWOOD, MI 26015 BARRY, MI 26067 IONIA, MI 26081 KENT, MI 26117 MONTCALM, MI 26139 OTTAWA, MI
		22020 FARGO, ND-MN 27027 CLAY, MN 38017 CASS, ND	24420 GRANTS PASS, OR 41033 JOSEPHINE, OR
		22140 FARMINGTON, NM 35045 SAN JUAN, NM	24500 GREAT FALLS, MT 30013 CASCADE, MT
		22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC 37051 CUMBERLAND, NC 37093 HOKE, NC	24540 GREELEY, CO 08123 WELD, CO
		22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR 05007 BENTON, AR 05087 MADISON, AR 05143 WASHINGTON, AR	24580 GREEN BAY, WI 55009 BROWN, WI 55061 KEWAUNEE, WI 55083 OCONTO, WI
		22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ 04005 COCONINO, AZ	24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC 37081 GUILFORD, NC 37151 RANDOLPH, NC 37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC



### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

24780 GREENVILLE, NC 37147 PITT, NC	26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH 21019 BOYD, KY 21043 CARTER, KY 21089 GREENUP, KY 21127 LAWRENCE, KY 39087 LAWRENCE, OH 54011 CABELL, WV 54079 PUTNAM, WV 54099 WAYNE, WV	27980 KAHULUI-WAILUKU, HI 15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI	29540 LANCASTER, PA 42071 LANCASTER, PA
24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-GREER, SC 45007 ANDERSON, SC 45045 GREENVILLE, SC 45059 LAURENS, SC 45077 PICKENS, SC	26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL 01083 LIMESTONE, AL 01089 MADISON, AL	28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI 26077 KALAMAZOO, MI	29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI 26037 CLINTON, MI 26045 EATON, MI 26065 INGHAM, MI
25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS 28045 HANCOCK, MS 28047 HARRISON, MS 28059 JACKSON, MS 28131 STONE, MS	26820 IDAHO FALLS, ID 16019 BONNEVILLE, ID 16023 BUTTE, ID 16051 JEFFERSON, ID	28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS 20091 JOHNSON, KS 20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS 20107 LINN, KS 20121 MIAMI, KS 20209 WYANDOTTE, KS 29013 BATES, MO 29025 CALDWELL, MO 29037 CASS, MO 29047 CLAY, MO 29049 CLINTON, MO 29095 JACKSON, MO 29107 LAFAYETTE, MO 29165 PLATTE, MO 29177 RAY, MO	29700 LAREDO, TX 48479 WEBB, TX
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV 24043 WASHINGTON, MD 54003 BERKELEY, WV 54065 MORGAN, WV	26900 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-GREENWOOD, IN 18011 BOONE, IN 18013 BROWN, IN 18057 HAMILTON, IN 18059 HANCOCK, IN 18063 HENDRICKS, IN 18081 JOHNSON, IN 18095 MADISON, IN 18097 MARION, IN 18109 MORGAN, IN 18145 SHELBY, IN 18159 TIPTON, IN	28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA 53005 BENTON, WA 53021 FRANKLIN, WA	29740 LAS CRUCES, NM 35013 DONA ANA, NM
25220 HAMMOND, LA 22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA	26980 IOWA CITY, IA 19103 JOHNSON, IA 19183 WASHINGTON, IA	28450 KENOSHA, WI 55059 KENOSHA, WI	29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV 32003 CLARK, NV
25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA 06031 KINGS, CA	27060 ITHACA, NY 36109 TOMPKINS, NY	28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX 48027 BELL, TX 48099 CORYELL, TX 48281 LAMPASAS, TX	29940 LAWRENCE, KS 20045 DOUGLAS, KS
25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA 42041 CUMBERLAND, PA 42043 DAUPHIN, PA 42099 PERRY, PA	27100 JACKSON, MI 26075 JACKSON, MI	28700 KINGSPOUR-BRISTOL, TN-VA 47073 HAWKINS, TN 47163 SULLIVAN, TN 51169 SCOTT, VA 51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	30020 LAWTON, OK 40031 COMANCHE, OK 40033 COTTON, OK
25500 HARRISONBURG, VA 51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	27140 JACKSON, MS 28029 COPIAH, MS 28049 HINDS, MS 28051 HOLMES, MS 28089 MADISON, MS 28121 RANKIN, MS 28123 SCOTT, MS 28127 SIMPSON, MS 28163 YAZOO, MS	28740 KINGSTON, NY 36111 ULSTER, NY	30140 LEBANON, PA 42075 LEBANON, PA
25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD-MIDDLETOWN, CT 09003 HARTFORD, CT 09007 MIDDLESEX, CT 09013 TOLLAND, CT	27180 JACKSON, TN 47023 CHESTER, TN 47033 CROCKETT, TN 47053 GIBSON, TN 47113 MADISON, TN	28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY 36027 DUTCHESS, NY 36071 ORANGE, NY	30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA 16069 NEZ PERCE, ID 53003 ASOTIN, WA
25620 HATTIESBURG, MS 28035 FORREST, MS 28073 LAMAR, MS 28111 PERRY, MS	27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL 12003 BAKER, FL 12019 CLAY, FL 12031 DUVAL, FL 12089 NASSAU, FL 12109 ST. JOHNS, FL	28940 KNOXVILLE, TN 47001 ANDERSON, TN 47009 BLOUNT, TN 47013 CAMPBELL, TN 47057 GRAINGER, TN 47093 KNOX, TN 47105 LOUDON, TN 47129 MORGAN, TN 47145 ROANE, TN 47173 UNION, TN	30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME 23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME
25740 HELENA, MT 30007 BROADWATER, MT 30043 JEFFERSON, MT 30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT	27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC 37133 ONSLOW, NC	29020 KOKOMO, IN 18067 HOWARD, IN	30460 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY 21017 BOURBON, KY 21049 CLARK, KY 21067 FAYETTE, KY 21113 JESSAMINE, KY 21209 SCOTT, KY 21239 WOODFORD, KY
25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC 37003 ALEXANDER, NC 37023 BURKE, NC 37027 CALDWELL, NC 37035 CATAWBA, NC	27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI 55105 ROCK, WI	29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN 27055 HOUSTON, MN 55063 LA CROSSE, WI 55123 VERNON, WI	30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD 24009 CALVERT, MD 24037 ST. MARYS, MD
25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC 45013 BEAUFORT, SC 45053 JASPER, SC	27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO 29027 CALLAWAY, MO 29051 COLE, MO 29135 MONITEAU, MO 29151 OSAGE, MO	29180 LAFAYETTE, LA 22001 ACADIA, LA 22055 LAFAYETTE, LA 22099 ST. MARTIN, LA 22113 VERMILION, LA	30620 LIMA, OH 39003 ALLEN, OH
25980 HINESVILLE, GA 13179 LIBERTY, GA 13183 LONG, GA	27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN 47019 CARTER, TN 47171 UNICOL, TN 47179 WASHINGTON, TN	29200 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE, IN 18007 BENTON, IN 18015 CARROLL, IN 18157 TIPPECANOE, IN 18171 WARREN, IN	30700 LINCOLN, NE 31109 LANCASTER, NE 31159 SEWARD, NE
26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL 12017 CITRUS, FL	27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA 42021 CAMBRIA, PA	29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA 22019 CALCASIEU, LA 22023 CAMERON, LA 22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA	30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR 05045 FAULKNER, AR 05053 GRANT, AR 05085 LONOKE, AR 05105 PERRY, AR 05119 PULASKI, AR 05125 SALINE, AR
26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR 05051 GARLAND, AR	27860 JONESBORO, AR 05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR 05111 POINSETT, AR	29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ 04015 MOHAVE, AZ	30860 LOGAN, UT-ID 16041 FRANKLIN, ID 49005 CACHE, UT
26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-THIBODAUX, LA 22057 LAFOURCHE, LA 22109 TERREBONNE, LA	27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS 20021 CHEROKEE, KS 29097 JASPER, MO 29145 NEWTON, MO	29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL 12105 POLK, FL	30980 LONGVIEW, TX 48183 GREGG, TX 48203 HARRISON, TX 48401 RUSK, TX 48459 UPSHUR, TX
26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE WOODLANDS, TX 48015 AUSTIN, TX 48039 BRAZORIA, TX 48071 CHAMBERS, TX 48157 FORT BEND, TX 48167 GALVESTON, TX 48201 HARRIS, TX 48291 LIBERTY, TX 48339 MONTGOMERY, TX 48407 SAN JACINTO, TX 48473 WALLER, TX			31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA 53015 COWLITZ, WA
			31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA
			31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN 18019 CLARK, IN 18043 FLOYD, IN 18061 HARRISON, IN 18175 WASHINGTON, IN 21029 BULLITT, KY 21103 HENRY, KY 21111 JEFFERSON, KY 21163 MEADE, KY

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN (continued) 21179 NELSON, KY 21185 OLDHAM, KY 21211 SHELBY, KY 21215 SPENCER, KY	33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI 27003 ANOKA, MN 27019 CARVER, MN 27025 CHISAGO, MN 27037 DAKOTA, MN 27053 HENNEPIN, MN 27059 ISANTI, MN 27079 LE SUEUR, MN 27095 MILLE LACS, MN 27123 RAMSEY, MN 27139 SCOTT, MN 27141 SHERBURNE, MN 27163 WASHINGTON, MN 27171 WRIGHT, MN 55093 PIERCE, WI 55109 ST. CROIX, WI	35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA 22051 JEFFERSON, LA 22071 ORLEANS, LA 22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA 22087 ST. BERNARD, LA 22089 ST. CHARLES, LA 22093 ST. JAMES, LA 22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA	37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS-VENTURA, CA 06111 VENTURA, CA
31180 LUBBOCK, TX 48079 COCHRAN, TX 48107 CROSBY, TX 48169 GARZA, TX 48219 HOCKLEY, TX 48303 LUBBOCK, TX 48305 LYNIN, TX	33500 MINOT, ND 38049 MCHENRY, ND 38075 RENVILLE, ND 38101 WARD, ND	35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ 34003 BERGEN, NJ 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY	37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL 17127 MASSAC, IL 21007 BALLARD, KY 21039 CARLISLE, KY 21139 LIVINGSTON, KY 21145 MCCracken, KY
31340 LYNCHBURG, VA 51009 AMHERST, VA 51011 APPOMATTOX, VA 51019 BEDFORD, VA 51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	33540 MISSOULA, MT 30061 MINERAL, MT 30063 MISSOULA, MT		37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE, FL 12009 BREVARD, FL
31420 MACON-BIBB COUNTY, GA 13021 BIBB, GA 13079 CRAWFORD, GA 13169 JONES, GA 13207 MONROE, GA 13289 TWIGGS, GA	33660 MOBILE, AL 01097 MOBILE, AL		37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL 12005 BAY, FL 12133 WASHINGTON, FL
31540 MADISON, WI 55021 COLUMBIA, WI 55025 DANE, WI 55045 GREEN, WI 55049 IOWA, WI	33700 MODESTO, CA 06099 STANISLAUS, CA		37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV 54105 WIRT, WV 54107 WOOD, WV
31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH 33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH	33740 MONROE, LA 22067 MOREHOUSE, LA 22073 OUACHITA, LA 22083 RICHLAND, LA 22111 UNION, LA		37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL 12033 ESCAMBIA, FL 12113 SANTA ROSA, FL
31740 MANHATTAN, KS 20061 GEARY, KS 20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS 20161 RILEY, KS	33780 MONROE, MI 26115 MONROE, MI	35660 NILES, MI 26021 BERRIEN, MI	37900 PEORIA, IL 17123 MARSHALL, IL 17143 PEORIA, IL 17175 STARK, IL 17179 TAZEWELL, IL 17203 WOODFORD, IL
31860 MANKATO, MN 27013 BLUE EARTH, MN 27103 NICOLLET, MN	33860 MONTGOMERY, AL 01001 AUTAUGA, AL 01051 ELMORE, AL 01085 LOWNDES, AL 01101 MONTGOMERY, AL	35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON-SARASOTA, FL 12081 MANATEE, FL 12115 SARASOTA, FL	37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ 34033 SALEM, NJ 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA
31900 MANSFIELD, OH 39139 RICHLAND, OH	34060 MORGANTOWN, WV 54061 MONONGALIA, WV 54077 PRESTON, WV	35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT 09011 NEW LONDON, CT	38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ 04013 MARICOPA, AZ 04021 PINAL, AZ
32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX 48215 HIDALGO, TX	34100 MORRISTOWN, TN 47063 HAMBLIN, TN 47089 JEFFERSON, TN	36100 OCALA, FL 12083 MARION, FL	38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES, NC 37125 MOORE, NC
32780 MEDFORD, OR 41029 JACKSON, OR	34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA 53057 SKAGIT, WA	36260 OGDEN, UT 49011 DAVIS, UT 49029 MORGAN, UT 49057 WEBER, UT	38300 PITTSBURGH, PA 42003 ALLEGHENY, PA 42005 ARMSTRONG, PA 42007 BEAVER, PA 42019 BUTLER, PA 42051 FAYETTE, PA 42073 LAWRENCE, PA 42125 WASHINGTON, PA 42129 WESTMORELAND, PA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR 05035 CRITTENDEN, AR 28009 BENTON, MS 28033 DE SOTO, MS 28093 MARSHALL, MS 28137 TATE, MS 28143 TUNICA, MS 47047 FAYETTE, TN 47157 SHELBY, TN 47167 TIPTON, TN	34620 MUNCIE, IN 18035 DELAWARE, IN	36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK 40017 CANADIAN, OK 40027 CLEVELAND, OK 40051 GRADY, OK 40081 LINCOLN, OK 40083 LOGAN, OK 40087 MCCLAIN, OK 40109 OKLAHOMA, OK	38340 PITTSFIELD, MA 25003 BERKSHIRE, MA
32900 MERCED, CA 06047 MERCED, CA	34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES, MI 26121 MUSKEGON, MI	36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA 53067 THURSTON, WA	38540 POCATELLO, ID 16005 BANNOCK, ID
33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-WEST PALM BEACH, FL 12011 BROWARD, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL	34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC 45051 HORRY, SC	36540 OMAHA, NE-IA 19085 HARRISON, IA 19129 MILLS, IA 19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA 31025 CASS, NE 31055 DOUGLAS, NE 31153 SARPY, NE 31155 SAUNDERS, NE 31177 WASHINGTON, NE	38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME 23005 CUMBERLAND, ME 23023 SAGADAHOC, ME 23031 YORK, ME
33140 MICHIGAN CITY-LA PORTE, IN 18091 LA PORTE, IN	34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL 12021 COLLIER, FL	36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMEE-SANFORD, FL 12069 LAKE, FL 12095 ORANGE, FL 12097 OSCEOLA, FL 12117 SEMINOLE, FL	38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA 41005 CLACKAMAS, OR 41009 COLUMBIA, OR 41051 MULTNOMAH, OR 41067 WASHINGTON, OR 41071 YAMHILL, OR 53011 CLARK, WA 53059 SKAMANIA, WA
33220 MIDLAND, MI 26111 MIDLAND, MI	34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN, TN 47015 CANNON, TN 47021 CHEATHAM, TN 47037 DAVIDSON, TN 47043 DICKSON, TN 47081 HICKMAN, TN 47111 MACON, TN 47119 MAURY, TN 47147 ROBERTSON, TN 47149 RUTHERFORD, TN 47159 SMITH, TN 47165 SUMNER, TN 47169 TROUSDALE, TN 47187 WILLIAMSON, TN 47189 WILSON, TN	36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI 55139 WINNEBAGO, WI	38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL 12085 MARTIN, FL 12111 ST. LUCIE, FL
33260 MIDLAND, TX 48317 MARTIN, TX 48329 MIDLAND, TX	35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT 09009 NEW HAVEN, CT	36980 OWENSBORO, KY 21059 DAVIESS, KY 21149 MCLEAN, KY	39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ 04025 YAVAPAI, AZ
33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI 55079 MILWAUKEE, WI 55089 OZAUKEE, WI 55131 WASHINGTON, WI 55133 WAUKESHA, WI			

### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA</b> 25005 BRISTOL, MA 44001 BRISTOL, RI 44003 KENT, RI 44005 NEWPORT, RI 44007 PROVIDENCE, RI 44009 WASHINGTON, RI	<b>40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC</b> 37065 EDGEcombe, NC 37127 NASH, NC	<b>41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA</b> 06069 SAN BENITO, CA 06085 SANTA CLARA, CA	<b>44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO</b> 29043 CHRISTIAN, MO 29059 DALLAS, MO 29077 GREENE, MO 29167 POLK, MO 29225 WEBSTER, MO
<b>39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT</b> 49023 JUAB, UT 49049 UTAH, UT	<b>40660 ROME, GA</b> 13115 FLOYD, GA	<b>42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA</b> 06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA	<b>44220 SPRINGFIELD, OH</b> 39023 CLARK, OH
<b>39380 PUEBLO, CO</b> 08101 PUEBLO, CO	<b>40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE-FOLSOM, CA</b> 06017 EL DORADO, CA 06061 PLACER, CA 06067 SACRAMENTO, CA 06113 YOLO, CA	<b>42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA</b> 06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA	<b>44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA</b> 42027 CENTRE, PA
<b>39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL</b> 12015 CHARLOTTE, FL	<b>40980 SAGINAW, MI</b> 26145 SAGINAW, MI	<b>42140 SANTA FE, NM</b> 35049 SANTA FE, NM	<b>44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA</b> 51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA
<b>39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI</b> 55101 RACINE, WI	<b>41060 ST. CLOUD, MN</b> 27009 BENTON, MN 27145 STEARNS, MN	<b>42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA</b> 06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA	<b>44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA</b> 06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA
<b>39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC</b> 37069 FRANKLIN, NC 37101 JOHNSTON, NC 37183 WAKE, NC	<b>41100 ST. GEORGE, UT</b> 49053 WASHINGTON, UT	<b>42340 SAVANNAH, GA</b> 13029 BRYAN, GA 13051 CHATHAM, GA 13103 EFFINGHAM, GA	<b>44940 SUMTER, SC</b> 45085 SUMTER, SC
<b>39660 RAPID CITY, SD</b> 46033 CUSTER, SD 46093 MEADE, SD 46103 PENNINGTON, SD	<b>41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS</b> 20043 DONIPHAN, KS 29003 ANDREW, MO 29021 BUCHANAN, MO 29063 DE KALB, MO	<b>42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA</b> 42069 LACKAWANNA, PA 42079 LUZERNE, PA 42131 WYOMING, PA	<b>45060 SYRACUSE, NY</b> 36053 MADISON, NY 36067 ONONDAGA, NY 36075 OSWEGO, NY
<b>39740 READING, PA</b> 42011 BERKS, PA	<b>41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL</b> 17005 BOND, IL 17013 CALHOUN, IL 17027 CLINTON, IL 17083 JERSEY, IL 17117 MACOUPIN, IL 17119 MADISON, IL 17133 MONROE, IL 17163 ST. CLAIR, IL 29071 FRANKLIN, MO 29099 JEFFERSON, MO 29113 LINCOLN, MO 29183 ST. CHARLES, MO 29189 ST. LOUIS, MO 29219 WARREN, MO 29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO	<b>42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA</b> 53033 KING, WA 53053 PIERCE, WA 53061 SNOHOMISH, WA	<b>45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL</b> 12039 GADSDEN, FL 12065 JEFFERSON, FL 12073 LEON, FL 12129 WAKULLA, FL
<b>39820 REDDING, CA</b> 06089 SHASTA, CA	<b>41420 SALEM, OR</b> 41047 MARION, OR 41053 POLK, OR	<b>42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL</b> 12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL	<b>45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL</b> 12053 HERNANDO, FL 12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL 12101 PASCO, FL 12103 PINELLAS, FL
<b>39900 RENO, NV</b> 32019 LYON, NV 32029 STOREY, NV 32031 WASHOE, NV	<b>41500 SALINAS, CA</b> 06053 MONTEREY, CA	<b>42700 SEBRING, FL</b> 12055 HIGHLANDS, FL	<b>45460 TERRE HAUTE, IN</b> 18021 CLAY, IN 18153 SULLIVAN, IN 18165 VERMILLION, IN 18167 VIGO, IN
<b>40060 RICHMOND, VA</b> 51007 AMELIA, VA 51036 CHARLES CITY, VA 51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA 51075 GOOCHLAND, VA 51085 HANOVER, VA 51087 HENRICO, VA 51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA 51101 KING WILLIAM, VA 51127 NEW KENT, VA 51145 POWHATAN, VA 51183 SUSSEX, VA 51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA 51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	<b>41540 SALISBURY, MD</b> 24039 SOMERSET, MD 24045 WICOMICO, MD	<b>43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI</b> 55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI	<b>45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR</b> 05081 LITTLE RIVER, AR 05091 MILLER, AR 48037 BOWIE, TX
<b>40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA</b> 06065 RIVERSIDE, CA 06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA	<b>41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT</b> 49035 SALT LAKE, UT 49045 TOOELE, UT	<b>43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX</b> 48181 GRAYSON, TX	<b>45780 TOLEDO, OH</b> 39051 FULTON, OH 39095 LUCAS, OH 39173 WOOD, OH
<b>40220 ROANOKE, VA</b> 51023 BOTETOURT, VA 51045 CRAIG, VA 51067 FRANKLIN, VA 51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	<b>41660 SAN ANGELO, TX</b> 48235 IRION, TX 48451 TOM GREEN, TX	<b>43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA</b> 22015 BOSSIER, LA 22017 CADD0, LA 22031 DE SOTO, LA	<b>45820 TOPEKA, KS</b> 20085 JACKSON, KS 20087 JEFFERSON, KS 20139 OSAGE, KS 20177 SHAWNEE, KS 20197 WABAUNSEE, KS
<b>40340 ROCHESTER, MN</b> 27039 DODGE, MN 27045 FILLMORE, MN 27109 OLMSTED, MN 27157 WABASHA, MN	<b>41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX</b> 48013 ATASCOSA, TX 48019 BANDERA, TX 48029 BEXAR, TX 48091 COMAL, TX 48187 GUADALUPE, TX 48259 KENDALL, TX 48325 MEDINA, TX 48493 WILSON, TX	<b>43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ</b> 04003 COCHISE, AZ	<b>45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI</b> 26019 BENZIE, MI 26055 GRAND TRAVERSE, MI 26079 KALKASKA, MI 26089 LEELANAU, MI
<b>40380 ROCHESTER, NY</b> 36051 LIVINGSTON, NY 36055 MONROE, NY 36069 ONTARIO, NY 36073 ORLEANS, NY 36117 WAYNE, NY	<b>41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA-CARLSBAD, CA</b> 06073 SAN DIEGO, CA	<b>43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD</b> 19193 WOODBURY, IA 31043 DAKOTA, NE 46127 UNION, SD	<b>45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ</b> 34021 MERCER, NJ
<b>40420 ROCKFORD, IL</b> 17007 BOONE, IL 17201 WINNEBAGO, IL	<b>41780 SANDUSKY, OH</b> 39043 ERIE, OH 39123 OTTAWA, OH	<b>43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN</b> 27133 ROCK, MN 46083 LINCOLN, SD 46087 MCCOOK, SD 46099 MINNEHAHA, SD 46125 TURNER, SD	<b>46060 TUCSON, AZ</b> 04019 PIMA, AZ
	<b>41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-FREMONT, CA</b> 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA 06041 MARIN, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA	<b>43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI</b> 18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN 26027 CASS, MI	<b>46140 TULSA, OK</b> 40037 CREEK, OK 40111 OKMULGEE, OK 40113 OSAGE, OK 40117 PAWNEE, OK 40131 ROGERS, OK 40143 TULSA, OK 40145 WAGONER, OK
		<b>43900 SPARTANBURG, SC</b> 45083 SPARTANBURG, SC 45087 UNION, SC	<b>46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL</b> 01063 GREENE, AL 01065 HALE, AL 01107 PICKENS, AL 01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL
		<b>44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA</b> 53063 SPOKANE, WA 53065 STEVENS, WA	
		<b>44100 SPRINGFIELD, IL</b> 17129 MENARD, IL 17167 SANGAMON, IL	
		<b>44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA</b> 25013 HAMPDEN, MA	

### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>46300 TWIN FALLS, ID</b> 16053 JEROME, ID 16083 TWIN FALLS, ID	<b>47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC</b> (continued) 51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA 51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA	<b>47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV</b> (continued) 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54037 JEFFERSON, WV	<b>48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL</b> 12119 SUMTER, FL
<b>46340 TYLER, TX</b> 48423 SMITH, TX			<b>48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA</b> 42081 LYCOMING, PA
<b>46520 URBAN HONOLULU, HI</b> 15003 HONOLULU, HI			<b>48900 WILMINGTON, NC</b> 37019 BRUNSWICK, NC 37129 NEW HANOVER, NC 37141 PENDER, NC
<b>46540 UTICA-ROME, NY</b> 36043 HERKIMER, NY 36065 ONEIDA, NY		<b>47940 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA</b> 19013 BLACK HAWK, IA 19017 BREMER, IA 19075 GRUNDY, IA	
<b>46660 VALDOSTA, GA</b> 13027 BROOKS, GA 13101 ECHOLS, GA 13173 LANIER, GA 13185 LOWNDES, GA	<b>47300 VISALIA, CA</b> 06107 TULARE, CA	<b>48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY</b> 36045 JEFFERSON, NY	<b>49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV</b> 51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA 54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV
<b>46700 VALLEJO, CA</b> 06095 SOLANO, CA	<b>47380 WACO, TX</b> 48035 BOSQUE, TX 48145 FALLS, TX 48309 MCLENNAN, TX	<b>48140 WAUSAU, WI</b> 55073 MARATHON, WI	<b>49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC</b> 37057 DAVIDSON, NC 37059 DAVIE, NC 37067 FORSYTH, NC 37169 STOKES, NC 37197 YADKIN, NC
<b>47020 VICTORIA, TX</b> 48175 GOLIAD, TX 48469 VICTORIA, TX	<b>47460 WALLA WALLA, WA</b> 53071 WALLA WALLA, WA	<b>48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH</b> 39081 JEFFERSON, OH 54009 BROOKE, WV 54029 HANCOCK, WV	
<b>47220 VINELAND, NJ</b> 34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ	<b>47580 WARNER ROBINS, GA</b> 13153 HOUSTON, GA 13225 PEACH, GA	<b>48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA</b> 53007 CHELAN, WA 53017 DOUGLAS, WA	<b>49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT</b> 09015 WINDHAM, CT 25027 WORCESTER, MA
<b>47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC</b> 37029 CAMDEN, NC 37053 CURRITUCK, NC 37073 GATES, NC 51073 GLOUCESTER, VA 51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA 51115 MATHEWS, VA 51181 SURRY, VA 51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	<b>47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV</b> 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24017 CHARLES, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	<b>48540 WHEELING, WV-OH</b> 39013 BELMONT, OH 54051 MARSHALL, WV 54069 OHIO, WV	<b>49420 YAKIMA, WA</b> 53077 YAKIMA, WA
		<b>48620 WICHITA, KS</b> 20015 BUTLER, KS 20079 HARVEY, KS 20173 SEDGWICK, KS 20191 SUMNER, KS	<b>49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA</b> 42133 YORK, PA
		<b>48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX</b> 48009 ARCHER, TX 48077 CLAY, TX 48485 WICHITA, TX	<b>49660 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH</b> 39099 MAHONING, OH 39155 TRUMBULL, OH
			<b>49700 YUBA CITY, CA</b> 06101 SUTTER, CA 06115 YUBA, CA

Appendix 4. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Division

(MDIV is Metropolitan Division; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA	15804 CAMDEN, NJ 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ	29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ	40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY- STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH 33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH 33017 STRAFFORD, NH
11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA- RESTON, VA-WV 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54037 JEFFERSON, WV	16984 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE- SCHAUMBURG, IL 17031 COOK, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17197 WILL, IL  19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX 48085 COLLIN, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX 48231 HUNT, TX 48257 KAUFMAN, TX 48397 ROCKWALL, TX  19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA, MI 26163 WAYNE, MI  20994 ELGIN, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL  21794 EVERETT, WA 53061 SNOHOMISH, WA  22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPAÑO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL 12011 BROWARD, FL  23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON- GRAPEVINE, TX 48251 JOHNSON, TX 48367 PARKER, TX 48439 TARRANT, TX 48497 WISE, TX  23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG- BETHESDA, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD  29404 LAKE COUNTY, IL 17097 LAKE, IL  29414 LAKE COUNTY-PORTER COUNTY-JASPER COUNTY, IN 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN	31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH- GLENDALE, CA 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA  31924 MARIETTA, GA 13015 BARTOW, GA 13057 CHEROKEE, GA 13067 COBB, GA 13143 HARALSON, GA 13223 PAULDING, GA  33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL  33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER COUNTY, PA 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA  35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY  35084 NEWARK, NJ 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ  35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ 34003 BERGEN, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY  36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT-BERKELEY, CA 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA  37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA	41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER- LARGO, FL 12103 PINELLAS, FL  41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO- REDWOOD CITY, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA  42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA 06041 MARIN, CA  42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA 53033 KING, WA  45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA 53053 PIERCE, WA  45294 TAMPA, FL 12053 HERNANDO, FL 12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL 12101 PASCO, FL  47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 26087 LAPEER, MI 26093 LIVINGSTON, MI 26099 MACOMB, MI 26125 OAKLAND, MI 26147 ST. CLAIR, MI  47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24017 CHARLES, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD  48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL  48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

10100 ABERDEEN, SD 46013 BROWN, SD 46045 EDMUNDS, SD	11940 ATHENS, TN 47107 MCMINN, TN 47121 MEIGS, TN	14380 BOONE, NC 37189 WATAUGA, NC	16140 CARROLL, IA 19027 CARROLL, IA
10140 ABERDEEN, WA 53027 GRAYS HARBOR, WA	11980 ATHENS, TX 48213 HENDERSON, TX	14420 BORGER, TX 48233 HUTCHINSON, TX	16260 CEDAR CITY, UT 49021 IRON, UT
10220 ADA, OK 40123 PONTOTOC, OK	12140 AUBURN, IN 18033 DE KALB, IN	14620 BRADFORD, PA 42083 MCKEAN, PA	16340 CEDARTOWN, GA 13233 POLK, GA
10300 ADRIAN, MI 26091 LENAWEE, MI	12180 AUBURN, NY 36011 CAYUGA, NY	14660 BRAINERD, MN 27021 CASS, MN 27035 CROW WING, MN	16380 CELINA, OH 39107 MERCER, OH
10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM 35035 OTERO, NM	12300 AUGUSTA-WATERTVILLE, ME 23011 KENNEBEC, ME	14700 BRANSON, MO 29213 TANEY, MO	16460 CENTRALIA, IL 17121 MARION, IL
10480 ALAMOSA, CO 08003 ALAMOSA, CO 08021 CONEJOS, CO 08023 COSTILLA, CO	12380 AUSTIN, MN 27099 MOWER, MN	14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT 50025 WINDHAM, VT	16500 CENTRALIA, WA 53041 LEWIS, WA
10620 ALBEMARLE, NC 37167 STANLY, NC	12460 BAINBRIDGE, GA 13087 DECATUR, GA	14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO 08065 LAKE, CO 08117 SUMMIT, CO	16660 CHARLESTON-MATTOON, IL 17029 COLES, IL
10660 ALBERT LEA, MN 27047 FREEBORN, MN	12520 BAKER CITY, OR 41001 BAKER, OR	14780 BRENHAM, TX 48477 WASHINGTON, TX	17060 CHILLICOTHE, OH 39141 ROSS, OH
10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL 01095 MARSHALL, AL	12660 BARABOO, WI 55111 SAUK, WI	14820 BREVARD, NC 37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC	17220 CLARKSBURG, WV 54017 DODDRIDGE, WV 54033 HARRISON, WV 54091 TAYLOR, WV
10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL 01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL	12740 BARRE, VT 50023 WASHINGTON, VT	14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID 16071 ONEIDA, ID 49003 BOX ELDER, UT	17260 CLARKSDALE, MS 28027 COAHOMA, MS
10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN 27041 DOUGLAS, MN	12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK 40147 WASHINGTON, OK	15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS 28085 LINCOLN, MS	17340 CLEARLAKE, CA 06033 LAKE, CA
10860 ALICE, TX 48047 BROOKS, TX 48249 JIM WELLS, TX	12860 BATAVIA, NY 36037 GENESEE, NY	15060 BROOKINGS, OR 41015 CURRY, OR	17380 CLEVELAND, MS 28011 BOLIVAR, MS
10940 ALMA, MI 26057 GRATIOT, MI	12900 BATESVILLE, AR 05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR	15100 BROOKINGS, SD 46011 BROOKINGS, SD	17500 CLEWISTON, FL 12043 GLADES, FL 12051 HENDRY, FL
10980 ALPENA, MI 26007 ALPENA, MI	13060 BAY CITY, TX 48321 MATAGORDA, TX	15220 BROWNWOOD, TX 48049 BROWN, TX	17540 CLINTON, IA 19045 CLINTON, IA
11060 ALTUS, OK 40065 JACKSON, OK	13100 BEATRICE, NE 31067 GAGE, NE	15340 BUCYRUS, OH 39033 CRAWFORD, OH	17580 CLOVIS, NM 35009 CURRY, NM 35041 ROOSEVELT, NM
11140 AMERICUS, GA 13249 SCHLEY, GA 13261 SUMTER, GA	13180 BEAVER DAM, WI 55027 DODGE, WI	15420 BURLEY, ID 16031 CASSIA, ID 16067 MINIDOKA, ID	17650 CODY, WY 56029 PARK, WY
11220 AMSTERDAM, NY 36057 MONTGOMERY, NY	13260 BEDFORD, IN 18093 LAWRENCE, IN	15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL 17071 HENDERSON, IL 19057 DES MOINES, IA	17740 COLDWATER, MI 26023 BRANCH, MI
11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC 37085 HARNETT, NC	13300 BEEVILLE, TX 48025 BEE, TX	15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT 30093 SILVER BOW, MT	18060 COLUMBUS, MS 28087 LOWNDES, MS 28103 NOXUBEE, MS
11380 ANDREWS, TX 48003 ANDREWS, TX	13340 BELLEFONTAINE, OH 39091 LOGAN, OH	15620 CADILLAC, MI 26113 MISSAUKEE, MI 26165 WEXFORD, MI	18100 COLUMBUS, NE 31037 COLFAX, NE 31141 PLATTE, NE
11420 ANGOLA, IN 18151 STEUBEN, IN	13420 BEMIDJI, MN 27007 BELTRAMI, MN	15660 CALHOUN, GA 13129 GORDON, GA	18180 CONCORD, NH 33013 MERRIMACK, NH
11580 ARCADIA, FL 12027 DE SOTO, FL	13540 BENNINGTON, VT 50003 BENNINGTON, VT	15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD 24019 DORCHESTER, MD	18220 CONNERSVILLE, IN 18041 FAYETTE, IN
11620 ARDMORE, OK 40019 CARTER, OK	13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI 26107 MECOSTA, MI	15740 CAMBRIDGE, OH 39059 GUERNSEY, OH	18260 COOKEVILLE, TN 47087 JACKSON, TN 47133 OVERTON, TN 47141 PUTNAM, TN 47185 WHITE, TN
11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR 05019 CLARK, AR	13700 BIG SPRING, TX 48227 HOWARD, TX	15780 CAMDEN, AR 05013 CALHOUN, AR 05103 OUACHITA, AR	18300 COOS BAY-NORTH BEND, OR 41011 COOS, OR
11680 ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS 20035 COWLEY, KS	13860 BISHOP, CA 06027 INYO, CA	15820 CAMPBELLSVILLE, KY 21087 GREEN, KY 21217 TAYLOR, KY	18340 CORBIN, KY 21051 CLAY, KY 21121 KNOX, KY 21125 LAUREL, KY 21235 WHITLEY, KY
11740 ASHLAND, OH 39005 ASHLAND, OH	13940 BLACKFOOT, ID 16011 BINGHAM, ID	15860 CANON CITY, CO 08043 FREMONT, CO	18380 CORDELE, GA 13081 CRISP, GA
11820 ASTORIA, OR 41007 CLATSOP, OR	14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK, PA 42037 COLUMBIA, PA	15900 CANTON, IL 17057 FULTON, IL	18420 CORINTH, MS 28003 ALCORN, MS
11860 ATCHISON, KS 20005 ATCHISON, KS	14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA 51185 TAZEWELL, VA 54055 MERCER, WV	16060 CARBONDALE, IL 17077 JACKSON, IL	
11900 ATHENS, OH 39009 ATHENS, OH	14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR 05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR	16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM 35015 EDDY, NM	
	14220 BOGALUSA, LA 22117 WASHINGTON, LA		
	14300 BONHAM, TX 48147 FANNIN, TX		

## Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

18460 CORNELIA, GA 13137 HABERSHAM, GA	20460 DURANT, OK 40013 BRYAN, OK	22580 FOREST CITY, NC 37161 RUTHERFORD, NC	24640 GREENFIELD, MA 25011 FRANKLIN, MA
18500 CORNING, NY 36101 STEUBEN, NY	20540 DYERSBURG, TN 47045 DYER, TN	22620 FORREST CITY, AR 05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR	24700 GREENSBURG, IN 18031 DECATUR, IN
18620 CORSICANA, TX 48349 NAVARRO, TX	20660 EASTON, MD 24041 TALBOT, MD	22700 FORT DODGE, IA 19187 WEBSTER, IA	24740 GREENVILLE, MS 28151 WASHINGTON, MS
18660 CORTLAND, NY 36023 CORTLAND, NY	20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA 42089 MONROE, PA	22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO 29169 PULASKI, MO	24820 GREENVILLE, OH 39037 DARKE, OH
18740 COSHOCTON, OH 39031 COSHOCTON, OH	20780 EDWARDS, CO 08037 EAGLE, CO	22800 FORT MADISON, IA 19111 LEE, IA	24900 GREENWOOD, MS 28015 CARROLL, MS 28083 LEFLORE, MS
18820 CRAWFORDSVILLE, IN 18107 MONTGOMERY, IN	20820 EFFINGHAM, IL 17035 CUMBERLAND, IL 17049 EFFINGHAM, IL	22820 FORT MORGAN, CO 08087 MORGAN, CO	24940 GREENWOOD, SC 45001 ABBEVILLE, SC 45047 GREENWOOD, SC
18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA 06015 DEL NORTE, CA	20900 EL CAMPO, TX 48481 WHARTON, TX	22840 FORT PAYNE, AL 01049 DE KALB, AL	24980 GRENADA, MS 28043 GRENADA, MS 28097 MONTGOMERY, MS
18900 CROSSVILLE, TN 47035 CUMBERLAND, TN	20980 EL DORADO, AR 05139 UNION, AR	23140 FRANKFORT, IN 18023 CLINTON, IN	25100 GUYMON, OK 40139 TEXAS, OK
18980 CULLMAN, AL 01043 CULLMAN, AL	21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC 37139 PASQUOTANK, NC	23180 FRANKFORT, KY 21005 ANDERSON, KY 21073 FRANKLIN, KY	25200 HAILEY, ID 16013 BLAINE, ID 16025 CAMAS, ID 16063 LINCOLN, ID
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV 24001 ALLEGANY, MD 54057 MINERAL, WV	21120 ELK CITY, OK 40009 BECKHAM, OK	23190 FRANKLIN, KY 21213 SIMPSON, KY	25300 HANNIBAL, MO 29127 MARION, MO 29173 RALLS, MO
19180 DANVILLE, IL 17183 VERMILION, IL	21180 ELKINS, WV 54083 RANDOLPH, WV	23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX 48171 GILLESPIE, TX	25460 HARRISON, AR 05009 BOONE, AR 05101 NEWTON, AR
19220 DANVILLE, KY 21021 BOYLE, KY 21137 LINCOLN, KY	21220 ELKO, NV 32007 ELKO, NV 32011 EUREKA, NV	23300 FREEPORT, IL 17177 STEPHENSON, IL	25580 HASTINGS, NE 31001 ADAMS, NE 31035 CLAY, NE 31181 WEBSTER, NE
19260 DANVILLE, VA 51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	21260 ELLENSBURG, WA 53037 KITTITAS, WA	23340 FREMONT, NE 31053 DODGE, NE	25700 HAYS, KS 20051 ELLIS, KS
19540 DECATUR, IN 18001 ADAMS, IN	21380 EMPORIA, KS 20017 CHASE, KS 20111 LYON, KS	23380 FREMONT, OH 39143 SANDUSKY, OH	25720 HEBER, UT 49043 SUMMIT, UT 49051 WASATCH, UT
19580 DEFIANCE, OH 39039 DEFIANCE, OH	21460 ENTERPRISE, AL 01031 COFFEE, AL	23500 GAFFNEY, SC 45021 CHEROKEE, SC	25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA 42103 PIKE, PA
19620 DEL RIO, TX 48465 VAL VERDE, TX	21540 ESCANABA, MI 26041 DELTA, MI	23620 GAINESVILLE, TX 48097 COOKE, TX	25775 HENDERSON, KY 21101 HENDERSON, KY 21233 WEBSTER, KY
19700 DEMING, NM 35029 LUNA, NM	21580 ESPANOLA, NM 35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM	23660 GALESBURG, IL 17095 KNOX, IL	25780 HENDERSON, NC 37181 VANCE, NC
19760 DERIDDER, LA 22011 BEAUREGARD, LA	21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA 01005 BARBOUR, AL 13239 QUITMAN, GA	23680 GALLIPOLIS, OH 39053 GALLIA, OH	25820 HEREFORD, TX 48117 DEAF SMITH, TX
19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN 27005 BECKER, MN	21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA 06023 HUMBOLDT, CA	23700 GALLUP, NM 35031 MCKINLEY, NM	25840 HERMISTON-PENDLETON, OR 41049 MORROW, OR 41059 UMATILLA, OR
19860 DICKINSON, ND 38007 BILLINGS, ND 38025 DUNN, ND 38089 STARK, ND	21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT 49033 RICH, UT 56041 UINTA, WY	23780 GARDEN CITY, KS 20055 FINNEY, KS	25850 HERMITAGE, PA 42085 MERCER, PA
19940 DIXON, IL 17103 LEE, IL	21860 FAIRMONT, MN 27091 MARTIN, MN	23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA 06003 ALPINE, CA 32005 DOUGLAS, NV	25880 HILLSDALE, MI 26059 HILLSDALE, MI
19980 DODGE CITY, KS 20057 FORD, KS	21900 FAIRMONT, WV 54049 MARION, WV	23940 GILLETTE, WY 56005 CAMPBELL, WY	25900 HILO-KAILUA, HI 15001 HAWAII, HI
20060 DOUGLAS, GA 13003 ATKINSON, GA 13069 COFFEE, GA	21980 FALLON, NV 32001 CHURCHILL, NV	23980 GLASGOW, KY 21009 BARREN, KY 21169 METCALFE, KY	26020 HOBBS, NM 35025 LEA, NM
20140 DUBLIN, GA 13167 JOHNSON, GA 13175 LAURENS, GA	22060 FARIBAUT-NORTHFIELD, MN 27131 RICE, MN	24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY 36035 FULTON, NY	26090 HOLLAND, MI 26005 ALLEGAN, MI
20180 DUBOIS, PA 42033 CLEARFIELD, PA	22100 FARMINGTON, MO 29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO	24180 GRANBURY, TX 48221 HOOD, TX	26220 HOOD RIVER, OR 41027 HOOD RIVER, OR
20300 DUMAS, TX 48341 MOORE, TX	22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN 47103 LINCOLN, TN	24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN 27061 ITASCA, MN	26340 HOUGHTON, MI 26061 HOUGHTON, MI 26083 KEWEENAW, MI
20340 DUNCAN, OK 40137 STEPHENS, OK	22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN 27111 OTTER TAIL, MN	24460 GREAT BEND, KS 20009 BARTON, KS	
20420 DURANGO, CO 08067 LA PLATA, CO	22300 FINDLAY, OH 39063 HANCOCK, OH	24600 GREENCASTLE, IN 18133 PUTNAM, IN	
	22340 FITZGERALD, GA 13017 BEN HILL, GA	24620 GREENEVILLE, TN 47059 GREENE, TN	

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

26460 HUDSON, NY 36021 COLUMBIA, NY	28680 KINGSLAND, GA 13039 CAMDEN, GA	31260 LUFKIN, TX 48005 ANGELINA, TX	32860 MENOMONIE, WI 55033 DUNN, WI
26500 HUNTINGDON, PA 42061 HUNTINGDON, PA	28780 KINGSVILLE, TX 48273 KLEBERG, TX	31300 LUMBERTON, NC 37155 ROBESON, NC	32940 MERIDIAN, MS 28023 CLARKE, MS 28075 LAUDERDALE, MS
26540 HUNTINGTON, IN 18069 HUNTINGTON, IN	28820 KINSTON, NC 37107 LENOIR, NC	31380 MACOMB, IL 17109 MCDONOUGH, IL	33020 MEXICO, MO 29007 AUDRAIN, MO
26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX 48471 WALKER, TX	28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO 29001 ADAIR, MO 29197 SCHUYLER, MO	31500 MADISON, IN 18077 JEFFERSON, IN	33060 MIAMI, OK 40115 OTTAWA, OK
26700 HURON, SD 46005 BEADLE, SD	28900 KLAMATH FALLS, OR 41035 KLAMATH, OR	31580 MADISONVILLE, KY 21107 HOPKINS, KY	33180 MIDDLESBOROUGH, KY 21013 BELL, KY
26740 HUTCHINSON, KS 20155 RENO, KS	29060 LACONIA, NH 33001 BELKNAP, NH	31620 MAGNOLIA, AR 05027 COLUMBIA, AR	33300 MILLEDGEVILLE, GA 13009 BALDWIN, GA
26780 HUTCHINSON, MN 27085 MCLEOD, MN	29260 LA GRANDE, OR 41061 UNION, OR	31680 MALVERN, AR 05059 HOT SPRING, AR	33380 MINDEN, LA 22119 WEBSTER, LA
26860 INDIANA, PA 42063 INDIANA, PA	29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL 01017 CHAMBERS, AL 13285 TROUP, GA	31820 MANITOWOC, WI 55071 MANITOWOC, WI	33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX 48363 PALO PINTO, TX
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI 26043 DICKINSON, MI 55037 FLORENCE, WI	29380 LAKE CITY, FL 12023 COLUMBIA, FL	31930 MARIETTA, OH 39167 WASHINGTON, OH	33580 MITCHELL, SD 46035 DAVISON, SD 46061 HANSON, SD 46111 SANBORN, SD
27220 JACKSON, WY-ID 16081 TETON, ID 56039 TETON, WY	29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA 51137 ORANGE, VA	31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI 26109 MENOMINEE, MI 55075 MARINETTE, WI	33620 MOBERLY, MO 29175 RANDOLPH, MO
27300 JACKSONVILLE, IL 17137 MORGAN, IL 17171 SCOTT, IL	29660 LARAMIE, WY 56001 ALBANY, WY	31980 MARION, IN 18053 GRANT, IN	33900 MONTICELLO, IN 18181 WHITE, IN
27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX 48073 CHEROKEE, TX	29780 LAS VEGAS, NM 35033 MORA, NM 35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM	32000 MARION, NC 37111 MCDOWELL, NC	33910 MONTICELLO, NY 36105 SULLIVAN, NY
27420 JAMESTOWN, ND 38093 STUTSMAN, ND	29860 LAUREL, MS 28061 JASPER, MS 28067 JONES, MS	32020 MARION, OH 39101 MARION, OH	33940 MONTROSE, CO 08085 MONTROSE, CO
27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY 36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY	29900 LAURINBURG, NC 37165 SCOTLAND, NC	32060 MARION-HERRIN, IL 17199 WILLIAMSON, IL	33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC 37031 CARTERET, NC
27540 JASPER, IN 18037 DUBOIS, IN	29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN 47099 LAWRENCE, TN	32100 MARQUETTE, MI 26103 MARQUETTE, MI	34020 MORGAN CITY, LA 22101 ST. MARY, LA
27600 JEFFERSON, GA 13157 JACKSON, GA	30060 LEBANON, MO 29105 LACLEDE, MO	32140 MARSHALL, MN 27083 LYON, MN	34140 MOSCOW, ID 16057 LATAH, ID
27700 JESUP, GA 13305 WAYNE, GA	30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT 33009 GRAFTON, NH 33019 SULLIVAN, NH 50017 ORANGE, VT 50027 WINDSOR, VT	32180 MARSHALL, MO 29195 SALINE, MO	34180 MOSES LAKE, WA 53025 GRANT, WA
27940 JUNEAU, AK 02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK	30180 LE MARS, IA 19149 PLYMOUTH, IA	32260 MARSHALLTOWN, IA 19127 MARSHALL, IA	34220 MOULTRIE, GA 13071 COLQUITT, GA
28060 KALISPELL, MT 30029 FLATHEAD, MT	30260 LEWISBURG, PA 42119 UNION, PA	32280 MARTIN, TN 47183 WEAKLEY, TN	34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR 05005 BAXTER, AR
28180 KAPAA, HI 15007 KAUAI, HI	30280 LEWISBURG, TN 47117 MARSHALL, TN	32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA 51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	34300 MOUNTAIN HOME, ID 16039 ELMORE, ID
28260 KEARNEY, NE 31019 BUFFALO, NE 31099 KEARNEY, NE	30380 LEWISTOWN, PA 42087 MIFFLIN, PA	32340 MARYVILLE, MO 29147 NODAWAY, MO	34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC 37171 SURRY, NC
28300 KEENE, NH 33005 CHESHIRE, NH	30420 LEXINGTON, NE 31047 DAWSON, NE 31073 GOSPER, NE	32380 MASON CITY, IA 19033 CERRO GORDO, IA 19195 WORTH, IA	34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI 26073 ISABELLA, MI
28340 KENDALLVILLE, IN 18113 NOBLE, IN	30580 LIBERAL, KS 20175 SEWARD, KS	32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY 36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY	34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX 48063 CAMP TX 48343 MORRIS, TX 48449 TITUS, TX
28380 KENNETT, MO 29069 DUNKLIN, MO	30660 LINCOLN, IL 17107 LOGAN, IL	32460 MAYFIELD, KY 21083 GRAVES, KY	34460 MOUNT STERLING, KY 21011 BATH, KY 21165 MENIFEE, KY 21173 MONTGOMERY, KY
28500 KERRVILLE, TX 48265 KERR, TX	30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA 42035 CLINTON, PA	32540 MCALESTER, OK 40121 PITTSBURG, OK	34500 MOUNT VERNON, IL 17081 JEFFERSON, IL
28540 KETCHIKAN, AK 02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK	30900 LOGANSPOUT, IN 18017 CASS, IN	32620 MCCOMB, MS 28113 PIKE, MS 28147 WALTHALL, MS	34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH 39083 KNOX, OH
28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL 12087 MONROE, FL	31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM 35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM	32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN 47177 WARREN, TN	34660 MURRAY, KY 21035 CALLOWAY, KY
28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC 37055 DARE, NC	31220 LUDINGTON, MI 26105 MASON, MI	32700 MCPHERSON, KS 20113 MCPHERSON, KS	34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC 45043 GEORGETOWN, SC
31260 LUFKIN, TX 48005 ANGELINA, TX	31300 LUMBERTON, NC 37155 ROBESON, NC	31380 MACOMB, IL 17109 MCDONOUGH, IL	31500 MADISON, IN 18077 JEFFERSON, IN
31580 MADISONVILLE, KY 21107 HOPKINS, KY	31620 MAGNOLIA, AR 05027 COLUMBIA, AR	31680 MALVERN, AR 05059 HOT SPRING, AR	31820 MANITOWOC, WI 55071 MANITOWOC, WI
31930 MARIETTA, OH 39167 WASHINGTON, OH	31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI 26109 MENOMINEE, MI 55075 MARINETTE, WI	31980 MARION, IN 18053 GRANT, IN	32000 MARION, NC 37111 MCDOWELL, NC
32020 MARION, OH 39101 MARION, OH	32060 MARION-HERRIN, IL 17199 WILLIAMSON, IL	32100 MARQUETTE, MI 26103 MARQUETTE, MI	32140 MARSHALL, MN 27083 LYON, MN
32180 MARSHALL, MO 29195 SALINE, MO	32260 MARSHALLTOWN, IA 19127 MARSHALL, IA	32280 MARTIN, TN 47183 WEAKLEY, TN	32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA 51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA
32340 MARYVILLE, MO 29147 NODAWAY, MO	32380 MASON CITY, IA 19033 CERRO GORDO, IA 19195 WORTH, IA	32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY 36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY	32460 MAYFIELD, KY 21083 GRAVES, KY
32540 MCALESTER, OK 40121 PITTSBURG, OK	32620 MCCOMB, MS 28113 PIKE, MS 28147 WALTHALL, MS	32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN 47177 WARREN, TN	32700 MCPHERSON, KS 20113 MCPHERSON, KS
32740 MEADVILLE, PA 42039 CRAWFORD, PA	32860 MENOMONIE, WI 55033 DUNN, WI	32940 MERIDIAN, MS 28023 CLARKE, MS 28075 LAUDERDALE, MS	33020 MEXICO, MO 29007 AUDRAIN, MO
33060 MIAMI, OK 40115 OTTAWA, OK	33180 MIDDLESBOROUGH, KY 21013 BELL, KY	33300 MILLEDGEVILLE, GA 13009 BALDWIN, GA	33380 MINDEN, LA 22119 WEBSTER, LA
33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX 48363 PALO PINTO, TX	33580 MITCHELL, SD 46035 DAVISON, SD 46061 HANSON, SD 46111 SANBORN, SD	33620 MOBERLY, MO 29175 RANDOLPH, MO	33900 MONTICELLO, IN 18181 WHITE, IN
33910 MONTICELLO, NY 36105 SULLIVAN, NY	33940 MONTROSE, CO 08085 MONTROSE, CO	33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC 37031 CARTERET, NC	34020 MORGAN CITY, LA 22101 ST. MARY, LA
34140 MOSCOW, ID 16057 LATAH, ID	34180 MOSES LAKE, WA 53025 GRANT, WA	34220 MOULTRIE, GA 13071 COLQUITT, GA	34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR 05005 BAXTER, AR
34300 MOUNTAIN HOME, ID 16039 ELMORE, ID	34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC 37171 SURRY, NC	34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI 26073 ISABELLA, MI	34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX 48063 CAMP TX 48343 MORRIS, TX 48449 TITUS, TX
34460 MOUNT STERLING, KY 21011 BATH, KY 21165 MENIFEE, KY 21173 MONTGOMERY, KY	34500 MOUNT VERNON, IL 17081 JEFFERSON, IL	34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH 39083 KNOX, OH	34660 MURRAY, KY 21035 CALLOWAY, KY
34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC 45043 GEORGETOWN, SC			



## Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

34700 MUSCATINE, IA 19139 MUSCATINE, IA	36820 OSKALOOSA, IA 19123 MAHASKA, IA	38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY 36019 CLINTON, NY	40700 ROSEBURG, OR 41019 DOUGLAS, OR
34780 MUSKOGEE, OK 40101 MUSKOGEE, OK	36830 OTHELLO, WA 53001 ADAMS, WA	38500 PLYMOUTH, IN 18099 MARSHALL, IN	40740 ROSWELL, NM 35005 CHAVES, NM
34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX 48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX	36837 OTTAWA, IL 17011 BUREAU, IL 17099 LA SALLE, IL 17155 PUTNAM, IL	38620 PONCA CITY, OK 40071 KAY, OK	40760 RUIDOSO, NM 35027 LINCOLN, NM
34880 NANTUCKET, MA 25019 NANTUCKET, MA	36840 OTTAWA, KS 20059 FRANKLIN, KS	38700 PONTIAC, IL 17105 LIVINGSTON, IL	40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL 01059 FRANKLIN, AL
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-IA 22029 CONCORDIA, LA 28001 ADAMS, MS 28063 JEFFERSON, MS	36900 OTTUMWA, IA 19179 WAPELLO, IA	38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO 29023 BUTLER, MO	40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR 05115 POPE, AR 05149 YELL, AR
35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA 22069 NATCHITOCHES, LA	36940 OWATONNA, MN 27147 STEELE, MN	38820 PORT ANGELES, WA 53009 CLALLAM, WA	40820 RUSTON, LA 22061 LINCOLN, LA
35100 NEW BERN, NC 37049 CRAVEN, NC 37103 JONES, NC 37137 PAMLICO, NC	37020 OWOSSO, MI 26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI	38920 PORT LAVACA, TX 48057 CALHOUN, TX	40860 RUTLAND, VT 50021 RUTLAND, VT
35140 NEWBERRY, SC 45071 NEWBERRY, SC	37060 OXFORD, MS 28071 LAFAYETTE, MS 28161 YALOBUSHA, MS	39020 PORTSMOUTH, OH 39145 SCIOTO, OH	40940 SAFFORD, AZ 04009 GRAHAM, AZ
35220 NEW CASTLE, IN 18065 HENRY, IN	37120 OZARK, AL 01045 DALE, AL	39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA 53031 JEFFERSON, WA	41260 ST. MARYS, PA 42047 ELK, PA
35340 NEW IBERIA, LA 22045 IBERIA, LA	37220 PAHRUMP, NV 32023 NYE, NV	39060 POTTSVILLE, PA 42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA	41400 SALEM, OH 39029 COLUMBIANA, OH
35420 NEW PHILADELPHIA-DOVER, OH 39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH	37260 PALATKA, FL 12107 PUTNAM, FL	39220 PRICE, UT 49007 CARBON, UT	41460 SALINA, KS 20143 OTTAWA, KS 20169 SALINE, KS
35440 NEWPORT, OR 41041 LINCOLN, OR	37300 PALESTINE, TX 48001 ANDERSON, TX	39420 PULLMAN, WA 53075 WHITMAN, WA	41760 SANDPOINT, ID 16017 BONNER, ID
35460 NEWPORT, TN 47029 COCKE, TN	37420 PAMPA, TX 48179 GRAY, TX 48393 ROBERTS, TX	39500 QUINCY, IL-MO 17001 ADAMS, IL 29111 LEWIS, MO	41820 SANFORD, NC 37105 LEE, NC
35580 NEW ULM, MN 27015 BROWN, MN	37500 PARAGOULD, AR 05055 GREENE, AR	39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX 48489 WILLACY, TX	42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI 26033 CHIPPEWA, MI
35700 NOGALES, AZ 04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ	37540 PARIS, TN 47079 HENRY, TN	39780 RED BLUFF, CA 06103 TEHAMA, CA	42380 SAYRE, PA 42015 BRADFORD, PA
35740 NORFOLK, NE 31119 MADISON, NE 31139 PIERCE, NE 31167 STANTON, NE	37580 PARIS, TX 48277 LAMAR, TX 48387 RED RIVER, TX	39860 RED WING, MN 27049 GOODHUE, MN	42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE 31007 BANNER, NE 31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE
35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE 31111 LINCOLN, NE 31113 LOGAN, NE	37740 PAYSON, AZ 04007 GILA, AZ	39940 REXBURG, ID 16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID 16065 MADISON, ID	42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL 01071 JACKSON, AL
35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC 37193 WILKES, NC	37800 PELLA, IA 19125 MARION, IA	39960 RICE LAKE, WI 55005 BARRON, WI	42580 SEAFORD, DE 10005 SUSSEX, DE
35940 NORWALK, OH 39077 HURON, OH	37940 PERU, IN 18103 MIAMI, IN	39980 RICHMOND, IN 18177 WAYNE, IN	42620 SEARCY, AR 05145 WHITE, AR
36020 OAK HARBOR, WA 53029 ISLAND, WA	37950 PETOSKEY, MI 26047 EMMET, MI	40080 RICHMOND-BEREA, KY 21065 ESTILL, KY 21151 MADISON, KY 21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY	42740 SEDALIA, MO 29159 PETTIS, MO
36180 OCEAN PINES, MD 24047 WORCESTER, MD	38100 PICAYUNE, MS 28109 PEARL RIVER, MS	40090 RIFLE, CO 08045 GARFIELD, CO 08097 PITKIN, CO	42780 SELINGSGROVE, PA 42109 SNYDER, PA
36340 OIL CITY, PA 42121 VENANGO, PA	38180 PIERRE, SD 46065 HUGHES, SD 46117 STANLEY, SD	40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA, TX 48427 STARR, TX	42820 SELMA, AL 01047 DALLAS, AL
36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL 12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL	38210 PIKEVILLE, KY 21071 FLOYD, KY 21195 PIKE, KY	40180 RIVERTON, WY 56013 FREMONT, WY	42860 SENECA, SC 45073 OCONEE, SC
36460 OLEAN, NY 36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY	38220 PINE BLUFF, AR 05025 CLEVELAND, AR 05069 JEFFERSON, AR	40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC 37083 HALIFAX, NC 37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC	42900 SENECA FALLS, NY 36099 SENECA, NY
36580 ONEONTA, NY 36077 OTSEGO, NY	38260 PITTSBURG, KS 20037 CRAWFORD, KS	40300 ROCHELLE, IL 17141 OGLE, IL	42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN 47155 SEVIER, TN
36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID 16075 PAYETTE, ID 41045 MALHEUR, OR	38380 PLAINVIEW, TX 48153 FLOYD, TX 48189 HALE, TX	40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC 37153 RICHMOND, NC	42980 SEYMOUR, IN 18071 JACKSON, IN
36660 OPELOUSAS, LA 22097 ST. LANDRY, LA	38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI 55043 GRANT, WI	40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY 56037 SWEETWATER, WY	43020 SHAWANO, WI 55078 MENOMINEE, WI 55115 SHAWANO, WI
36700 ORANGEBURG, SC 45075 ORANGEBURG, SC		40620 ROLLA, MO 29161 PHELPS, MO	43060 SHAWNEE, OK 40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK
			43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN, NC 37045 CLEVELAND, NC

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN 47003 BEDFORD, TN	44660 STILLWATER, OK 40119 PAYNE, OK	46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER, TN 47031 COFFEE, TN 47127 MOORE, TN	47920 WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OH 39047 FAYETTE, OH
43220 SHELTON, WA 53045 MASON, WA	44740 STORM LAKE, IA 19021 BUENA VISTA, IA	46180 TUPELO, MS 28057 ITAWAMBA, MS 28081 LEE, MS 28117 PRENTISS, MS	47980 WATERTOWN, SD 46029 CODINGTON, SD
43260 SHERIDAN, WY 56033 SHERIDAN, WY	44780 STURGIS, MI 26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI	46380 UKIAH, CA 06045 MENDOCINO, CA	48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI 55055 JEFFERSON, WI
43320 SHOW LOW, AZ 04017 NAVAJO, AZ	44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX 48223 HOPKINS, TX	46460 UNION CITY, TN 47131 OBION, TN	48180 WAYCROSS, GA 13229 PIERCE, GA 13299 WARE, GA
43380 SIDNEY, OH 39149 SHELBY, OH	44900 SUMMERVILLE, GA 13055 CHATTOOGA, GA	46500 URBANA, OH 39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH	48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC 37087 HAYWOOD, NC
43460 SIKESTON, MO 29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO 29201 SCOTT, MO	44980 SUNBURY, PA 42093 MONTGOMERY, PA 42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA	46620 UVALDE, TX 48463 UVALDE, TX	48220 WEATHERFORD, OK 40039 CUSTER, OK 40149 WASHITA, OK
43500 SILVER CITY, NM 35017 GRANT, NM	45000 SUSANVILLE, CA 06035 LASSEN, CA	46780 VAN WERT, OH 39161 VAN WERT, OH	48460 WEST PLAINS, MO 29091 HOWELL, MO
43660 SNYDER, TX 48415 SCURRY, TX	45020 SWEETWATER, TX 48353 NOLAN, TX	46820 VERMILLION, SD 46027 CLAY, SD	48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI 55127 WALWORTH, WI
43700 SOMERSET, KY 21199 PULASKI, KY	45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK 40021 CHEROKEE, OK	46860 VERNAL, UT 49047 UTAH, UT	48780 WILLISTON, ND 38105 WILLIAMS, ND
43740 SOMERSET, PA 42111 SOMERSET, PA	45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL 01037 COOSA, AL 01121 TALLADEGA, AL	46900 VERNON, TX 48487 WILBARGER, TX	48820 WILLMAR, MN 27067 KANDIYOH, MN
43760 SONORA, CA 06109 TUOLUMNE, CA	45340 TAOS, NM 35055 TAOS, NM	46980 VICKSBURG, MS 28149 WARREN, MS	48940 WILMINGTON, OH 39027 CLINTON, OH
43890 SPARTA, WI 55081 MONROE, WI	45380 TAYLORVILLE, IL 17021 CHRISTIAN, IL	47080 VIDALIA, GA 13209 MONTGOMERY, GA 13279 TOOMBS, GA	48980 WILSON, NC 37195 WILSON, NC
43940 SPEARFISH, SD 46081 LAWRENCE, SD	45520 THE DALLES, OR 41065 WASCO, OR	47180 VINCENNES, IN 18083 KNOX, IN	49010 WINCHESTER, TN 47051 FRANKLIN, TN
43980 SPENCER, IA 19041 CLAY, IA	45580 THOMASTON, GA 13293 UPSON, GA	47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA 25007 DUKES, MA	49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV 32013 HUMBOLDT, NV
44020 SPIRIT LAKE, IA 19059 DICKINSON, IA	45620 THOMASVILLE, GA 13131 GRADY, GA 13275 THOMAS, GA	47340 WABASH, IN 18169 WABASH, IN	49100 WINONA, MN 27169 WINONA, MN
44260 STARKVILLE, MS 28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS 28155 WEBSTER, MS	45660 TIFFIN, OH 39147 SENECA, OH	47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN 27167 WILKIN, MN 38077 RICHLAND, ND	49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI 55141 WOOD, WI
44340 STATESBORO, GA 13031 BULLOCH, GA 13109 EVANS, GA	45700 TIFTON, GA 13277 TIFT, GA 13287 TURNER, GA	47540 WAPAKONETA, OH 39011 AUGLAIZE, OH	49260 WOODWARD, OK 40153 WOODWARD, OK
44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO 08081 MOFFAT, CO 08107 ROUTT, CO	45740 TOCCOA, GA 13257 STEPHENS, GA	47620 WARREN, PA 42123 WARREN, PA	49300 WOOSTER, OH 39169 WAYNE, OH
44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX 48143 ERATH, TX	45860 TORRINGTON, CT 09005 LITCHFIELD, CT	47660 WARRENSBURG, MO 29101 JOHNSON, MO	49380 WORTHINGTON, MN 27105 NOBLES, MN
44540 STERLING, CO 08075 LOGAN, CO	45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX 48389 REEVES, TX	47700 WARSAW, IN 18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN	49460 YANKTON, SD 46135 YANKTON, SD
44580 STERLING, IL 17195 WHITESIDE, IL	45980 TROY, AL 01109 PIKE, AL	47820 WASHINGTON, NC 37013 BEAUFORT, NC	49780 ZANESVILLE, OH 39119 MUSKINGUM, OH
44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI 55097 PORTAGE, WI	46020 TRUCKEE-GRASS VALLEY, CA 06057 NEVADA, CA		

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>001 ABERDEEN, SD</b>	38001 ADAMS, ND	<b>006 ALPENA, MI (continued)</b>	26135 OSCODA, MI	<b>010 ASHEVILLE-BREVARD, NC</b>	37009 ASHE, NC	<b>011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL (continued)</b>	47065 HAMILTON, TN
	38085 SIOUX, ND		26137 OTSEGO, MI		37011 AVERY, NC		47107 MCMINN, TN
	46013 BROWN, SD		26141 PRESQUE ISLE, MI		37021 BUNCOMBE, NC		47115 MARION, TN
	46021 CAMPBELL, SD		26143 ROSCOMMON, MI		37087 HAYWOOD, NC		47121 MEIGS, TN
	46031 CORSON, SD	<b>007 AMARILLO, TX</b>	35009 CURRY, NM		37089 HENDERSON, NC		47139 POLK, TN
	46041 DEWEY, SD		35011 DE BACA, NM		37099 JACKSON, NC		47143 RHEA, TN
	46045 EDMUNDS, SD		35021 HARDING, NM		37113 MACON, NC		47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN
	46049 FAULK, SD		35037 QUAY, NM		37115 MADISON, NC	<b>012 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC</b>	13033 BURKE, GA
	46089 MCPHERSON, SD		35041 ROOSEVELT, NM		37121 MITCHELL, NC		13073 COLUMBIA, GA
	46107 POTTER, SD		35059 UNION, NM		37173 SWAIN, NC		13125 GLASCOCK, GA
	46115 SPINK, SD		48011 ARMSTRONG, TX		37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC		13163 JEFFERSON, GA
	46129 WALWORTH, SD		48017 BAILEY, TX		37189 WATAUGA, NC		13181 LINCOLN, GA
	46137 ZIEBACH, SD		48065 CARSON, TX		37199 YANCEY, NC		13189 MCDUFFIE, GA
<b>002 ABILENE, TX</b>	48059 CALLAHAN, TX		48069 CASTRO, TX	<b>011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL</b>	01017 CHAMBERS, AL		13245 RICHMOND, GA
	48151 FISHER, TX		48111 DALLAM, TX		01019 CHEROKEE, AL		13301 WARREN, GA
	48207 HASKELL, TX		48117 DEAF SMITH, TX		01029 CLEBURNE, AL		45003 AIKEN, SC
	48253 JONES, TX		48129 DONLEY, TX		01111 RANDOLPH, AL		45005 ALLENDALE, SC
	48263 KENT, TX		48179 GRAY, TX		13011 BANKS, GA		45011 BARNWELL, SC
	48275 KNOX, TX		48195 HANSFORD, TX		13013 BARROW, GA		45037 EDGEFIELD, SC
	48335 MITCHELL, TX		48205 HARTLEY, TX		13015 BARTOW, GA	<b>013 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK, TX</b>	48021 BASTROP, TX
	48353 NOLAN, TX		48211 HEMPHILL, TX		13035 BUTTS, GA		48031 BLANCO, TX
	48415 SCURRY, TX		48233 HUTCHINSON, TX		13045 CARROLL, GA		48053 BURNET, TX
	48417 SHACKELFORD, TX		48295 LIPSCOMB, TX		13047 CATOOSA, GA		48055 CALDWELL, TX
	48433 STONEWALL, TX		48341 MOORE, TX		13055 CHATTOOGA, GA		48209 HAYS, TX
	48441 TAYLOR, TX		48359 OLDHAM, TX		13057 CHEROKEE, GA		48287 LEE, TX
<b>003 ALBANY, GA</b>	12047 HAMILTON, FL		48369 PARMER, TX		13059 CLARKE, GA		48299 LLANO, TX
	12079 MADISON, FL		48375 POTTER, TX		13063 CLAYTON, GA		48319 MASON, TX
	13007 BAKER, GA		48381 RANDALL, TX		13067 COBB, GA		48331 MILAM, TX
	13017 BEN HILL, GA		48393 ROBERTS, TX		13077 COWETA, GA		48453 TRAVIS, TX
	13019 BERRIEN, GA	<b>008 ANCHORAGE, AK</b>	48483 WHEELER, TX		13083 DADE, GA	<b>014 BANGOR, ME</b>	48491 WILLIAMSON, TX
	13027 BROOKS, GA		02013 ALEUTIANS EAST BOROUGH, AK		13085 DAWSON, GA		23003 AROOSTOOK, ME
	13037 CALHOUN, GA		02016 ALEUTIANS WEST CENSUS AREA, AK		13089 DE KALB, GA		23009 HANCOCK, ME
	13061 CLAY, GA		02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK		13097 DOUGLAS, GA		23019 PENOBSCOT, ME
	13071 COLQUITT, GA		02050 BETHEL CENSUS AREA, AK		13105 ELBERT, GA		23021 PISCATAQUIS, ME
	13075 COOK, GA		02060 BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH, AK		13105 ELBERT, GA		23029 WASHINGTON, ME
	13081 CRISP, GA		02068 DENALI BOROUGH, AK		13111 FANNIN, GA	<b>015 BATON ROUGE-PIERRE PART, LA</b>	22005 ASCENSION, LA
	13093 DOOLY, GA		02070 DILLINGHAM CENSUS AREA, AK		13113 FAYETTE, GA		22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
	13095 DOUGHERTY, GA		02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK		13115 FLOYD, GA		22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
	13101 ECHOLS, GA		02100 HAINES BOROUGH, AK		13117 FORSYTH, GA		22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
	13155 IRWIN, GA		02105 HOONAH-ANGOON CENSUS AREA, AK		13119 FRANKLIN, GA		22047 IBERVILLE, LA
	13173 LANIER, GA		02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13121 FULTON, GA		22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
	13177 LEE, GA		02122 KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK		13123 GILMER, GA		22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
	13185 LOWNDES, GA		02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK		13129 GORDON, GA		22091 ST. HELENA, LA
<b>004 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-AMSTERDAM, NY</b>	13205 MITCHELL, GA		02150 KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH, AK		13133 GREENE, GA		22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
	13243 RANDOLPH, GA		02158 KUSILVAK CENSUS AREA, AK		13135 GWINNETT, GA		22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA
	13249 SCHLEY, GA		02164 LAKE AND PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK		13137 HABERSHAM, GA		28157 WILKINSON, MS
	13261 SUMTER, GA		02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK		13139 HALL, GA	<b>016 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX</b>	48199 HARDIN, TX
	13273 TERRELL, GA		02180 NOME CENSUS AREA, AK		13143 HARALSON, GA		48241 JASPER, TX
	13277 TIFT, GA		02185 NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH, AK		13147 HART, GA		48245 JEFFERSON, TX
	13287 TURNER, GA		02195 PETERSBURG BOROUGH, AK		13149 HEARD, GA		48351 NEWTON, TX
	13315 WILCOX, GA		02198 PRINCE OF WALES-HYDER CENSUS AREA, AK		13151 HENRY, GA		48361 ORANGE, TX
	13321 WORTH, GA		02220 SITKA CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13157 JACKSON, GA		48457 TYLER, TX
<b>005 ALBUQUERQUE, NM</b>	35001 BERNALILLO, NM		02223 SKAGWAY MUNICIPALITY, AK		13159 JASPER, GA	<b>017 BEND-PRINEVILLE, OR</b>	41013 CROOK, OR
	35006 CIBOLA, NM		02240 SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS CENSUS AREA, AK		13171 LAMAR, GA		41017 DESCHUTES, OR
	35043 SANDOVAL, NM		02261 VALDEZ-CORDOVA CENSUS AREA, AK		13187 LUMPKIN, GA		41025 HARNEY, OR
	35053 SOCORRO, NM		02275 WRANGELL CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13189 MADISON, GA		41031 JEFFERSON, OR
	35057 TORRANCE, NM		02282 YAKUTAT CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13195 MADISON, GA		41037 LAKE, OR
	35061 VALENCIA, NM		02290 YUKON-KOYUKUK CENSUS AREA, AK		13199 MERIWETHER, GA	<b>018 BILLINGS, MT</b>	30003 BIG HORN, MT
<b>006 ALPENA, MI</b>	26007 ALPENA, MI	<b>009 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI</b>	55009 BROWN, WI		13211 MORGAN, GA		30009 CARBON, MT
	26009 ANTRIM, MI		55015 CALUMET, WI		13213 MURRAY, GA		30011 CARTER, MT
	26029 CHARLEVOIX, MI		55029 DOOR, WI		13217 NEWTON, GA		30017 CUSTER, MT
	26031 CHEBOYGAN, MI		55061 KEWAUNEE, WI		13219 OCONEE, GA		30019 DANIELS, MT
	26039 CRAWFORD, MI		55078 MENOMINEE, WI		13221 OGLETHORPE, GA		30021 DAWSON, MT
	26047 EMMET, MI		55083 OCONTO, WI		13223 PAULDING, GA		30025 FALLON, MT
	26119 MONTMORENCY, MI		55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI		13227 PICKENS, GA		30027 FERGUS, MT
			55115 SHAWANO, WI		13231 PIKE, GA		30033 GARFIELD, MT
			55135 WAUPACA, WI		13233 POLK, GA		30037 GOLDEN VALLEY, MT
			55137 WAUSHARA, WI		13237 PUTNAM, GA		30045 JUDITH BASIN, MT
			55139 WINNEBAGO, WI		13241 RABUN, GA		30055 MCCONE, MT
					13247 ROCKDALE, GA		30065 MUSELSHELL, MT
					13255 SPALDING, GA		30069 PETROLEUM, MT
					13257 STEPHENS, GA		30075 POWDER RIVER, MT
					13263 TALBOT, GA		30079 PRAIRIE, MT
					13265 TALIAFERRO, GA		30083 RICHLAND, MT
					13281 TOWNS, GA		
					13285 TROUP, GA		
					13291 UNION, GA		
					13293 UPSON, GA		
					13295 WALKER, GA		
					13297 WALTON, GA		
					13311 WHITE, GA		
					13313 WHITFIELD, GA		
					13317 WILKES, GA		
					37039 CHEROKEE, NC		
					37043 CLAY, NC		
					37075 GRAHAM, NC		
					47007 BLEDSOE, TN		
					47011 BRADLEY, TN		

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>018 BILLINGS, MT (continued)</b> 30085 ROOSEVELT, MT 30087 ROSEBUD, MT 30091 SHERIDAN, MT 30095 STILLWATER, MT 30097 SWEET GRASS, MT 30103 TREASURE, MT 30105 VALLEY, MT 30109 WIBAUX, MT 30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT 38033 GOLDEN VALLEY, ND 56003 BIG HORN, WY 56017 HOT SPRINGS, WY 56029 PARK, WY 56033 SHERIDAN, WY	<b>022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH (continued)</b> 33019 SULLIVAN, NH 44001 BRISTOL, RI 44003 KENT, RI 44005 NEWPORT, RI 44007 PROVIDENCE, RI 44009 WASHINGTON, RI 50009 ESSEX, VT 50017 ORANGE, VT 50021 RUTLAND, VT 50025 WINDHAM, VT 50027 WINDSOR, VT	<b>028 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL (continued)</b> 17079 JASPER, IL 17139 MOULTRIE, IL 17147 PIATT, IL 17159 RICHLAND, IL 17173 SHELBY, IL 17183 VERMILION, IL 17191 WAYNE, IL	<b>032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI (continued)</b> 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17141 OGLE, IL 17155 PUTNAM, IL 17177 STEPHENSON, IL 17197 WILL, IL 17201 WINNEBAGO, IL 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18091 LA PORTE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN 55059 KENOSHA, WI
<b>019 BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL</b> 01007 BIBB, AL 01009 BLOUNT, AL 01015 CALHOUN, AL 01021 CHILTON, AL 01027 CLAY, AL 01043 CULLMAN, AL 01057 FAYETTE, AL 01063 GREENE, AL 01065 HALE, AL 01073 JEFFERSON, AL 01075 LAMAR, AL 01093 MARION, AL 01107 PICKENS, AL 01115 ST. CLAIR, AL 01117 SHELBY, AL 01121 TALLADEGA, AL 01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL 01127 WALKER, AL 01133 WINSTON, AL	<b>023 BUFFALO-NIAGARA-CATTARAUGUS, NY</b> 36003 ALLEGANY, NY 36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY 36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY 36029 ERIE, NY 36063 NIAGARA, NY 42083 MCKEAN, PA 42105 POTTER, PA	<b>029 CHARLESTON, WV</b> 21019 BOYD, KY 21043 CARTER, KY 21089 GREENUP, KY 21127 LAWRENCE, KY 39087 LAWRENCE, OH 39167 WASHINGTON, OH 54005 BOONE, WV 54007 BRAXTON, WV 54011 CABELL, WV 54013 CALHOUN, WV 54015 CLAY, WV 54019 FAYETTE, WV 54021 GILMER, WV 54025 GREENBRIER, WV 54035 JACKSON, WV 54039 KANAWHA, WV 54043 LINCOLN, WV 54045 LOGAN, WV 54067 NICHOLAS, WV 54073 PLEASANTS, WV 54075 POCAHONTAS, WV 54079 PUTNAM, WV 54081 RALEIGH, WV 54083 RANDOLPH, WV 54085 RITCHIE, WV 54087 ROANE, WV 54089 SUMMERS, WV 54093 TUCKER, WV 54099 WAYNE, WV 54101 WEBSTER, WV 54105 WIRT, WV 54107 WOOD, WV 54109 WYOMING, WV	<b>033 CINCINNATI-MIDDLETOWN-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN</b> 18029 DEARBORN, IN 18047 FRANKLIN, IN 18115 OHIO, IN 18137 RIPLEY, IN 18155 SWITZERLAND, IN 21015 BOONE, KY 21023 BRACKEN, KY 21037 CAMPBELL, KY 21069 FLEMING, KY 21077 GALLATIN, KY 21081 GRANT, KY 21117 KENTON, KY 21135 LEWIS, KY 21161 MASON, KY 21187 OWEN, KY 21191 PENDLETON, KY 39001 ADAMS, OH 39015 BROWN, OH 39017 BUTLER, OH 39025 CLERMONT, OH 39027 CLINTON, OH 39061 HAMILTON, OH 39071 HIGHLAND, OH 39165 WARREN, OH
<b>020 BISMARCK, ND</b> 38007 BILLINGS, ND 38011 BOWMAN, ND 38015 BURLEIGH, ND 38025 DUNN, ND 38029 EMMONS, ND 38037 GRANT, ND 38041 HETTINGER, ND 38043 KIDDER, ND 38047 LOGAN, ND 38051 MCINTOSH, ND 38055 MCLEAN, ND 38057 MERCER, ND 38059 MORTON, ND 38065 OLIVER, ND 38087 SLOPE, ND 38089 STARK, ND 46063 HARDING, SD 46105 PERKINS, SD	<b>025 CAPE GIRARDEAU-JACKSON, MO-IL</b> 17003 ALEXANDER, IL 17153 PULASKI, IL 29017 BOLLINGER, MO 29023 BUTLER, MO 29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO 29035 CARTER, MO 29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO 29143 NEW MADRID, MO 29157 PERRY, MO 29181 RIPLEY, MO 29201 SCOTT, MO 29207 STODDARD, MO 29223 WAYNE, MO	<b>030 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC</b> 45015 BERKELEY, SC 45019 CHARLESTON, SC 45029 COLLETON, SC 45035 DORCHESTER, SC	<b>034 CLARKSBURG, WV + MORGANTOWN, WV</b> 54001 BARBOUR, WV 54017 DODDRIIDGE, WV 54033 HARRISON, WV 54041 LEWIS, WV 54049 MARION, WV 54061 MONONGALIA, WV 54077 PRESTON, WV 54091 TAYLOR, WV 54097 UPSHUR, WV
<b>021 BOISE CITY-NAMPA, ID</b> 16001 ADA, ID 16003 ADAMS, ID 16015 BOISE, ID 16027 CANYON, ID 16039 ELMORE, ID 16045 GEM, ID 16073 OWYHEE, ID 16075 PAYETTE, ID 16085 VALLEY, ID 16087 WASHINGTON, ID 41045 MALHEUR, OR	<b>026 CASPER, WY</b> 16081 TETON, ID 49033 RICH, UT 56005 CAMPBELL, WY 56007 CARBON, WY 56009 CONVERSE, WY 56011 CROOK, WY 56013 FREMONT, WY 56019 JOHNSON, WY 56023 LINCOLN, WY 56025 NATRONA, WY 56027 NIOBRARA, WY 56031 PLATTE, WY 56035 SUBLETTE, WY 56037 SWEETWATER, WY 56039 TETON, WY 56041 UINTA, WY 56043 WASHAKIE, WY 56045 WESTON, WY	<b>031 CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-SALISBURY, NC-SC</b> 37003 ALEXANDER, NC 37007 ANSON, NC 37023 BURKE, NC 37025 CABARRUS, NC 37027 CALDWELL, NC 37035 CATAWBA, NC 37045 CLEVELAND, NC 37071 GASTON, NC 37097 IREDELL, NC 37109 LINCOLN, NC 37111 MCDOWELL, NC 37119 MECKLENBURG, NC 37159 ROWAN, NC 37161 RUTHERFORD, NC 37167 STANLY, NC 37179 UNION, NC 45023 CHESTER, SC 45025 CHESTERFIELD, SC 45057 LANCASTER, SC 45091 YORK, SC	<b>035 CLEVELAND-AKRON-ELYRIA, OH</b> 39005 ASHLAND, OH 39007 ASHTABULA, OH 39019 CARROLL, OH 39029 COLUMBIANA, OH 39033 CRAWFORD, OH 39035 CUYAHOGA, OH 39043 ERIE, OH 39055 GEAUGA, OH 39067 HARRISON, OH 39075 HOLMES, OH 39077 HURON, OH 39085 LAKE, OH 39093 LORAIN, OH 39099 MAHONING, OH 39103 MEDINA, OH 39133 PORTAGE, OH 39139 RICHLAND, OH 39151 STARK, OH 39153 SUMMIT, OH 39155 TRUMBULL, OH 39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH 39169 WAYNE, OH 42085 MERCER, PA
<b>022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH</b> 25001 BARNSTABLE, MA 25005 BRISTOL, MA 25007 DUKES, MA 25009 ESSEX, MA 25017 MIDDLESEX, MA 25019 NANTUCKET, MA 25021 NORFOLK, MA 25023 PLYMOUTH, MA 25025 SUFFOLK, MA 25027 WORCESTER, MA 33001 BELKNAP, NH 33003 CARROLL, NH 33005 CHESHIRE, NH 33007 COOS, NH 33009 GRAFTON, NH 33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH 33013 MERRIMACK, NH 33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH 33017 STRAFFORD, NH	<b>027 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA</b> 19011 BENTON, IA 19031 CEDAR, IA 19095 IOWA, IA 19103 JOHNSON, IA 19105 JONES, IA 19107 KEOKUK, IA 19113 LINN, IA 19115 LOUISA, IA 19139 MUSCATINE, IA 19183 WASHINGTON, IA	<b>032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI</b> 17007 BOONE, IL 17011 BUREAU, IL 17015 CARROLL, IL 17031 COOK, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17075 IROQUOIS, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17091 KANKAKEE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL 17097 LAKE, IL 17099 LA SALLE, IL 17103 LEE, IL 17105 LIVINGSTON, IL	<b>036 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO</b> 08017 CHEYENNE, CO 08027 CUSTER, CO 08041 EL PASO, CO 08043 FREMONT, CO 08063 KIT CARSON, CO 08073 LINCOLN, CO 08119 TELLER, CO
			<b>037 COLUMBIA, MO</b> 29007 AUDRAIN, MO 29019 BOONE, MO

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

037 COLUMBIA, MO (continued)	042 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX	045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO	047 DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI
29027 CALLAWAY, MO	40005 ATOKA, OK	(continued)	26001 ALCONA, MI
29029 CAMDEN, MO	40013 BRYAN, OK	08014 BROOMFIELD, CO	26011 ARENAC, MI
29051 COLE, MO	40023 CHOCTAW, OK	08015 CHAFFEE, CO	26017 BAY, MI
29053 COOPER, MO	40127 PUSHMATAHA, OK	08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO	26035 CLARE, MI
29089 HOWARD, MO	48001 ANDERSON, TX	08021 CONEJOS, CO	26037 CLINTON, MI
29125 MARIES, MO	48035 BOSQUE, TX	08023 COSTILLA, CO	26045 EATON, MI
29131 MILLER, MO	48049 BROWN, TX	08029 DELTA, CO	26049 GENESEE, MI
29135 MONITEAU, MO	48063 CAMP, TX	08031 DENVER, CO	26051 GLADWIN, MI
29137 MONROE, MO	48073 CHEROKEE, TX	08035 DOUGLAS, CO	26057 GRATIOT, MI
29141 MORGAN, MO	48083 COLEMAN, TX	08037 EAGLE, CO	26059 HILLSDALE, MI
29151 OSAGE, MO	48085 COLLIN, TX	08039 ELBERT, CO	26063 HURON, MI
29175 RANDOLPH, MO	48093 COMANCHE, TX	08045 GARFIELD, CO	26065 INGHAM, MI
29205 SHELBY, MO	48097 COOKE, TX	08047 GILPIN, CO	26069 IOSCO, MI
	48113 DALLAS, TX	08049 GRAND, CO	26073 ISABELLA, MI
	48119 DELTA, TX	08051 GUNNISON, CO	26075 JACKSON, MI
	48121 DENTON, TX	08057 JACKSON, CO	26087 LAPEER, MI
	48133 EASTLAND, TX	08059 JEFFERSON, CO	26091 LENAWEE, MI
	48139 ELLIS, TX	08065 LAKE, CO	26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
	48143 ERATH, TX	08069 LARIMER, CO	26099 MACOMB, MI
	48147 FANNIN, TX	08075 LOGAN, CO	26111 MIDLAND, MI
	48159 FRANKLIN, TX	08077 MESA, CO	26115 MONROE, MI
	48181 GRAYSON, TX	08079 MINERAL, CO	26125 OAKLAND, MI
	48183 GREGG, TX	08081 MOFFAT, CO	26129 OGEMAW, MI
	48193 HAMILTON, TX	08085 MONTROSE, CO	26145 SAGINAW, MI
	48203 HARRISON, TX	08087 MORGAN, CO	26147 ST. CLAIR, MI
	48213 HENDERSON, TX	08091 OURAY, CO	26151 SANILAC, MI
	48217 HILL, TX	08093 PARK, CO	26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI
	48221 HOOD, TX	08095 PHILLIPS, CO	26157 TUSCOLA, MI
	48223 HOPKINS, TX	08097 PITKIN, CO	26161 WASHTENAW, MI
	48231 HUNT, TX	08103 RIO BLANCO, CO	26163 WAYNE, MI
	48237 JACK, TX	08105 RIO GRANDE, CO	
	48251 JOHNSON, TX	08107 ROUTT, CO	048 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL
	48257 KAUFMAN, TX	08109 SAGUACHE, CO	01005 BARBOUR, AL
	48277 LAMAR, TX	08113 SAN MIGUEL, CO	01031 COFFEE, AL
	48307 MCCULLOCH, TX	08115 SEDGWICK, CO	01039 COVINGTON, AL
	48315 MARION, TX	08117 SUMMIT, CO	01045 DALE, AL
	48333 MILLS, TX	08121 WASHINGTON, CO	01061 GENEVA, AL
	48337 MONTAGUE, TX	08123 WELD, CO	01067 HENRY, AL
	48343 MORRIS, TX	08125 YUMA, CO	01069 HOUSTON, AL
	48349 NAVARRO, TX	56001 ALBANY, WY	13239 QUITMAN, GA
	48363 PALO PINTO, TX	56021 LARAMIE, WY	
	48365 PANOLA, TX		049 DOVER, DE
	48367 PARKER, TX		10001 KENT, DE
	48379 RAINS, TX	046 DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA	10005 SUSSEX, DE
	48387 RED RIVER, TX	19001 ADAIR, IA	24039 SOMERSET, MD
	48397 ROCKWALL, TX	19003 ADAMS, IA	24045 WICOMICO, MD
	48401 RUSK, TX	19007 APPANOOSE, IA	24047 WORCESTER, MD
	48411 SAN SABA, TX	19015 BOONE, IA	51001 ACCOMACK, VA
	48423 SMITH, TX	19021 BUENA VISTA, IA	51131 NORTHAMPTON, VA
	48425 SOMERVELL, TX	19025 CALHOUN, IA	
	48429 STEPHENS, TX	19027 CARROLL, IA	050 DULUTH, MN-WI
	48439 TARRANT, TX	19035 CHEROKEE, IA	27017 CARLTON, MN
	48447 THROCKMORTON, TX	19039 CLARKE, IA	27031 COOK, MN
	48449 TITUS, TX	19041 CLAY, IA	27061 ITASCA, MN
	48459 UPSHUR, TX	19047 CRAWFORD, IA	27071 KOOCHECHING, MN
	48467 VAN ZANDT, TX	19049 DALLAS, IA	27075 LAKE, MN
	48497 WISE, TX	19051 DAVIS, IA	27137 ST. LOUIS, MN
	48499 WOOD, TX	19053 DECATUR, IA	55031 DOUGLAS, WI
	48503 YOUNG, TX	19059 DICKINSON, IA	
		19063 EMMET, IA	051 EL PASO, TX
		19069 FRANKLIN, IA	35013 DONA ANA, NM
		19073 GREENE, IA	35017 GRANT, NM
		19077 GUTHRIE, IA	35027 LINCOLN, NM
		19079 HAMILTON, IA	35029 LUNA, NM
		19083 HARDIN, IA	35035 OTERO, NM
		19091 HUMBOLDT, IA	35051 SIERRA, NM
		19093 IDA, IA	48109 CULBERSON, TX
		19099 JASPER, IA	48141 EL PASO, TX
		19117 LUCAS, IA	48229 HUDSPETH, TX
		19121 MADISON, IA	
		19123 MAHASKA, IA	052 ERIE, PA
		19125 MARION, IA	42031 CLARION, PA
		19127 MARSHALL, IA	42039 CRAWFORD, PA
		19135 MONROE, IA	42049 ERIE, PA
		19147 PALO ALTO, IA	42053 FOREST, PA
		19151 POCAHONTAS, IA	42121 VENANGO, PA
		19153 POLK, IA	42123 WARREN, PA
		19157 POWESHIEK, IA	
		19159 RINGGOLD, IA	053 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR
		19161 SAC, IA	41011 COOS, OR
		19169 STORY, IA	41019 DOUGLAS, OR
		19171 TAMA, IA	41029 JACKSON, OR
		19175 UNION, IA	41033 JOSEPHINE, OR
		19179 WAPELLO, IA	41039 LANE, OR
		19181 WARREN, IA	
		19185 WAYNE, IA	054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY
		19187 WEBSTER, IA	17047 EDWARDS, IL
		19197 WRIGHT, IA	17059 GALLATIN, IL
			17185 WABASH, IL
			17193 WHITE, IL
038 COLUMBIA-NEWBERRY, SC			
45009 BAMBERG, SC			
45017 CALHOUN, SC			
45027 CLARENDON, SC			
45039 FAIRFIELD, SC			
45055 KERSHAW, SC			
45061 LEE, SC			
45063 LEXINGTON, SC			
45071 NEWBERRY, SC			
45075 ORANGEBURG, SC			
45079 RICHLAND, SC			
45081 SALUDA, SC			
45085 SUMTER, SC			
039 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL			
01081 LEE, AL			
01087 MACON, AL			
01113 RUSSELL, AL			
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA			
13145 HARRIS, GA			
13197 MARION, GA			
13215 MUSCOGEE, GA			
13259 STEWART, GA			
13307 WEBSTER, GA			
040 COLUMBUS-MARION-CHILLICOTHE, OH			
39009 ATHENS, OH			
39031 COSHOCTON, OH			
39041 DELAWARE, OH			
39045 FAIRFIELD, OH			
39047 FAYETTE, OH			
39049 FRANKLIN, OH			
39053 GALLIA, OH			
39059 GUERNSEY, OH			
39065 HARDIN, OH			
39073 HOCKING, OH			
39079 JACKSON, OH			
39083 KNOX, OH			
39089 LICKING, OH			
39091 LOGAN, OH			
39097 MADISON, OH			
39101 MARION, OH			
39105 MEIGS, OH			
39115 MORGAN, OH			
39117 MORROW, OH			
39119 MUSKINGUM, OH			
39121 NOBLE, OH			
39127 PERRY, OH			
39129 PICKAWAY, OH			
39131 PIKE, OH			
39141 ROSS, OH			
39145 SCIOTO, OH			
39159 UNION, OH			
39163 VINTON, OH			
54053 MASON, WV			
041 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE, TX			
48007 ARANSAS, TX			
48025 BEE, TX			
48047 BROOKS, TX			
48131 DUVAL, TX			
48247 JIM HOGG, TX			
48249 JIM WELLS, TX			
48261 KENEDY, TX			
48273 KLEBERG, TX			
48297 LIVE OAK, TX			
48311 MCMULLEN, TX			
48355 NUECES, TX			
48391 REFUGIO, TX			
48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX			
48479 WEBB, TX			
48505 ZAPATA, TX			
	043 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL		
	17073 HENRY, IL		
	17131 MERCER, IL		
	17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL		
	17195 WHITESIDE, IL		
	19045 CLINTON, IA		
	19163 SCOTT, IA		
	044 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-GREENVILLE, OH		
	39003 ALLEN, OH		
	39011 AUGLAIZE, OH		
	39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH		
	39023 CLARK, OH		
	39037 DARKE, OH		
	39057 GREENE, OH		
	39107 MERCER, OH		
	39109 MIAMI, OH		
	39113 MONTGOMERY, OH		
	39135 PREBLE, OH		
	39137 PUTNAM, OH		
	39149 SHELBY, OH		
	39161 VAN WERT, OH		
	045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO		
	08001 ADAMS, CO		
	08003 ALAMOS, CO		
	08005 ARAPAHOE, CO		
	08013 BOULDER, CO		

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY (continued)</b> 18027 DAVIESS, IN 18037 DUBOIS, IN 18051 GIBSON, IN 18101 MARTIN, IN 18123 PERRY, IN 18125 PIKE, IN 18129 POSEY, IN 18147 SPENCER, IN 18163 VANDERBURGH, IN 18173 WARRICK, IN 21059 DAVIESS, KY 21091 HANCOCK, KY 21101 HENDERSON, KY 21107 HOPKINS, KY 21149 MCLEAN, KY 21177 MUHLENBERG, KY 21183 OHIO, KY 21225 UNION, KY 21233 WEBSTER, KY	<b>062 GAINESVILLE, FL</b> 12001 ALACHUA, FL 12007 BRADFORD, FL 12023 COLUMBIA, FL 12029 DIXIE, FL 12041 GILCHRIST, FL 12067 LAFAYETTE, FL 12075 LEVY, FL 12121 SUWANNEE, FL 12125 UNION, FL	<b>068 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC</b> 37149 POLK, NC 45001 ABBEVILLE, SC 45007 ANDERSON, SC 45021 CHEROKEE, SC 45045 GREENVILLE, SC 45047 GREENWOOD, SC 45059 LAURENS, SC 45065 MCCORMICK, SC 45073 OCONEE, SC 45077 PICKENS, SC 45083 SPARTANBURG, SC 45087 UNION, SC	<b>075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX (continued)</b> 48057 CALHOUN, TX 48071 CHAMBERS, TX 48089 COLORADO, TX 48123 DE WITT, TX 48149 FAYETTE, TX 48157 FORT BEND, TX 48167 GALVESTON, TX 48175 GOLIAD, TX 48185 GRIMES, TX 48201 HARRIS, TX 48225 HOUSTON, TX 48239 JACKSON, TX 48285 LAVACA, TX 48289 LEON, TX 48291 LIBERTY, TX 48313 MADISON, TX 48321 MATAGORDA, TX 48339 MONTGOMERY, TX 48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX 48373 POLK, TX 48395 ROBERTSON, TX 48403 SABINE, TX 48405 SAN AUGUSTINE, TX 48407 SAN JACINTO, TX 48419 SHELBY, TX 48455 TRINITY, TX 48469 VICTORIA, TX 48471 WALKER, TX 48473 WALLER, TX 48477 WASHINGTON, TX 48481 WHARTON, TX
<b>055 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN</b> 27027 CLAY, MN 27107 NORMAN, MN 27167 WILKIN, MN 38003 BARNES, ND 38017 CASS, ND 38021 DICKEY, ND 38031 FOSTER, ND 38039 GRIGGS, ND 38045 LA MOURE, ND 38073 RANSOM, ND 38077 RICHLAND, ND 38081 SARGENT, ND 38083 SHERIDAN, ND 38093 STUTSMAN, ND 38103 WELLS, ND	<b>063 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN</b> 27069 KITTSON, MN 27077 LAKE OF THE WOODS, MN 27089 MARSHALL, MN 27113 PENNINGTON, MN 27119 POLK, MN 27125 RED LAKE, MN 27135 ROSEAU, MN 38005 BENSON, ND 38019 CAVALIER, ND 38027 EDDY, ND 38035 GRAND FORKS, ND 38063 NELSON, ND 38067 PEMBINA, ND 38071 RAMSEY, ND 38091 STEELE, ND 38097 TRAILL, ND 38099 WALSH, ND	<b>069 GULFPORT-BILOXI-PASCAGOULA, MS</b> 28039 GEORGE, MS 28045 HANCOCK, MS 28047 HARRISON, MS 28059 JACKSON, MS 28131 STONE, MS	<b>076 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL</b> 01033 COLBERT, AL 01049 DE KALB, AL 01055 ETOWAH, AL 01059 FRANKLIN, AL 01071 JACKSON, AL 01077 LAUDERDALE, AL 01079 LAWRENCE, AL 01083 LIMESTONE, AL 01089 MADISON, AL 01095 MARSHALL, AL 01103 MORGAN, AL 47103 LINCOLN, TN
<b>056 FARMINGTON, NM</b> 08007 ARCHULETA, CO 08033 DOLORES, CO 08053 HINSDALE, CO 08067 LA PLATA, CO 08083 MONTEZUMA, CO 08111 SAN JUAN, CO 35045 SAN JUAN, NM	<b>064 GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI</b> 26005 ALLEGAN, MI 26015 BARRY, MI 26025 CALHOUN, MI 26067 IONIA, MI 26077 KALAMAZOO, MI 26081 KENT, MI 26107 MECOSTA, MI 26117 MONTCALM, MI 26121 MUSKEGON, MI 26123 NEWAYGO, MI 26127 OCEANA, MI 26139 OTTAWA, MI 26159 VAN BUREN, MI	<b>070 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE-LEBANON, PA</b> 42001 ADAMS, PA 42035 CLINTON, PA 42037 COLUMBIA, PA 42041 CUMBERLAND, PA 42043 DAUPHIN, PA 42067 JUNIATA, PA 42071 LANCASTER, PA 42075 LEBANON, PA 42081 LYCOMING, PA 42093 MONTOUR, PA 42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA 42099 PERRY, PA 42109 SNYDER, PA 42119 UNION, PA 42133 YORK, PA	<b>077 IDAHO FALLS-BLACKFOOT, ID</b> 16005 BANNOCK, ID 16007 BEAR LAKE, ID 16011 BINGHAM, ID 16019 BONNEVILLE, ID 16023 BUTTE, ID 16029 CARIBOU, ID 16033 CLARK, ID 16037 CUSTER, ID 16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID 16051 JEFFERSON, ID 16059 LEMHI, ID 16065 MADISON, ID 16077 POWER, ID
<b>057 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR-MO</b> 05007 BENTON, AR 05087 MADISON, AR 05143 WASHINGTON, AR 29119 MCDONALD, MO 40001 ADAIR, OK 40041 DELAWARE, OK	<b>065 GREAT FALLS, MT</b> 30005 BLAINE, MT 30013 CASCADE, MT 30015 CHOUTEAU, MT 30035 GLACIER, MT 30041 HILL, MT 30051 LIBERTY, MT 30071 PHILLIPS, MT 30073 PONDERA, MT 30099 TETON, MT 30101 TOOLE, MT	<b>071 HARRISONBURG, VA</b> 51017 BATH, VA 51091 HIGHLAND, VA 51139 PAGE, VA 51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA 51945 ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA 51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA 54071 PENDLETON, WV	<b>078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN</b> 17023 CLARK, IL 17033 CRAWFORD, IL 17045 EDGAR, IL 17101 LAWRENCE, IL 18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN 18007 BENTON, IN 18011 BOONE, IN 18013 BROWN, IN 18015 CARROLL, IN 18017 CASS, IN 18021 CLAY, IN 18023 CLINTON, IN 18031 DECATUR, IN 18035 DELAWARE, IN 18041 FAYETTE, IN 18045 FOUNTAIN, IN 18055 GREENE, IN 18057 HAMILTON, IN 18059 HANCOCK, IN 18063 HENDRICKS, IN 18065 HENRY, IN 18067 HOWARD, IN 18071 JACKSON, IN 18079 JENNINGS, IN 18081 JOHNSON, IN
<b>058 FLAGSTAFF, AZ</b> 04005 COCONINO, AZ 49025 KANE, UT	<b>066 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC</b> 37001 ALAMANCE, NC 37005 ALLEGHANY, NC 37033 CASWELL, NC 37057 DAVIDSON, NC 37059 DAVIE, NC 37067 FORSYTH, NC 37081 GUILFORD, NC 37123 MONTGOMERY, NC 37151 RANDOLPH, NC 37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC 37169 STOKES, NC 37171 SURRY, NC 37193 WILKES, NC 37197 YADKIN, NC 51077 GRAYSON, VA 51141 PATRICK, VA 51913 CARROLL + GALAX, VA 51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA 51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	<b>072 HARTFORD-WEST HARTFORD-WILLIMANTIC, CT</b> 09003 HARTFORD, CT 09007 MIDDLESEX, CT 09011 NEW LONDON, CT 09013 TOLLAND, CT 09015 WINDHAM, CT 25011 FRANKLIN, MA 25013 HAMPDEN, MA 25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA	
<b>059 FORT SMITH, AR-OK</b> 05033 CRAWFORD, AR 05047 FRANKLIN, AR 05083 LOGAN, AR 05127 SCOTT, AR 05131 SEBASTIAN, AR 40077 LATIMER, OK 40079 LE FLORE, OK 40135 SEQUOYAH, OK	<b>067 GREENVILLE, NC</b> 37013 BEAUFORT, NC 37031 CARTERET, NC 37049 CRAVEN, NC 37079 GREENE, NC 37103 JONES, NC 37107 LENOIR, NC 37117 MARTIN, NC 37133 ONSLOW, NC 37137 PAMLICO, NC 37147 PITT, NC 37187 WASHINGTON, NC	<b>073 HELENA, MT</b> 30001 BEAVERHEAD, MT 30007 BROADWATER, MT 30023 DEER LODGE, MT 30031 GALLATIN, MT 30039 GRANITE, MT 30043 JEFFERSON, MT 30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT 30057 MADISON, MT 30059 MEAGHER, MT 30067 PARK, MT 30077 POWELL, MT 30093 SILVER BOW, MT 30107 WHEATLAND, MT	
<b>060 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN</b> 18001 ADAMS, IN 18003 ALLEN, IN 18009 BLACKFORD, IN 18033 DE KALB, IN 18053 GRANT, IN 18069 HUNTINGTON, IN 18075 JAY, IN 18113 NOBLE, IN 18151 STEUBEN, IN 18169 WABASH, IN 18179 WELLS, IN 18183 WHITLEY, IN 26023 BRANCH, MI		<b>074 HONOLULU, HI</b> 15001 HAWAII, HI 15003 HONOLULU, HI 15007 KAUAI, HI 15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI	
<b>061 FRESNO-MADERA, CA</b> 06019 FRESNO, CA 06031 KINGS, CA 06039 MADERA, CA 06043 MARIPOSA, CA 06107 TULARE, CA		<b>075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX</b> 48005 ANGELINA, TX 48015 AUSTIN, TX 48039 BRAZORIA, TX 48041 BRAZOS, TX 48051 BURLESON, TX	

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN (continued)</b> 18083 KNOX, IN 18093 LAWRENCE, IN 18095 MADISON, IN 18097 MARION, IN 18103 MIAMI, IN 18105 MONROE, IN 18107 MONTGOMERY, IN 18109 MORGAN, IN 18117 ORANGE, IN 18119 OWEN, IN 18121 PARKE, IN 18133 PUTNAM, IN 18135 RANDOLPH, IN 18139 RUSH, IN 18145 SHELBY, IN 18153 SULLIVAN, IN 18157 TIPPECANOE, IN 18159 TIPTON, IN 18161 UNION, IN 18165 VERMILLION, IN 18167 VIGO, IN 18171 WARREN, IN 18177 WAYNE, IN 18181 WHITE, IN	<b>080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS (continued)</b> 28125 SHARKEY, MS 28127 SIMPSON, MS 28129 SMITH, MS 28133 SUNFLOWER, MS 28147 WALTHALL, MS 28149 WARREN, MS 28151 WASHINGTON, MS 28153 WAYNE, MS 28159 WINSTON, MS 28163 YAZOO, MS	<b>084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS (continued)</b> 29107 LAFAYETTE, MO 29115 LINN, MO 29117 LIVINGSTON, MO 29121 MACON, MO 29129 MERCER, MO 29147 NODAWAY, MO 29159 PETTIS, MO 29165 PLATTE, MO 29171 PUTNAM, MO 29177 RAY, MO 29185 ST. CLAIR, MO 29195 SALINE, MO 29197 SCHUYLER, MO 29211 SULLIVAN, MO 29227 WORTH, MO	<b>089 LA CROSSE, WI-MN</b> 27055 HOUSTON, MN 55053 JACKSON, WI 55063 LA CROSSE, WI 55081 MONROE, WI 55121 TREMPEREAU, WI 55123 VERNON, WI
<b>079 JACKSONVILLE, FL</b> 12003 BAKER, FL 12019 CLAY, FL 12031 DUVAL, FL 12089 NASSAU, FL 12107 PUTNAM, FL 12109 ST. JOHNS, FL 13003 ATKINSON, GA 13005 BACON, GA 13025 BRANTLEY, GA 13039 CAMDEN, GA 13049 CHARLTON, GA 13065 CLINCH, GA 13069 COFFEE, GA 13127 GLYNN, GA 13191 MCINTOSH, GA 13229 PIERCE, GA 13299 WARE, GA 13305 WAYNE, GA	<b>081 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA</b> 47019 CARTER, TN 47059 GREENE, TN 47073 HAWKINS, TN 47163 SULLIVAN, TN 47171 UNICOI, TN 47179 WASHINGTON, TN 51027 BUCHANAN, VA 51051 DICKENSON, VA 51105 LEE, VA 51167 RUSSELL, VA 51169 SCOTT, VA 51173 SMYTH, VA 51185 TAZEWELL, VA 51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA 51955 WISE + NORTON, VA 54047 MCDOWELL, WV 54055 MERCER, WV	<b>085 KEARNEY, NE</b> 31001 ADAMS, NE 31005 ARTHUR, NE 31009 BLAINE, NE 31019 BUFFALO, NE 31029 CHASE, NE 31035 CLAY, NE 31041 CUSTER, NE 31047 DAWSON, NE 31057 DUNDY, NE 31061 FRANKLIN, NE 31063 FRONTIER, NE 31065 FURNAS, NE 31071 GARFIELD, NE 31073 GOSPER, NE 31077 GREELEY, NE 31079 HALL, NE 31081 HAMILTON, NE 31083 HARLAN, NE 31085 HAYES, NE 31087 HITCHCOCK, NE 31091 HOOKER, NE 31093 HOWARD, NE 31099 KEARNEY, NE 31101 KEITH, NE 31111 LINCOLN, NE 31113 LOGAN, NE 31115 LOUR, NE 31117 MCPHERSON, NE 31121 MERRICK, NE 31129 NUCKOLLS, NE 31135 PERKINS, NE 31137 PHELPS, NE 31145 RED WILLOW, NE 31163 SHERMAN, NE 31171 THOMAS, NE 31175 VALLEY, NE 31181 WEBSTER, NE	<b>090 LAFAYETTE-ACADIANA, LA</b> 22001 ACADIA, LA 22009 AVOUELLES, LA 22039 EVANGELINE, LA 22043 GRANT, LA 22045 IBERIA, LA 22055 LAFAYETTE, LA 22059 LA SALLE, LA 22079 RAPIDES, LA 22097 ST. LANDRY, LA 22099 ST. MARTIN, LA 22101 ST. MARY, LA 22113 VERMILION, LA
<b>080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS</b> 01023 CHOCTAW, AL 01119 SUMTER, AL 22025 CATAHOULA, LA 22029 CONCORDIA, LA 22065 MADISON, LA 22107 TENSAS, LA 28001 ADAMS, MS 28005 AMITE, MS 28007 ATTALA, MS 28011 BOLIVAR, MS 28015 CARROLL, MS 28021 CLAIBORNE, MS 28023 CLARKE, MS 28029 COPIAH, MS 28031 COVINGTON, MS 28035 FORREST, MS 28037 FRANKLIN, MS 28041 GREENE, MS 28043 GRENADA, MS 28049 HINDS, MS 28051 HOLMES, MS 28053 HUMPHREYS, MS 28055 ISSAQUENA, MS 28061 JASPER, MS 28063 JEFFERSON, MS 28065 JEFFERSON DAVIS, MS 28067 JONES, MS 28069 KEMPER, MS 28073 LAMAR, MS 28075 LAUDERDALE, MS 28077 LAWRENCE, MS 28079 LEAKE, MS 28083 LEFLORE, MS 28085 LINCOLN, MS 28089 MADISON, MS 28091 MARION, MS 28097 MONTGOMERY, MS 28099 NESHOB, MS 28101 NEWTON, MS 28111 PERRY, MS 28113 PIKE, MS 28121 RANKIN, MS 28123 SCOTT, MS	<b>082 JONESBORO, AR</b> 05021 CLAY, AR 05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR 05055 GREENE, AR 05075 LAWRENCE, AR 05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR 05111 POINSETT, AR 05121 RANDOLPH, AR 29069 DUNKLIN, MO 29155 PEMISCOT, MO	<b>086 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-PASCO, WA</b> 53005 BENTON, WA 53013 COLUMBIA, WA 53021 FRANKLIN, WA 53071 WALLA WALLA, WA 53077 YAKIMA, WA	<b>091 LAKE CHARLES-JENNINGS, LA</b> 22003 ALLEN, LA 22011 BEAUREGARD, LA 22019 CALCASIEU, LA 22023 CAMERON, LA 22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA 22115 VERNON, LA
	<b>083 JOPLIN, MO</b> 20001 ALLEN, KS 20011 BOURBON, KS 20021 CHEROKEE, KS 20037 CRAWFORD, KS 20133 NEOSHO, KS 20205 WILSON, KS 20207 WOODSON, KS 29011 BARTON, MO 29039 CEDAR, MO 29097 JASPER, MO 29145 NEWTON, MO 29217 VERNON, MO 40115 OTTAWA, OK	<b>087 KILLEEN-TEMPLE-FORT HOOD, TX</b> 48027 BELL, TX 48099 CORYELL, TX 48145 FALLS, TX 48161 FREESTONE, TX 48281 LAMPASAS, TX 48293 LIMESTONE, TX 48309 MCLENNAN, TX	<b>092 LAS VEGAS-PARADISE-PAHRUMP, NV</b> 04015 MOHAVE, AZ 32003 CLARK, NV 32009 ESMERALDA, NV 32017 LINCOLN, NV 32023 NYE, NV 49001 BEAVER, UT 49021 IRON, UT 49053 WASHINGTON, UT
	<b>084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS</b> 20003 ANDERSON, KS 20005 ATCHISON, KS 20043 DONIPHAN, KS 20045 DOUGLAS, KS 20059 FRANKLIN, KS 20091 JOHNSON, KS 20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS 20107 LINN, KS 20121 MIAMI, KS 20209 WYANDOTTE, KS 29001 ADAIR, MO 29003 ANDREW, MO 29013 BATES, MO 29015 BENTON, MO 29021 BUCHANAN, MO 29025 CALDWELL, MO 29033 CARROLL, MO 29037 CASS, MO 29041 CHARITON, MO 29047 CLAY, MO 29049 CLINTON, MO 29061 DAVIESS, MO 29063 DE KALB, MO 29075 GENTRY, MO 29079 GRUNDY, MO 29081 HARRISON, MO 29083 HENRY, MO 29087 HOLT, MO 29095 JACKSON, MO 29101 JOHNSON, MO 29103 KNOX, MO	<b>088 KNOXVILLE-SEVIerville-LA FOLLETTE, TN</b> 21013 BELL, KY 47001 ANDERSON, TN 47009 BLOUNT, TN 47013 CAMPBELL, TN 47025 CLAIBORNE, TN 47029 COCKE, TN 47057 GRAINGER, TN 47063 HAMBLIN, TN 47067 HANCOCK, TN 47089 JEFFERSON, TN 47093 KNOX, TN 47105 LOUDON, TN 47123 MONROE, TN 47129 MORGAN, TN 47145 ROANE, TN 47151 SCOTT, TN 47155 SEVIER, TN 47173 UNION, TN	<b>093 LEWISTON, ID-WA</b> 16035 CLEARWATER, ID 16049 IDAHO, ID 16061 LEWIS, ID 16069 NEZ PERCE, ID 53003 ASOTIN, WA 53023 GARFIELD, WA
			<b>094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT-RICHMOND, KY</b> 21005 ANDERSON, KY 21011 BATH, KY 21017 BOURBON, KY 21021 BOYLE, KY 21025 BREATHITT, KY 21045 CASEY, KY 21049 CLARK, KY 21051 CLAY, KY 21053 CLINTON, KY 21057 CUMBERLAND, KY 21063 ELLIOTT, KY 21065 ESTILL, KY 21067 FAYETTE, KY 21071 FLOYD, KY 21073 FRANKLIN, KY 21079 GARRARD, KY 21095 HARLAN, KY 21097 HARRISON, KY 21109 JACKSON, KY 21113 JESSAMINE, KY 21115 JOHNSON, KY 21119 KNOTT, KY 21121 KNOX, KY 21125 LAUREL, KY 21129 LEE, KY 21131 LESLIE, KY 21133 LETCHER, KY 21137 LINCOLN, KY 21147 MCCREARY, KY 21151 MADISON, KY 21153 MAGOFFIN, KY 21159 MARTIN, KY 21165 MENIFEE, KY 21167 MERCER, KY 21173 MONTGOMERY, KY 21175 MORGAN, KY 21181 NICHOLAS, KY 21189 OWSLEY, KY 21193 PERRY, KY 21195 PIKE, KY 21197 POWELL, KY

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT--RICHMOND, KY</b> (continued) 21199 PULASKI, KY 21201 ROBERTSON, KY 21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY 21205 ROWAN, KY 21207 RUSSELL, KY 21209 SCOTT, KY 21229 WASHINGTON, KY 21231 WAYNE, KY 21235 WHITLEY, KY 21237 WOLFE, KY 21239 WOODFORD, KY 54059 MINGO, WV	<b>098 LOUISVILLE-ELIZABETHTOWN-SCOTTSBURG, KY-IN</b> 18019 CLARK, IN 18025 CRAWFORD, IN 18043 FLOYD, IN 18061 HARRISON, IN 18077 JEFFERSON, IN 18143 SCOTT, IN 18175 WASHINGTON, IN 21001 ADAIR, KY 21027 BRECKINRIDGE, KY 21029 BULLITT, KY 21041 CARROLL, KY 21085 GRAYSON, KY 21087 GREEN, KY 21093 HARDIN, KY 21103 HENRY, KY 21111 JEFFERSON, KY 21123 LARUE, KY 21155 MARION, KY 21163 MEADE, KY 21179 NELSON, KY 21185 OLDHAM, KY 21211 SHELBY, KY 21215 SPENCER, KY 21217 TAYLOR, KY 21223 TRIMBLE, KY	<b>102 MARINETTE, WI-MI</b> 26003 ALGER, MI 26013 BARAGA, MI 26033 CHIPPEWA, MI 26041 DELTA, MI 26043 DICKINSON, MI 26061 HOUGHTON, MI 26071 IRON, MI 26083 KEWEENAW, MI 26095 LUCE, MI 26097 MACKINAC, MI 26103 MARQUETTE, MI 26109 MENOMINEE, MI 26153 SCHOOLCRAFT, MI 55037 FLORENCE, WI 55075 MARINETTE, WI	<b>107 MIDLAND-ODESSA, TX (continued)</b> 48003 ANDREWS, TX 48043 BREWSTER, TX 48103 CRANE, TX 48135 ECTOR, TX 48173 GLASSCOCK, TX 48227 HOWARD, TX 48243 JEFF DAVIS, TX 48301 LOVING, TX 48317 MARTIN, TX 48329 MIDLAND, TX 48371 PECOS, TX 48377 PRESIDIO, TX 48383 REAGAN, TX 48389 REEVES, TX 48443 TERRELL, TX 48461 UPTON, TX 48475 WARD, TX 48495 WINKLER, TX
<b>095 LINCOLN, NE</b> 31059 FILLMORE, NE 31067 GAGE, NE 31095 JEFFERSON, NE 31097 JOHNSON, NE 31109 LANCASTER, NE 31127 NEMAHA, NE 31131 OTTOE, NE 31133 PAWNEE, NE 31147 RICHARDSON, NE 31151 SALINE, NE 31159 SEWARD, NE 31169 THAYER, NE 31185 YORK, NE	<b>099 LUBBOCK-LEVELLAND, TX</b> 48033 BORDEN, TX 48045 BRISCOE, TX 48079 COCHRAN, TX 48107 CROSBY, TX 48115 DAWSON, TX 48125 DICKENS, TX 48153 FLOYD, TX 48165 GAINES, TX 48169 GARZA, TX 48189 HALE, TX 48219 HOCKLEY, TX 48279 LAMB, TX 48303 LUBBOCK, TX 48305 LYNN, TX 48345 MOTLEY, TX 48437 SWISHER, TX 48445 TERRY, TX 48501 YOAKUM, TX	<b>103 MASON CITY, IA</b> 19033 CERRO GORDO, IA 19037 CHICKASAW, IA 19067 FLOYD, IA 19081 HANCOCK, IA 19089 HOWARD, IA 19109 KOSSUTH, IA 19131 MITCHELL, IA 19189 WINNEBAGO, IA 19191 WINNESHIEK, IA 19195 WORTH, IA	<b>108 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI</b> 55027 DODGE, WI 55039 FOND DU LAC, WI 55047 GREEN LAKE, WI 55055 JEFFERSON, WI 55071 MANITOWOC, WI 55079 MILWAUKEE, WI 55089 OZAUKEE, WI 55101 RACINE, WI 55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI 55127 WALWORTH, WI 55131 WASHINGTON, WI 55133 WAUKESHA, WI
<b>096 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-PINE BLUFF, AR</b> 05001 ARKANSAS, AR 05003 ASHLEY, AR 05011 BRADLEY, AR 05013 CALHOUN, AR 05017 CHICOT, AR 05019 CLARK, AR 05023 CLEBURNE, AR 05025 CLEVELAND, AR 05027 COLUMBIA, AR 05029 CONWAY, AR 05039 DALLAS, AR 05041 DESHA, AR 05043 DREW, AR 05045 FAULKNER, AR 05049 FULTON, AR 05051 GARLAND, AR 05053 GRANT, AR 05059 HOT SPRING, AR 05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR 05065 IZARD, AR 05067 JACKSON, AR 05069 JEFFERSON, AR 05071 JOHNSON, AR 05073 LAFAYETTE, AR 05079 LINCOLN, AR 05085 LONOKE, AR 05095 MONROE, AR 05103 OUACHITA, AR 05105 PERRY, AR 05115 POPE, AR 05117 PRAIRIE, AR 05119 PULASKI, AR 05125 SALINE, AR 05129 SEARCY, AR 05135 SHARP, AR 05137 STONE, AR 05139 UNION, AR 05141 VAN BUREN, AR 05145 WHITE, AR 05147 WOODRUFF, AR 05149 YELL, AR	<b>100 MACON-WARNER ROBINS-FORT VALLEY, GA</b> 13001 APPLING, GA 13009 BALDWIN, GA 13021 BIBB, GA 13023 BLECKLEY, GA 13079 CRAWFORD, GA 13091 DODGE, GA 13141 HANCOCK, GA 13153 HOUSTON, GA 13161 JEFF DAVIS, GA 13167 JOHNSON, GA 13169 JONES, GA 13175 LAURENS, GA 13193 MACON, GA 13207 MONROE, GA 13225 PEACH, GA 13235 PULASKI, GA 13269 TAYLOR, GA 13271 TELFAIR, GA 13289 TWIGGS, GA 13303 WASHINGTON, GA 13309 WHEELER, GA 13319 WILKINSON, GA	<b>105 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR</b> 05035 CRITTENDEN, AR 05037 CROSS, AR 05077 LEE, AR 05107 PHILLIPS, AR 05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR 21075 FULTON, KY 21105 HICKMAN, KY 28009 BENTON, MS 28027 COAHOMA, MS 28033 DE SOTO, MS 28071 LAFAYETTE, MS 28093 MARSHALL, MS 28107 PANOLA, MS 28119 QUITMAN, MS 28135 TALLAHATCHIE, MS 28137 TATE, MS 28143 TUNICA, MS 28161 YALOBUSHA, MS 47005 BENTON, TN 47017 CARROLL, TN 47023 CHESTER, TN 47033 CROCKETT, TN 47039 DECATUR, TN 47045 DYER, TN 47047 FAYETTE, TN 47053 GIBSON, TN 47069 HARDEMAN, TN 47075 HAYWOOD, TN 47077 HENDERSON, TN 47079 HENRY, TN 47095 LAKE, TN 47097 LAUDERDALE, TN 47113 MADISON, TN 47131 OBION, TN 47157 SHELBY, TN 47167 TIPTON, TN 47183 WEAKLEY, TN	<b>109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI</b> 27001 AITKIN, MN 27003 ANOKA, MN 27005 BECKER, MN 27007 BELTRAMI, MN 27009 BENTON, MN 27011 BIG STONE, MN 27013 BLUE EARTH, MN 27015 BROWN, MN 27019 CARVER, MN 27021 CASS, MN 27023 CHIPPEWA, MN 27025 CHISAGO, MN 27029 CLEARWATER, MN 27033 COTTONWOOD, MN 27035 CROW WING, MN 27037 DAKOTA, MN 27039 DODGE, MN 27041 DOUGLAS, MN 27043 FARIBAUT, MN 27045 FILLMORE, MN 27047 FREEBORN, MN 27049 GOODHUE, MN 27051 GRANT, MN 27053 HENNEPIN, MN 27057 HUBBARD, MN 27059 ISANTI, MN 27063 JACKSON, MN 27065 KANABEC, MN 27067 KANDIYOHI, MN 27073 LAC QUI PARLE, MN 27079 LE SUEUR, MN 27081 LINCOLN, MN 27083 LYON, MN 27085 MCLEOD, MN 27087 MAHNOMEN, MN 27091 MARTIN, MN 27093 MEEKER, MN 27095 MILLE LACS, MN 27097 MORRISON, MN 27099 MOWER, MN 27101 MURRAY, MN 27103 NICOLLET, MN 27109 OLMSTED, MN 27111 OTTER TAIL, MN 27115 PINE, MN 27121 POPE, MN 27123 RAMSEY, MN 27127 REDWOOD, MN 27129 RENVILLE, MN 27131 RICE, MN 27139 SCOTT, MN 27141 SHERBURNE, MN 27143 SIBLEY, MN 27145 STEARNS, MN 27147 STEELE, MN
<b>097 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-RIVERSIDE, CA</b> 04012 LA PAZ, AZ 04027 YUMA, AZ 06025 IMPERIAL, CA 06027 INYO, CA 06029 KERN, CA 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA 06051 MONO, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA 06065 RIVERSIDE, CA 06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA 06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA 06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA 06111 VENTURA, CA	<b>101 MADISON-BARABOO, WI</b> 17085 JO DAVIESS, IL 19005 ALLAMAKEE, IA 19043 CLAYTON, IA 19055 DELAWARE, IA 19061 DUBUQUE, IA 19097 JACKSON, IA 55001 ADAMS, WI 55021 COLUMBIA, WI 55023 CRAWFORD, WI 55025 DANE, WI 55043 GRANT, WI 55045 GREEN, WI 55049 IOWA, WI 55057 JUNEAU, WI 55065 LAFAYETTE, WI 55077 MARQUETTE, WI 55103 RICHLAND, WI 55105 ROCK, WI 55111 SAUK, WI	<b>106 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-MIAMI BEACH, FL</b> 12011 BROWARD, FL 12043 GLADES, FL 12051 HENDRY, FL 12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL 12085 MARTIN, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL 12087 MONROE, FL 12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL 12111 ST. LUCIE, FL	



## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI</b> (continued) 27149 STEVENS, MN 27151 SWIFT, MN 27153 TODD, MN 27155 TRAVERSE, MN 27157 WABASHA, MN 27159 WADENA, MN 27161 WASECA, MN 27163 WASHINGTON, MN 27165 WATONWAN, MN 27169 WINONA, MN 27171 WRIGHT, MN 27173 YELLOW MEDICINE, MN 46051 GRANT, SD 46091 MARSHALL, SD 46109 ROBERTS, SD 55005 BARRON, WI 55011 BUFFALO, WI 55013 BURNETT, WI 55017 CHIPPEWA, WI 55033 DUNN, WI 55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI 55091 PEPIN, WI 55093 PIERCE, WI 55095 POLK, WI 55107 RUSK, WI 55109 ST. CROIX, WI 55113 SAWYER, WI 55129 WASHBURN, WI	<b>115 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-GEORGETOWN, SC</b> 37019 BRUNSWICK, NC 37047 COLUMBUS, NC 37129 NEW HANOVER, NC 37141 PENDER, NC 45031 DARLINGTON, SC 45033 DILLON, SC 45041 FLORENCE, SC 45043 GEORGETOWN, SC 45051 HORRY, SC 45067 MARION, SC 45089 WILLIAMSBURG, SC	<b>118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> (continued) 34003 BERGEN, NJ 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34021 MERCER, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ 34041 WARREN, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36027 DUTCHESS, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36071 ORANGE, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY 36105 SULLIVAN, NY 36111 ULSTER, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY 42025 CARBON, PA 42077 LEHIGH, PA 42089 MONROE, PA 42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA 42103 PIKE, PA	<b>120 OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA</b> 19009 AUDUBON, IA 19029 CASS, IA 19071 FREMONT, IA 19085 HARRISON, IA 19129 MILLS, IA 19137 MONTGOMERY, IA 19145 PAGE, IA 19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA 19165 SHELBY, IA 19173 TAYLOR, IA 29005 ATCHISON, MO 31011 BOONE, NE 31021 BURT, NE 31023 BUTLER, NE 31025 CASS, NE 31037 COLFAX, NE 31039 CUMING, NE 31053 DODGE, NE 31055 DOUGLAS, NE 31125 NANCE, NE 31141 PLATTE, NE 31143 POLK, NE 31153 SARPY, NE 31155 SAUNDERS, NE 31177 WASHINGTON, NE
<b>110 MINOT, ND</b> 38009 BOTTINEAU, ND 38013 BURKE, ND 38023 DIVIDE, ND 38049 MCHENRY, ND 38053 MCKENZIE, ND 38061 MOUNTRAIL, ND 38069 PIERCE, ND 38075 RENVILLE, ND 38079 ROLETTE, ND 38095 TOWNER, ND 38101 WARD, ND 38105 WILLIAMS, ND	<b>116 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--COLUMBIA, TN</b> 21003 ALLEN, KY 21009 BARREN, KY 21031 BUTLER, KY 21047 CHRISTIAN, KY 21061 EDMONSON, KY 21099 HART, KY 21141 LOGAN, KY 21169 METCALFE, KY 21171 MONROE, KY 21213 SIMPSON, KY 21219 TODD, KY 21221 TRIGG, KY 21227 WARREN, KY 47003 BEDFORD, TN 47015 CANNON, TN 47021 CHEATHAM, TN 47027 CLAY, TN 47031 COFFEE, TN 47035 CUMBERLAND, TN 47037 DAVIDSON, TN 47041 DEKALB, TN 47043 DICKSON, TN 47049 FENTRESS, TN 47051 FRANKLIN, TN 47055 GILES, TN 47061 GRUNDY, TN 47081 HICKMAN, TN 47083 HOUSTON, TN 47085 HUMPHREYS, TN 47087 JACKSON, TN 47099 LAWRENCE, TN 47101 LEWIS, TN 47111 MACON, TN 47117 MARSHALL, TN 47119 MAURY, TN 47125 MONTGOMERY, TN 47127 MOORE, TN 47133 OVERTON, TN 47135 PERRY, TN 47137 PICKETT, TN 47141 PUTNAM, TN 47147 ROBERTSON, TN 47149 RUTHERFORD, TN 47159 SMITH, TN 47161 STEWART, TN 47165 SUMNER, TN 47169 TROUSDALE, TN 47175 VAN BUREN, TN 47177 WARREN, TN 47181 WAYNE, TN 47185 WHITE, TN 47187 WILLIAMSON, TN 47189 WILSON, TN	<b>119 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK</b> 20119 MEADE, KS 20129 MORTON, KS 20175 SEWARD, KS 20189 STEVENS, KS 40003 ALFALFA, OK 40007 BEAVER, OK 40009 BECKHAM, OK 40011 BLAINE, OK 40015 CADDO, OK 40017 CANADIAN, OK 40019 CARTER, OK 40025 CIMARRON, OK 40027 CLEVELAND, OK 40029 COAL, OK 40031 COMANCHE, OK 40033 COTTON, OK 40039 CUSTER, OK 40043 DEWEY, OK 40045 ELLIS, OK 40047 GARFIELD, OK 40049 GARVIN, OK 40051 GRADY, OK 40053 GRANT, OK 40055 GREER, OK 40057 HARMON, OK 40059 HARPER, OK 40063 HUGHES, OK 40065 JACKSON, OK 40067 JEFFERSON, OK 40069 JOHNSTON, OK 40073 KINGFISHER, OK 40075 KIOWA, OK 40081 LINCOLN, OK 40083 LOGAN, OK 40085 LOVE, OK 40087 MCCLAIN, OK 40093 MAJOR, OK 40095 MARSHALL, OK 40099 MURRAY, OK 40109 OKLAHOMA, OK 40123 PONTOTOC, OK 40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK 40129 ROGER MILLS, OK 40133 SEMINOLE, OK 40137 STEPHENS, OK 40139 TEXAS, OK 40141 TILLMAN, OK 40149 WASHITA, OK 40151 WOODS, OK 40153 WOODWARD, OK 48421 SHERMAN, TX	<b>121 ORLANDO-THE VILLAGES, FL</b> 12009 BREVARD, FL 12017 CITRUS, FL 12035 FLAGLER, FL 12049 HARDEE, FL 12055 HIGHLANDS, FL 12069 LAKE, FL 12083 MARION, FL 12095 ORANGE, FL 12097 OSCEOLA, FL 12105 POLK, FL 12117 SEMINOLE, FL 12119 SUMTER, FL 12127 VOLUSIA, FL
<b>111 MISSOULA, MT</b> 30029 FLATHEAD, MT 30047 LAKE, MT 30053 LINCOLN, MT 30061 MINERAL, MT 30063 MISSOULA, MT 30081 RAVALLI, MT 30089 SANDERS, MT	<b>112 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL</b> 01003 BALDWIN, AL 01025 CLARKE, AL 01035 CONECUH, AL 01053 ESCAMBIA, AL 01091 MARENGO, AL 01097 MOBILE, AL 01099 MONROE, AL 01129 WASHINGTON, AL 01131 WILCOX, AL	<b>113 MONROE-BASTROP, LA</b> 22021 CALDWELL, LA 22035 EAST CARROLL, LA 22041 FRANKLIN, LA 22049 JACKSON, LA 22061 LINCOLN, LA 22067 MOREHOUSE, LA 22073 OUACHITA, LA 22083 RICHLAND, LA 22111 UNION, LA 22123 WEST CARROLL, LA	<b>122 PADUCAH, KY-IL</b> 17127 MASSAC, IL 17151 POPE, IL 21007 BALLARD, KY 21033 CALDWELL, KY 21035 CALLOWAY, KY 21039 CARLISLE, KY 21055 CRITTENDEN, KY 21083 GRAVES, KY 21139 LIVINGSTON, KY 21143 LYON, KY 21145 MCCracken, KY 21157 MARSHALL, KY
<b>114 MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL</b> 01001 AUTAUGA, AL 01011 BULLOCK, AL 01013 BUTLER, AL 01037 COOSA, AL 01041 CRENSHAW, AL 01047 DALLAS, AL 01051 ELMORE, AL 01085 LOWNDES, AL 01101 MONTGOMERY, AL 01105 PERRY, AL 01109 PIKE, AL 01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL	<b>117 NEW ORLEANS-METairie-BOGALUSA, LA</b> 22051 JEFFERSON, LA 22057 LAFOURCHE, LA 22071 ORLEANS, LA 22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA 22087 ST. BERNARD, LA 22089 ST. CHARLES, LA 22093 ST. JAMES, LA 22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA 22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA 22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA 22109 TERREBONNE, LA 22117 WASHINGTON, LA 28109 PEARL RIVER, MS	<b>118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> 09001 FAIRFIELD, CT 09005 LITCHFIELD, CT 09009 NEW HAVEN, CT	<b>123 PANAMA CITY-LYNN HAVEN, FL</b> 12005 BAY, FL 12013 CALHOUN, FL 12045 GULF, FL 12059 HOLMES, FL 12063 JACKSON, FL 12133 WASHINGTON, FL
			<b>124 PENDLETON-HERMISTON, OR</b> 41001 BAKER, OR 41021 GILLIAM, OR 41023 GRANT, OR 41049 MORROW, OR 41059 UMATILLA, OR 41061 UNION, OR 41063 WALLOWA, OR 41069 WHEELER, OR
			<b>125 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL</b> 12033 ESCAMBIA, FL 12091 OKALOOSA, FL 12113 SANTA ROSA, FL 12131 WALTON, FL
			<b>126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL</b> 17039 DE WITT, IL 17057 FULTON, IL 17067 HANCOCK, IL 17071 HENDERSON, IL 17095 KNOX, IL 17109 MCDONOUGH, IL 17113 MCLEAN, IL 17123 MARSHALL, IL 17125 MASON, IL

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL (continued)</b> 17143 PEORIA, IL 17175 STARK, IL 17179 TAZEWELL, IL 17187 WARREN, IL 17203 WOODFORD, IL 19057 DES MOINES, IA 19087 HENRY, IA 19101 JEFFERSON, IA 19111 LEE, IA 19177 VAN BUREN, IA 29045 CLARK, MO 29199 SCOTLAND, MO	<b>131 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-BEAVERTON, OR-WA (continued)</b> 41051 MULTNOMAH, OR 41053 POLK, OR 41055 SHERMAN, OR 41057 TILLAMOOK, OR 41065 WASCO, OR 41067 WASHINGTON, OR 41071 YAMHILL, OR 53011 CLARK, WA 53015 COWLITZ, WA 53039 KLICKITAT, WA 53059 SKAMANIA, WA 53069 WAHKIAKUM, WA	<b>136 RENO-SPARKS, NV (continued)</b> 32001 CHURCHILL, NV 32007 ELKO, NV 32011 EUREKA, NV 32013 HUMBOLDT, NV 32015 LANDER, NV 32019 LYON, NV 32021 MINERAL, NV 32027 PERSHING, NV 32029 STOREY, NV 32031 WASHOE, NV 32033 WHITE PINE, NV 32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV	<b>140 SACRAMENTO--ARDEN-ARCADE--TRUCKEE, CA-NV</b> 06003 ALPINE, CA 06005 AMADOR, CA 06007 BUTTE, CA 06011 COLUSA, CA 06017 EL DORADO, CA 06021 GLENN, CA 06057 NEVADA, CA 06061 PLACER, CA 06067 SACRAMENTO, CA 06101 SUTTER, CA 06113 YOLO, CA 06115 YUBA, CA 32005 DOUGLAS, NV
<b>127 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b> 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD 34001 ATLANTIC, NJ 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34009 CAPE MAY, NJ 34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ 34033 SALEM, NJ 42011 BERKS, PA 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA 42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA	<b>132 PUEBLO, CO</b> 08009 BACA, CO 08011 BENT, CO 08025 CROWLEY, CO 08055 HUERFANO, CO 08061 KIOWA, CO 08071 LAS ANIMAS, CO 08089 OTERO, CO 08099 PROWERS, CO 08101 PUEBLO, CO 35007 COLFAX, NM	<b>137 RICHMOND, VA</b> 51007 AMELIA, VA 51025 BRUNSWICK, VA 51029 BUCKINGHAM, VA 51033 CAROLINE, VA 51036 CHARLES CITY, VA 51037 CHARLOTTE, VA 51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA 51049 CUMBERLAND, VA 51057 ESSEX, VA 51065 FLUVANNA, VA 51075 GOOCHLAND, VA 51079 GREENE, VA 51085 HANOVER, VA 51087 HENRICO, VA 51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA 51101 KING WILLIAM, VA 51103 LANCASTER, VA 51109 LOUISA, VA 51111 LUNENBURG, VA 51117 MECKLENBURG, VA 51119 MIDDLESEX, VA 51125 NELSON, VA 51127 NEW KENT, VA 51133 NORTHUMBERLAND, VA 51135 NOTTOWAY, VA 51145 POWHATAN, VA 51147 PRINCE EDWARD, VA 51159 RICHMOND, VA 51183 SUSSEX, VA 51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA 51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA 51923 GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA 51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	<b>141 SALINA, KS</b> 20023 CHEYENNE, KS 20029 CLOUD, KS 20039 DECATUR, KS 20051 ELLIS, KS 20053 ELLSWORTH, KS 20063 GOVE, KS 20065 GRAHAM, KS 20089 JEWELL, KS 20105 LINCOLN, KS 20109 LOGAN, KS 20123 MITCHELL, KS 20137 NORTON, KS 20141 OSBORNE, KS 20143 OTTAWA, KS 20147 PHILLIPS, KS 20153 RAWLINS, KS 20157 REPUBLIC, KS 20163 ROOKS, KS 20167 RUSSELL, KS 20169 SALINE, KS 20179 SHERIDAN, KS 20181 SHERMAN, KS 20183 SMITH, KS 20193 THOMAS, KS 20195 TREGO, KS 20199 WALLACE, KS
<b>128 PHOENIX-MESA-SCOTTSDALE, AZ</b> 04001 APACHE, AZ 04007 GILA, AZ 04009 GRAHAM, AZ 04011 GREENLEE, AZ 04013 MARICOPA, AZ 04017 NAVAJO, AZ 04021 PINAL, AZ 04025 YAVAPAI, AZ 35003 CATRON, NM 35023 HIDALGO, NM 35031 MCKINLEY, NM	<b>133 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC</b> 37017 BLADEN, NC 37037 CHATHAM, NC 37051 CUMBERLAND, NC 37061 DUPLIN, NC 37063 DURHAM, NC 37065 EDGEcombe, NC 37069 FRANKLIN, NC 37077 GRANVILLE, NC 37083 HALIFAX, NC 37085 HARNETT, NC 37093 HOKE, NC 37101 JOHNSTON, NC 37105 LEE, NC 37125 MOORE, NC 37127 NASH, NC 37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC 37135 ORANGE, NC 37145 PERSON, NC 37153 RICHMOND, NC 37155 ROBESON, NC 37163 SAMPSON, NC 37165 SCOTLAND, NC 37181 VANCE, NC 37183 WAKE, NC 37185 WARREN, NC 37191 WAYNE, NC 37195 WILSON, NC 45069 MARLBORO, SC 51083 HALIFAX, VA	<b>138 ROANOKE, VA</b> 51009 AMHERST, VA 51011 APPOMATTOX, VA 51019 BEDFORD, VA 51021 BLAND, VA 51023 BOTETOURT, VA 51045 CRAIG, VA 51063 FLOYD, VA 51067 FRANKLIN, VA 51071 GILES, VA 51155 PULASKI, VA 51197 WYTHE, VA 51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51903 ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA 51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA 51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA 51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA 54063 MONROE, WV	<b>142 SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN-CLEARFIELD, UT</b> 16041 FRANKLIN, ID 16071 ONEIDA, ID 49003 BOX ELDER, UT 49005 CACHE, UT 49007 CARBON, UT 49009 DAGGETT, UT 49011 DAVIS, UT 49013 DUCHESNE, UT 49015 EMERY, UT 49017 GARFIELD, UT 49019 GRAND, UT 49023 JUAB, UT 49027 MILLARD, UT 49029 MORGAN, UT 49031 PIUTE, UT 49035 SALT LAKE, UT 49037 SAN JUAN, UT 49039 SANPETE, UT 49041 SEVIER, UT 49043 SUMMIT, UT 49045 TOOELE, UT 49047 Uintah, UT 49049 UTAH, UT 49051 WASATCH, UT 49055 WAYNE, UT 49057 WEBER, UT
<b>129 PITTSBURGH-NEW CASTLE, PA</b> 39013 BELMONT, OH 39081 JEFFERSON, OH 39111 MONROE, OH 42003 ALLEGHENY, PA 42005 ARMSTRONG, PA 42007 BEAVER, PA 42019 BUTLER, PA 42051 FAYETTE, PA 42059 GREENE, PA 42063 INDIANA, PA 42073 LAWRENCE, PA 42125 WASHINGTON, PA 42129 WESTMORELAND, PA 54009 BROOKE, WV 54029 HANCOCK, WV 54051 MARSHALL, WV 54069 OHIO, WV 54095 TYLER, WV 54103 WETZEL, WV	<b>134 RAPID CITY, SD</b> 31017 BROWN, NE 31031 CHERRY, NE 31045 DAWES, NE 31075 GRANT, NE 31103 KEYA PAHA, NE 31149 ROCK, NE 46007 BENNETT, SD 46019 BUTTE, SD 46033 CUSTER, SD 46047 FALL RIVER, SD 46053 GREGORY, SD 46055 HAAKON, SD 46071 JACKSON, SD 46081 LAWRENCE, SD 46093 MEADE, SD 46095 MELLETTE, SD 46102 OGLALA LAKOTA, SD 46103 PENNINGTON, SD 46121 TODD, SD 46123 TRIPP, SD	<b>139 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY</b> 36015 CHEMUNG, NY 36037 GENESEE, NY 36051 LIVINGSTON, NY 36055 MONROE, NY 36069 ONTARIO, NY 36073 ORLEANS, NY 36097 SCHUYLER, NY 36099 SENECA, NY 36101 STEUBEN, NY 36117 WAYNE, NY 36121 WYOMING, NY 36123 YATES, NY 42015 BRADFORD, PA 42113 SULLIVAN, PA 42117 TIOGA, PA	<b>143 SAN ANGELO, TX</b> 48081 COKE, TX 48095 CONCHO, TX 48105 CROCKETT, TX 48235 IRION, TX 48327 MENARD, TX 48399 RUNNELS, TX 48413 SCHLEICHER, TX 48431 STERLING, TX 48435 SUTTON, TX 48451 TOM GREEN, TX  <b>144 SAN ANTONIO, TX</b> 48013 ATASCOSA, TX 48019 BANDERA, TX 48029 BEXAR, TX 48091 COMAL, TX 48127 DIMMIT, TX
<b>130 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME</b> 23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME 23005 CUMBERLAND, ME 23007 FRANKLIN, ME 23011 KENNEBEC, ME 23013 KNOX, ME 23015 LINCOLN, ME 23017 OXFORD, ME 23023 SAGadahoc, ME 23025 SOMERSET, ME 23027 WALDO, ME 23031 YORK, ME	<b>135 REDDING, CA</b> 06049 MODOC, CA 06089 SHASTA, CA 06093 SISKIYOU, CA 06103 TEHAMA, CA 41035 KLAMATH, OR	<b>136 RENO-SPARKS, NV</b> 06035 LASSEN, CA 06063 PLUMAS, CA 06091 SIERRA, CA	

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>144 SAN ANTONIO, TX (continued)</b> 48137 EDWARDS, TX 48163 FRIO, TX 48171 GILLESPIE, TX 48177 GONZALES, TX 48187 GUADALUPE, TX 48255 KARNES, TX 48259 KENDALL, TX 48265 KERR, TX 48267 KIMBLE, TX 48271 KINNEY, TX 48283 LA SALLE, TX 48323 MAVERICK, TX 48325 MEDINA, TX 48385 REAL, TX 48463 UVALDE, TX 48465 VAL VERDE, TX 48493 WILSON, TX 48507 ZAVALA, TX	<b>150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE (continued)</b> 31033 CHEYENNE, NE 31049 DEUEL, NE 31069 GARDEN, NE 31105 KIMBALL, NE 31123 MORRILL, NE 31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE 31161 SHERIDAN, NE 31165 SIOUX, NE 56015 GOSHEN, WY	<b>155 SIOUX FALLS, SD (continued)</b> 46057 HAMLIN, SD 46059 HAND, SD 46061 HANSON, SD 46065 HUGHES, SD 46067 HUTCHINSON, SD 46069 HYDE, SD 46073 JERARD, SD 46075 JONES, SD 46077 KINGSBURY, SD 46079 LAKE, SD 46083 LINCOLN, SD 46085 LYMAN, SD 46087 MCCOOK, SD 46097 MINER, SD 46099 MINNEHAHA, SD 46101 MOODY, SD 46111 SANBORN, SD 46117 STANLEY, SD 46119 SULLY, SD 46125 TURNER, SD	<b>159 SPRINGFIELD, MO (continued)</b> 29209 STONE, MO 29213 TANEY, MO 29215 TEXAS, MO 29225 WEBSTER, MO 29229 WRIGHT, MO
<b>145 SAN DIEGO-CARLSBAD-SAN MARCOS, CA</b> 06073 SAN DIEGO, CA	<b>151 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA</b> 42069 LACKAWANNA, PA 42079 LUZERNE, PA 42115 SUSQUEHANNA, PA 42127 WAYNE, PA 42131 WYOMING, PA	<b>156 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI</b> 18039 ELKHART, IN 18049 FULTON, IN 18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN 18087 LAGRANGE, IN 18099 MARSHALL, IN 18131 PULASKI, IN 18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN 18149 STARKE, IN 26021 BERRIEN, MI 26027 CASS, MI 26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI	<b>160 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL</b> 17005 BOND, IL 17013 CALHOUN, IL 17027 CLINTON, IL 17055 FRANKLIN, IL 17065 HAMILTON, IL 17069 HARDIN, IL 17077 JACKSON, IL 17081 JEFFERSON, IL 17083 JERSEY, IL 17087 JOHNSON, IL 17117 MACOUPIN, IL 17119 MADISON, IL 17121 MARION, IL 17133 MONROE, IL 17145 PERRY, IL 17157 RANDOLPH, IL 17163 ST. CLAIR, IL 17165 SALINE, IL 17181 UNION, IL 17189 WASHINGTON, IL 17199 WILLIAMSON, IL 29055 CRAWFORD, MO 29071 FRANKLIN, MO 29073 GASCONADE, MO 29093 IRON, MO 29099 JEFFERSON, MO 29113 LINCOLN, MO 29123 MADISON, MO 29139 MONTGOMERY, MO 29163 PIKE, MO 29179 REYNOLDS, MO 29183 ST. CHARLES, MO 29186 STE. GENEVIEVE, MO 29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO 29189 ST. LOUIS, MO 29219 WARREN, MO 29221 WASHINGTON, MO 29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO
<b>146 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA</b> 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06009 CALAVERAS, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA 06015 DEL NORTE, CA 06023 HUMBOLDT, CA 06033 LAKE, CA 06041 MARIN, CA 06045 MENDOCINO, CA 06047 MERCED, CA 06053 MONTEREY, CA 06055 NAPA, CA 06069 SAN BENITO, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA 06085 SANTA CLARA, CA 06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA 06095 SOLANO, CA 06097 SONOMA, CA 06099 STANISLAUS, CA 06105 TRINITY, CA 06109 TUOLUMNE, CA 41015 CURRY, OR	<b>153 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA</b> 22013 BIENVILLE, LA 22015 BOSSIER, LA 22017 CADDO, LA 22027 CLAIBORNE, LA 22031 DE SOTO, LA 22069 NATCHITOCHE, LA 22081 RED RIVER, LA 22085 SABINE, LA 22119 WEBSTER, LA 22127 WINN, LA	<b>157 SPOKANE, WA</b> 16009 BENEWAH, ID 16017 BONNER, ID 16021 BOUNDARY, ID 16055 KOOTENAI, ID 16057 LATAH, ID 16079 SHOSHONE, ID 53019 FERRY, WA 53043 LINCOLN, WA 53051 PEND OREILLE, WA 53063 SPOKANE, WA 53065 STEVENS, WA 53075 WHITMAN, WA	
<b>147 SANTA FE-ESPANOLA, NM</b> 35019 GUADALUPE, NM 35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM 35033 MORA, NM 35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM 35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM 35049 SANTA FE, NM 35055 TAOS, NM	<b>154 SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD</b> 19133 MONONA, IA 19141 O BRIEN, IA 19143 OSCEOLA, IA 19149 PLYMOUTH, IA 19167 SIOUX, IA 19193 WOODBURY, IA 31003 ANTELOPE, NE 31015 BOYD, NE 31027 CEDAR, NE 31043 DAKOTA, NE 31051 DIXON, NE 31089 HOLT, NE 31107 KNOX, NE 31119 MADISON, NE 31139 PIERCE, NE 31167 STANTON, NE 31173 THURSTON, NE 31179 WAYNE, NE 31183 WHEELER, NE 46009 BON HOMME, SD 46027 CLAY, SD 46127 UNION, SD 46135 YANKTON, SD	<b>158 SPRINGFIELD, IL</b> 17001 ADAMS, IL 17009 BROWN, IL 17017 CASS, IL 17021 CHRISTIAN, IL 17061 GREENE, IL 17107 LOGAN, IL 17115 MACON, IL 17129 MENARD, IL 17135 MONTGOMERY, IL 17137 MORGAN, IL 17149 PIKE, IL 17167 SANGAMON, IL 17169 SCHUYLER, IL 17171 SCOTT, IL 29111 LEWIS, MO 29127 MARION, MO 29173 RALLS, MO	<b>161 STATE COLLEGE, PA</b> 42009 BEDFORD, PA 42013 BLAIR, PA 42021 CAMBRIA, PA 42023 CAMERON, PA 42027 CENTRE, PA 42033 CLEARFIELD, PA 42047 ELK, PA 42061 HUNTINGDON, PA 42065 JEFFERSON, PA 42087 MIFFLIN, PA 42111 SOMERSET, PA
<b>148 SARASOTA-BRADENTON-VENICE, FL</b> 12015 CHARLOTTE, FL 12021 COLLIER, FL 12027 DE SOTO, FL 12071 LEE, FL 12081 MANATEE, FL 12115 SARASOTA, FL	<b>155 SIOUX FALLS, SD</b> 19119 LYON, IA 27105 NOBLES, MN 27117 PIPESTONE, MN 27133 ROCK, MN 46003 AURORA, SD 46005 BEADLE, SD 46011 BROOKINGS, SD 46015 BRULE, SD 46017 BUFFALO, SD 46023 CHARLES MIX, SD 46025 CLARK, SD 46029 CODINGTON, SD 46035 DAVISON, SD 46037 DAY, SD 46039 DEUEL, SD 46043 DOUGLAS, SD	<b>159 SPRINGFIELD, MO</b> 05005 BAXTER, AR 05009 BOONE, AR 05015 CARROLL, AR 05089 MARION, AR 05101 NEWTON, AR 29009 BARRY, MO 29043 CHRISTIAN, MO 29057 DADE, MO 29059 DALLAS, MO 29065 DENT, MO 29067 DOUGLAS, MO 29077 GREENE, MO 29085 HICKORY, MO 29091 HOWELL, MO 29105 LACLEDE, MO 29109 LAWRENCE, MO 29149 OREGON, MO 29153 OZARK, MO 29161 PHELPS, MO 29167 POLK, MO 29169 PULASKI, MO 29203 SHANNON, MO	<b>162 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY</b> 36007 BROOME, NY 36011 CAYUGA, NY 36017 CHENANGO, NY 36019 CLINTON, NY 36023 CORTLAND, NY 36025 DELAWARE, NY 36031 ESSEX, NY 36033 FRANKLIN, NY 36043 HERKIMER, NY 36045 JEFFERSON, NY 36049 LEWIS, NY 36053 MADISON, NY 36065 ONEIDA, NY 36067 ONONDAGA, NY 36075 OSWEGO, NY 36077 OTSEGO, NY 36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY 36107 TIOGA, NY 36109 TOMPKINS, NY
<b>149 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-FORT STEWART, GA</b> 13029 BRYAN, GA 13031 BULLOCH, GA 13043 CANDLER, GA 13051 CHATHAM, GA 13103 EFFINGHAM, GA 13107 EMANUEL, GA 13109 EVANS, GA 13165 JENKINS, GA 13179 LIBERTY, GA 13183 LONG, GA 13209 MONTGOMERY, GA 13251 SCREVEN, GA 13267 TATNALL, GA 13279 TOOMBS, GA 13283 TREUTLEN, GA 45013 BEAUFORT, SC 45049 HAMPTON, SC 45053 JASPER, SC			<b>163 TALLAHASSEE, FL</b> 12037 FRANKLIN, FL 12039 GADSDEN, FL 12065 JEFFERSON, FL 12073 LEON, FL 12077 LIBERTY, FL 12123 TAYLOR, FL 12129 WAKULLA, FL
<b>150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE</b> 31007 BANNER, NE 31013 BOX BUTTE, NE			

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>163 TALLAHASSEE, FL (continued)</b> 13087 DECATUR, GA 13099 EARLY, GA 13131 GRADY, GA 13201 MILLER, GA 13253 SEMINOLE, GA 13275 THOMAS, GA	<b>170 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE, OK</b> 40021 CHEROKEE, OK 40035 CRAIG, OK 40037 CREEK, OK 40061 HASKELL, OK 40091 MCINTOSH, OK 40097 MAYES, OK 40101 MUSKOGEE, OK 40103 NOBLE, OK 40105 NOWATA, OK 40107 OKFUSKEE, OK 40111 OKMULGEE, OK 40113 OSAGE, OK 40117 PAWNEE, OK 40119 PAYNE, OK 40121 PITTSBURG, OK 40131 ROGERS, OK 40143 TULSA, OK 40145 WAGONER, OK 40147 WASHINGTON, OK	<b>173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC (continued)</b> 51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA 51949 SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA 51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA	<b>176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI (continued)</b> 55067 LANGLADE, WI 55069 LINCOLN, WI 55073 MARATHON, WI 55085 ONEIDA, WI 55097 PORTAGE, WI 55099 PRICE, WI 55119 TAYLOR, WI 55125 VILAS, WI 55141 WOOD, WI
<b>164 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL</b> 12053 HERNANDO, FL 12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL 12101 PASCO, FL 12103 PINELLAS, FL	<b>171 TUPELO, MS</b> 28003 ALCORN, MS 28013 CALHOUN, MS 28017 CHICKASAW, MS 28019 CHOCTAW, MS 28025 CLAY, MS 28057 ITAWAMBA, MS 28081 LEE, MS 28087 LOWNDES, MS 28095 MONROE, MS 28103 NOXUBEE, MS 28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS 28115 PONTOTOC, MS 28117 PRENTISS, MS 28139 TIPPAAH, MS 28141 TISHOMINGO, MS 28145 UNION, MS 28155 WEBSTER, MS 47071 HARDIN, TN 47109 MCNAIRY, TN	<b>174 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV</b> 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24001 ALLEGANY, MD 24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD 24005 BALTIMORE, MD 24009 CALVERT, MD 24011 CAROLINE, MD 24013 CARROLL, MD 24017 CHARLES, MD 24019 DORCHESTER, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24023 GARRETT, MD 24025 HARFORD, MD 24027 HOWARD, MD 24029 KENT, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD 24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD 24037 ST. MARYS, MD 24041 TALBOT, MD 24043 WASHINGTON, MD 24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD 42055 FRANKLIN, PA 42057 FULTON, PA 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51099 KING GEORGE, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51113 MADISON, VA 51137 ORANGE, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51171 SHENANDOAH, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51193 WESTMORELAND, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54003 BERKELEY, WV 54023 GRANT, WV 54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV 54031 HARDY, WV 54037 JEFFERSON, WV 54057 MINERAL, WV 54065 MORGAN, WV	<b>177 WENATCHEE, WA</b> 53001 ADAMS, WA 53007 CHELAN, WA 53017 DOUGLAS, WA 53025 GRANT, WA 53047 OKANOGAN, WA
<b>166 TOLEDO-FREMONT, OH</b> 39039 DEFIANCE, OH 39051 FULTON, OH 39063 HANCOCK, OH 39069 HENRY, OH 39095 LUCAS, OH 39123 OTTAWA, OH 39125 PAULDING, OH 39143 SANDUSKY, OH 39147 SENECA, OH 39171 WILLIAMS, OH 39173 WOOD, OH 39175 WYANDOT, OH	<b>172 TWIN FALLS, ID</b> 16013 BLAINE, ID 16025 CAMAS, ID 16031 CASSIA, ID 16047 GOODING, ID 16053 JEROME, ID 16063 LINCOLN, ID 16067 MINIDOKA, ID 16083 TWIN FALLS, ID	<b>175 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA</b> 19013 BLACK HAWK, IA 19017 BREMER, IA 19019 BUCHANAN, IA 19023 BUTLER, IA 19065 FAYETTE, IA 19075 GRUNDY, IA	<b>178 WICHITA FALLS, TX</b> 48009 ARCHER, TX 48023 BAYLOR, TX 48075 CHILDRESS, TX 48077 CLAY, TX 48087 COLLINGSWORTH, TX 48101 COTTLE, TX 48155 FOARD, TX 48191 HALL, TX 48197 HARDEMAN, TX 48269 KING, TX 48485 WICHITA, TX 48487 WILBARGER, TX
<b>167 TOPEKA, KS</b> 20013 BROWN, KS 20017 CHASE, KS 20027 CLAY, KS 20031 COFFEY, KS 20041 DICKINSON, KS 20061 GEARY, KS 20085 JACKSON, KS 20087 JEFFERSON, KS 20111 LYON, KS 20117 MARSHALL, KS 20127 MORRIS, KS 20131 NEMAHA, KS 20139 OSAGE, KS 20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS 20161 RILEY, KS 20177 SHAWNEE, KS 20197 WABAUNSEE, KS 20201 WASHINGTON, KS	<b>173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC</b> 37015 BERTIE, NC 37029 CAMDEN, NC 37041 CHOWAN, NC 37053 CURRITUCK, NC 37055 DARE, NC 37073 GATES, NC 37091 HERTFORD, NC 37095 HYDE, NC 37139 PASQUOTANK, NC 37143 PERQUIMANS, NC 37177 TYRRELL, NC 51073 GLOUCESTER, VA 51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA 51115 MATHEWS, VA 51181 SURRY, VA 51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	<b>176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI</b> 26053 GOGEBIC, MI 26131 ONTONAGON, MI 55003 ASHLAND, WI 55007 BAYFIELD, WI 55019 CLARK, WI 55041 FOREST, WI 55051 IRON, WI	<b>179 WICHITA-WINFIELD, KS</b> 20007 BARBER, KS 20009 BARTON, KS 20015 BUTLER, KS 20019 CHAUTAUQUA, KS 20025 CLARK, KS 20033 COMANCHE, KS 20035 COWLEY, KS 20047 EDWARDS, KS 20049 ELK, KS 20055 FINNEY, KS 20057 FORD, KS 20067 GRANT, KS 20069 GRAY, KS 20071 GREELEY, KS 20073 GREENWOOD, KS 20075 HAMILTON, KS 20077 HARPER, KS 20079 HARVEY, KS 20081 HASKELL, KS 20083 HODGEMAN, KS 20093 KEARNY, KS 20095 KINGMAN, KS 20097 KIOWA, KS 20099 LABETTE, KS 20101 LANE, KS 20113 MCPHERSON, KS 20115 MARION, KS 20125 MONTGOMERY, KS 20135 NESS, KS 20145 PAWNEE, KS 20151 PRATT, KS 20155 RENO, KS 20159 RICE, KS 20165 RUSH, KS 20171 SCOTT, KS 20173 SEDGWICK, KS 20185 STAFFORD, KS 20187 STANTON, KS 20191 SUMNER, KS 20203 WICHITA, KS 40071 KAY, OK
<b>169 TUCSON, AZ</b> 04003 COCHISE, AZ 04019 PIMA, AZ 04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ			

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

01 ALABAMA	05 ARKANSAS (continued)	06 CALIFORNIA (continued)	12 FLORIDA (continued)
122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA- AL CSA	26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR MSA 27860 JONESBORO, AR MSA 30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR MSA	23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV- CA MICRO 39780 RED BLUFF, CA MICRO 43760 SONORA, CA MICRO 45000 SUSANVILLE, CA MICRO 46020 TRUCKEE-GRASSVALLEY, CA MICRO 46380 UKIAH, CA MICRO	300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND- PALATKA, FL-GA CSA 370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL CSA 412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL CSA 422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND- DELTONA, FL CSA 533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL- GA CSA
142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN- TALLADEGA, AL CSA 174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND- DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA 194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA 222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA 250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS- RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA 290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR- ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA 380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA 388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA	11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO 12900 BATESVILLE, AR MICRO 14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR MICRO 15780 CAMDEN, AR MICRO 20980 EL DORADO, AR MICRO 22620 FORREST CITY, AR MICRO 25460 HARRISON, AR MICRO 31620 MAGNOLIA, AR MICRO 31680 MALVERN, AR MICRO 34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR MICRO 37500 PARAGOULD, AR MICRO 38220 PINE BLUFF, AR MICRO 40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR MICRO 42620 SEARCY, AR MICRO	<b>08 COLORADO</b> 216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO CSA 233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO CSA 444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO CSA 14500 BOULDER, CO MSA 17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA 19740 DENVER-AURORA- CENTENNIAL, CO MSA 22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA 24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA 24540 GREELEY, CO MSA 39380 PUEBLO, CO MSA 10480 ALAMOSA, CO MICRO 14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO MICRO 15860 CANON CITY, CO MICRO 20420 DURANGO, CO MICRO 20780 EDWARDS, CO MICRO 22820 FORT MORGAN, CO MICRO 33940 MONTROSE, CO MICRO 40090 RIFLE, CO MICRO 44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO MICRO 44540 STERLING, CO MICRO	15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL MSA 18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL MSA 19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH- ORMOND BEACH, FL MSA 23540 GAINESVILLE, FL MSA 26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL MSA 27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA 29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA 33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE- WEST PALM BEACH, FL MSA 34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL MSA 35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON- SARASOTA, FL MSA 36100 OCALA, FL MSA 36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE- SANFORD, FL MSA 37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE- TITUSVILLE, FL MSA 37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL MSA 37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS- BRENT, FL MSA 38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL MSA 39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL MSA 42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL MSA 42700 SEBRING, FL MSA 45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA 45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG- CLEARWATER, FL MSA 48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL MSA 22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL MDIV 33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL MDIV 41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER- LARGO, FL MDIV 45294 TAMPA, FL MDIV 48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MDIV 11580 ARCADIA, FL MICRO 17500 CLEWISTON, FL MICRO 28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL MICRO 29380 LAKE CITY, FL MICRO 36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL MICRO 37260 PALATKA, FL MICRO
11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL MSA 12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA 13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA 17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA 19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL MSA 19460 DECATUR, AL MSA 20020 DOTHAN, AL MSA 22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL MSA 23460 GADSDEN, AL MSA 26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA 33660 MOBILE, AL MSA 33860 MONTGOMERY, AL MSA 46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA 10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO 10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL MICRO 18980 CULLMAN, AL MICRO 21460 ENTERPRISE, AL MICRO 21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA MICRO 22840 FORT PAYNE, AL MICRO 29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL MICRO 37120 OZARK, AL MICRO 40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL MICRO 42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL MICRO 42820 SELMA, AL MICRO 45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL MICRO 45980 TROY, AL MICRO	<b>06 CALIFORNIA</b> 152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA CSA 260 FRESNO-HANFORD- CORCORAN, CA CSA 348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA CSA 454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA CSA 456 RENO-CARSON CITY- GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV- CA CSA 472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA CSA 488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO- OAKLAND, CA CSA 12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA MSA 17020 CHICO, CA MSA 20940 EL CENTRO, CA MSA 23420 FRESNO, CA MSA 25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA MSA 31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH- ANAHEIM, CA MSA 32900 MERCED, CA MSA 33700 MODESTO, CA MSA 34900 NAPA, CA MSA 37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS- VENTURA, CA MSA 39820 REDDING, CA MSA 40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO- ONTARIO, CA MSA 40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE- FOLSOM, CA MSA 41500 SALINAS, CA MSA 41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA- CARLSBAD, CA MSA 41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND- FREMONT, CA MSA 41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA MSA 42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA MSA 42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA MSA 42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA MSA 42220 SANTA ROSA-PETALUMA, CA MSA 44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA MSA 46700 VALLEJO, CA MSA 47300 VISALIA, CA MSA 49700 YUBA CITY, CA MSA 11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA MDIV 31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH- GLENDALE, CA MDIV 36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT- BERKELEY, CA MDIV 41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO- REDWOOD CITY, CA MDIV 42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA MDIV 13860 BISHOP, CA MICRO 17340 CLEARLAKE, CA MICRO 18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA MICRO 21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA MICRO	<b>09 CONNECTICUT</b> 148 BOSTON-WORCESTER- PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA 278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT CSA 408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT- PA CSA 14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD- NORWALK, CT MSA 25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD- MIDDLETOWN, CT MSA 35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT MSA 35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT MSA 49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA 45860 TORRINGTON, CT MICRO <b>10 DELAWARE</b> 428 PHILADELPHIA-READING- CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA 20100 DOVER, DE MSA 37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN- WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA 48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV 42580 SEAFORD, DE MICRO <b>11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b> 548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE- ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV- PA CSA 47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON- ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA 47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV <b>12 FLORIDA</b> 163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS- NAPLES, FL CSA 264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL CSA	300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND- PALATKA, FL-GA CSA 370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL CSA 412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL CSA 422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND- DELTONA, FL CSA 533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL- GA CSA 15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL MSA 18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL MSA 19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH- ORMOND BEACH, FL MSA 23540 GAINESVILLE, FL MSA 26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL MSA 27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA 29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA 33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE- WEST PALM BEACH, FL MSA 34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL MSA 35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON- SARASOTA, FL MSA 36100 OCALA, FL MSA 36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE- SANFORD, FL MSA 37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE- TITUSVILLE, FL MSA 37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL MSA 37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS- BRENT, FL MSA 38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL MSA 39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL MSA 42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL MSA 42700 SEBRING, FL MSA 45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA 45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG- CLEARWATER, FL MSA 48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL MSA 22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL MDIV 33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL MDIV 41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER- LARGO, FL MDIV 45294 TAMPA, FL MDIV 48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MDIV 11580 ARCADIA, FL MICRO 17500 CLEWISTON, FL MICRO 28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL MICRO 29380 LAKE CITY, FL MICRO 36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL MICRO 37260 PALATKA, FL MICRO <b>13 GEORGIA</b> 122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA- AL CSA 174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND- DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA 194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA 300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND- PALATKA, FL-GA CSA 356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY-- WARNER ROBINS, GA CSA 496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE- STATESBORO, GA CSA 533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL- GA CSA 10500 ALBANY, GA MSA 12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA MSA 12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS- ROSWELL, GA MSA 12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC MSA
<b>02 ALASKA</b> 11260 ANCHORAGE, AK MSA 21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK MSA 27940 JUNEAU, AK MICRO 28540 KETCHIKAN, AK MICRO			
<b>04 ARIZONA</b> 429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ CSA 536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ CSA 22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ MSA 29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ MSA 38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ MSA 39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ MSA 43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ MSA 46060 TUCSON, AZ MSA 35700 NOGALES, AZ MICRO 37740 PAYSON, AZ MICRO 40940 SAFFORD, AZ MICRO 43320 SHOW LOW, AZ MICRO			
<b>05 ARKANSAS</b> 284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR CSA 308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR CSA 340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR CSA 368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE- FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA 22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE- ROGERS, AR MSA 22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA			

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

16

GEORGIA (continued)

15

HAWAII

16

IDAHO

17

ILLINOIS

18

INDIANA

19

IOWA

20

KANSAS

21

KENTUCKY

22

LOUISIANA

23

MAINE

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MARYLAND

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MASSACHUSETTS

26

MICHIGAN

27

MINNESOTA

28

MISSISSIPPI

29

MISSOURI

30

MONTANA

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MONTGOMERY

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NEBRASKA

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NEVADA

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NEW HAMPSHIRE

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NEW JERSEY

36

NEW MEXICO

37

NEW YORK

38

NORTH CAROLINA

39

NORTH DAKOTA

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OHIO

41

OKLAHOMA

42

OREGON

43

PENNSYLVANIA

44

RHODE ISLAND

45

SOUTH CAROLINA

46

SOUTH DAKOTA

47

TENNESSEE

48

TEXAS

49

UTAH

50

VERMONT

51

VIRGINIA

52

WASHINGTON

53

WEST VIRGINIA

54

WISCONSIN

55

WYOMING

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

### 22 LOUISIANA (continued)

10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  
12940 BATON ROUGE, LA MSA  
25220 HAMMOND, LA MSA  
26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-  
THIBODAUX, LA MSA  
29180 LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  
29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA  
33740 MONROE, LA MSA  
35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA MSA  
43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA  
MSA  
43640 SLIDELL-MANDEVILLE-  
COVINGTON, LA MSA  
14220 BOGALUSA, LA MICRO  
19760 DERIDDER, LA MICRO  
33380 MINDEN, LA MICRO  
34020 MORGAN CITY, LA MICRO  
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO  
35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA MICRO  
35340 NEW IBERIA, LA MICRO  
36660 OPELOUSAS, LA MICRO  
40820 RUSTON, LA MICRO

### 23 MAINE

438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH  
PORTLAND, ME CSA  
12620 BANGOR, ME MSA  
30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME MSA  
38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND,  
ME MSA  
12300 AUGUSTA-WATERTOWN, ME MICRO

### 24 MARYLAND

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-  
CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA  
480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA  
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-  
ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-  
PA CSA  
12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-  
TOWSON, MD MSA  
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG,  
MD-WV MSA  
30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD MSA  
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-  
WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA  
41540 SALISBURY, MD MSA  
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-  
ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA  
23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-  
BETHESDA, MD MDIV  
47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV  
48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV  
15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD MICRO  
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO  
20660 EASTON, MD MICRO  
36180 OCEAN PINES, MD MICRO

### 25 MASSACHUSETTS

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-  
PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA  
521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-  
NORTHAMPTON, MA CSA  
11200 AMHERST TOWN-  
NORTHAMPTON, MA MSA  
12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA MSA  
14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-  
NEWTON, MA-NH MSA  
38340 PITTSFIELD, MA MSA  
39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-  
MA MSA  
44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA MSA  
49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA  
14454 BOSTON, MA MDIV  
15764 CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON-  
FRAMINGHAM, MA MDIV

### 25 MASSACHUSETTS (continued)

24640 GREENFIELD, MA MICRO  
34880 NANTUCKET, MA MICRO  
47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA MICRO

### 26 MICHIGAN

220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN  
ARBOR, MI CSA  
266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI CSA  
310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK-  
PORTAGE, MI CSA  
330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-  
OWOSSO, MI CSA  
361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN,  
WI-MI CSA  
394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI CSA  
474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY,  
MI CSA  
515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-  
MISHAWAKA, IN-MI CSA  
11460 ANN ARBOR, MI MSA  
12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA  
13020 BAY CITY, MI MSA  
19820 DETROIT-WARREN-  
DEARBORN, MI MSA  
22420 FLINT, MI MSA  
24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING-  
KENTWOOD, MI MSA  
27100 JACKSON, MI MSA  
28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI MSA  
29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA  
33220 MIDLAND, MI MSA  
33780 MONROE, MI MSA  
34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES,  
MI MSA  
35660 NILES, MI MSA  
40980 SAGINAW, MI MSA  
43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-  
MI MSA  
45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI MSA  
19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA,  
MI MDIV  
47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON  
HILLS, MI MDIV  
10300 ADRIAN, MI MICRO  
10940 ALMA, MI MICRO  
10980 ALPENA, MI MICRO  
13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI MICRO  
15620 CADILLAC, MI MICRO  
17740 COLDWATER, MI MICRO  
21540 ESCANABA, MI MICRO  
25880 HILLSDALE, MI MICRO  
26090 HOLLAND, MI MICRO  
26340 HOUGHTON, MI MICRO  
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO  
31220 LUDINGTON, MI MICRO  
31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO  
32100 MARQUETTE, MI MICRO  
34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI MICRO  
37020 OWOSSO, MI MICRO  
37950 PETOSKEY, MI MICRO  
42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI MICRO  
44780 STURGIS, MI MICRO

### 27 MINNESOTA

228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-  
WI CSA  
244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA  
317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA,  
WI-MN CSA  
359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN CSA  
378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-  
WI CSA  
462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA,  
MN CSA  
20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA  
22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA  
24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA  
29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-  
MN MSA  
31860 MANKATO, MN MSA

### 27 MINNESOTA (continued)

33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-  
BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA  
40340 ROCHESTER, MN MSA  
41060 ST. CLOUD, MN MSA  
43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA  
10660 ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO  
10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO  
12380 AUSTIN, MN MICRO  
13420 BEMIDJI, MN MICRO  
14660 BRAINERD, MN MICRO  
19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN MICRO  
21860 FAIRMONT, MN MICRO  
22060 FARIBAULT-NORTHFIELD, MN  
MICRO  
22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN MICRO  
24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN MICRO  
26780 HUTCHINSON, MN MICRO  
32140 MARSHALL, MN MICRO  
35580 NEW ULM, MN MICRO  
36940 OWATONNA, MN MICRO  
39860 RED WING, MN MICRO  
47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO  
48820 WILLMAR, MN MICRO  
49100 WINONA, MN MICRO  
49380 WORTHINGTON, MN MICRO

### 28 MISSISSIPPI

279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS CSA  
298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG-  
BROOKHAVEN, MS CSA  
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-  
FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA  
406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-  
SLIDELL, LA-MS CSA  
523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS CSA  
539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS CSA  
25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS MSA  
25620 HATTIESBURG, MS MSA  
27140 JACKSON, MS MSA  
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA  
15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS MICRO  
17260 CLARKSDALE, MS MICRO  
17380 CLEVELAND, MS MICRO  
18060 COLUMBUS, MS MICRO  
18420 CORINTH, MS MICRO  
24740 GREENVILLE, MS MICRO  
24900 GREENWOOD, MS MICRO  
24980 GRENADA, MS MICRO  
29860 LAUREL, MS MICRO  
32620 MCCOMB, MS MICRO  
32940 MERIDIAN, MS MICRO  
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO  
37060 OXFORD, MS MICRO  
38100 PICAYUNE, MS MICRO  
44260 STARKVILLE, MS MICRO  
46180 TUPELO, MS MICRO  
46980 VICKSBURG, MS MICRO

### 29 MISSOURI

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON,  
MO-IL CSA  
190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-  
MOBERLY, MO CSA  
309 JOPLIN-AMIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA  
312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-  
KANSAS CITY, MO-KS CSA  
448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO CSA  
476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-  
FARMINGTON, MO-IL CSA  
16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL MSA  
17860 COLUMBIA, MO MSA  
27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO MSA  
27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS MSA  
28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA  
41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS MSA  
41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA  
44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA  
14700 BRANSON, MO MICRO  
22100 FARMINGTON, MO MICRO

### 29 MISSOURI (continued)

22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO MICRO  
25300 HANNIBAL, MO MICRO  
28380 KENNETT, MO MICRO  
28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO MICRO  
30060 LEBANON, MO MICRO  
32180 MARSHALL, MO MICRO  
32340 MARYVILLE, MO MICRO  
33020 MEXICO, MO MICRO  
33620 MOBERLY, MO MICRO  
38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO MICRO  
39500 QUINCY, IL-MO MICRO  
40620 ROLLA, MO MICRO  
42740 SEDALIA, MO MICRO  
43460 SIKESTON, MO MICRO  
47660 WARRENSBURG, MO MICRO  
48460 WEST PLAINS, MO MICRO

### 30 MONTANA

13740 BILLINGS, MT MSA  
14580 BOZEMAN, MT MSA  
24500 GREAT FALLS, MT MSA  
25740 HELENA, MT MSA  
33540 MISSOULA, MT MSA  
15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT MICRO  
28060 KALISPELL, MT MICRO

### 31 NEBRASKA

339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE CSA  
420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA  
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-  
SD CSA  
24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE MSA  
30700 LINCOLN, NE MSA  
36540 OMAHA, NE-IA MSA  
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA  
13100 BEATRICE, NE MICRO  
18100 COLUMBUS, NE MICRO  
23340 FREMONT, NE MICRO  
25580 HASTINGS, NE MICRO  
28260 KEARNEY, NE MICRO  
30420 LEXINGTON, NE MICRO  
35740 NORFOLK, NE MICRO  
35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE MICRO  
42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE MICRO

### 32 NEVADA

332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV CSA  
456 RENO-CARSON CITY-  
GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-  
CA CSA  
16180 CARSON CITY, NV MSA  
29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-  
NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV MSA  
39900 RENO, NV MSA  
21220 ELKO, NV MICRO  
21980 FALLON, NV MICRO  
23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-  
CA MICRO  
37220 PAHRUMP, NV MICRO  
49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV MICRO

### 33 NEW HAMPSHIRE

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-  
PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA  
313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA  
14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-  
NEWTON, MA-NH MSA  
31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH MSA  
40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY-  
STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH MDIV  
18180 CONCORD, NH MICRO  
28300 KEENE, NH MICRO  
29060 LACONIA, NH MICRO  
30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-  
VT MICRO

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

34 NEW JERSEY	36 NEW YORK (continued)	38 NORTH DAKOTA (continued)	40 OKLAHOMA (continued)
106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA	12180 AUBURN, NY MICRO	22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA	334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA	12860 BATAVIA, NY MICRO	24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA	416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK CSA
428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA	18500 CORNING, NY MICRO	33500 MINOT, ND MSA	538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-MUSKOGEE, OK CSA
10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ MSA	18660 CORTLAND, NY MICRO	19860 DICKINSON, ND MICRO	555 WEATHERFORD-ELK CITY, OK CSA
12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ MSA	24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY MICRO	27420 JAMESTOWN, ND MICRO	21420 ENID, OK MSA
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA	27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY MICRO	47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO	22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA	32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY MICRO	48780 WILLISTON, ND MICRO	30020 LAWTON, OK MSA
45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ MSA	33910 MONTICELLO, NY MICRO		36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA
47220 VINELAND, NJ MSA	36460 OLEAN, NY MICRO		46140 TULSA, OK MSA
15804 CAMDEN, NJ MDIV	36580 ONEONTA, NY MICRO		
29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ MDIV	38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY MICRO		
35084 NEWARK, NJ MDIV	42900 SENECA FALLS, NY MICRO		
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV			
35 NEW MEXICO	37 NORTH CAROLINA	39 OHIO	41 OREGON
105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS ALAMOS, NM CSA	120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-BREVARD, NC CSA	170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA	10220 ADA, OK MICRO
238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA	172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC CSA	178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA	11060 ALTUS, OK MICRO
10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA	246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-PINEHURST, NC CSA	184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON, OH CSA	11620 ARDMORE, OK MICRO
22140 FARMINGTON, NM MSA	268 GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC CSA	198 COLUMBUS-MARION-ZANESVILLE, OH CSA	12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK MICRO
29740 LAS CRUCES, NM MSA	274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON, NC CSA	212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-KETTERING, OH CSA	20340 DUNCAN, OK MICRO
42140 SANTA FE, NM MSA	404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY, NC CSA	248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH CSA	20460 DURANT, OK MICRO
10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO	450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC CSA	338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH CSA	21120 ELK CITY, OK MICRO
16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM MICRO	468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC CSA	360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-BUCYRUS, OH CSA	25100 GUYMON, OK MICRO
17580 CLOVIS, NM MICRO	545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA	425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH CSA	32540 MCALESTER, OK MICRO
19700 DEMING, NM MICRO	11700 ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA	33060 MIAMI, OK MICRO
21580 ESPANOLA, NM MICRO	15500 BURLINGTON, NC MSA	566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-SALEM, OH CSA	34780 MUSKOGEE, OK MICRO
23700 GALLUP, NM MICRO	16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA		38620 PONCA CITY, OK MICRO
26020 HOBBS, NM MICRO	20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC MSA		43060 SHAWNEE, OK MICRO
29780 LAS VEGAS, NM MICRO	22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA		44660 STILLWATER, OK MICRO
31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM MICRO	24140 GOLDSBORO, NC MSA		45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK MICRO
40740 ROSWELL, NM MICRO	24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC MSA		48220 WEATHERFORD, OK MICRO
40760 RUIDOSO, NM MICRO	24780 GREENVILLE, NC MSA		49260 WOODWARD, OK MICRO
43500 SILVER CITY, NM MICRO	25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC MSA		
45340 TAOS, NM MICRO	27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA		
	38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES, NC MSA		
	39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC MSA		
	40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC MSA		
	47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA		
	48900 WILMINGTON, NC MSA		
	49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC MSA		
	10620 ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO		
	11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC MICRO		
	14380 BOONE, NC MICRO		
	14820 BREVARD, NC MICRO		
	21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC MICRO		
	22580 FOREST CITY, NC MICRO		
	25780 HENDERSON, NC MICRO		
	28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC MICRO		
	28820 KINSTON, NC MICRO		
	29900 LAURINBURG, NC MICRO		
	31300 LUMBERTON, NC MICRO		
	32000 MARION, NC MICRO		
	33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC MICRO		
	34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC MICRO		
	35100 NEW BERN, NC MICRO		
	35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC MICRO		
	40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC MICRO		
	40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC MICRO		
	41820 SANFORD, NC MICRO		
	43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN, NC MICRO		
	47820 WASHINGTON, NC MICRO		
	48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC MICRO		
	48980 WILSON, NC MICRO		
36 NEW YORK	38 NORTH DAKOTA	40 OKLAHOMA	42 PENNSYLVANIA
104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY CSA	244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA	206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA	106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA
160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY CSA	13900 BISMARCK, ND MSA	309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA	107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA CSA
236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY CSA			146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-SUNBURY, PA CSA
296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY CSA			240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA			276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON, PA CSA
464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY CSA			306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA CSA
532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY CSA			408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA
10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA			428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA
13780 BINGHAMTON, NY MSA			430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA
15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY MSA			524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA CSA
21300 ELMIRA, NY MSA			548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
24020 GLENS FALLS, NY MSA			
27060 ITHACA, NY MSA			
28740 KINGSTON, NY MSA			
28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY MSA			
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA			
40380 ROCHESTER, NY MSA			
45060 SYRACUSE, NY MSA			
46540 UTICA-ROME, NY MSA			
48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY MSA			
35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY MDIV			
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV			
11220 AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO			



## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

### 42 PENNSYLVANIA (continued)

558 WILLIAMSPORT-LOCK HAVEN, PA CSA  
10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ MSA  
11020 ALTOONA, PA MSA  
16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA MSA  
21500 ERIE, PA MSA  
23900 GETTYSBURG, PA MSA  
25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA MSA  
27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA  
29540 LANCASTER, PA MSA  
30140 LEBANON, PA MSA  
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA  
38300 PITTSBURGH, PA MSA  
39740 READING, PA MSA  
42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA MSA  
44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA  
48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA  
49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA MSA  
33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER COUNTY, PA MDIV  
37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA MDIV  
14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK, PA MICRO  
14620 BRADFORD, PA MICRO  
20180 DUBOIS, PA MICRO  
20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA MICRO  
25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA MICRO  
25850 HERMITAGE, PA MICRO  
26500 HUNTINGDON, PA MICRO  
26860 INDIANA, PA MICRO  
30260 LEWISBURG, PA MICRO  
30380 LEWISTOWN, PA MICRO  
30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA MICRO  
32740 MEADVILLE, PA MICRO  
36340 OIL CITY, PA MICRO  
39060 POTTSVILLE, PA MICRO  
41260 ST. MARYS, PA MICRO  
42380 SAYRE, PA MICRO  
42780 SELINSGROVE, PA MICRO  
43740 SOMERSET, PA MICRO  
44980 SUNBURY, PA MICRO  
47620 WARREN, PA MICRO

### 44 RHODE ISLAND

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA  
39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA MSA

### 45 SOUTH CAROLINA

172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC CSA  
192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-ORANGEBURG, SC CSA  
273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC CSA  
396 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY, SC CSA  
12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC MSA  
16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA  
16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA  
17900 COLUMBIA, SC MSA  
22500 FLORENCE, SC MSA  
24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-GREER, SC MSA  
25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC MSA  
34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA  
43900 SPARTANBURG, SC MSA  
44940 SUMTER, SC MSA  
23500 GAFFNEY, SC MICRO  
24940 GREENWOOD, SC MICRO

### 45 SOUTH CAROLINA (continued)

34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC MICRO  
35140 NEWBERRY, SC MICRO  
36700 ORANGEBURG, SC MICRO  
42860 SENECA, SC MICRO

### 46 SOUTH DAKOTA

452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD CSA  
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA  
39660 RAPID CITY, SD MSA  
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA  
43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA

10100 ABERDEEN, SD MICRO  
15100 BROOKINGS, SD MICRO  
26700 HURON, SD MICRO  
33580 MITCHELL, SD MICRO  
38180 PIERRE, SD MICRO  
43940 SPEARFISH, SD MICRO  
46820 VERMILLION, SD MICRO  
47980 WATERTOWN, SD MICRO  
49460 YANKTON, SD MICRO

### 47 TENNESSEE

174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA  
290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA  
304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORD-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA  
315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN-SEVIERVILLE, TN CSA  
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA  
400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN CSA  
542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN CSA  
16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA  
17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY MSA  
17420 CLEVELAND, TN MSA  
27180 JACKSON, TN MSA  
27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN MSA  
28700 KINGSFORD-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA  
28940 KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA  
34100 MORRISTOWN, TN MSA  
34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN, TN MSA

11940 ATHENS, TN MICRO  
18260 COOKEVILLE, TN MICRO  
18900 CROSSVILLE, TN MICRO  
20540 DYERSBURG, TN MICRO  
22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN MICRO  
24620 GREENEVILLE, TN MICRO  
29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN MICRO  
30280 LEWISBURG, TN MICRO  
32280 MARTIN, TN MICRO  
32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN MICRO  
35460 NEWPORT, TN MICRO  
37540 PARIS, TN MICRO  
42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN MICRO  
43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN MICRO  
46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER, TN MICRO  
46460 UNION CITY, TN MICRO  
49010 WINCHESTER, TN MICRO

### 48 TEXAS

101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX CSA  
108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX CSA  
154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-RAYMONDVILLE, TX CSA  
204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-ALICE, TX CSA  
206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA  
238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA  
288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX CSA  
352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX CSA  
365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX CSA

### 48 TEXAS (continued)

372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS, TX CSA  
484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX CSA  
540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX CSA  
544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX CSA  
10180 ABILENE, TX MSA  
11100 AMARILLO, TX MSA  
12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA  
13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA  
15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX MSA  
17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX MSA  
18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA  
19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX MSA  
20580 EAGLE PASS, TX MSA  
21340 EL PASO, TX MSA  
26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE WOODLANDS, TX MSA  
28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA  
29700 LAREDO, TX MSA  
30980 LONGVIEW, TX MSA  
31180 LUBBOCK, TX MSA  
32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX MSA  
33260 MIDLAND, TX MSA  
36220 ODESSA, TX MSA  
41660 SAN ANGELO, TX MSA  
41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX MSA  
43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA  
45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR MSA  
46340 TYLER, TX MSA  
47020 VICTORIA, TX MSA  
47380 WACO, TX MSA  
48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA  
19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX MDIV  
23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON-GRAPEVINE, TX MDIV  
10860 ALICE, TX MICRO  
11380 ANDREWS, TX MICRO  
11980 ATHENS, TX MICRO  
13060 BAY CITY, TX MICRO  
13300 BEEVILLE, TX MICRO  
13700 BIG SPRING, TX MICRO  
14300 BONHAM, TX MICRO  
14420 BORGER, TX MICRO  
14780 BRENNHAM, TX MICRO  
15220 BROWNWOOD, TX MICRO  
18620 CORSICANA, TX MICRO  
19620 DEL RIO, TX MICRO  
20300 DUMAS, TX MICRO  
20900 EL CAMPO, TX MICRO  
23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX MICRO  
23620 GAINESVILLE, TX MICRO  
24180 GRANBURY, TX MICRO  
25820 HEREFORD, TX MICRO  
26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX MICRO  
27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX MICRO  
28500 KERRVILLE, TX MICRO  
28780 KINGSVILLE, TX MICRO  
31260 LUFKIN, TX MICRO  
33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX MICRO  
34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX MICRO  
34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX MICRO  
37300 PALESTINE, TX MICRO  
37420 PAMPA, TX MICRO  
37580 PARIS, TX MICRO  
38380 PLAINVIEW, TX MICRO  
38920 PORT LAVACA, TX MICRO  
39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX MICRO  
40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA, TX MICRO  
43660 SNYDER, TX MICRO  
44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX MICRO  
44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX MICRO  
45020 SWEETWATER, TX MICRO  
45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX MICRO  
46620 UVALDE, TX MICRO  
46900 VERNON, TX MICRO

### 49 UTAH

482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID CSA  
30860 LOGAN, UT-ID MSA  
36260 OGDEN, UT MSA  
39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT MSA  
41100 ST. GEORGE, UT MSA  
41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT MSA

14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID MICRO  
16260 CEDAR CITY, UT MICRO  
21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO  
25720 HEBER, UT MICRO  
39220 PRICE, UT MICRO  
46860 VERNAL, UT MICRO

### 50 VERMONT

162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT CSA  
313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA  
15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT MSA  
12740 BARRE, VT MICRO  
13540 BENNINGTON, VT MICRO  
14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT MICRO  
30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT MICRO  
40860 RUTLAND, VT MICRO

### 51 VIRGINIA

277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA  
304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORD-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA  
545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA  
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA  
13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA MSA  
16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA  
25500 HARRISONBURG, VA MSA  
28700 KINGSFORD-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA  
31340 LYNCHBURG, VA MSA  
40060 RICHMOND, VA MSA  
40220 ROANOKE, VA MSA  
44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA MSA  
47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA  
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA  
49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA  
11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV  
14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO  
19260 DANVILLE, VA MICRO  
29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA MICRO  
32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA MICRO

### 53 WASHINGTON

314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA WALLA, WA CSA  
393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA CSA  
440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA CSA  
446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID CSA  
500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CSA  
518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID CSA  
13380 BELLINGHAM, WA MSA  
14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-PORT ORCHARD, WA MSA  
28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA MSA  
30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA MSA  
31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA MSA

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

53 WASHINGTON (continued)	54 WEST VIRGINIA	55 WISCONSIN	55 WISCONSIN (continued)
34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA MSA	170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA	118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI CSA	12660 BARABOO, WI MICRO
36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA MSA	242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV CSA	176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA	13180 BEAVER DAM, WI MICRO
38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA MSA	425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH CSA	228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI CSA	27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO
42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA MSA	430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA	232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI CSA	31820 MANITOWOC, WI MICRO
44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA MSA	548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA	267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI CSA	31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO
47460 WALLA WALLA, WA MSA	13220 BECKLEY, WV MSA	317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN CSA	32860 MENOMONIE, WI MICRO
48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA MSA	16620 CHARLESTON, WV MSA	357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI CSA	38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI MICRO
49420 YAKIMA, WA MSA	25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV MSA	361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI CSA	39960 RICE LAKE, WI MICRO
21794 EVERETT, WA MDIV	26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA	376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI CSA	43020 SHAWANO, WI MICRO
42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA MDIV	34060 MORGANTOWN, WV MSA	554 WAUSAU-STEVENS POINT-WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WI CSA	43890 SPARTA, WI MICRO
45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA MDIV	37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV MSA	11540 APPLETON, WI MSA	44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI MICRO
10140 ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA	20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA	48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI MICRO
16500 CENTRALIA, WA MICRO	48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH MSA	20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA	48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI MICRO
21260 ELLENSBURG, WA MICRO	48540 WHEELING, WV-OH MSA	22540 FOND DU LAC, WI MSA	49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI MICRO
34180 MOSES LAKE, WA MICRO	49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA	24580 GREEN BAY, WI MSA	
36020 OAK HARBOR, WA MICRO	11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV	27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA	<b>56 WYOMING</b>
36830 OTHELLO, WA MICRO	14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO	28450 KENOSHA, WI MSA	16220 CASPER, WY MSA
38820 PORT ANGELES, WA MICRO	17220 CLARKSBURG, WV MICRO	29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN MSA	16940 CHEYENNE, WY MSA
39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA MICRO	19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO	31540 MADISON, WI MSA	17650 CODY, WY MICRO
39420 PULLMAN, WA MICRO	21180 ELKINS, WV MICRO	33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI MSA	21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO
43220 SHELTON, WA MICRO	21900 FAIRMONT, WV MICRO	33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA	23940 GILLETTE, WY MICRO
		36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	27220 JACKSON, WY-ID MICRO
		39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI MSA	29660 LARAMIE, WY MICRO
		43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA	40180 RIVERTON, WY MICRO
		48140 WAUSAU, WI MSA	40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY MICRO
			43260 SHERIDAN, WY MICRO

# **U.S., STATE, REGION, and METROPOLITAN AREA STATISTICAL TABLES**

UNITED STATES												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: NATION												
2010 LAND AREA: 3531905.26 SQUARE MILES												
UNITED STATES	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	203982.31	227225.62	249622.80	282162.38	309382.29	331526.93	333271.41	339516.36	350794.06	371756.41	392411.76	417512.10
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	17169.19	16451.93	18856.43	19178.29	20183.90	19070.48	18537.51	19181.53	20350.69	21351.89	22616.36	24257.13
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	19921.12	16603.63	18076.81	20463.85	20328.09	20092.16	20008.81	19396.62	19641.43	21524.88	22627.32	24094.57
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	20854.36	18236.84	17212.83	20637.70	20698.13	21429.57	20889.53	20607.29	20152.51	21730.97	22938.80	24456.79
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	19232.79	21109.99	17771.68	20294.95	22088.75	21933.88	21634.80	21921.26	21287.92	21169.78	23370.32	24775.72
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	16580.73	21385.67	19150.49	19116.66	21711.63	22084.54	22703.91	22525.94	22846.10	21870.45	23779.88	25398.51
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	13605.92	19685.06	21276.69	19280.26	21132.77	22765.63	22191.61	22641.30	23393.80	23291.31	23389.33	26143.53
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	11509.07	17742.68	21938.48	20524.23	20067.96	22789.81	23306.51	23295.38	23421.03	24737.18	23925.00	26236.49
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	11080.54	14077.32	19990.34	22650.85	20084.44	22134.15	22266.88	22977.75	23700.96	24743.42	24843.91	25092.80
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	11962.36	11730.11	17793.05	22517.98	19090.56	20605.20	21426.72	22134.26	23129.05	24045.16	25541.63	24846.19
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	12137.50	11048.57	13829.02	20219.52	22643.51	20276.69	19623.53	20468.33	21232.08	23905.64	25065.51	25311.86
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	11159.02	11694.70	11377.80	17779.44	22359.84	20716.86	20806.44	19990.51	20349.11	23070.09	24071.88	25713.37
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	10005.29	11611.02	10478.19	13565.94	19800.26	21911.03	20965.67	20186.12	19675.13	21765.65	23634.96	24948.73
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	8666.92	10142.24	10623.55	10863.13	16990.67	20888.75	21117.08	21069.04	19633.32	19637.30	22448.39	23606.05
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	7030.04	8810.14	10079.01	9523.91	12520.40	17870.16	18630.40	19641.26	20110.17	18483.37	20706.87	22711.40
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	5461.71	6838.86	8025.10	8860.03	9332.34	14501.93	15156.47	16331.58	18201.32	17623.82	17957.82	20823.14
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	3866.80	4829.87	6147.02	7438.62	7314.24	9682.75	10860.62	12630.27	14430.35	16702.04	15714.84	17961.84
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2308.93	2955.81	3936.71	4984.54	5754.65	6288.68	6659.36	7691.35	10221.29	13210.36	13140.68	13766.66
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1430.01	2271.18	3059.60	4262.47	5540.14	6484.66	6485.55	6826.56	8117.81	12893.10	16638.26	17367.33
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	27.41	29.54	32.32	34.86	36.70	38.02	38.40	38.88	39.62	40.57	41.24	41.21
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	188726.06	197421.75	200249.70	201485.47	200156.15	199856.01	198892.29	193709.54	185967.21	179000.09
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	29439.23	32504.97	39563.05	43947.63	44401.14	45636.02	47812.81	51745.89	55140.66	58498.05
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1793.20	2336.23	2570.96	2736.23	2756.26	2810.98	2896.69	3026.68	3100.42	3155.64
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	7091.40	11541.13	16251.65	21514.77	22290.07	23955.29	27197.29	34667.59	43618.68	54651.58
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ....	9289.99	14395.01	22572.91	35658.31	50746.92	61842.83	63667.80	67258.05	73994.98	88606.73	104584.78	122206.75
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	69766.37	63685.44	64218.96	72376.19	74137.53	73418.48	72449.09	72182.77	72917.74	77592.41	82132.44	87598.53
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	11821.70	12393.03	10072.40	12096.35	12927.40	12826.27	13013.23	12997.33	12773.11	12984.67	13949.96	14790.05
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	23991.82	30102.63	26849.77	27315.26	30792.99	31192.15	31325.48	31449.87	31360.91	30055.56	33200.23	35384.17
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	20097.50	25705.86	31247.44	35069.57	40461.77	54828.18	57792.40	63121.03	71080.94	78912.70	84158.47	92630.37
30 MALE POPULATION .....	99287.27	110400.29	121713.59	138443.39	152134.88	164532.98	165275.57	168268.73	173591.55	183322.10	193075.26	205122.45
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	104695.04	116825.34	127909.21	143718.98	157247.41	166993.95	167995.84	171247.63	177202.51	188434.31	199336.50	212389.65
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	91277.63	113983.20	138330.87	165370.91	172901.73	195286.64	212442.02	221874.04	235602.51	262483.15	289246.50	317211.09
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	3961.00e	3798.00e	3153.00e	3117.00e	2636.00e	2577.00e	2567.00e	2556.96	2544.67	2528.20	2517.66	2511.42
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	288.78e	510.00e	711.83e	851.40e	852.38e	937.10e	996.80e	979.01	997.99	1040.47	1091.88	1153.83
35 MINING .....	714.24e	1012.36e	863.25e	757.01e	1268.99e	979.21e	1050.21e	1097.20	1154.39	1285.62	1441.44	1624.43
36 UTILITIES .....	424.41e	497.84e	554.83e	621.82e	582.22e	591.40e	605.59e	609.49	616.09	630.48	646.89	665.99
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	4579.76e	5851.86e	7359.94e	9540.33e	8770.73e	11278.00e	11867.84e	12142.15	12415.33	12888.07	13352.70	13835.48
38 MANUFACTURING .....	18384.34e	19475.35e	18359.76e	17750.61e	12092.90e	12863.00e	13523.71e	13586.55	13657.73	13705.33	13734.50	13752.58
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3536.59e	4805.08e	5545.17e	6270.70e	6020.03e	6234.07e	6757.30e	6840.40	6922.02	7046.89	7140.20	7239.80
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	9719.28e	12560.64e	15875.13e	18455.40e	17571.60e	18407.70e	19510.30e	19689.15	19917.04	20540.19	21175.31	21952.21
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	3352.26e	3899.01e	4469.93e	5466.10e	5466.35e	9716.49e	11473.43e	11763.41	12659.61	14442.88	16237.96	18074.00e
42 INFORMATION .....	1993.85e	2454.62e	3086.73e	4031.29e	3222.61e	3292.80e	3861.90e	3833.19	3987.79	3986.09	4113.38	4259.50
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	4005.51e	5604.40e	6739.59e	7833.60e	9200.40e	11346.99e	12982.30e	13711.31	14997.90	16662.92	17626.00	18362.42
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	2579.57e	3787.02e	4546.73e	5446.62e	7691.00e	9827.30e	11832.20e	12997.84	14208.02	16528.64	18854.18	21214.44
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	3108.89e	4576.36e	7035.87e	10023.60e	11753.77e	14389.09e	15978.40e	16922.71	18510.51	21867.36	25568.40	29763.46
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	640.20e	927.32e	1390.04e	1801.69e	2018.41e	2709.61e	2953.80e	3139.78	3466.88	4254.58	5258.49	6535.92
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	3295.79e	4667.87e	6911.69e	9903.13e	10397.16e	11863.49e	13058.29e	13597.18	14650.78	16857.37	19180.04	21657.74
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1032.74e	1431.35e	2101.24e	2825.86e	4095.85e	4531.53e	4885.74e	5278.25	6000.20	7366.13	8695.80	10062.84
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	5289.33e	7568.86e	11251.17e	15026.18e	19081.84e	22524.13e	23545.53e	25567.47	28067.69	32928.61	38438.21	43613.66
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	1150.53e	1604.30e	2290.10e	3199.17e	3786.39e	3853.02e	4457.30e	4836.10	5368.49	6459.04	7640.93	8944.71
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	4071.68e	5706.86e	8114.03e	10574.51e	11975.30e	12382.89e	14750.29e	16024.86	17656.40	20876.46	24111.18	27447.07
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	3067.87e	4469.02e	6738.85e	9937.91e	9745.80e	10850.81e	11616.10e	12160.04	12825.35	14072.33	15220.38	16828.08
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	2902.00	2994.00	3233.00	2893.00	3035.00	2982.00	2920.00	2927.26	2944.36	2992.08	3054.73	3131.63
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	3232.00	2501.00	2718.00	2067.00	2100.00	1913.00	1869.00	1858.41	1844.78	1838.51	1853.61	1884.98
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	9947.00	13280.00	15281.00	17977.00	19537.00	19236.00	19409.00	19760.33	20292.50	21314.93	22292.65	23240.93
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	3507.80	4584.35	6155.52	8938.72	9969.64	12575.17	13105.45	14194.68	15661.85	18849.45	22455.66	26660.10
57 PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	4328.27	5944.23	8192.95	11677.05	13862.50	18741.32	18803.59	20402.72	22707.64	27772.28	33484.52	40600.03
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	2759.49	3511.59	4566.89	6534.32	7030.26	9029.81	9570.31	10283.53	11245.53	13426.57	15946.94	18903.34
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ....	351.90											

UNITED STATES		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: NATION										
FIPS CODE: 0										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.98%		+0.95%		+0.57%		+0.58%			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.53%		+1.16%		+1.89%		+1.22%			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+127544.62		+81904.13		+19267.13		+85985.17			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+104009.01		+56955.77		+40315.87		+121924.45			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.20%	25.73%	25.65%	23.96%	22.15%	20.98%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.85%	12.52%	12.43%	13.08%	16.54%	22.19%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	69.97%	64.73%	60.77%	42.87%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	12.48%	12.79%	13.26%	14.01%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	4.55%	9.04%	12.64%	16.40%	18.65%	29.27%				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.14%	13.27%	10.73%	6.99%	6.59%	4.34%				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.73%	33.13%	37.67%	42.14%	42.56%	51.80%				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.34%	2.28%	1.88%	1.52%	1.32%	0.79%				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.62%	15.35%	13.87%	14.27%	12.36%	8.91%				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	155936.43	156840.89	158675.22	160744.85	162039.69	163816.14	161132.02	161784.65	164341.48	166689.80
EMPLOYED .....	146319.07	148555.04	150949.48	153744.30	155727.63	157806.02	148133.82	153122.83	158342.42	160623.80
UNEMPLOYED .....	9617.36	8285.85	7725.73	7000.55	6312.05	6010.13	12998.20	8661.83	5999.07	6065.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	8.1%	5.4%	3.7%	3.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
			2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....			7881863	7450473	426558		7928643	7490859	433087	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....			22159	18592	125		21575	17999	134	
MINING .....			23660	18585	1135		23119	17996	1250	
UTILITIES .....			17477	10028	1194		15753	10131	1111	
CONSTRUCTION .....			733344	708532	19692		744780	719040	20527	
MANUFACTURING .....			289823	239640	41437		287348	236577	42102	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....			398289	372975	19333		391929	366170	19760	
RETAIL TRADE .....			1049956	987049	57717		1044669	981709	57848	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....			244345	222886	14894		249618	227186	15776	
INFORMATION .....			153720	137329	10733		155019	138903	10459	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....			470061	450706	13793		470236	450735	13914	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....			417330	409485	4222		424624	416627	4384	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....			916924	886937	25427		922539	891934	25978	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....			53038	39390	9281		51099	37656	9169	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..			412030	377684	28152		417902	383314	28568	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			105415	91919	8271		106801	93155	8443	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....			906738	841243	57499		917448	850770	58883	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....			146392	132675	8266		150465	136732	8363	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....			732946	672386	56332		741622	680698	56670	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....			766229	751330	10959		768969	753971	11070	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....			10576	10206	0		9840	9424	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
			1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....			47.7%	33.5%	24.8%	19.6%	15.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....			41.7%	50.2%	54.9%	56.0%	57.0%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..			10.7%	16.2%	20.3%	24.4%	27.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

SOUTHEAST													
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION													
2010 LAND AREA: 526874.27 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 5													
SOUTHEAST													
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	44054.11	52874.78	59516.12	69497.23	78571.29	85429.30	86798.52	89164.36	92864.29	100010.91	107285.37	115989.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3744.18	3813.36	4278.84	4547.73	5015.60	4813.10	4788.86	4922.78	5191.06	5572.24	6024.01	6565.70
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	4318.77	3989.19	4171.05	4810.44	5031.63	5031.14	5083.61	5011.36	5086.57	5598.29	6032.15	6542.11
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4558.31	4274.64	4107.51	4901.01	5116.71	5425.82	5325.80	5286.51	5275.55	5659.46	6126.09	6674.41
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	4303.49	4960.07	4356.42	4881.39	5418.16	5524.82	5508.32	5649.38	5501.91	5563.16	6131.97	6639.67
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3707.69	4922.07	4550.64	4723.05	5439.62	5581.38	5815.83	5815.97	6005.52	5848.40	6243.10	6773.41
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2881.37	4430.13	4950.30	4751.12	5203.35	5653.23	5562.48	5766.95	6033.16	6138.08	6281.12	7048.18
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2474.31	4024.81	5034.77	4971.95	4996.28	5631.82	5866.81	5898.83	6032.08	6606.13	6514.09	7109.47
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2368.32	3224.24	4628.79	5530.80	5128.31	5483.26	5563.82	5821.49	6069.04	6523.06	6711.65	6626.26
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2509.73	2735.01	4209.27	5451.13	5313.01	5250.54	5473.18	5627.98	5929.76	6330.28	6993.89	6939.44
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2506.78	2556.74	3320.41	4931.95	5776.73	5317.58	5148.96	5344.94	5701.19	6260.41	6774.68	7013.44
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2310.00	2655.02	2778.74	4454.55	5625.27	5419.73	5533.67	5377.47	5390.13	6060.05	6498.44	7224.68
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2109.26	2640.84	2580.10	3493.16	5043.18	5765.35	5611.47	5445.40	5387.60	5771.39	6365.68	6931.35
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1901.11	2393.49	2635.55	2888.33	4524.50	5464.15	5608.85	5749.87	5426.33	5396.73	6110.83	6586.72
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1605.19	2202.04	2564.99	2565.72	3475.02	4796.45	5021.37	5380.85	5704.77	5362.02	5819.10	6466.36
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1194.43	1729.85	2057.86	2348.26	2620.94	4058.03	4201.38	4494.67	5087.80	5165.39	5244.37	6029.22
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	809.83	1180.65	1579.86	1928.31	2001.02	2757.42	3093.94	3566.43	3980.35	4858.61	4696.55	5226.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	462.61	665.76	996.76	1264.73	1499.16	1765.78	1877.98	2181.68	2863.82	3688.02	3883.28	4090.32
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	288.72	481.86	714.26	1053.62	1342.79	1689.67	1712.19	1821.81	2197.64	3609.20	4834.40	5202.32
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	26.84	29.56	32.81	35.56	37.60	39.11	39.40	39.86	40.49	41.39	42.09	42.22
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	44681.65	48988.26	51546.19	53088.83	53430.10	53987.86	54479.40	54737.15	54294.68	53994.73
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	11839.92	14512.34	16761.41	18586.45	18815.68	19443.96	20484.00	22304.51	23890.99	25510.49
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	214.48	309.75	363.61	392.02	401.69	409.73	418.09	423.64	418.31	409.12
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	593.86	1199.78	2014.92	2860.06	3041.40	3353.27	3960.24	5477.47	7495.98	10176.85
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ....	686.55	1160.88	2186.21	4487.10	7885.14	10501.93	11109.65	11969.55	13522.56	17068.15	21185.41	25898.30
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	15243.21	14983.04	15017.25	17141.55	18322.67	18493.27	18526.67	18559.35	18854.55	20196.66	21863.62	23776.95
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2621.95	2910.85	2459.84	2882.37	3158.73	3223.21	3328.41	3338.71	3301.37	3366.68	3681.38	3994.73
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5389.23	6971.28	6447.22	6722.06	7699.04	7882.99	7995.74	8126.64	8206.07	8044.88	8693.69	9418.35
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4360.78	6260.17	7913.74	9160.64	10938.92	15067.36	15906.86	17445.44	19834.38	22683.24	24477.70	27014.65
30	MALE POPULATION .....	21437.40	25589.47	28802.07	33914.78	38400.76	41990.44	42618.90	43782.06	45575.32	49008.52	52504.72	56707.88
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	22616.71	27285.31	30714.05	35582.45	40170.52	43438.85	44179.62	45382.30	47288.97	51002.39	54781.11	59281.60
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	19254.51	25323.53	31839.68	39694.01	42067.61	49061.72	53607.78	56044.20	59746.76	67337.62	75234.64	83750.02
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1243.24	1101.70	849.38	801.36	640.66	615.50	606.95	602.86	596.75	586.23	577.20	569.19
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	85.74e	141.07e	193.60e	239.06e	218.36e	228.58e	238.43e	231.96e	233.87e	238.08e	243.27e	249.50e
35	MINING .....	199.79e	271.03e	213.90e	170.55e	255.69e	158.63e	169.44e	171.75e	173.34e	177.41e	182.55e	188.84e
36	UTILITIES .....	80.12e	108.54e	129.99e	148.34e	138.86e	142.35e	145.24e	146.46e	148.35e	152.18e	156.29e	160.82e
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1092.18e	1545.27e	1955.73e	2534.52e	2311.64e	3030.10e	3193.56e	3244.25e	3286.03e	3358.24e	3427.44e	3495.93e
38	MANUFACTURING .....	3764.85e	4380.96e	4536.77e	4375.00e	4080.40e	3182.34e	3373.98e	3379.47e	3382.05e	3368.56e	3351.96e	3333.37e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	662.02e	994.41e	1197.53e	1448.33e	1404.53e	1497.95e	1654.48e	1676.17e	1697.81e	1723.51e	1739.39e	1755.23e
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1908.38e	2726.43e	3778.52e	4609.18e	4449.09e	4925.05e	5231.54e	5291.77e	5375.08e	5588.12e	5806.33e	6068.34e
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	670.90e	887.36e	1090.82e	1404.69e	1386.17e	2448.18e	2967.07e	3017.67e	3200.57e	3586.72e	3983.56e	4388.61e
42	INFORMATION .....	324.48e	432.41e	601.37e	857.55e	679.47e	679.82e	815.99e	807.02e	805.00e	798.15e	788.71e	776.99e
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	659.00e	1064.80e	1246.63e	1580.48e	1944.51e	2579.03e	3011.00e	3177.82e	3478.85e	3929.80e	4246.61e	4521.18e
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	486.11e	812.35e	947.51e	1225.89e	1836.78e	2508.35e	3053.71e	3370.56e	3727.42e	4449.10e	5200.86e	5997.63e
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	536.14e	790.68e	1313.65e	2063.21e	2633.05e	3380.59e	3813.64e	4081.45e	4548.74e	5581.77e	6778.80e	8192.63e
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	120.38e	173.63e	274.89e	390.70e	454.56e	638.84e	689.90e	740.13e	827.05e	1029.33e	1277.17e	1577.95e
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	749.56e	1071.50e	1683.28e	2699.98e	2836.17e	3471.82e	3840.14e	4008.12e	4344.83e	5071.41e	5859.19e	6718.30e
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	153.99e	212.84e	328.89e	497.38e	808.47e	911.58e	1003.73e	1098.96e	1278.18e	1648.56e	2040.62e	2467.54e
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1043.41e	1445.88e	2243.47e	3232.69e	4292.47e	5049.88e	5336.29e	5795.43e	6408.28e	7718.21e	9074.72e	10512.15e
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	208.45e	309.19e	482.98e	717.34e	865.07e	965.89e	1109.17e	1203.55e	1343.70e	1649.59e	2006.45e	2427.72e
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	856.37e	1225.99e	1855.09e	2582.48e	3047.67e	3388.00e	3924.57e	4298.26e	4808.39e	5844.05e	6912.64e	8036.16e
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	708.16e	986.57e	1539.79e	2200.09e	2510.75e	2978.57e	3198.86e	3355.61e	3568.70e	3988.75e	4397.57e	4794.78e
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	630.76e	711.08e	794.17e	737.95e	810.13e	827.65e	820.17e	829.82e	847.58e	888.56e	936.62e	992.21e
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	1020.81e	859.97e	923.35e	756.88e	768.93e	671.91e	658.81e	655.21e	650.57e	648.48e	653.72e	664.53e
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2049.19	3069.87	3658.38	4420.36	4902.22	4781.14	4759.11	4859.91	5015.60	5312.81	5592.99	5860.43
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	617.35	893.42	1252.12	1877.68	2150.05	2693.73	2869.00	3111.66	3455.61	4228.61	5134.07	6217.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	771.78	1196.07	1739.51	2566.19	3184.08	4281.99	4396.93	4803.58	5404.64	6767.53	8360.23	10249.23
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	482.64	687.53	942.01	1386.92	1551.05	1960.41	2119.07	2282.40	2515.57	3059.69	3708.08	4488.80
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ....	62.67	122.43	203.51	293.40	372.76	435.94	438.56	489.77	560.05	701.33	85858	

SOUTHEAST			COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION										
FIPS CODE: 5										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF SOUTHEAST AMONG ALL 8 REGIONS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.33%	(4)	+1.21%	(3)	+0.84%	(3)	+0.77%	(3)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.89%	(4)	+1.45%	(3)	+1.99%	(4)	+1.35%	(3)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+41375.18	(1)	+25913.17	(1)	+7434.99	(1)	+30560.19	(1)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+29807.67	(1)	+17222.04	(1)	+10685.04	(1)	+34688.30	(1)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.60% (4)	25.23% (6)	24.67% (6)	23.32% (6)	21.65% (6)	20.50% (5)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.90% (4)	13.30% (4)	13.18% (4)	13.92% (2)	17.64% (2)	23.29% (3)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	70.49% (5)	65.60% (5)	62.14% (5)	46.55% (5)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.88% (1)	21.33% (1)	21.76% (1)	21.99% (1)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.56% (6)	3.67% (6)	6.46% (5)	10.04% (5)	12.29% (5)	22.33% (5)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.55% (4)	14.25% (3)	11.02% (4)	6.82% (4)	6.49% (3)	3.98% (2)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.73% (7)	30.53% (8)	36.24% (5)	41.48% (5)	42.37% (4)	53.41% (2)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.46% (3)	2.67% (4)	2.02% (4)	1.52% (4)	1.25% (5)	0.68% (6)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.22% (4)	16.88% (2)	14.90% (1)	15.41% (1)	12.80% (3)	8.98% (3)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	1	1	1	1	1	1				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	8	7	7	8	8	6				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	8	8	8	8	8	6				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	8	8	7	7	7	7				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	38195.86	38386.58	38980.74	39529.50	39863.38	40380.21	39644.18	40084.42	41014.85	41719.33
EMPLOYED .....	35762.50	36233.85	37021.43	37800.81	38344.36	38958.15	36787.01	38309.28	39688.26	40400.61
UNEMPLOYED .....	2433.36	2152.73	1959.30	1728.70	1519.02	1422.06	2857.17	1775.14	1326.58	1318.72
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.6%	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	7.2%	4.4%	3.2%	3.2%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019	
	TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE		TOTAL		1 TO 49	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1940668		1836498		102480		1959014		1853161	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	7199		5729		0		7004		5514	
MINING .....	3616		2398		145		3506		2301	
UTILITIES .....	4710		2527		273		4751		2575	
CONSTRUCTION .....	175318		169011		4399		179376		172782	
MANUFACTURING .....	61073		48650		8880		60643		48085	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	94529		88514		3792		92928		86782	
RETAIL TRADE .....	285870		269564		14455		285525		269005	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	58173		52253		3414		58865		52666	
INFORMATION .....	34270		30295		2018		34524		30722	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	120880		116389		2597		121964		117411	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	107270		105190		816		109990		107836	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	231459		224317		5588		233235		225954	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	13261		9869		1895		12681		9370	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	106005		96763		6938		108271		98906	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	23281		19895		1556		23670		20259	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	214370		199095		12493		217715		202142	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	30412		26738		1798		31130		27529	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	171823		154799		15535		174792		157803	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	191078		187154		2541		192358		188445	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2239		2145		0		2230		2095	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	56.8%	41.5%	29.8%	22.3%	17.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.2%	44.7%	52.7%	56.0%	58.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.0%	13.8%	17.5%	21.6%	24.7%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

ALABAMA		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE												
2010 LAND AREA: 50645.33 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 01												
ALABAMA	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	3454.26	3899.67	4050.05	4452.17	4788.08	5031.86	5073.90	5158.14	5275.79	5474.02	5649.41	5867.69
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	300.96	296.92	285.72	295.18	304.26	292.33	290.27	293.21	301.49	312.06	323.52	341.53
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	346.95	311.38	287.59	313.18	307.30	301.41	305.25	301.39	301.00	317.60	328.35	342.88
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	372.60	327.58	295.87	321.37	320.49	324.63	318.40	314.32	314.44	323.50	337.26	351.75
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	344.09	376.54	318.67	325.61	341.40	334.65	334.06	331.33	321.34	319.20	334.73	344.60
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	277.61	361.85	310.35	309.17	338.11	340.92	355.39	350.29	337.22	324.68	330.62	340.41
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	218.68	317.44	320.09	298.68	311.09	330.33	321.08	332.00	338.40	322.55	323.72	345.65
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	191.96	285.65	331.38	301.18	299.53	322.51	336.75	336.73	338.77	342.00	334.06	348.63
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	185.69	230.19	308.57	338.69	306.81	311.13	311.05	329.16	344.78	354.45	341.06	345.61
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	196.20	201.28	282.04	345.82	311.79	301.63	310.71	315.62	334.95	353.35	358.36	351.74
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	193.85	190.94	225.76	316.82	345.67	310.48	296.41	303.68	318.01	354.45	365.78	353.88
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	180.50	196.99	195.95	287.95	348.14	314.68	321.35	311.52	304.89	339.89	361.02	367.72
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	168.53	190.33	184.00	226.76	314.24	341.51	325.87	312.82	309.75	318.93	359.12	372.33
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	149.95	170.12	182.09	190.88	278.42	329.99	332.54	334.33	307.62	299.81	338.36	362.71
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	122.87	156.57	167.38	167.84	210.78	286.03	297.74	313.01	319.87	293.45	307.13	350.13
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	86.36	122.61	133.07	148.81	161.56	236.39	243.19	259.71	288.53	274.54	272.81	313.47
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	59.38	83.26	105.98	118.48	123.09	158.09	174.95	201.76	225.02	258.41	242.66	260.21
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	35.19	45.48	67.54	78.20	89.18	102.23	105.53	120.57	158.14	198.42	194.31	198.60
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	22.88	34.54	48.01	67.56	76.23	92.92	93.37	96.67	111.56	166.72	196.53	175.83
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.39	28.82	32.63	35.43	37.41	38.83	38.93	39.35	40.06	41.14	41.92	42.00
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	2967.68	3153.17	3245.55	3320.20	3332.53	3360.44	3374.63	3371.34	3333.80	3303.37
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1020.92	1162.88	1267.93	1364.16	1372.21	1402.57	1455.09	1533.04	1595.23	1658.26
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	15.99	23.74	28.42	30.45	30.94	31.48	31.96	31.68	30.45	28.93
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	21.36	35.36	59.99	84.06	87.98	94.61	106.93	133.44	162.42	196.20
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	13.78	14.58	24.11	77.02	186.19	233.00	250.25	269.04	307.18	404.53	527.50	680.93
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1235.08	1158.33	1050.04	1122.27	1131.03	1111.27	1111.44	1107.82	1112.11	1146.80	1192.86	1246.83
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	214.56	222.45	180.86	192.54	198.98	192.89	197.52	198.89	195.18	193.63	203.73	210.67
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	407.14	515.94	448.16	442.24	480.52	482.68	491.92	482.73	463.37	450.25	461.62	474.34
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	326.68	442.46	521.97	580.88	660.84	875.65	914.79	991.72	1103.12	1191.54	1213.44	1298.24
30 MALE POPULATION .....	1666.77	1874.18	1940.51	2149.34	2324.76	2449.79	2467.14	2508.95	2564.83	2746.87	2859.95	2985.95
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	1787.49	2025.49	2109.55	2302.84	2463.32	2582.07	2606.76	2649.19	2710.97	2815.39	2902.53	3007.74
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	1412.92	1731.85	2047.86	2392.23	2460.30	2671.01	2869.93	2959.13	3085.77	3333.73	3587.80	3858.09
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	94.76	83.37	63.01	57.26	48.57	40.98	41.20	40.81	40.16	38.87	37.65	36.50
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	8.54e	9.97e	14.12e	17.13e	14.90e	15.98e	15.62e	15.69	15.75	15.90	16.12	16.39
35 MINING .....	12.36e	13.29e	12.68e	9.44e	11.99e	8.74e	8.83e	8.97	9.06	9.25	9.44	9.61
36 UTILITIES .....	8.37e	11.20e	12.95e	14.52e	14.55e	13.51e	13.47e	13.59	13.76	14.11	14.48	14.84
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	65.72e	93.50e	119.62e	156.47e	143.64e	157.50e	165.59e	165.13	163.87	161.54	159.33	157.12
38 MANUFACTURING .....	315.60e	362.82e	379.75e	353.78e	244.20e	269.25e	284.31e	285.45e	286.06e	285.21e	283.89e	282.07e
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	46.52e	67.81e	75.53e	88.05e	78.78e	80.84e	87.54e	87.87	88.00	88.19	88.50	89.08
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	134.66e	178.17e	230.78e	282.69e	269.46e	279.56e	296.12e	296.60e	297.03e	298.81e	300.43e	302.52e
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	38.56e	50.45e	60.08e	72.58e	69.35e	98.41e	125.37e	124.16e	122.74e	120.44e	118.78e	117.70e
42 INFORMATION .....	22.32e	25.86e	31.52e	40.14e	29.12e	25.56e	30.08e	29.68	29.11	28.05	27.03	26.00
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	38.04e	63.55e	71.54e	89.75e	102.59e	120.35e	135.31e	140.53	149.14	159.00	163.18	165.02
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	24.90e	42.63e	47.95e	62.97e	95.32e	118.46e	145.52e	160.44	174.45	195.49	215.25	234.50
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	41.98e	49.61e	76.33e	112.24e	137.18e	158.95e	175.58e	182.99	195.98	224.73	257.85	296.37
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	3.94e	4.92e	7.09e	9.16e	16.85e	19.55e	20.87e	22.92	26.77	36.59	50.22	69.31
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	50.45e	61.41e	86.99e	124.58e	153.40e	180.25e	194.54e	203.76e	220.99	257.55	296.15	337.16
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	10.44e	12.20e	17.48e	24.57e	37.77e	37.46e	40.31e	43.38	49.22	62.17	76.24	91.58
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	77.50e	92.07e	133.12e	180.53e	226.04e	251.81e	262.88e	279.83e	304.64e	357.39e	412.73e	471.71e
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	10.73e	13.49e	18.92e	26.39e	32.92e	37.62e	41.77e	44.53	49.16	58.77	69.33	81.16
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	59.40e	74.40e	104.83e	140.14e	162.42e	179.35e	196.42e	214.18	236.37	280.02	323.67	368.12
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	61.67e	73.02e	106.81e	144.06e	158.36e	170.14e	180.86e	187.30	195.51	209.65	221.86	232.44
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	59.69e	65.82e	65.16e	52.94e	58.48e	55.96e	55.29e	55.61e	56.14e	57.27e	58.51e	59.84e
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	69.17e	55.48e	55.86e	38.14e	32.75e	28.58e	27.66e	27.68e	27.73e	27.81e	27.89e	27.98e
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	157.61e	226.85e	255.72e	294.71e	321.65e	322.19e	324.79e	328.02e	334.12e	346.92e	359.27e	371.06e
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	43653.45	60904.55	79352.00	105630.50	118339.64	138538.39	143357.35	152399.65	164326.05	190545.33	220652.97	255983.42
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	53770.76	79748.17	107459.96	146301.86	179053.88	220645.63	222643.47	239199.08	261543.96	309970.57	362793.29	421121.84
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	34334.94	47092.75	58994.54	77536.89	85397.93	100484.22	104848.28	110773.27	121867.57	137118.64	158866.60	184614.58
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	4563.41	8603.45	13190.42	17189.15	21567.12	23612.29	23471.55	25662.55	28458.58	33737.74	39377.18	45856.12
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	4755.10	5208.35	7167.04	10904.47	11374.58	14441.89	15037.52	15963.83	17188.89	19688.95	22409.18	25512.72
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	6908.48	12356.65	20677.62	26962.37	30717.89	37210.77	39817.36	42366.57	45994.48	53233.51	60443.39	67615.96
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	5550.86	11505.20	15516.35	24043.91	41958.52	59127.51	54138.04	59521.04	67518.63	85147.24	103867.04	123731.82
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2985.34	5849.52	8976.48	12037.32	14047.38	16733.15	17397.51	18035.77	19435.32	22423.22	25708.10	29324.33
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	643.32											



ALABAMA		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE										
FIPS CODE: 01										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ALABAMA AMONG ALL 51 STATES - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.76% (27)		+0.73% (27)		+0.47% (24)		+0.38% (29)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.28% (29)		+0.89% (29)		+1.45% (35)		+0.92% (32)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1577.61 (21)		+981.81 (24)		+243.93 (18)		+835.82 (19)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1258.09 (27)		+623.15 (26)		+414.76 (27)		+1187.09 (27)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.76% (18)	25.93% (26)	25.21% (29)	23.62% (26)	22.08% (26)	21.25% (28)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.46% (29)	12.89% (23)	13.05% (21)	13.80% (20)	17.40% (21)	22.13% (22)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	70.82% (33)	67.78% (31)	65.98% (31)	56.30% (25)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	26.12% (7)	26.48% (7)	27.11% (6)	28.26% (5)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.40% (40)	0.60% (47)	1.73% (43)	3.89% (40)	4.63% (40)	11.60% (37)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.34% (16)	18.54% (7)	14.79% (9)	9.93% (6)	10.08% (5)	7.31% (7)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.37% (31)	26.93% (48)	31.84% (46)	37.59% (39)	38.75% (38)	50.49% (27)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.71% (18)	3.08% (19)	2.39% (20)	1.97% (22)	1.53% (24)	0.95% (23)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.28% (19)	18.40% (14)	16.13% (14)	16.78% (14)	15.23% (13)	11.89% (12)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	21	22	23	23	24	24				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	49	43	43	42	49	49				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	48	44	45	46	49	49				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	49	45	44	46	48	47				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2164.72	2152.30	2155.73	2203.47	2240.11	2271.84	2263.15	2249.52	2276.36	2308.14
EMPLOYED .....	2018.71	2020.45	2029.16	2103.88	2152.27	2199.38	2118.60	2173.98	2218.62	2250.48
UNEMPLOYED .....	146.01	131.85	126.57	99.59	87.84	72.46	144.55	75.54	57.73	57.66
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	6.1%	5.9%	4.5%	3.9%	3.2%	6.4%	3.4%	2.5%	2.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
			2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....			99761	94056	5586		100205	94383	5705	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....			793	671	0		791	663	0	
MINING .....			147	83	0		153	85	3	
UTILITIES .....			326	159	28		321	145	29	
CONSTRUCTION .....			7669	7329	202		7784	7422	233	
MANUFACTURING .....			4145	3142	769		4138	3108	804	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....			5037	4680	220		4985	4628	218	
RETAIL TRADE .....			17784	16970	699		17721	16930	681	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....			3148	2801	186		3168	2807	187	
INFORMATION .....			1793	1577	87		1788	1598	78	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....			7237	7020	108		7286	7073	110	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....			4410	4284	32		4547	4419	29	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....			9381	8989	278		9349	8960	285	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....			598	447	50		543	409	43	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..			4330	3808	376		4435	3903	388	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			845	674	39		850	684	28	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....			10535	9711	640		10564	9733	654	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....			1189	1002	63		1205	1029	66	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....			9140	8308	736		9328	8455	793	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....			10952	10718	157		10928	10702	154	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....			67	64	0		85	77	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
			1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....			58.7%	43.5%	33.1%	24.7%	19.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....			33.4%	44.3%	51.2%	56.2%	59.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..			7.8%	12.2%	15.7%	19.0%	21.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 13329.31 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 122

## ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	2291.52	2848.98	3666.39	4981.05	6114.26	6993.87	7137.57	7399.50	7849.08	8745.57	9679.23	10778.79
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	210.43	205.83	284.95	367.59	435.25	412.89	409.10	433.75	481.09	546.41	611.14	675.19
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	230.88	226.23	264.67	373.69	450.32	446.15	448.26	432.83	447.40	530.98	597.76	660.15
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	232.61	242.23	251.97	365.49	447.86	497.02	485.96	474.58	459.16	522.31	592.69	668.09
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	212.38	262.17	267.64	346.26	442.36	503.06	500.32	522.36	495.06	492.39	597.25	675.57
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	206.84	269.37	301.45	357.89	412.90	472.84	500.53	523.60	568.76	523.53	609.41	706.21
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	181.08	266.28	354.80	415.16	429.60	490.24	490.68	533.72	609.71	635.96	637.37	773.56
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	148.99	258.26	354.70	433.98	438.33	487.70	512.71	523.86	569.70	711.76	664.41	765.40
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	135.66	203.69	319.71	449.50	468.48	481.25	488.06	506.89	537.47	669.26	705.44	708.50
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	133.68	161.42	294.95	412.80	470.85	469.98	486.81	490.80	509.15	582.54	735.04	692.90
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	128.53	142.46	220.70	355.94	468.58	484.09	465.32	472.06	488.79	530.27	663.50	710.83
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	114.65	135.00	166.50	313.78	420.41	475.30	492.08	479.14	465.83	493.71	562.42	722.33
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	100.39	124.82	139.21	222.00	351.74	457.61	456.35	461.66	465.92	465.65	499.64	634.78
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	84.51	104.67	122.53	159.05	298.85	394.46	410.44	434.86	443.29	435.61	457.92	525.86
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	64.49	89.19	108.46	124.79	205.80	318.37	337.16	371.22	415.80	433.93	438.43	471.73
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	45.27	67.82	82.68	102.48	139.68	256.40	268.63	288.94	342.32	398.21	403.58	428.42
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	30.79	44.83	62.97	81.52	99.56	162.75	188.12	223.76	253.45	338.94	364.67	378.07
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	18.65	25.57	39.91	53.66	70.20	96.91	107.12	129.12	179.93	244.51	293.04	310.36
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	11.70	19.14	28.57	45.48	63.49	86.85	89.91	96.15	116.25	189.57	250.51	270.82
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	25.93	28.62	30.98	32.51	34.51	36.47	36.76	36.95	37.25	37.55	38.28	37.66
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	2659.49	3137.58	3312.33	3439.13	3423.65	3425.00	3391.36	3238.95	3022.85	2814.10
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	873.83	1345.61	1850.34	2293.65	2374.59	2481.80	2668.53	2992.38	3422.18	3455.23
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	6.68	11.24	14.85	16.33	16.55	17.01	17.59	18.12	18.03	17.57
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	56.73	157.71	289.68	438.05	471.43	535.46	666.84	1020.45	1510.12	2176.47
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	15.38	18.22	69.65	328.91	647.07	806.70	851.36	940.21	1104.76	1475.66	1886.05	2315.42
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	802.62	830.18	953.12	1312.53	1601.42	1657.95	1652.85	1649.65	1684.12	1906.30	2155.29	2405.65
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	129.70	156.51	151.52	205.77	267.98	301.89	309.52	308.49	296.47	306.59	353.69	402.21
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	290.52	375.03	417.57	498.38	587.28	674.01	691.33	737.68	767.35	709.33	797.57	979.57
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	170.90	246.55	322.60	407.93	578.72	921.29	990.94	1109.18	1307.75	1605.17	1750.24	1859.41
30 MALE POPULATION .....	1105.31	1373.31	1783.18	2458.16	2976.09	3407.71	3472.35	3592.08	3796.37	4205.70	4639.34	5164.96
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	1186.21	1475.67	1883.21	2522.90	3138.17	3586.16	3665.22	3807.41	4052.71	4539.87	5039.90	5613.83
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	1115.66	1547.90	2235.60	3149.71	3473.73	4401.03	4906.76	5208.81	5706.09	6716.51	7738.63	8802.24
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	20.52	25.09	21.12	19.86	15.22	16.33	16.24	16.01	15.68	15.15	14.68	14.23
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	1.18e	2.04e	5.79e	5.17e	5.17e	6.49e	6.49e	6.60	6.73	6.99	7.31	7.70
35 MINING .....	3.58e	3.78e	3.85e	4.22e	5.08e	4.14e	4.55e	4.48	4.38	4.18	3.98	3.79
36 UTILITIES .....	5.65e	7.82e	11.09e	13.98e	13.28e	13.55e	13.99e	14.03	14.09	14.19	14.25	14.26
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	58.87e	82.26e	132.66e	205.94e	182.45e	264.62e	280.73	282.59	283.52	284.30	283.26	280.59
38 MANUFACTURING .....	232.50e	251.11e	273.12e	294.04e	209.90	252.88	272.04	274.98	279.01	284.23	288.46	291.96
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	66.74e	104.08e	140.06e	179.53e	167.45e	178.19e	194.78e	199.95	205.25	210.51	213.05	215.36
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	110.04e	165.58e	256.92e	351.60e	343.44	410.07	445.07	450.74	459.18	476.87	489.57	501.26
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	43.74e	62.10e	96.84e	137.58e	149.32e	278.89e	349.56e	369.42	426.13	549.53	674.7	795.53
42 INFORMATION .....	44.40e	66.68e	83.64e	128.91e	98.59e	117.80e	145.10e	144.36	146.08	147.88	147.98	147.61
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	57.18e	84.94e	109.26e	146.46e	178.03	247.67	288.79e	313.09	357.37	418.07	442.42	442.84
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	38.27e	59.45e	76.51e	110.49e	169.08	231.24	280.91e	307.69	343.37	410.66	470.47	525.15
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	45.20e	69.82e	127.14e	221.98e	274.47e	368.60e	420.64e	450.14	502.51	615.65	738.53	871.96
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	13.00e	19.87e	35.42e	51.74e	45.81e	82.12e	87.08e	94.66	106.41	130.08	155.06	180.90
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	53.73e	80.32e	143.08e	245.58e	295.39e	375.82e	415.15e	446.54	507.83	642.31	792.12	958.53
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	12.38e	18.81e	33.02e	54.18e	83.33e	96.43e	110.15e	122.75	145.65	191.26	238.95	289.96
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	46.64e	70.62e	128.82e	215.21e	309.82e	401.80e	439.92e	492.72	567.70	738.40	931.57	1152.95
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	12.32e	18.71e	31.97e	51.22e	69.01e	88.40e	98.74e	108.55	122.33	152.44	188.04	230.45
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	50.43e	76.24e	129.69e	201.75e	236.67e	280.23e	325.28e	364.36	418.10	530.49	651.64	784.26
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	32.79e	50.55e	95.64e	159.26e	206.80	270.23	295.06e	319.89	357.61	437.32	521.83	610.67
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	33.74	39.67	50.46	50.98	53.11	53.46	54.14	53.88	53.38	52.31	51.20	50.07
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	23.11	16.91	20.76	20.82	22.78	19.75	19.11	18.96	18.76	18.66	18.84	19.26
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	109.65	181.47	230.66	278.58	339.39	342.62	343.22	352.42	365.01	385.35	400.87	412.93
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	39.52	59.51	100.94	186.06	194.43	269.80	285.47	316.50	360.08	454.65	559.77	678.94
57 PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	45.52	70.72	121.78	218.75	252.71	376.23	382.41	431.33	499.24	653.03	832.98	1046.77
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	32.63	47.24	78.08	139.86	143.53	197.38	218.38	239.50	269.07	334.98	409.34	494.27
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	3.60	7.59	15.00	24.99	31.03	39.36	40.96	46.56	54.29	69.73	86.21	104.66
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	3.29	4.69	7.86	21.21	19.87	33.06	26.13	30.44	36.73	49.94	64.22	80.02
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	5.82	10.17	22.11	35.55	40.71	67.02	72.56	80.53	93.54	123.06	157.90	198.97
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	3.00	6.80	10.29	17.96	38.41	68.87	57.31	64.73	78.79	113.02	155.51	208.27
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	2.50	5.26	10.83	19.02	21.11	29.03	31.88	33.17	37.73	47.43	57.84	69.05
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-0.32	-0.49	-0.73	-1.80	0.77	-0.44	-1.05	-2.74	-4.56	-7.74	-17.64	-59.59
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	19865	24823	33216	43917	41331	53794	53577	58292	63604	74670	86059	97114
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	3927	9663	19855	32420	37411	56287	62173	74915	94776	147867	226371	339918
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	96.33	96.57	104.03	108.82	95.27	97.44	97.82	99.40	100.28	101.47	102.07	102.26
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 \$) ..	59.21	91.60	160.59	298.38	330.55	447.06	490.60	531.78	595.57	729.58	872.21	1028.20
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.18	2.78	2.64	2.67	2.67	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.60
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	3485	34162	38665	41804	40113	47954	54465	53841	56479	62843	70788	80462
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	63416	69922	88081	117938	110889	143104	140122	150149	162852	192924	224214	253262
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	12535	26989	52650	87064	100370	149737	162590	193445	242664	382043	589778	884622
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	703.59	1004.45	1361.24	1824.56	2246.12	2594.75	2694.47	2828.69	3026.80	3343.94	3673.09	4089.69
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	99.24	101.25	163.94	176.23	181.26	177.64	171.33	152.10	133.87	119.21
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	263.75	302.04	444.25	458.25	471.72	464.17	448.71	398.94	352.00	314.66
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	212.97	257.86	340.09	338.60	348.72	344.18	334.10	298.18	263.85	236.61
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	207.99	241.67	282.96	299.67	318.83	320.14	319.62	290.76	256.26	228.49
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	150.34	195.79	240.07	302.09	313.70	332.70	354.25	356.65	330.11	293.68
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	189.92	254.25	282.53	369.75	388.26	434.29	505.02	619.66	684.10	693.96
80 \$12												

ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL							COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE			
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 122										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+2.26% (13)		+2.18% (10)		+1.16% (18)		+1.09% (17)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.78% (16)		+2.28% (13)		+2.63% (8)		+1.75% (11)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4702.35 (4)		+3327.48 (5)		+855.22 (3)		+3784.93 (3)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3285.37 (8)		+2165.44 (6)		+1305.05 (6)		+4401.21 (5)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.03% (76)	26.00% (85)	26.35% (49)	26.19% (21)	23.71% (38)	22.32% (59)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.46% (159)	8.80% (177)	8.19% (178)	9.47% (176)	13.17% (173)	17.25% (168)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	62.99% (145)	54.17% (160)	49.17% (160)	26.11% (167)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	27.01% (21)	30.26% (19)	32.80% (16)	32.06% (17)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.67% (101)	1.90% (74)	6.60% (49)	10.58% (49)	11.53% (54)	21.48% (65)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.84% (77)	12.22% (107)	9.34% (119)	6.04% (123)	5.75% (129)	3.32% (142)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.89% (63)	32.42% (69)	38.13% (48)	43.79% (33)	44.62% (31)	57.71% (11)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.84% (154)	0.94% (159)	0.63% (168)	0.44% (169)	0.36% (168)	0.16% (173)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.92% (112)	13.50% (113)	11.12% (142)	11.96% (134)	9.45% (161)	5.48% (175)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	16	13	11	11	10	7				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	69	29	21	71	40	26				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	54	23	16	40	25	20				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	25	16	17	66	43	44				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3193.37	3202.94	3345.67	3486.81	3508.33	3542.07	3484.74	3549.33	3614.84	3684.17
EMPLOYED .....	2977.00	3017.39	3172.04	3327.95	3374.83	3421.66	3253.97	3413.66	3507.03	3570.41
UNEMPLOYED .....	216.37	185.55	173.63	158.86	133.50	120.41	230.78	135.67	107.80	113.76
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	5.8%	5.2%	4.6%	3.8%	3.4%	6.6%	3.8%	3.0%	3.1%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	163619	153951	9609	166111	156357	9704				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	200	154	0	196	151	0				
MINING .....	46	6	0	56	8	0				
UTILITIES .....	282	155	23	278	136	23				
CONSTRUCTION .....	13250	12748	445	13702	13183	463				
MANUFACTURING .....	4747	3833	796	4742	3816	810				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	9557	8921	557	9314	8671	556				
RETAIL TRADE .....	20563	19189	1309	20659	19277	1315				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	4852	4343	406	5013	4469	442				
INFORMATION .....	3735	3287	362	3821	3402	339				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	10216	9817	340	10348	9942	352				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	9672	9480	124	9966	9774	131				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	24125	23366	698	24234	23480	696				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	1425	1045	297	1384	1001	297				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	9372	8517	770	9507	8622	808				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	2507	2257	152	2523	2264	159				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	17296	16360	849	17817	16871	865				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	2677	2414	175	2770	2528	160				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	14183	12808	1341	14608	13268	1303				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	14509	14154	297	14788	14429	302				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	286	282	0	275	270	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	54.9%	38.3%	24.4%	18.1%	14.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	33.7%	43.6%	51.6%	52.2%	52.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.3%	18.1%	24.0%	29.6%	32.3%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
2010 LAND AREA: 7402.06 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 142

## BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	964.11	1077.57	1111.79	1223.40	1304.13	1361.82	1362.50	1381.20	1412.93	1465.32	1510.62	1567.12
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	78.81	80.43	77.62	81.19	84.73	79.85	77.78	79.69	84.06	88.04	91.63	96.19
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	92.31	82.07	77.79	84.53	84.74	83.53	83.05	80.93	81.94	88.88	92.30	95.97
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	102.64	86.46	79.00	87.50	87.05	89.75	87.92	86.50	84.99	90.14	93.97	98.65
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	94.00	96.08	80.23	84.25	87.30	87.26	86.56	85.17	82.00	81.20	85.57	94.22
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	71.27	96.72	78.98	79.71	82.83	83.12	87.06	89.46	83.97	78.23	85.78	90.83
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	59.88	93.21	89.37	85.52	88.53	90.60	87.60	90.78	98.06	93.10	91.67	99.97
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	52.84	82.25	94.63	86.13	87.63	91.00	93.36	91.77	91.89	98.12	92.89	98.60
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	51.89	64.17	89.97	94.73	87.30	87.58	86.88	91.46	93.65	102.08	96.39	95.32
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	57.69	55.21	80.58	98.01	86.86	85.73	86.81	87.03	92.39	94.12	100.25	95.48
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	57.33	53.06	62.44	91.33	94.57	86.36	82.57	84.59	87.06	93.97	102.05	97.23
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	52.94	57.14	52.95	80.46	96.08	85.62	87.66	84.64	84.08	91.42	92.74	99.89
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	50.01	55.09	50.00	61.23	87.83	90.56	85.64	83.23	83.18	84.78	91.37	100.51
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	44.76	48.16	51.39	50.33	75.41	88.42	87.45	86.21	80.92	80.18	87.23	89.64
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	37.15	44.29	47.20	44.18	54.59	77.54	79.25	81.17	80.65	75.66	77.41	84.53
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	26.08	35.32	37.02	41.20	41.26	62.79	65.36	69.27	74.18	69.54	69.40	76.87
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	17.71	24.61	29.73	33.09	31.80	40.66	45.16	53.08	59.92	64.08	60.90	63.74
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	10.38	13.43	19.13	21.33	24.56	26.26	27.27	30.48	40.69	49.38	47.21	48.48
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	6.42	9.87	13.76	18.68	21.06	25.20	25.15	25.72	29.31	42.39	47.86	40.99
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) .....	27.99	29.72	33.37	35.72	37.43	38.83	38.99	39.21	39.80	40.13	40.58	40.24
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	820.39	867.65	877.53	891.99	888.05	891.73	894.13	887.47	869.82	851.13
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	280.32	321.54	352.89	382.29	382.38	388.87	402.09	419.17	428.94	436.84
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.86	3.36	3.87	4.16	4.22	4.26	4.16	3.94	3.63	3.27
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.28	9.07	15.96	21.91	22.64	24.59	28.08	37.55	48.77	62.60
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	3.24	3.35	4.93	21.78	53.90	61.47	65.21	71.77	84.47	117.18	159.46	213.28
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) .....	334.04	307.40	281.64	305.13	309.78	306.22	302.68	302.23	304.69	321.31	335.54	351.26
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	60.29	58.44	47.23	51.90	53.25	59.08	53.95	55.11	53.71	54.24	57.65	60.45
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	104.99	134.37	111.97	112.06	116.77	117.29	119.67	119.52	112.25	105.19	117.70	124.59
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	97.74	127.51	146.83	158.47	173.28	232.45	242.18	259.73	284.75	301.05	302.79	314.62
30 MALE POPULATION .....	459.20	512.76	528.59	588.71	630.81	660.36	659.73	668.34	682.87	706.92	727.98	755.43
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	504.90	564.81	583.20	634.68	673.32	701.46	702.77	712.87	730.07	758.40	782.64	811.69
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	403.23	492.77	581.04	693.38	698.95	770.26	833.57	864.32	900.65	966.69	1028.28	1089.54
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	13.82	12.76	10.13	9.05	7.33	6.00	6.01	5.91	5.74	5.41	5.09	4.78
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	1.04	1.10	1.24	1.10	1.79	1.79	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.72	1.72	1.72
35 MINING .....	6.98	7.05	5.78	3.88	4.43	3.73	3.79	3.87	3.90	3.93	3.94	3.92
36 UTILITIES .....	4.62	7.11	7.11	7.29	7.85	6.91	6.75	6.86	7.02	7.34	7.66	7.96
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	19.52	28.03	36.16	48.32	41.11	49.59	51.33	51.49	51.30	50.97	50.68	50.33
38 MANUFACTURING .....	91.47	85.83	75.56	70.71	49.31	55.67	58.88	59.44	59.67	59.22	58.60	57.98
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	21.17	28.56	30.32	35.29	32.49	30.98	32.80	32.84	32.79	32.71	32.65	32.66
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	41.94	54.67	67.22	81.47	74.46	75.82	79.98	80.00	80.00	80.76	81.50	82.64
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	12.31	16.82	19.17	21.14	20.39	30.55	42.11	42.04	41.48	39.91	38.33	36.91
42 INFORMATION .....	10.71	11.98	13.97	17.71	11.62	9.75	11.01	11.61	11.34	11.34	11.34	8.47
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	16.29	26.64	31.22	39.44	44.06	54.17	59.31	61.75	66.20	71.10	72.92	73.29
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	7.64	12.53	14.70	19.41	27.93	35.84	43.88	49.84	54.45	62.39	70.31	78.02
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	14.32	18.82	27.95	40.29	40.97	46.19	50.48	51.80	54.01	58.42	62.83	67.25
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	2.21	2.90	4.20	5.39	10.01	10.51	11.16	12.23	14.22	19.10	25.57	34.15
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	15.63	20.56	28.54	39.25	39.71	50.24	58.15	59.68	62.76	69.01	75.21	81.54
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	2.57	3.33	4.91	6.87	12.27	10.99	12.14	13.20	15.06	19.23	24.11	29.79
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	24.71	32.11	47.27	63.47	75.32	85.28	87.56	93.99	101.39	116.12	129.66	142.46
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	3.52	4.59	6.31	8.69	12.15	12.15	12.15	14.28	15.93	19.34	23.03	27.11
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	16.82	21.95	30.24	39.77	43.60	48.37	52.58	59.23	65.78	77.21	87.40	97.02
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	15.80	20.46	30.92	41.82	45.26	48.09	50.74	53.38	56.08	60.44	63.90	66.53
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	7.79	9.75	10.61	10.69	10.50	10.12	9.97	9.93	9.89	9.88	9.89	9.89
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	10.47	8.43	9.85	7.69	6.43	5.64	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.53	5.55	5.56
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	42.04	57.52	66.65	73.24	80.97	81.90	83.48	83.74	84.60	86.70	88.39	89.54
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	13318.37	18930.11	24356.50	34891.72	37684.73	44976.77	47009.59	50188.60	54020.70	62018.05	70633.96	80258.95
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	16115.54	24206.22	32367.01	46025.01	54262.19	68014.21	69565.94	74925.10	81652.96	95895.95	111009.39	127321.36
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	10877.48	14864.15	18209.87	25251.27	26682.96	32076.93	33763.27	35837.06	38332.17	43849.13	49961.92	56859.30
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	1312.53	2558.23	3812.15	5273.09	6256.47	6984.67	7003.52	7693.48	8517.62	9994.42	11466.68	13071.85
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	1128.36	1507.73	2334.48	4367.35	4745.30	5915.17	6242.79	6658.06	7170.90	8174.50	9205.35	10327.80
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1910.70	3329.71	6124.39	8292.52	9756.31	12511.50	13858.00	14600.77	15629.55	17655.08	19637.90	21581.65
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	1684.15	3550.96	4476.76	6522.07	10964.89	15370.59	13992.90	15382.43	17437.73	21943.84	26693.89	31711.72
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	966.90	1870.96	2788.66	3954.43	4375.78	5242.61	5519.99	5760.65	6198.92	7084.97	7992.27	8931.52
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	169.22	266.39	208.02	273.19	487.04	397.96	216.45	513.95	763.90	1363.95	2035.91	2700.56
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	16716	22464	29113	37621	41608	49944	51057	54246	57790	65444	73486	81245
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	3304	8745	17402	27772	37661	52258	59249	69716	82112	129596	193300	284374
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	78.97	84.65	88.78	91.12	93.63	90.07	91.61	91.13	90.16	88.51	87.07	85.70
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	19691.56	29137.36	36602.43	52468.76	61071.43	69359.04	75028.11	79094.38	83831.70	93175.94	102806.98	113219.81
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.15	2.77	2.59	2.49	2.50	2.46	2.43	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.42
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	28210	27877	32198	40588	37644	40141	45812	45136	47293	52653	59313	67364
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ..	52727	75629	75629	94522	123552	123552	124650	130883	137632	167239	178125	197157
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	10422	24295	45222	69586	94454	129261	144648	167438	205084	311488	468545	690085
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	301.92	383.85	421.23	479.73	510.79	540.27	546.94	563.66	581.62	598.04	611.98	634.86
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	50.64	47.07	46.73	44.66	43.96	43.07	41.02	34.00	27.83	23.43
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	115.13	115.57	127.80	120.05	118.45	116.19	110.76	92.18	75.81	64.13
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	69.80	78.57	82.18	78.56	77.64	76.50	73.20	61.17	50.53	42.98
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	58.03	61.18	65.50	71.15	72.21	74.62	73.58	67.13	55.49	46.79
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	38.62	45.13	50.07	57.38	59.18	63.02	68.59	78.17	74.23	64.20
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	42.83	51.36	54.41	68.91	71.76	77.65	86.16	104.85	123.86	137.34
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	23.36	32.63	34.36	40.13	41.78	45.34	50.81	64.63	82.12	101.10
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.00	15.17	18.35	22.28	23.21	25.19	28.25	35.92	45.79	58.17
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.68	17.53	16.46	19.77	20.61	22.38	25.11	31.90	40.61	51.55
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n										

## BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 142

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.69%	(103)	+0.68%	(95)	+0.37%	(99)	+0.35%	(97)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.30%	(98)	+0.94%	(92)	+1.58%	(70)	+0.87%	(93)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+397.71	(53)	+250.04	(57)	+51.11	(57)	+205.30	(58)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+367.03	(50)	+189.22	(52)	+130.39	(47)	+319.28	(52)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.65% (90)	25.33% (105)	24.94% (101)	23.75% (80)	22.49% (73)	22.41% (56)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.14% (68)	13.21% (64)	12.95% (78)	13.29% (92)	17.07% (83)	20.08% (126)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	70.92% (133)	67.29% (132)	65.50% (126)	54.31% (107)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	26.28% (22)	27.06% (22)	28.07% (21)	27.88% (21)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.34% (132)	0.44% (163)	1.78% (129)	4.13% (112)	4.51% (124)	13.61% (92)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.69% (64)	13.00% (98)	10.20% (106)	7.05% (101)	7.23% (93)	5.32% (92)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.71% (68)	31.04% (99)	35.41% (92)	39.82% (93)	40.48% (96)	50.10% (85)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.43% (115)	1.74% (128)	1.31% (129)	1.05% (129)	0.78% (139)	0.44% (142)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.96% (111)	14.99% (84)	13.21% (97)	14.01% (92)	12.68% (89)	9.64% (98)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	39	40	44	43	44	48		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	142	81	69	68	70	68		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	142	91	70	70	72	64		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	159	125	91	96	120	121		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	612.67	609.88	609.83	622.11	633.48	641.11	636.96	637.11	644.98	651.75
EMPLOYED .....	575.48	575.94	576.16	596.11	610.94	622.39	598.99	617.43	629.90	636.77
UNEMPLOYED .....	37.19	33.95	33.67	26.01	22.54	18.72	37.97	19.69	15.07	14.98
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.6%	5.5%	4.2%	3.6%	2.9%	6.0%	3.1%	2.3%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	29100	27302	1782	29248	27409	1822
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	103	79	0	98	75	0
MINING .....	56	39	0	57	41	0
UTILITIES .....	126	83	22	124	80	23
CONSTRUCTION .....	2266	2158	86	2301	2188	92
MANUFACTURING .....	1120	904	197	1114	885	204
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1805	1695	92	1782	1664	98
RETAIL TRADE .....	4749	4500	229	4748	4507	221
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	830	742	72	847	761	69
INFORMATION .....	543	485	43	553	497	42
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	2193	2111	73	2204	2124	69
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	1291	1258	18	1332	1296	18
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2986	2900	72	3003	2917	70
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	242	182	45	222	171	37
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1322	1148	155	1360	1185	153
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	273	236	14	286	253	9
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	3021	2797	200	3050	2815	209
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	376	317	38	379	318	40
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	2516	2308	200	2529	2292	225
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	3237	3152	70	3216	3130	73
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	22	21	0	22	20	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	57.8%	40.9%	30.7%	22.5%	17.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.5%	46.1%	52.4%	56.4%	58.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.8%	13.0%	16.9%	21.1%	24.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

## CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 5503.79 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 174

## CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	605.43	717.53	741.18	842.56	930.24	976.76	992.12	1012.50	1034.02	1069.81	1099.64	1132.61
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	52.37	52.90	49.95	54.84	57.76	54.89	55.45	55.71	56.82	59.16	61.92	66.68
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	58.98	57.25	49.77	57.19	59.92	56.20	57.59	58.27	58.29	61.10	62.97	67.10
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	61.45	69.15	53.51	58.12	61.17	62.44	60.78	59.95	61.68	63.08	65.61	68.84
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	56.04	69.15	56.07	57.60	63.58	62.46	61.40	62.98	59.77	61.33	65.05	67.33
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	47.76	62.73	53.84	56.75	60.43	59.76	62.45	59.83	61.84	59.77	62.45	64.97
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	43.09	59.47	58.12	57.94	56.91	64.43	63.81	64.78	60.39	60.60	62.97	65.46
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	37.42	57.56	60.78	59.50	57.92	63.13	66.88	68.03	67.00	65.58	65.25	66.53
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	35.55	47.21	57.54	64.49	61.17	59.76	61.21	65.32	69.87	64.55	64.53	67.36
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	36.50	40.28	55.84	65.40	63.29	59.74	61.68	62.11	66.40	69.55	68.10	67.92
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	34.94	37.31	45.93	60.83	67.44	62.72	60.01	61.11	62.59	71.80	66.33	65.88
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	32.12	37.29	38.48	58.23	67.72	63.86	65.97	63.65	61.42	67.38	70.20	68.97
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	29.34	35.04	35.62	46.27	61.92	66.66	65.20	64.30	63.17	62.66	71.79	66.69
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	25.89	30.43	33.56	37.47	57.05	64.31	65.05	66.26	63.12	60.24	66.00	68.78
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	20.39	26.96	30.35	32.41	43.87	56.03	59.07	62.41	64.17	60.63	60.79	69.97
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	14.58	20.73	23.54	27.61	32.30	47.77	48.44	51.15	57.08	56.77	55.23	61.00
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	9.81	14.18	18.17	21.76	24.78	32.47	35.77	41.08	44.08	51.04	49.24	50.35
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	5.66	7.72	11.91	14.20	17.71	20.54	21.71	24.99	32.45	39.35	40.11	40.18
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	3.54	5.63	8.21	11.94	15.29	19.59	19.68	20.57	23.89	35.24	41.09	38.61
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	27.45	29.63	33.58	36.01	38.46	39.93	40.03	40.41	41.01	42.35	42.40	41.87
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	658.81	718.36	758.65	776.15	783.38	787.34	780.28	747.80	695.17	631.06
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	70.16	81.80	91.28	95.73	96.27	100.75	106.97	119.32	132.17	145.44
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.37	3.33	3.36	3.78	3.90	4.00	4.10	4.31	4.40	4.52
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.60	7.16	11.37	15.09	16.08	17.90	21.36	30.02	41.33	56.42
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	1.62	2.27	6.23	31.92	65.58	86.01	92.50	102.51	121.31	168.36	226.57	295.16
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	208.21	208.98	186.13	204.33	216.06	211.18	212.29	212.07	213.82	221.24	230.45	243.87
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	35.41	39.18	32.91	34.17	37.22	37.65	38.47	38.14	37.04	37.91	39.95	41.25
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	68.38	88.74	77.01	80.18	86.80	84.57	85.38	84.68	84.57	83.18	87.55	91.05
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	53.98	75.22	92.17	107.93	133.95	176.40	184.66	200.20	221.66	243.03	246.46	260.11
30 MALE POPULATION .....	291.33	346.19	356.15	410.40	454.49	480.10	487.81	497.37	506.97	522.45	536.53	553.25
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	314.10	371.34	385.03	432.16	475.75	496.66	504.31	515.13	527.05	547.36	563.11	579.36
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	277.16	349.14	411.73	504.63	477.72	536.60	573.24	588.43	609.57	646.00	676.35	702.92
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	9.71	10.10	8.97	8.87	7.38	7.18	7.25	7.18	7.06	6.86	6.65	6.33
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.94	1.24	1.70	1.86	1.10	1.28	1.58	1.54	1.47	1.27	1.11	0.95
35 MINING .....	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.96	1.00
36 UTILITIES .....	0.29	0.41	0.60	0.85	0.99	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.97
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	14.39	16.27	20.07	27.12	24.99	30.70	32.90	32.92	32.23	30.82	29.49	28.28
38 MANUFACTURING .....	100.80	104.22	105.81	110.46	74.01	80.39	86.77	86.55	85.99	84.11	81.83	79.25
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	9.08	12.55	16.94	18.87	15.42	15.95	17.03	17.00	16.71	15.84	14.86	13.79
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	25.85	36.80	49.40	57.91	50.91	54.23	57.04	56.52	55.46	53.38	50.93	48.38
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	8.62	11.78	15.86	30.49	26.51	34.56	35.98	36.33	37.66	40.92	43.16	44.44
42 INFORMATION .....	2.98	3.31	4.91	5.18	5.99	5.60	5.63	5.63	5.39	5.35	5.01	4.64
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	11.45	16.36	17.13	22.42	25.22	31.00	33.54	34.88	37.13	38.49	37.10	34.64
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	5.26	7.88	8.15	11.16	15.21	20.48	25.45	27.99	30.80	35.42	39.02	41.82
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	7.56	10.13	16.54	23.48	22.12	24.92	29.03	29.18	29.44	29.89	30.13	30.15
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	1.48	1.99	3.11	5.06	2.13	3.64	4.12	4.24	4.47	5.02	5.74	6.69
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	7.29	9.89	14.84	24.29	26.18	35.15	33.80	35.74	39.37	46.84	54.29	61.53
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.65	2.31	3.62	5.24	6.95	8.00	9.30	9.96	11.08	12.90	14.29	15.29
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	11.02	14.73	23.30	32.25	44.77	48.79	50.56	54.43	58.90	68.23	77.74	87.44
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	2.27	3.08	4.47	6.06	7.25	7.34	8.78	9.12	8.57	9.12	13.05	14.99
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	10.32	14.31	20.96	27.61	32.32	36.53	40.30	44.40	50.31	62.19	74.13	86.15
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	9.49	12.88	20.04	26.93	28.10	30.91	33.06	33.48	33.93	34.62	35.01	35.16
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	7.25	17.43	10.91	8.39	7.65	6.57	6.82	6.65	6.38	5.91	5.46	5.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	4.23	3.39	4.26	3.32	3.16	2.76	2.64	2.62	2.60	2.60	2.62	2.66
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	24.44	37.03	40.40	46.08	49.96	50.33	49.79	50.32	51.03	52.12	52.79	53.15
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	9016.03	12583.60	15710.06	22893.26	23425.50	28472.25	29769.15	31535.30	33622.83	37828.45	42098.61	46581.44
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	10276.28	15095.97	20354.80	29106.65	33311.76	42982.71	42787.31	46746.50	51394.17	61396.13	72145.57	83744.85
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	7328.30	9806.02	11874.28	16413.04	16099.88	19982.34	21230.33	22277.44	23495.84	26177.24	29047.05	32148.94
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	837.78	1723.60	2509.92	3613.86	3875.69	4595.30	4536.21	4951.46	5433.41	6259.95	7036.45	7833.67
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	849.95	1053.98	1325.86	2866.36	3449.93	3894.60	4002.60	4306.40	4693.58	5391.26	6015.11	6598.82
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1192.56	2108.51	3686.97	4487.04	4658.31	6551.79	6417.48	7066.93	8068.86	10193.41	12468.33	14858.42
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	896.97	1982.30	2783.30	4484.73	8052.05	11545.38	10328.02	11904.69	13871.57	18452.38	23700.86	29599.82
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	595.83	1100.92	1736.21	2448.77	2628.46	3267.30	3445.48	3485.26	3715.33	4161.00	4585.14	4987.06
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-235.44	-477.12	-89.31	-309.66	-195.64	-319.40	-281.86	-275.15	-45.76	-917.12	-1537.08	-2307.78
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	16973	21039	27463	34545	35810	44005	43127	46169	49704	57390	65609	73940
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3355	8190	16416	25502	32413	46045	50046	59336	74063	113647	172578	258804
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	81.44	81.38	84.48	83.09	79.66	78.46	76.35	76.41	76.54	76.84	77.11	77.44
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	13594.65	19113.40	24088.77	35348.49	38272.62	45844.44	50872.00	54065.97	57846.11	65440.01	73069.98	80939.37
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.14	2.81	2.58	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.44	2.41	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.42
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	30238	29113	31058	37410	33987	43284	49049	55877	67123	87123	110427	140277
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ..	55049	59277	71011	86927	90396	110311	105705	111806	119349	138694	159581	179654
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	10565	23056	42459	64171	81821	115413	122663	143690	177692	274651	419765	628822
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	190.17	251.50	282.72	329.49	361.87	383.66	399.07	412.17	424.29	434.67	442.96	455.74
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	32.14	30.19	34.22	30.83	32.10	31.22	29.03	23.78	19.24	15.82
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	81.46	86.93	103.61	97.20	101.07	98.20	91.35	74.73	60.39	49.67
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	51.36	58.33	61.21	59.70	62.05	60.44	56.39	46.13	37.23	30.60
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	41.64	47.36	47.30	55.97	58.24	61.82	64.28	58.11	47.02	38.41
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	25.44	30.80	34.86	41.10	42.75	47.07	53.68	65.87	65.75	55.88
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	25.89	32.68	37.16	45.79	47.68	52.56	59.98	77.01	98.86	117.94
80 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.70	17.94	18.71	24.18	25.16	27.75	31.72	40.77	52.65	68.10
81 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.56	8.11	9.43	11.33	11.78	12.99	14.85	19.00	24.44	31.47
82 \$200,000 TO \$299,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.64	8.52	7.84	9.52	9.90	10.92	12.47	15.91	20.39	26.19
83 \$300,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.90	8.44	7.51	8.03	8.35	9.21	10.53	13.36	17.00	21.6

CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 174										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.96% (75)		+0.92% (72)		+0.57% (69)		+0.37% (90)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.33% (94)		+0.89% (101)		+1.28% (109)		+0.68% (118)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+371.33 (54)		+235.58 (58)		+57.25 (55)		+155.84 (67)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+259.44 (66)		+124.87 (66)		+72.96 (73)		+166.31 (77)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.39% (102)	25.11% (114)	24.25% (121)	23.23% (100)	21.62% (105)	21.53% (80)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.92% (113)	12.44% (95)	12.81% (82)	14.40% (60)	18.06% (66)	22.97% (69)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	85.26% (81)	81.55% (79)	79.46% (77)	55.72% (104)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	9.71% (66)	9.81% (70)	9.80% (77)	12.84% (83)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.27% (145)	0.84% (119)	3.79% (74)	7.05% (70)	8.81% (70)	26.06% (53)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	36.37% (11)	25.70% (13)	21.89% (15)	15.49% (10)	14.98% (18)	11.27% (19)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.43% (166)	25.96% (163)	29.90% (162)	35.34% (151)	36.39% (146)	48.00% (113)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.50% (113)	2.18% (94)	1.76% (99)	1.54% (95)	1.34% (101)	0.93% (97)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.96% (131)	13.50% (114)	11.45% (134)	12.72% (118)	11.12% (123)	8.65% (128)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	57	56	57	59	61	63				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	139	113	107	147	142	118				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	135	120	108	135	121	97				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	129	130	145	149	79	72				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	429.20	432.32	439.43	448.82	453.76	460.61	452.23	447.32	451.29	457.93
EMPLOYED .....	399.84	407.29	416.42	429.72	436.47	443.96	421.98	429.31	435.67	442.63
UNEMPLOYED .....	29.36	25.03	23.01	19.10	17.29	16.65	30.24	18.01	15.62	15.30
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	5.8%	5.2%	4.3%	3.8%	3.6%	6.7%	4.0%	3.5%	3.3%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	18368	17156	1190	18639	17401	1208				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	33	25	0	31	17	0				
MINING .....	10	3	0	8	3	0				
UTILITIES .....	15	11	0	15	11	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	1230	1176	35	1292	1229	36				
MANUFACTURING .....	1108	818	238	1115	830	241				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1013	937	39	994	911	48				
RETAIL TRADE .....	3198	3017	148	3227	3038	160				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	560	463	55	582	492	50				
INFORMATION .....	304	257	12	298	263	11				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1319	1280	13	1330	1292	15				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	709	694	0	733	712	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1459	1418	28	1475	1425	28				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	116	70	14	112	72	14				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	802	691	77	832	727	77				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	168	130	16	172	128	17				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	2105	1947	122	2127	1964	127				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	244	202	16	260	222	14				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1850	1674	157	1899	1715	166				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2048	1997	37	2065	2013	36				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	18	18	0	11	8	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	60.0%	46.6%	36.1%	27.6%	21.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	33.1%	42.5%	50.6%	56.3%	59.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.9%	10.8%	13.3%	16.1%	18.8%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
2010 LAND AREA: 4719.21 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 194

## COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	388.05	414.35	430.68	475.44	513.62	564.70	563.97	573.39	591.16	622.88	652.43	687.56
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	34.74	30.66	32.37	32.31	34.58	34.06	33.22	34.23	36.57	37.45	39.60	42.32
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	38.02	31.89	30.36	34.70	32.70	35.46	35.11	34.16	34.83	37.88	38.96	41.83
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	39.36	32.62	29.86	34.15	33.87	36.34	35.63	35.10	35.10	37.88	39.49	41.59
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	41.61	47.48	38.95	40.42	41.58	39.34	39.15	38.72	38.94	38.63	39.78	40.52
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	51.46	51.26	46.98	47.47	50.74	50.42	50.13	49.94	49.16	48.25	47.44	48.40
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	27.32	36.13	36.78	34.61	37.79	42.40	40.10	39.08	36.46	39.28	39.02	42.72
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	20.58	29.41	34.72	32.24	32.49	39.13	40.12	41.01	38.91	39.21	39.37	42.86
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	19.66	22.62	31.11	34.74	31.91	36.36	36.09	37.99	41.47	36.27	40.38	40.53
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	20.30	18.90	27.21	34.55	31.55	32.92	33.71	35.30	38.43	39.53	40.38	40.32
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	19.50	19.08	21.38	31.20	34.47	32.58	31.21	32.42	35.87	42.28	37.54	41.45
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	18.28	19.56	18.00	27.27	34.51	32.75	33.25	32.26	32.44	38.77	40.56	41.19
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	15.95	18.74	17.65	21.10	31.00	35.02	33.65	32.28	32.33	35.69	42.88	38.00
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	13.58	16.55	17.47	16.95	26.53	33.32	33.70	33.75	31.67	31.78	38.81	40.60
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	10.87	14.72	15.91	15.71	19.40	28.35	29.68	31.37	32.36	30.42	34.49	41.59
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	7.24	10.92	12.37	13.98	14.31	22.87	23.95	25.47	28.78	27.95	28.85	35.53
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	4.92	7.08	9.63	10.75	11.15	14.78	16.60	19.31	21.81	25.42	24.68	28.46
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.81	3.71	5.89	7.21	8.18	9.35	9.84	11.27	15.24	19.46	19.66	20.80
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.83	3.00	4.05	6.10	6.87	8.67	8.82	9.20	10.79	16.70	20.55	18.84
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) .....	23.05	26.17	29.50	31.62	33.36	35.11	35.67	36.24	37.62	39.06	39.78	39.89
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	259.15	274.46	287.01	302.55	300.64	303.67	308.93	322.05	334.58	350.11
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	157.72	179.33	189.61	209.38	209.08	212.60	219.79	228.55	233.38	239.02
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.97	1.55	1.77	2.15	2.09	2.17	2.28	2.37	2.30	2.31
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.69	6.42	10.52	16.51	17.15	18.22	20.18	23.50	27.19	30.66
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	4.27	4.21	8.16	13.68	24.71	34.11	35.00	36.72	39.98	46.41	54.98	65.47
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) .....	134.77	119.16	110.98	121.36	122.56	126.51	125.32	125.17	128.09	134.75	140.83	149.04
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	22.65	23.98	18.28	20.21	22.56	20.66	21.35	21.15	21.60	21.53	22.77	23.29
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	70.42	74.76	67.55	67.68	70.91	69.68	67.93	67.50	66.50	65.35	64.44	65.63
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	27.67	39.43	47.84	53.74	59.91	84.03	88.90	96.62	108.99	119.95	128.23	145.22
30 MALE POPULATION .....	195.16	206.68	211.62	232.65	251.37	278.43	276.54	281.14	288.91	303.80	318.61	336.57
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	192.89	207.67	219.06	242.79	262.26	286.26	287.43	292.25	302.26	319.08	333.81	351.00
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	176.61	189.96	217.85	253.29	270.20	295.68	310.39	320.52	337.29	371.65	407.31	445.41
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	4.29	4.08	2.99	2.77	2.70	2.95	1.96	1.95	1.93	1.88	1.44	1.80
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.41e	0.47e	0.85e	1.20e	1.10e	1.16e	1.28e	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.30	1.34
35 MINING .....	0.70e	0.67e	0.57e	0.43e	0.56e	0.50e	0.56e	0.55	0.52	0.46	0.41	0.35
36 UTILITIES .....	0.41e	0.50e	0.55e	0.67e	0.59e	0.62e	0.64e	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.55
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	7.43e	8.21e	11.77e	13.89e	13.46e	13.82e	14.43e	14.37	14.28	14.11	13.96	13.84
38 MANUFACTURING .....	33.65e	39.22e	38.30e	33.56e	19.26e	20.33e	20.37e	20.10	19.65	18.81	18.02	17.28
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	2.62e	3.38e	3.66e	3.98e	4.94e	5.80e	6.60e	6.79	7.14	7.94	8.89	10.00
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	13.40e	17.72e	22.44e	27.17e	25.80	27.41	29.10e	29.48	29.56	29.83	30.14	30.61
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	2.52e	3.07e	3.40e	4.10e	5.11e	8.94e	11.63e	11.97	12.49	15.20	17.68	20.45
42 INFORMATION .....	5.07e	5.57e	6.55e	8.75e	2.73e	2.85e	2.70	2.85e	2.70	2.85e	2.70	2.85e
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	5.17e	7.76e	7.40e	9.64e	16.43e	17.72e	18.27e	20.52	24.62	32.03	39.01	46.36
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	3.00e	4.67e	4.81e	6.51e	9.36e	11.96e	14.26e	15.28	16.06	17.32	18.37	19.25
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	3.40e	3.57e	5.23e	8.32e	11.91e	13.49e	14.73e	15.39	16.46	18.60	20.82	23.20
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	1.62e	1.84e	2.75e	3.81e	2.09e	2.40e	2.46e	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.52
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	5.75e	6.00e	8.52e	13.18e	16.61e	20.81e	23.10e	24.03	25.70	29.40	33.39	37.61
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.65e	0.65e	0.93e	1.48e	2.35e	3.48e	3.89e	4.38	5.32	7.34	9.65	12.37
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	8.61e	8.61e	12.52e	18.53e	25.32e	25.49e	27.52e	28.81	31.03	35.77	40.94	46.58
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	1.40e	1.63e	1.24e	3.27e	3.63e	4.11e	4.28e	4.98	5.32	3.94	6.57	7.22
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	7.33e	8.52e	11.85e	16.39e	20.60e	22.78e	25.29e	26.70	29.35	35.18	41.28	47.56
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	6.60e	6.52e	9.46e	13.54e	16.96e	18.40e	19.65e	20.34	21.46	23.59	25.56	27.39
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	8.68	8.01	8.88	7.57	7.90	8.21	7.99	7.98	8.01	8.13	8.30	8.52
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	34.04	23.14	22.86	20.91	23.21	24.41	20.98	20.83	20.64	20.54	20.73	21.15
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	19.88	26.15	29.34	33.61	38.06	39.49	38.16	39.05	40.50	43.23	45.77	48.13
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) .....	5380.47	6183.44	8027.88	10546.75	12417.03	14176.33	14060.93	15066.45	16525.91	19706.23	23292.00	27413.11
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	6685.49	8220.14	10977.64	14986.72	18030.63	22786.70	22660.76	24051.49	26612.50	32113.17	38036.87	44462.95
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	4223.11	4769.23	6080.66	7894.59	9049.88	10439.55	10499.21	11178.46	12184.81	14479.66	17119.29	20171.77
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	765.79	992.85	1463.41	1806.99	2627.14	2879.83	2750.23	3020.97	3395.17	4117.02	4885.27	5753.82
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	391.57	421.36	483.82	845.17	740.01	857.24	811.49	867.02	945.94	1109.56	1287.44	1487.61
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	1099.87	1482.80	2278.71	3084.80	3664.68	4453.07	4620.72	4971.44	5484.21	6523.98	7581.53	8655.69
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	549.21	1118.57	1495.85	2318.04	4148.58	6362.85	5781.01	6161.59	7033.54	8979.35	11083.73	13357.96
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	346.51	564.24	877.07	1133.08	1416.53	1657.06	1675.48	1728.78	1894.77	2247.25	2628.82	3040.88
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	2.46	4.44	52.28	170.21	-783.13	-348.78	-126.43	-419.21	-536.39	-849.10	-1291.57	-1923.10
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17229	19839	25489	31522	35105	40352	40181	41946	45017	51556	58300	64667
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	3405	7723	15236	23270	31775	42222	46627	53908	67080	102095	153355	226348
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.13	79.66	80.96	79.93	82.44	75.29	74.50	73.58	73.41	73.03	72.48	71.73
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	7092.19	8642.26	11700.63	15862.53	19941.83	23250.38	23772.11	24993.31	26788.56	30660.70	34941.53	39762.62
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.22	2.80	2.62	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.40	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.32
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	26784	26230	29328	33121	30794	33118	37622	36201	38637	47705	53725	60725
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	56492	66287	67449	97876	87418	93719	91749	99396	105040	120967	136953	150933
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	11166	21911	40318	58900	79126	103726	112769	127742	157070	239540	360198	528295
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	110.62	138.69	156.23	180.51	199.64	223.59	227.17	235.83	246.21	259.25	271.76	288.73
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	23.68	23.70	23.87	24.00	24.08	24.02	22.86	19.38	16.08	13.92
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	45.84	49.07	58.19	56.36	56.46	56.23	53.53	45.29	37.49	32.37
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	26.25	29.08	29.85	33.13	33.19	33.34	32.15	27.37	22.57	19.42
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	20.46	23.16	23.83	29.58	30.29	32.40	34.72	33.74	28.99	25.01
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.95	15.84	19.81	23.32	23.99	25.88	29.46	37.48	39.87	36.57
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	13.66	16.88	20.02	26.45	27.29	29.51	33.81	43.82	57.03	70.52
80 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.71	10.87	10.71	13.23	13.69	14.81	17.04	22.39	29.89	38.90
81 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.23	4.11	5.35	6.79	7.04	7.61	8.77	11.55	15.48	20.20
82 \$200,000 TO \$299,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.39	3.82	4.41	5.81	6.03	6.51	7.50	9.86	13.17	17.20
83 \$300,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.05	3.97	3.60	4.92	5.11	5.53	6.38	8.38</		



COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL					COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE					
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 194										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.75% (95)		+0.91% (75)		+0.46% (83)		+0.49% (69)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.04% (124)		+1.02% (83)		+1.33% (101)		+1.03% (62)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+176.65 (80)		+134.02 (72)		+26.47 (77)		+122.87 (71)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+119.06 (93)		+77.82 (85)		+41.61 (88)		+149.73 (83)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.73% (86)	25.77% (92)	25.53% (78)	23.86% (73)	22.40% (75)	21.68% (74)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.13% (167)	11.11% (134)	11.30% (130)	11.66% (144)	14.88% (148)	21.12% (108)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	57.73% (160)	55.88% (153)	53.58% (151)	50.92% (114)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	37.72% (7)	36.92% (10)	37.08% (10)	34.76% (13)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.10% (70)	1.90% (75)	2.88% (96)	4.81% (97)	6.04% (95)	9.52% (127)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.05% (87)	17.58% (53)	13.25% (65)	7.13% (98)	6.87% (100)	3.88% (128)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.01% (146)	24.55% (171)	31.00% (151)	36.80% (140)	37.53% (136)	45.90% (130)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.43% (143)	1.37% (143)	1.09% (144)	0.82% (144)	0.66% (148)	0.40% (147)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	35.45% (8)	28.04% (9)	24.52% (12)	25.60% (12)	24.39% (9)	17.47% (19)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	80	85	87	87	84	83				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	131	153	144	155	168	163				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	114	148	143	151	168	167				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	175	164	175	171	172	174				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	230.06	225.18	226.15	231.54	233.06	234.11	231.01	229.21	229.01	232.71
EMPLOYED .....	213.71	210.64	212.52	220.08	222.95	225.43	215.73	220.25	221.72	225.47
UNEMPLOYED .....	16.35	14.55	13.63	11.47	10.11	8.68	15.28	8.96	7.29	7.24
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.1%	6.5%	6.0%	5.0%	4.3%	3.7%	6.6%	3.9%	3.2%	3.1%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	9641	9107	511	9838	9288	526				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	68	46	0	66	46	0				
MINING .....	3	0	0	6	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	32	6	0	32	6	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	751	717	13	762	725	19				
MANUFACTURING .....	324	233	70	328	234	72				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	316	285	16	316	286	15				
RETAIL TRADE .....	1728	1640	71	1760	1673	71				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	227	197	15	229	192	17				
INFORMATION .....	136	110	7	145	120	9				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	690	654	18	683	653	19				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	519	512	0	542	531	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	788	763	9	807	782	8				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	48	32	0	42	25	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	478	423	27	516	462	30				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	88	65	3	91	73	3				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1136	1058	56	1142	1056	60				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	111	87	11	115	91	10				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1092	989	91	1142	1039	93				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1053	1035	4	1068	1048	9				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	6	6	0	4	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	56.9%	43.7%	32.4%	23.6%	18.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	33.3%	43.1%	51.4%	56.6%	59.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.8%	13.2%	16.3%	19.7%	22.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 2956.1 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 222

## DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	180.66	201.29	210.72	223.73	246.48	253.96	256.81	261.32	267.03	276.21	283.88	293.61
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	16.59	16.08	15.58	14.84	16.28	15.29	15.61	15.73	15.80	15.88	16.34	17.23
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	17.54	16.93	15.23	15.58	16.39	15.62	15.88	15.85	15.91	16.14	16.43	17.34
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	17.89	16.94	15.68	16.45	16.66	16.78	16.61	16.24	16.42	16.64	16.89	17.64
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	17.93	18.65	16.28	15.87	16.13	15.84	15.49	16.35	15.57	15.84	16.29	16.72
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	20.98	18.22	15.52	13.44	14.96	14.60	15.32	14.08	14.74	14.11	14.59	14.84
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	13.21	16.77	17.55	14.80	16.43	15.98	15.97	16.28	15.28	15.50	15.81	16.32
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	10.40	15.74	17.11	14.89	15.45	16.19	16.72	16.61	16.40	16.46	16.10	16.60
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	9.58	12.34	15.66	16.74	15.71	15.80	15.92	16.53	16.89	15.83	16.24	16.81
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	9.54	10.53	14.76	17.06	15.82	15.25	15.82	16.26	16.88	17.11	17.25	17.09
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	9.00	9.86	11.86	15.86	17.46	16.03	15.29	15.45	16.45	17.53	16.51	17.14
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	8.42	9.88	10.16	14.90	17.58	15.89	16.36	16.24	15.66	17.38	17.72	18.09
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	7.83	9.33	9.45	12.06	16.08	16.98	16.43	15.90	16.38	16.89	18.12	17.26
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	6.82	8.31	9.29	10.22	14.98	16.77	16.69	16.83	15.83	15.78	17.67	18.23
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	5.67	7.81	8.46	8.95	11.60	14.81	15.50	16.30	16.53	16.12	16.82	18.32
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	3.98	5.92	6.82	7.89	9.03	12.78	12.80	13.69	15.39	14.86	15.07	17.25
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.78	4.11	5.42	6.23	6.96	8.76	9.74	11.01	12.01	13.81	13.74	14.80
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.52	2.23	3.48	4.11	4.83	5.60	5.64	6.72	8.71	10.82	10.70	11.22
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.98	1.64	2.41	3.85	4.11	4.99	5.01	5.25	6.17	9.53	11.58	10.71
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	24.30	28.56	32.25	36.30	38.08	39.77	39.77	40.41	41.36	42.87	43.34	43.42
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	163.32	167.62	179.02	178.21	178.93	180.68	181.84	182.23	180.46	179.00
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	42.87	48.29	52.81	57.11	57.61	58.96	61.08	64.33	66.63	68.86
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.30	1.73	1.82	1.89	1.93	1.91	1.87	1.81	1.76
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.48	1.86	2.52	3.52	3.78	3.96	4.32	5.07	5.87	6.85
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	1.55	1.08	2.27	4.66	10.39	13.29	14.59	15.78	17.87	22.70	29.11	37.14
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	62.51	61.18	56.22	56.86	59.47	57.75	58.32	58.15	58.04	58.72	59.99	62.84
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	10.49	11.23	9.73	10.00	10.14	10.07	10.22	10.33	9.91	10.06	10.32	10.63
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	28.43	25.64	22.08	19.30	20.95	20.36	20.59	20.10	20.40	19.85	20.55	20.92
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	14.94	21.71	26.59	31.03	36.53	46.95	48.70	52.97	58.81	65.15	67.91	72.31
30 MALE POPULATION .....	91.41	98.73	102.19	108.19	119.97	124.05	125.22	127.36	129.98	134.16	137.80	142.94
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	89.25	102.56	108.53	115.54	126.51	129.91	131.60	133.95	137.05	142.05	146.08	150.66
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	88.70	96.47	113.26	122.83	125.02	130.29	138.37	141.16	145.37	153.36	161.46	169.90
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	10.02	7.27	5.31	4.51	4.01	3.48	3.50	3.46	3.39	3.25	3.11	2.98
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.44e	0.58e	0.92e	1.31e	1.38e	1.87e	1.92e	1.99e	2.13e	2.13e	2.29e	2.47e
35 MINING .....	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.07e	0.14e	0.13e	0.16e	0.16e	0.15e	0.16e	0.16e	0.18e
36 UTILITIES .....	0.36e	0.55e	0.74e	0.94e	0.86e	0.87e	0.83e	0.83e	0.84e	0.86e	0.89e	0.92e
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	3.25e	6.62e	5.11e	7.39e	7.17e	6.34e	6.50e	6.43e	6.32e	6.14e	5.96e	5.78e
38 MANUFACTURING .....	17.07e	19.41e	22.52e	18.43e	14.13e	13.04e	12.93e	12.84e	12.68e	12.34e	12.02e	11.70e
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	2.19e	3.87e	4.88e	4.88e	3.53e	3.71e	4.41e	4.38e	4.33e	4.20e	4.06e	3.92e
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	7.65e	10.00e	13.24e	15.76e	14.82e	15.35e	16.26e	16.21e	16.13e	15.96e	15.79e	15.61e
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.70e	2.48e	3.31e	4.37e	3.96e	5.60e	6.64e	6.61e	6.51e	6.30e	6.07e	5.84e
42 INFORMATION .....	0.73e	0.51e	0.99e	1.57e	1.10e	0.78e	0.97e	0.96e	0.90e	0.86e	0.81e	0.81e
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.31e	2.46e	2.56e	2.89e	3.44e	3.80e	4.24e	4.29e	4.37e	4.51e	4.68e	4.87e
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.11e	2.06e	2.19e	2.50e	4.29e	5.22e	6.46e	7.20e	8.03e	9.10e	10.06e	11.01e
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.21e	1.40e	2.21e	3.15e	4.73e	4.64e	5.06e	5.23e	5.51e	6.08e	6.65e	7.24e
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.27e	0.33e	0.48e	0.58e	0.92e	0.93e	1.07e	1.10e	1.14e	1.25e	1.37e	1.52e
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.84e	2.29e	3.53e	5.09e	6.17e	7.93e	8.91e	9.23e	9.81e	11.07e	12.43e	13.88e
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.57e	0.71e	1.03e	1.30e	2.13e	2.24e	2.27e	2.48e	2.92e	3.86e	4.80e	5.73e
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.68e	4.33e	7.02e	9.69e	11.25e	12.59e	13.54e	13.86e	14.45e	15.74e	17.15e	18.67e
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.40e	0.51e	1.04e	1.01e	1.30e	1.40e	1.60e	1.65e	1.93e	2.13e	2.33e	2.33e
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	2.92e	3.72e	5.43e	7.07e	8.05e	8.93e	9.47e	10.28e	11.48e	13.75e	16.02e	18.35e
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	2.98e	3.47e	5.39e	7.04e	7.53e	7.97e	8.60e	8.81e	9.18e	9.88e	10.55e	11.20e
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	4.70e	4.35e	4.95e	3.61e	3.84e	3.67e	3.61e	3.62e	3.63e	3.66e	3.68e	3.71e
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	17.57e	8.49e	8.09e	5.51e	5.18e	4.87e	4.52e	4.53e	4.53e	4.55e	4.56e	4.57e
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	6.65e	10.52e	12.22e	14.17e	15.09e	14.88e	14.95e	15.08e	15.31e	15.75e	16.19e	16.62e
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	2688.35	3064.25	4128.77	4928.58	6031.66	6452.82	6624.38	6896.90	7327.04	8262.12	9306.50	10478.91
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	2986.77	3895.65	5558.31	6984.42	9238.03	10807.24	10776.64	11514.57	12516.35	14658.34	16935.02	19371.80
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1964.95	2369.84	2997.16	3601.55	4181.64	4575.15	4673.10	4834.54	5105.08	5744.11	6483.38	7322.06
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	403.35	498.88	743.23	879.29	1199.01	1221.78	1187.87	1270.92	1386.75	1595.59	1808.46	2040.93
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	320.05	195.53	388.38	447.74	651.01	655.89	763.40	791.44	835.21	922.42	1014.66	1115.92
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	504.40	724.82	1148.94	1397.66	1574.73	1746.31	1744.99	1872.03	2053.51	2411.38	2762.16	3106.60
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	245.92	501.09	751.68	1193.18	2228.22	3253.96	3071.70	3340.11	3789.83	4775.87	5814.74	6912.11
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	171.50	297.73	451.36	560.15	703.15	786.20	802.09	814.67	865.24	971.25	1083.51	1199.77
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-280.40	-96.79	-19.71	25.19	106.56	140.35	137.66	220.21	211.20	180.22	135.12	73.94
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	16532	19354	26378	31218	37480	42555	41963	44064	46872	53069	59654	65978
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	3268	7534	15767	23046	33924	44528	48695	56630	69844	105092	156917	230937
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	83.76	79.01	83.15	78.27	84.42	76.03	74.14	73.31	72.64	71.61	70.74	69.82
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	3876.94	4805.54	6353.02	7856.06	9651.25	10691.77	11472.89	11938.80	12595.58	13943.28	15370.07	16892.00
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.18	2.86	2.61	2.46	2.45	2.42	2.37	2.34	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.36
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	27293	28232	31307	35057	36547	39871	42554	44661	47033	52887	60163	68973
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ....	59683	69222	82633	92463	103050	107826	115910	132948	162526	246578	370990	546144
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	10489	21613	41377	56815	83511	107826	115910	132948	162526	246578	370990	546144
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	53.95	68.94	79.07	89.44	99.03	103.98	106.99	110.36	113.78	116.73	119.09	123.17
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	10.38	10.31	10.78	9.47	9.65	9.56	9.16	7.61	6.13	5.08
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	23.42	25.55	28.22	26.63	27.14	26.89	25.75	21.35	17.20	14.25
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	14.89	15.89	16.78	15.37	15.68	15.60	15.05	12.50	10.07	8.34
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.83	11.78	12.33	13.57	13.98	14.73	15.41	14.21	11.53	9.52
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.98	7.95	9.19	12.13	12.61	13.56	15.07	18.70	18.93	16.39
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.85	7.79	10.15	12.56	13.07	14.06	15.61	19.83	25.83	31.50
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.23	4.63	5.38	6.58	7.37	8.19	10.41	13.57	17.59	21.59
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	1.76	2.66	3.26	3.39	3.64	4.05	5.14	6.71	8.69
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	1.99	2.13	2.73	2.85	3.06	3.40	4.30	5.60	7.25
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	1.79	1.40	1.69	1.76	1.89	2.11	2.69	3.52	4.56
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	1472.58	1946.32										

DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 222

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.68%	(106)	+0.62%	(107)	+0.50%	(80)	+0.36%	(95)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.77%	(144)	+0.47%	(136)	+1.10%	(130)	+0.67%	(122)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+73.29	(116)	+43.24	(117)	+13.07	(99)	+39.65	(107)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+41.59	(140)	+17.04	(134)	+15.08	(135)	+39.60	(130)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.60% (92)	26.68% (63)	25.42% (82)	24.13% (67)	22.74% (65)	21.40% (86)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.27% (134)	12.62% (84)	13.87% (53)	14.82% (52)	18.49% (59)	24.63% (39)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	74.92% (120)	72.63% (113)	70.17% (110)	60.97% (81)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	21.58% (27)	21.43% (30)	22.49% (29)	23.45% (32)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.86% (88)	1.08% (103)	2.08% (117)	4.22% (109)	5.23% (113)	12.65% (100)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.24% (84)	19.88% (38)	15.00% (52)	11.30% (41)	10.01% (49)	6.89% (60)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	15.65% (177)	22.82% (176)	28.43% (171)	33.67% (163)	35.81% (152)	46.45% (125)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	11.30% (28)	4.69% (35)	3.67% (36)	3.21% (32)	2.67% (39)	1.75% (47)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	32.60% (12)	22.30% (26)	18.96% (34)	19.28% (32)	17.97% (30)	14.66% (34)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	120	125	128	126	130	127		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	145	136	152	118	156	157		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	138	134	157	126	150	156		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	169	145	111	114	122	109		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	103.44	101.91	101.80	104.21	105.66	108.10	107.86	107.32	108.50	109.61
EMPLOYED .....	96.39	95.55	95.82	99.50	101.37	104.62	102.06	103.97	105.77	106.82
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.05	6.36	5.97	4.72	4.29	3.48	5.80	3.35	2.73	2.79
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	6.2%	5.9%	4.5%	4.1%	3.2%	5.4%	3.1%	2.5%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5062	4829	222	5056	4809	236
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	37	28	0	36	26	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	19	3	0	19	3	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	397	385	4	395	382	8
MANUFACTURING .....	200	149	27	202	156	27
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	259	241	9	257	237	10
RETAIL TRADE .....	984	938	35	963	922	31
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	185	170	4	188	168	3
INFORMATION .....	85	82	0	81	77	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	361	352	0	369	359	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	184	177	0	187	181	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	411	398	0	404	396	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	32	21	0	28	17	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	203	184	10	199	175	9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	46	41	0	48	36	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	526	486	22	529	484	25
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	56	47	3	59	51	4
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	482	447	33	490	452	38
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	581	571	5	582	573	5
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	9	6	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	57.4%	43.3%	32.9%	25.9%	20.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	35.9%	45.5%	53.6%	57.9%	62.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.7%	11.2%	13.5%	16.2%	17.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

## FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 1894.14 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 250

## FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	142.35	163.71	159.64	174.28	179.01	183.41	185.78	187.79	189.61	192.17	193.93	196.30
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	12.03	11.28	10.32	10.52	10.58	10.11	10.07	10.10	10.37	10.50	10.34	10.53
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	14.25	12.16	10.45	11.45	10.70	10.23	10.57	10.47	10.76	10.71	10.80	10.67
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	14.99	13.65	10.80	11.83	11.43	11.18	10.96	10.65	10.73	10.84	11.14	11.05
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	13.48	15.94	11.63	12.07	12.42	11.98	12.23	11.11	10.75	10.54	10.76	10.90
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	10.53	14.54	11.80	11.42	12.17	13.40	14.09	14.43	11.96	11.60	11.40	11.63
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	9.10	12.56	11.71	11.10	10.37	11.58	11.32	12.02	12.70	10.35	10.29	10.76
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	8.29	11.89	12.33	11.42	9.99	10.80	11.41	11.73	12.43	11.28	10.79	10.91
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	8.11	10.22	11.61	12.72	10.87	10.49	10.63	11.04	11.86	12.99	10.88	10.87
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	8.45	9.02	11.18	13.07	11.51	10.05	10.36	10.81	11.31	12.93	11.83	11.41
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	8.40	8.60	9.70	12.32	12.73	11.05	10.29	10.20	10.90	12.26	13.56	11.39
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	8.03	8.66	8.57	11.57	13.07	11.58	11.88	11.09	10.14	11.40	13.21	12.14
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	7.03	8.47	8.19	9.77	12.07	12.46	12.12	11.66	10.98	10.82	12.36	13.80
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	6.31	7.77	8.05	8.57	11.19	12.29	12.31	12.50	11.53	10.01	11.45	13.39
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	4.90	6.52	7.57	7.60	9.16	11.22	11.64	11.88	11.96	10.47	10.54	12.15
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	3.59	5.37	6.13	6.69	7.39	9.65	9.84	10.31	11.01	10.36	9.23	10.74
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.43	3.49	4.57	5.49	5.72	6.68	7.12	8.33	8.95	9.74	8.82	9.05
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.46	2.02	2.97	3.68	4.09	4.53	4.72	5.09	6.68	7.74	7.53	6.92
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.96	1.52	2.05	2.98	3.56	4.14	4.19	4.37	5.09	7.64	9.00	7.97
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.64	30.21	34.82	37.38	39.90	40.43	40.24	40.56	41.07	42.19	43.96	44.25
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	140.76	150.05	149.47	149.83	151.03	152.40	152.44	151.23	148.71	146.59
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	17.64	19.33	19.82	20.73	20.90	21.00	21.25	21.02	21.02	21.10
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.51	0.73	0.83	0.89	0.91	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.95
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.55	1.08	1.53	1.73	1.84	2.11	2.66	3.19	3.75
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.17	0.34	0.57	3.84	7.92	10.49	11.24	11.64	12.86	16.27	20.02	23.90
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	49.88	46.66	38.13	40.93	39.86	38.15	38.46	38.00	37.97	38.53	38.98	39.04
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	8.61	9.57	6.57	7.12	7.15	6.62	6.85	6.77	6.61	6.48	6.70	6.78
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	15.39	20.91	16.87	16.37	17.44	18.75	19.46	18.76	16.10	15.66	15.46	15.75
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	13.35	18.93	23.30	26.45	29.92	36.22	37.52	39.98	43.69	45.96	45.11	46.83
30 MALE POPULATION .....	68.74	78.78	76.33	83.77	86.48	89.25	90.12	91.36	92.57	94.04	95.40	96.71
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	73.61	84.92	83.31	90.51	92.53	94.16	95.66	96.43	97.04	98.13	98.53	99.59
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	53.71	69.21	76.96	87.53	86.87	90.03	95.41	98.11	102.24	110.01	117.92	126.45
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	4.32	4.48	3.53	3.35	3.18	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.66	2.64	2.62
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.15e	0.29e	0.56e	0.54e	0.54e	0.48e	0.53e	0.54e	0.53e	0.53e	0.54e	0.53e
35 MINING .....	0.28e	0.30e	0.22e	0.17e	0.26e	0.23e	0.29e	0.29e	0.28e	0.27e	0.26e	0.24e
36 UTILITIES .....	0.15e	0.18e	0.21e	0.21e	0.23e	0.21e	0.20e	0.21e	0.22e	0.24e	0.27e	0.29e
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	2.22e	3.72e	5.02e	5.58e	5.57	6.27	6.54	6.54	6.45	6.32	6.20	6.07
38 MANUFACTURING .....	13.59e	16.13e	15.80e	15.86e	11.58	13.32	13.81	14.46	15.61	18.10	20.88	23.93
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1.37e	1.86e	2.59e	3.32e	3.13e	2.42e	2.64e	2.60	2.54	2.43	2.33	2.23
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	5.36e	7.68e	9.88e	11.63e	10.61	11.00	11.49	11.52	11.48	11.45	11.45	11.47
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.27e	1.52e	1.64e	1.68e	1.94e	2.25e	2.67e	2.81	2.85	2.83	2.82	2.85
42 INFORMATION .....	0.36e	0.44e	0.93e	0.56e	0.70e	0.60e	0.72e	0.72e	0.72e	0.61e	0.56e	0.56e
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.28e	2.22e	2.10e	2.60e	3.21e	3.81e	4.24e	4.62e	5.10e	5.40e	5.21e	4.85e
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.84e	1.45e	1.38e	1.76e	2.79e	3.94e	4.86e	5.30e	5.94e	6.73e	7.27e	7.69e
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.05e	1.27e	1.80e	2.36e	2.48e	2.60e	2.93e	2.99e	3.11e	3.25e	3.40e	3.40e
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.18e	0.23e	0.33e	0.40e	0.24e	0.67e	0.68e	0.74e	0.85e	1.19e	1.74e	2.61e
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.79e	2.15e	2.94e	3.72e	5.17e	4.23e	4.18e	4.28e	4.53e	5.09e	5.67e	6.25e
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.30e	0.37e	0.51e	0.66e	0.80e	0.74e	0.86e	0.89e	0.94e	1.02e	1.09e	1.16e
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.41e	2.90e	4.14e	5.03e	5.56e	8.35e	8.68e	9.11e	9.36e	11.96e	14.44e	16.78e
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.33e	0.59e	0.76e	0.89e	1.23e	1.27e	1.38e	1.55e	1.90e	2.30e	2.78e	2.78e
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	2.44e	3.21e	4.35e	5.27e	5.91e	6.27e	6.78e	7.20e	7.81e	9.07e	10.29e	11.47e
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	2.79e	3.40e	4.86e	5.86e	5.89e	6.07e	6.22e	6.31e	6.44e	6.65e	6.82e	6.96e
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	3.27e	4.58e	2.83e	1.88e	1.53e	1.03e	1.03e	1.00e	0.95e	0.85e	0.76e	0.68e
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	1.51e	1.25e	1.39e	1.04e	0.86e	0.72e	0.71e	0.71e	0.72e	0.72e	0.72e	0.72e
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	6.24e	8.92e	9.63e	12.73e	11.80e	10.89e	11.40e	11.29e	11.12e	10.82e	10.56e	10.32e
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1699.43	2507.21	2693.95	3233.58	3507.25	3805.51	3997.02	4220.94	4508.52	5130.55	5837.04	6659.77
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	2165.36	3361.69	4097.15	5104.47	6062.94	7104.06	7087.73	7575.50	8207.73	9552.78	10974.74	12481.18
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1304.62	1907.92	1966.76	2329.39	2462.78	2756.83	2939.93	3073.01	3243.68	3642.14	4109.83	4660.24
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	183.86	369.77	466.35	551.28	663.19	689.11	694.21	752.55	824.58	955.53	1092.18	1247.43
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	210.95	229.51	260.84	352.91	381.28	359.57	362.89	395.38	440.26	532.89	635.02	752.11
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	267.77	533.30	797.12	949.10	956.44	1216.44	1210.31	1278.72	1370.78	1546.59	1709.76	1853.85
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	232.94	489.91	654.41	1005.03	1705.22	2213.58	2027.78	2251.98	2524.60	3116.72	3725.22	4333.19
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	109.55	228.35	310.52	370.62	436.80	490.68	515.45	532.37	568.96	645.57	728.56	818.72
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	74.78	59.62	262.20	287.38	330.83	359.21	368.07	356.23	372.78	404.49	431.28	453.09
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ...	15211	20535	25665	29289	33869	38734	38152	40340	43287	49710	56592	63583
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3007	7994	15341	21622	30656	40529	44272	51844	64502	98440	148862	222552
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.39	79.99	79.45	72.82	76.15	70.90	69.16	68.52	68.26	67.87	67.55	67.35
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	2487.49	3843.37	4167.54	5122.32	5821.67	6159.74	6753.50	7009.04	7385.79	8112.91	8860.01	9664.54
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	2.79	2.53	2.42	2.39	2.36	2.32	2.28	2.26	2.29	2.31	2.33
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	26308	26880	29669	35129	35921	35853	40932	42029	42196	47092	53181	60540
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	48749	61201	65775	90987	81201	83875	88867	92911	98511	114438	131555	158304
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9636	22359	38958	52404	73498	95976	103124	118867	146801	226618	346439	519792
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	43.97	57.89	62.19	71.02	73.79	76.02	78.05	80.00	81.42	81.68	81.67	82.50
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.57	8.53	8.54	7.48	7.63	7.48	6.92	5.56	4.33	3.45
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	19.58	20.62	22.11	19.35	19.75	19.34	17.90	14.38	11.21	8.93
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.52	11.95	12.51	11.96	12.19	11.94	11.05	8.87	6.92	5.51
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.67	9.08	8.37	10.20	10.53	11.23	11.90	10.63	8.29	6.60
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.30	6.29	6.87	8.75	9.05	9.71	10.89	13.60	13.96	11.38
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.93	6.44	7.34	9.13	9.45	10.14	11.37	14.32	18.47	22.85
80 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.53	3.87	3.92	4.33	4.47	4.80	5.39	6.78	8.75	11.26
81 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.56	1.79	2.04	2.10	2.26	2.54	3.19	4.12	5.31
82 \$200,000 TO \$299,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	1.28	1.18	1.50	1.55	1.67	1.87	2.35	3.03	3.89
83 \$300,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	1.39	1.16	1.28	1.32	1.42	1.59	2.00	2.58	3.33
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	1156.86	1556.00	1845.25	2494.71	2650.49	2725.43	3194.74	3218.08	3435.41	3846.37	4343.11	4994.83
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	241.31	326.58	432.03	634.56								

FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 250										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.51% (121)		+0.46% (122)		+0.33% (105)		+0.17% (124)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.04% (125)		+0.52% (133)		+1.28% (110)		+0.85% (95)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+41.05 (136)		+23.77 (132)		+6.21 (119)		+12.89 (132)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+36.32 (147)		+13.07 (139)		+12.20 (146)		+36.42 (135)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.04% (75)	23.89% (146)	23.48% (144)	22.27% (133)	20.80% (131)	19.89% (124)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.38% (98)	14.59% (36)	15.18% (32)	16.71% (22)	19.75% (36)	23.86% (55)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	86.10% (75)	83.50% (71)	81.69% (66)	74.68% (34)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.09% (58)	11.07% (61)	11.30% (65)	10.75% (101)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.12% (171)	0.36% (174)	2.20% (114)	4.42% (104)	5.72% (103)	12.18% (105)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.30% (53)	20.53% (34)	18.12% (32)	13.33% (27)	14.79% (19)	18.92% (4)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.04% (131)	25.38% (168)	27.48% (176)	33.31% (166)	33.50% (170)	40.65% (160)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	8.04% (54)	4.59% (37)	4.06% (28)	3.66% (24)	3.00% (28)	2.07% (39)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.52% (47)	17.99% (56)	17.87% (42)	16.34% (61)	14.05% (67)	9.27% (111)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	141	147	149	147	146	149				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	165	151	169	163	174	170				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	156	159	175	170	179	172				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	178	161	168	126	162	162				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	81.36	79.72	79.19	80.20	81.08	82.01	80.93	79.98	81.04	81.59
EMPLOYED .....	75.20	74.00	74.07	76.31	77.66	79.12	75.93	77.39	78.90	79.42
UNEMPLOYED .....	6.16	5.73	5.12	3.89	3.42	2.88	5.00	2.59	2.13	2.17
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.6%	7.2%	6.5%	4.8%	4.2%	3.5%	6.2%	3.2%	2.6%	2.7%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3700	3504	193	3717	3519	195				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	32	23	0	31	20	0				
MINING .....	8	4	0	8	4	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	276	262	8	280	264	15				
MANUFACTURING .....	220	171	41	216	169	38				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	176	167	3	166	160	3				
RETAIL TRADE .....	734	706	24	744	717	20				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	89	82	4	99	92	3				
INFORMATION .....	55	47	0	59	54	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	327	320	0	328	321	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	157	151	0	167	160	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	255	249	0	248	243	0				
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	16	7	0	16	7	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	120	106	0	120	107	3				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	26	16	0	25	16	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	393	363	22	396	367	22				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	45	36	0	49	43	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	321	281	37	325	286	38				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	438	433	3	428	421	4				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4	4	0	3	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	58.1%	45.2%	35.3%	27.1%	21.6%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	35.3%	44.2%	51.6%	57.3%	60.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.6%	10.6%	13.1%	15.5%	17.7%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 4544.82 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 290

## HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	455.22	510.26	580.61	668.53	771.36	855.77	879.41	908.61	940.82	999.58	1055.79	1123.07	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	42.06	36.50	40.41	44.48	49.51	49.81	50.62	51.84	54.07	57.65	62.34	67.63	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	49.05	39.67	39.79	47.64	50.41	51.48	53.40	53.63	53.75	58.24	62.85	67.64	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	50.03	44.66	39.91	48.06	52.67	56.69	56.32	55.87	56.25	59.03	63.97	69.03	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	42.11	50.19	42.43	46.44	54.16	56.32	56.94	57.43	56.87	56.08	55.71	61.76	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	35.46	45.31	43.61	41.63	49.51	53.62	57.03	58.46	59.09	57.85	56.99	59.16	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	32.53	40.77	51.72	43.80	50.22	56.13	56.91	58.27	59.13	58.98	60.74	66.45	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	29.90	38.43	51.35	48.15	48.09	55.05	58.96	60.41	60.81	63.95	63.41	68.17	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	28.83	32.96	44.72	56.57	49.73	54.41	55.85	58.77	62.16	63.06	64.17	66.89	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	27.23	30.07	41.75	54.67	53.45	51.72	54.96	57.58	60.33	64.42	68.73	67.88	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	25.79	28.44	34.79	47.40	61.06	53.35	51.48	53.92	58.11	64.70	66.74	67.70	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	22.21	26.61	31.07	43.77	57.72	56.91	57.52	55.18	54.25	61.62	66.95	71.28	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	19.22	24.89	28.47	35.15	48.82	62.94	60.52	57.56	54.66	58.42	66.51	68.69	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	16.54	21.19	25.22	29.65	43.26	56.70	59.77	62.56	64.42	53.29	62.19	67.90	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	12.90	18.42	21.88	25.67	33.24	45.34	48.68	55.25	60.79	52.64	57.97	66.49	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	9.06	14.06	16.95	20.67	25.91	37.55	38.63	42.04	51.22	51.61	50.40	59.42	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	6.28	9.26	12.85	15.98	19.68	25.80	28.64	32.95	36.88	50.12	45.11	50.64	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	3.66	5.11	8.08	10.49	13.13	17.06	17.81	20.45	26.38	36.52	38.30	38.55	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	2.36	3.70	5.60	8.31	10.80	14.90	15.36	16.42	19.66	31.41	39.73	37.79	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	25.87	29.25	32.61	35.78	37.75	38.98	38.93	39.47	40.14	41.40	42.05	42.10	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	491.35	539.55	582.04	623.87	634.66	649.63	658.38	668.02	668.12	668.72	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	74.75	95.22	116.93	141.18	147.13	155.44	166.74	184.73	205.39	227.91	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	4.92	6.77	8.24	8.79	8.90	9.09	9.35	9.21	8.57	7.78	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.00	7.15	12.38	16.26	17.53	18.68	20.50	24.32	27.75	31.71	
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	2.11	1.72	4.59	19.83	51.76	65.68	71.19	75.77	85.86	113.31	145.96	186.94	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	168.26	151.19	144.48	168.28	185.40	191.95	195.62	196.48	198.89	209.40	226.35	243.86	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	50.44	65.15	61.68	59.96	70.87	75.97	78.69	80.76	81.13	79.44	78.50	81.36	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	34.26	50.56	65.36	81.12	102.75	140.65	149.13	167.12	194.94	222.30	231.51	252.89	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	223.02	248.55	283.95	327.82	380.34	424.08	436.03	450.88	466.53	494.19	522.95	557.81	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	232.20	261.71	296.66	340.71	391.02	431.70	443.38	457.72	474.29	505.39	532.85	565.26	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	194.23	239.41	337.74	394.51	428.52	486.57	527.80	546.83	578.12	643.72	717.81	803.45	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	20.06	17.16	13.87	13.45	11.24	9.76	9.83	9.83	9.83	9.78	9.73	9.69	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.63e	0.77e	0.78e	1.72e	1.72e	1.72e	1.73e	1.73e	1.73e	1.73e	1.73e	1.76e	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.24e	0.38e	0.50e	0.39e	0.64e	0.57e	0.58e	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.55	
35 MINING .....	0.15e	0.22e	0.32e	0.48e	0.52e	0.62e	0.63e	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.77	
36 UTILITIES .....	10.27e	12.10e	21.21e	24.52e	23.68	28.03	29.48	29.51	29.60	29.68	29.76	29.87	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	37.03e	62.04e	85.61e	82.81e	56.21	62.31	68.54	67.90	66.91	64.66	62.24	59.53	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	4.21e	6.42e	8.90e	11.65e	10.69e	11.97e	12.93e	12.99	13.04	13.13	13.22	13.31	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	16.84e	23.13e	35.46e	45.19e	45.22	49.89	53.10	53.32	53.72	54.29	54.69	55.01	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	3.14e	4.22e	5.65e	7.76e	8.52e	13.17e	16.97	16.81	16.70	16.58	16.47	16.37	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	2.90e	2.56e	2.66e	5.06e	4.60e	4.35e	5.1e	4.99	4.96	4.87	4.76	4.64	
42 INFORMATION .....	3.44e	6.11e	7.88e	9.76e	11.73	14.37	16.88	17.28	18.18	19.20	19.67	19.97	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	3.35e	5.84e	7.55e	9.52e	15.74	19.95	25.41	27.64	30.08	33.42	36.70	40.16	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	9.70e	9.32e	18.12e	27.85e	43.51e	55.59e	61.75e	66.17	74.20	93.07	116.39	145.15	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.21e	0.23e	0.41e	0.56e	1.74e	2.18e	2.60e	2.89	3.44	4.90	7.02	10.12	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	7.47e	8.01e	14.10e	21.39e	28.83	33.47	34.17	36.42	40.71	49.87	59.78	70.57	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.89e	0.89e	1.68e	2.52e	4.70e	5.62e	6.20e	6.66	7.33	9.89	12.34	14.88	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7.20e	7.82e	13.74e	19.51e	28.34e	33.88e	35.13e	38.44	44.34	57.92	74.5	94.26	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.33e	1.56e	2.66e	3.84e	5.56e	6.83e	7.95	8.65	9.75	12.15	14.93	18.18	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	7.71e	9.07e	15.33e	21.23e	27.13e	29.60e	32.19e	35.56	40.00	49.01	58.43	68.51	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	7.88e	8.66e	15.08e	21.08e	24.39e	26.37e	27.95e	28.83	30.31	33.24	36.10	38.93	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	22.71	17.93	21.77	16.31	20.49	21.19	21.66	22.00	22.58	23.77	25.03	26.36	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	9.88	7.41	8.32	5.44	5.18	4.04	4.03	4.03	4.04	4.05	4.06	4.07	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	18.01	27.60	34.22	42.48	48.66	51.10	53.07	53.87	55.08	57.22	59.08	60.78	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	6829.88	8591.80	14182.53	18372.05	22317.28	28122.05	29374.95	31292.74	34373.01	41632.17	50764.37	62368.86
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	8004.78	10921.80	17070.10	23107.29	30350.98	39670.92	40552.13	43729.18	48347.24	58801.67	71000.23	85494.97	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	5323.89	6579.06	10648.75	13853.43	16745.55	21186.75	22098.37	23411.41	25577.90	30901.81	37705.75	46379.25	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	779.30	1313.94	2443.08	3087.39	4110.82	4865.63	4971.83	5448.17	6154.12	7615.94	9352.73	11526.14	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	726.69	698.80	1090.70	1431.23	1460.90	2069.67	2304.74	2433.16	2640.99	3114.41	3705.90	4463.47	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1029.08	1773.71	3171.12	4333.41	5221.82	6478.54	6954.50	7483.66	8265.31	9868.22	11525.42	13245.77	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	609.49	1288.32	1870.47	3106.83	6088.86	9153.61	8475.83	9516.13	10951.22	14199.30	17794.00	21877.13	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	379.07	739.47	1548.33	2107.52	2645.73	3394.31	3534.78	3704.95	4068.69	4906.78	5927.58	7164.73	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-84.59	7.44	-605.69	-597.48	-631.25	-688.97	-718.38	-858.39	-1173.60	-1991.22	-3155.98	-4796.06	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17584	21404	29400	34564	39347	46357	46113	48128	51583	58826	67248	76078	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3476	8332	17574	25516	35645	48505	53511	61853	73673	116492	176891	266287	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.00	84.81	91.63	86.08	89.40	83.69	82.85	81.27	80.69	80.12	80.10	80.41	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	9339.50	12380.27	20618.53	27445.24	35731.26	42962.62	46372.59	48732.50	52406.91	60342.35	69480.34	80201.02	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.29	2.84	2.58	2.49	2.49	2.47	2.41	2.38	2.36	2.38	2.39	2.39	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	28107	27408	32114	38132	35625	37557	42382	44593	43556	48653	55558	62541	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	57000	61021	71778	80888	98325	114903	114610	115025	127177	140420	161610	182862	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	11460	23755	45535	63700	88998	120229	129562	147827	181360	278072	425260	604049	
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	136.22	176.74	220.73	263.26	303.74	339.63	357.04	373.56	390.38	411.66	432.02	459.98	
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	23.21	23.05	26.81	25.25	26.33	26.39	25.68	22.56	19.57	17.04	
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	55.44	63.83	77.18	76.03	79.17	79.33	77.17	67.59	58.45	50.74	
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	36.81	41.66	46.79	47.27	49.34	49.60	48.31	42.45	36.82	32.05	
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	32.71	34.82	37.90	42.27	44.83	46.86	48.07	45.19	38.93	33.47	
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	22.34	25.70	28.70	35.98	37.99	41.02	44.38	49.23	49.57	44.07	
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	25.10	29.47	32.89	43.60	46.13	50.33	56.55	70.89	84.89	94.95	
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	14.87	20.88	22.62	27.43	29.01	31.69	35.67	44.98	56.94	74.31	
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.09	9.34	11.81	15.95	16.88	18.43	20.77	26.20	33.13	43.20	
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.85	8.33	11.02	14.48	15.34	16.76	18.92	23.85	30.12	39.30	
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.33	6.15	8.02	11.37	12.02	13.16	14.87	18.72	23.61	30.85	
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)													

HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN				COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 290										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060		
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+1.27% (44)		+1.30% (42)		+0.95% (28)		+0.68% (43)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.85% (44)		+1.22% (57)		+1.74% (53)		+1.26% (35)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+400.56 (51)		+275.17 (51)		+85.05 (39)		+267.30 (52)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+292.34 (60)		+148.83 (59)		+91.55 (65)		+316.88 (54)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		36.96% (30)	24.88% (124)	25.17% (91)	24.04% (70)	22.43% (74)	21.71% (72)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		7.53% (155)	11.26% (130)	12.13% (104)	13.32% (89)	16.44% (97)	22.52% (82)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	80.71% (104)	75.46% (105)	72.90% (103)	59.54% (86)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	14.24% (46)	15.16% (45)	16.50% (42)	20.29% (40)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.46% (121)	0.79% (124)	2.97% (93)	6.71% (72)	7.68% (75)	16.65% (80)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		19.06% (86)	25.35% (17)	20.99% (19)	13.12% (30)	12.81% (29)	7.41% (51)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		21.82% (114)	24.02% (174)	29.91% (161)	38.32% (122)	39.78% (108)	57.33% (14)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		10.33% (33)	4.11% (44)	3.41% (42)	2.62% (48)	2.01% (59)	1.21% (73)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		26.05% (24)	19.04% (49)	16.28% (55)	17.34% (48)	15.69% (49)	11.35% (69)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
POPULATION RANK .....		70	71	70	68	68	65			
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		121	77	106	90	111	106			
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		103	87	110	89	103	90			
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		161	127	135	129	146	150			
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	364.55	362.91	366.70	378.12	389.54	399.53	401.04	405.62	416.52	426.63
EMPLOYED .....	341.39	342.19	347.16	362.70	375.91	388.32	380.70	394.99	407.68	417.64
UNEMPLOYED .....	23.15	20.72	19.54	15.42	13.63	11.21	20.33	10.62	8.84	8.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.7%	5.3%	4.1%	3.5%	2.8%	5.1%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				16386	15373	1006		16517	15479	1031
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				17	10	0		20	16	0
MINING .....				8	3	0		8	3	0
UTILITIES .....				13	0	0		14	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....				1215	1176	29		1245	1192	41
MANUFACTURING .....				766	590	163		769	585	175
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				764	721	30		751	709	28
RETAIL TRADE .....				2865	2746	109		2881	2762	108
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				423	373	24		407	358	28
INFORMATION .....				294	256	19		297	263	14
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1084	1061	12		1097	1079	9
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				702	688	0		739	723	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				2017	1852	155		2018	1847	162
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				72	52	0		65	47	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				743	662	63		774	690	71
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				154	134	3		144	120	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1938	1821	99		1915	1799	100
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				199	174	11		195	171	11
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1470	1333	129		1521	1380	134
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1609	1577	25		1621	1592	21
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				9	9	0		14	14	0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				53.1%	42.0%	30.6%	23.1%	18.9%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				36.1%	44.7%	50.2%	54.6%	55.9%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				10.8%	13.3%	19.2%	22.3%	25.2%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
2010 LAND AREA: 2819.22 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 380

## MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	378.00	445.01	478.12	541.41	596.77	647.60	657.93	674.03	695.14	731.16	763.13	801.42
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	34.21	37.35	36.75	37.86	39.26	38.60	38.36	39.01	40.14	41.02	42.17	44.15
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	41.20	36.90	36.45	40.39	39.47	39.50	40.12	40.18	40.47	42.51	43.35	45.29
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	43.88	38.09	37.19	41.26	40.91	42.42	41.68	41.48	42.11	43.74	44.98	46.81
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	37.88	43.13	36.77	40.10	42.19	40.94	40.62	42.40	40.97	41.82	44.42	45.47
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	28.22	41.59	33.47	35.29	38.86	38.80	40.51	38.08	39.28	38.09	40.07	40.91
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	24.04	37.81	37.00	34.70	37.95	41.44	40.50	41.44	40.13	40.60	41.38	44.08
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	21.12	33.20	39.80	35.22	36.90	41.47	43.10	43.32	43.04	43.73	43.35	45.46
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	19.98	26.16	36.73	40.63	36.99	39.81	40.32	43.02	44.99	43.74	44.49	45.87
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	21.64	22.69	33.39	42.64	37.96	38.62	40.22	41.13	44.33	46.22	47.20	47.36
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	21.64	20.52	26.50	38.16	42.86	38.89	38.05	39.61	41.83	47.40	46.37	47.83
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	19.46	21.71	22.51	34.60	44.02	39.67	40.81	40.03	40.33	46.13	48.52	50.29
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	18.10	21.68	20.69	27.66	39.54	44.43	42.77	40.83	40.97	43.73	49.84	49.47
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	15.34	18.71	21.30	23.03	35.43	44.20	44.95	45.40	41.31	41.89	48.19	51.30
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	12.26	16.89	20.21	20.12	27.46	39.00	41.14	43.47	44.44	40.93	44.11	50.93
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	8.37	12.68	15.45	18.32	20.72	32.66	33.82	36.52	40.78	38.56	39.64	46.61
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	5.52	8.29	11.67	14.73	15.25	21.81	24.80	28.39	32.09	37.15	34.96	38.80
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	3.06	4.45	7.24	9.18	11.30	13.54	14.19	16.94	22.47	28.76	28.01	29.61
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	2.08	3.15	5.00	7.50	9.71	11.83	11.97	12.79	15.46	25.10	32.06	31.19
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	25.25	27.77	32.20	35.26	37.69	39.60	39.96	40.48	41.28	42.72	43.46	44.02
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	337.31	374.38	401.56	432.82	439.86	448.66	457.94	472.06	483.48	498.07
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	130.41	149.07	162.26	173.35	174.01	178.55	185.89	197.69	206.35	216.38
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.56	3.74	5.06	5.60	5.74	5.84	5.96	6.08	6.07	5.95
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.61	6.74	9.81	12.29	12.78	13.74	15.38	19.03	23.22	27.68
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	2.37	1.98	4.23	7.48	18.09	23.55	25.54	27.25	29.97	36.30	44.02	53.34
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	143.82	138.70	132.38	144.14	145.45	145.71	146.25	146.90	148.55	153.81	158.25	164.53
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	24.54	26.36	21.98	24.63	25.81	25.19	26.08	26.22	25.83	26.34	27.75	28.79
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	41.56	58.37	48.26	50.76	55.25	54.54	55.04	54.25	54.42	53.47	56.74	57.84
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	31.29	45.46	59.58	69.86	84.43	118.84	125.92	138.11	155.23	170.51	178.79	197.14
30 MALE POPULATION .....	181.91	214.29	227.88	260.50	288.37	312.83	317.10	324.57	333.99	350.34	364.92	383.18
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	196.09	230.72	250.24	280.91	308.40	334.78	340.83	349.46	361.15	380.82	398.22	418.24
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	140.97	195.76	222.26	286.52	316.15	352.47	387.27	401.12	422.32	463.15	504.46	547.46
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	5.56	5.21	3.79	3.10	2.50	1.93	2.00	1.96	1.88	1.74	1.56	1.41
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	1.14e	2.34e	1.97e	1.66	1.87	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.60	1.50	1.42	1.52
35 MINING .....	1.33e	1.63e	1.53e	1.14e	1.58	0.79	1.02	1.01	0.98	0.93	0.88	0.81
36 UTILITIES .....	0.80e	0.95e	0.94e	1.24e	1.22	1.05	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.05	0.99	0.92
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	7.54e	13.73e	13.63e	23.34e	24.76	25.95	28.78	28.58	28.43	28.37	28.45	28.56
38 MANUFACTURING .....	25.62e	30.32e	29.19e	26.64e	19.66	23.46	23.59	24.05	24.51	25.14	25.70	26.21
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	6.00e	8.56e	9.04e	11.20e	10.28	11.41	12.36	12.62	12.72	12.57	12.28	11.91
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	15.87e	22.40e	28.91e	36.44e	38.15	40.08	43.19	43.51	44.15	45.62	47.17	48.74
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	7.12e	8.32e	8.10e	10.57e	11.02	14.87	20.73	20.28	19.60	18.34	17.14	15.96
42 INFORMATION .....	2.00e	2.58e	4.15e	3.22e	3.50	3.74	4.13e	3.65	3.00	2.66	2.94	2.66
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	4.27e	7.51e	7.49e	9.77e	12.44	15.71	18.82	20.36	22.17	24.24	25.14	25.62
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	4.22e	7.85e	7.98e	11.72e	17.55	20.58	25.01	27.77	30.77	34.82	38.58	42.38
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	4.67e	6.50e	9.13e	14.06e	16.31	18.07	20.23	20.67	21.43	22.98	24.56	26.15
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ...	0.23e	0.32e	0.45e	0.63e	1.03	1.98	1.99	2.37	3.11	5.16	8.27	13.04
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	7.50e	10.04e	12.98e	19.61e	25.01	28.56	30.09	31.38	33.70	38.72	44.01	49.51
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.24e	1.74e	2.41e	3.59e	6.03	6.20	6.35	6.86	7.98	10.40	12.81	15.24
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	8.30e	11.57e	16.20e	23.29e	31.07	38.59	41.63	44.43	49.23	59.43	69.76	80.08
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	1.35e	2.89e	2.66e	4.01e	6.48	6.08	6.50	6.86	7.59	9.11	10.77	12.60
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	7.16e	10.01e	14.07e	20.38e	25.01	29.33	32.53	34.70	38.64	47.41	56.91	66.93
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	7.11e	10.10e	13.89e	19.77e	22.12	24.31	26.88	28.36	30.48	34.08	37.26	40.16
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	2.22	2.84	3.27	2.97	3.34	3.21	3.23	3.23	3.24	3.26	3.28	3.30
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	4.36	5.27	5.14	3.96	3.85	3.50	3.48	3.48	3.49	3.50	3.51	3.52
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	15.38	24.09	26.55	32.96	33.53	31.89	32.23	32.13	31.94	31.48	30.92	30.26
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	4393.78	6949.29	8263.97	11833.86	14044.80	16996.66	17968.26	19079.39	20599.69	23868.65	27567.93	31865.32
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	5683.36	9254.07	11865.48	17041.72	22000.33	28215.06	28922.03	31266.67	34489.09	41473.44	49140.58	57681.00
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	3597.22	5425.52	6231.69	8824.11	11030.72	12202.51	13025.79	13762.46	14790.59	17123.85	19827.64	22988.72
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	401.67	891.20	1323.11	1921.28	2492.45	2747.14	2785.15	3052.17	3402.18	4051.49	4733.09	5505.50
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	394.89	632.57	709.18	1088.47	1248.64	2047.03	2157.32	2264.77	2406.93	2693.30	3007.20	3371.10
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	813.53	1527.69	2427.00	3346.91	3855.82	4742.49	5333.35	5677.24	6170.67	7157.32	8143.98	9136.12
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	573.36	1205.07	1797.66	2922.11	5233.63	7981.95	7251.84	8017.99	9189.95	11792.78	14596.62	17637.40
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	324.27	687.11	955.17	1368.44	1691.31	2065.80	2198.73	2286.96	2468.86	2848.34	3258.67	3704.61
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	226.95	259.13	332.03	307.28	557.39	559.73	567.81	779.01	997.62	1503.03	2090.73	2748.77
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15035	20795	24817	31476	36866	43568	43959	46387	49615	56723	64393	71973
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2972	8095	14834	23236	33369	45588	51012	59616	73930	112327	169382	251920
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	74.51	82.13	78.27	78.55	83.71	78.28	78.99	78.20	77.64	76.85	76.28	75.74
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	6562.66	10797.14	12763.75	19013.71	24150.17	28032.73	31060.79	32879.40	35444.61	40699.30	46274.57	52314.00
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.36	2.91	2.69	2.57	2.53	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.38
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	229.38	312.04	330.03	404.6	397.31	430.56	480.19	482.25	505.47	565.9	641.40	732.73
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	50664	60643	66973	81317	93620	108019	106776	110993	119178	135124	151977	179100
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	10014	23607	40033	60030	84740	113026	123906	142649	175112	267581	405524	601717
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	110.47	150.80	174.74	206.37	232.08	257.65	267.19	277.92	289.67	303.19	315.20	332.13
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	23.40	21.52	24.73	22.93	23.20	23.09	21.88	17.92	14.79	12.42
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	50.02	52.88	59.83	59.52	60.62	60.52	57.57	47.67	39.92	33.84
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	29.96	34.64	37.60	35.89	36.65	36.63	34.89	29.01	24.42	20.77
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	23.83	28.41	31.25	36.43	37.84	39.37	40.24	35.07	29.10	24.52
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	15.86	19.25	22.12	29.58	31.26	32.92	38.31	44.69	42.54	35.98
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	15.40	21.35	24.80	32.50	34.37	37.33	42.75	56.83	71.07	80.94
80 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.22	11.57	13.64	16.70	17.69	19.23	22.05	29.35	38.00	50.23
81 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.19	5.46	6.85	9.60	10.17	11.06	12.70	16.92	21.93	29.03
82 \$200,000 TO \$299,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.14	5.77	5.60	7.66	8.14	8.87	10.19	13.61	17.67	23.47
83 \$300,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.53	5.52	5.67	6.83	7.25	7.90	9.08	12.13	15	



MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA											
FIPS CODE: 380											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+1.08% (64)		+1.02% (64)		+0.71% (47)		+0.53% (62)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.85% (45)		+1.55% (38)		+1.82% (46)		+1.11% (52)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+269.61 (65)		+169.48 (66)		+47.53 (59)		+153.82 (68)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+211.49 (71)		+130.21 (65)		+69.85 (74)		+195.00 (76)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.05% (17)	27.69% (34)	26.62% (42)	24.37% (63)	22.50% (71)	20.56% (108)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.28% (133)	12.46% (93)	12.90% (80)	14.15% (70)	18.35% (62)	24.60% (41)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	69.15% (137)	67.29% (133)	66.83% (119)	62.15% (77)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	27.53% (19)	27.19% (21)	26.77% (22)	27.00% (23)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.63% (106)	0.88% (116)	1.38% (144)	3.03% (132)	3.64% (141)	6.66% (154)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.17% (96)	13.13% (95)	9.30% (121)	6.22% (119)	6.65% (105)	4.79% (101)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.63% (23)	32.30% (74)	36.77% (71)	41.49% (67)	43.44% (45)	55.47% (22)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.94% (104)	1.71% (130)	1.08% (147)	0.79% (147)	0.55% (157)	0.26% (165)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.58% (104)	15.73% (74)	13.92% (84)	12.88% (114)	10.95% (125)	6.77% (163)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	82	80	82	81	80	74					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	167	159	145	131	145	127					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	152	150	136	115	134	125					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	139	108	93	73	85	79					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	272.19	273.98	276.01	282.17	287.26	290.64	293.25	289.40	291.99	294.58	
EMPLOYED .....	252.60	256.20	258.83	268.25	274.84	280.22	270.58	277.75	283.57	286.30	
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.59	17.77	17.18	13.92	12.42	10.43	22.67	11.65	8.42	8.28	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.2%	6.5%	6.2%	4.9%	4.3%	3.6%	7.7%	4.0%	2.9%	2.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				14269	13504	764		14399	13636	762	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				56	52	0		57	56	0	
MINING .....				25	18	0		23	17	0	
UTILITIES .....				35	26	0		32	21	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				1264	1217	43		1275	1230	40	
MANUFACTURING .....				487	416	65		501	423	73	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				793	759	30		776	743	29	
RETAIL TRADE .....				2462	2338	124		2452	2328	124	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				504	462	40		519	476	40	
INFORMATION .....				243	231	11		242	229	8	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1032	1020	9		1030	1018	8	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				813	805	4		834	826	4	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1343	1311	27		1332	1304	25	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				97	85	5		90	79	6	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				732	670	61		742	674	64	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				140	121	13		139	122	12	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1289	1185	100		1324	1220	102	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				194	181	8		205	193	7	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1296	1162	133		1362	1234	127	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1447	1415	30		1444	1414	29	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				17	15	0		20	18	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				57.7%	38.6%	29.2%	21.8%	16.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				34.9%	49.1%	55.0%	58.3%	61.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				7.3%	12.3%	15.8%	19.9%	21.9%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 3691.77 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 388												
MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	294.91	340.28	354.06	393.28	419.26	423.57	422.14	424.19	429.69	436.33	439.96	446.80
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	27.24	27.31	27.39	27.21	28.06	26.31	26.17	25.36	24.96	25.00	25.06	25.69
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	31.98	29.48	27.38	29.11	28.27	26.58	26.76	26.45	25.67	25.48	25.51	25.97
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	33.84	29.69	27.37	30.14	29.14	28.35	27.48	26.91	27.47	26.26	26.41	26.77
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	29.36	34.02	29.32	30.25	30.66	28.03	27.35	26.95	27.67	27.62	27.64	27.77
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	22.78	31.44	26.33	28.79	30.76	27.73	28.51	26.41	27.43	26.68	26.11	26.21
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	18.33	27.74	28.76	27.88	28.75	28.81	26.98	27.24	26.20	25.98	25.93	25.87
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	16.23	24.88	29.79	26.89	27.50	28.83	29.83	28.37	27.12	27.20	26.83	26.01
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	15.64	20.28	27.66	31.18	28.20	27.33	27.03	29.16	29.12	27.16	27.00	27.24
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	16.33	17.60	24.41	30.67	27.49	25.75	26.41	26.68	29.34	28.14	28.30	28.17
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	15.97	16.28	18.66	27.38	30.46	26.09	24.56	24.96	26.55	29.22	27.35	27.51
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	14.71	16.14	16.31	24.25	29.93	25.76	26.03	25.52	24.96	29.25	28.14	28.63
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	13.69	15.72	14.92	18.25	26.17	28.32	26.68	24.72	24.94	26.10	28.91	27.35
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	11.84	13.72	14.27	15.30	22.41	26.92	26.99	27.12	23.90	23.82	28.22	27.47
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	10.00	12.71	13.26	13.43	16.62	22.99	23.84	24.84	25.58	22.94	24.32	27.30
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	6.96	9.64	10.33	11.40	12.56	18.27	18.80	20.00	22.22	20.38	20.71	25.03
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	4.90	6.69	8.38	9.41	9.55	12.29	13.40	15.14	16.99	19.61	17.91	19.50
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	3.08	3.75	5.35	6.21	6.75	7.96	8.15	9.13	11.57	14.50	13.59	14.24
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	2.04	3.19	4.14	5.55	5.99	7.25	7.17	7.23	7.99	11.00	12.02	10.09
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.09	27.68	31.27	33.85	35.67	37.65	37.78	38.28	39.37	40.64	41.21	41.65
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	206.71	214.74	207.51	195.28	191.35	188.71	184.13	173.66	163.03	154.69
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	142.60	169.66	191.90	203.42	204.80	208.05	215.27	225.94	232.75	239.18
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	1.12	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.21	1.16	1.07	0.98
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.88	3.24	6.56	9.93	10.11	10.64	11.76	14.04	16.18	18.50
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	1.38	1.54	2.23	4.53	12.09	13.73	14.67	15.57	17.31	21.54	26.94	33.44
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	112.10	107.13	98.93	104.25	103.48	97.94	97.42	96.15	95.03	92.91	93.49	95.04
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	19.04	20.66	16.79	17.79	18.01	16.70	17.01	17.43	16.93	16.16	16.51	16.62
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	33.09	44.81	38.86	41.24	43.41	39.06	38.85	37.93	38.16	38.13	37.24	37.35
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	26.98	35.98	41.47	46.00	51.47	68.76	71.37	76.35	84.35	88.42	88.56	96.15
30 MALE POPULATION .....	139.76	161.29	168.31	188.51	200.61	202.14	201.10	202.10	204.72	208.14	210.37	214.58
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	155.15	178.99	185.74	204.76	218.65	221.44	221.04	222.09	224.97	228.19	229.59	232.22
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	133.64	165.69	192.39	229.25	239.06	239.01	253.01	256.51	262.53	274.78	287.07	299.28
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	7.37	6.12	4.10	3.50	2.95	2.60	2.65	2.63	2.60	2.54	2.50	2.47
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.21e	0.31e	0.60e	0.83e	0.93e	0.98e	0.93e	0.95	1.00	1.11	1.23	1.35
35 MINING .....	0.26e	0.35e	0.37e	0.31e	0.40e	0.34e	0.39e	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.29
36 UTILITIES .....	0.60e	0.71e	0.77e	0.97e	0.82e	0.79e	0.81e	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.75
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	7.16e	10.52e	10.73e	13.34e	10.97	10.67	11.12	10.89	10.54	9.88	9.23	8.59
38 MANUFACTURING .....	16.25e	22.35e	23.34e	23.51e	20.57	20.62	21.74	21.71	21.69	21.51	21.11	20.43
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	4.71e	6.80e	7.39e	7.83e	6.04	6.68e	7.44	7.34	7.19	6.96	6.73	6.50
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	12.81e	16.62e	20.99e	25.70e	23.98	23.40	24.55	24.50	24.40	24.19	23.99	23.78
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	4.18e	4.63e	5.50e	7.15e	5.86e	8.24	9.87e	9.77	9.44	8.70	8.01	7.35
42 INFORMATION .....	1.91e	2.29e	2.88e	3.86e	2.76e	2.32e	2.63e	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.50	2.47
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	4.45e	7.26e	8.15e	9.92e	10.62	9.97	11.05e	10.90	10.67	10.20	9.72	9.25
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	2.87e	4.81e	5.32e	6.73e	9.39	10.60	12.79	12.79	12.91	13.22	13.53	13.81
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	4.46e	5.14e	7.11e	10.18e	11.66e	11.86e	13.07e	13.42	13.92	14.69	15.17	15.41
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.38e	0.42e	0.57e	0.74e	1.14e	1.21e	1.23e	1.35	1.52	1.91	2.38	2.96
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	6.33e	7.21e	9.67e	13.80e	17.82e	17.75e	19.16e	20.09	21.67	24.93	28.20	31.42
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	2.08e	2.34e	3.17e	4.42e	5.54e	4.91e	5.28e	5.54	5.97	6.80	7.64	8.53
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	9.88e	10.91e	14.49e	19.22e	23.59e	23.81e	24.81e	25.88	27.70	31.42	35.28	39.30
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	1.23e	1.48e	1.99e	2.73e	3.49e	3.46	3.83e	4.13	4.61	5.58	6.62	7.78
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	6.06e	7.27e	9.77e	12.95e	15.12e	15.54	16.89e	17.82	19.35	22.47	25.78	29.29
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	7.03e	7.71e	10.42e	13.98e	16.04e	16.70e	17.45	17.43	17.41	17.38	17.30	17.20
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	7.13	7.21	7.52	7.38	7.31	6.95	6.83	6.80	6.75	6.66	6.57	6.48
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	9.21	7.37	7.89	6.96	5.00	4.53	4.25	4.25	4.26	4.27	4.29	4.30
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	17.09	25.87	29.67	33.24	37.05	35.07	34.24	34.53	35.21	36.74	38.22	39.58
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4049.48	5701.99	7464.70	10191.12	11208.31	12011.23	11833.51	12773.12	13578.65	15336.44	17266.90	19376.36
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4972.64	7332.51	9977.63	13673.67	15843.27	18199.26	17645.58	19072.52	20645.25	23948.26	27356.86	30911.76
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	3151.73	4430.30	5548.48	7488.23	8269.84	8772.70	8976.71	9594.22	10090.92	11273.40	12624.47	14124.47
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	444.32	817.50	1287.33	1714.84	2221.17	2229.34	2170.18	2397.29	2607.80	2987.08	3367.64	3773.20
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	453.43	454.19	628.90	988.05	717.30	1009.19	686.62	781.62	879.93	1075.96	1274.79	1478.69
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	786.04	1326.40	2190.22	2854.08	2797.53	3023.54	3168.30	3371.26	3650.47	4180.93	4675.90	5142.89
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	457.24	997.02	1377.76	2128.09	3706.26	5197.85	4707.03	5013.29	5627.39	6934.58	8252.23	9598.30
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	275.25	552.97	841.72	1139.91	1328.48	1443.59	1467.28	1506.29	1600.77	1799.61	2006.37	2213.78
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-44.86	-139.93	-213.32	-359.70	-540.34	-589.78	-595.98	-578.87	-610.52	-704.08	-831.80	-992.02
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	16862	21549	28181	34768	37788	42966	41800	44962	48047	54886	62180	69185
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	3333	8388	16845	25667	34204	44957	48506	57785	71594	108689	163559	242161
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	83.20	84.93	87.97	86.31	85.56	77.25	75.25	75.89	75.44	74.86	74.37	73.73
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	5553.51	8210.86	10735.95	14994.01	17915.83	19230.26	20119.63	21675.10	23057.44	26049.30	29302.65	32818.04
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.31	2.90	2.69	2.53	2.52	2.42	2.40	2.35	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.34
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	32414	29667	33740	39471	53666	37313	42810					

MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA											
FIPS CODE: 388											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.73% (97)		+0.60% (108)		+0.14% (129)		+0.13% (131)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.17% (113)		+0.73% (114)		+0.94% (147)		+0.56% (143)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+128.66 (95)		+69.52 (98)		+6.12 (120)		+23.22 (122)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+105.38 (102)		+46.62 (102)		+23.52 (115)		+60.27 (114)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.01% (18)	27.94% (29)	26.51% (44)	24.68% (57)	23.12% (50)	21.27% (92)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.15% (107)	11.71% (115)	11.70% (114)	12.28% (115)	16.23% (107)	21.52% (95)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	54.60% (165)	49.49% (164)	46.10% (164)	34.62% (158)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	43.14% (4)	45.77% (4)	48.03% (3)	53.53% (1)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.47% (119)	0.63% (149)	1.15% (155)	2.88% (136)	3.24% (149)	7.49% (142)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	12.16% (143)	12.13% (109)	10.26% (105)	8.60% (73)	8.63% (68)	6.83% (63)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.02% (15)	29.71% (122)	34.03% (112)	39.49% (101)	39.85% (106)	50.75% (75)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.51% (75)	2.13% (99)	1.53% (114)	1.23% (115)	1.09% (120)	0.83% (105)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.01% (31)	23.43% (18)	20.75% (25)	20.65% (24)	19.47% (19)	16.83% (21)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	91	96	96	95	97	105					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	141	98	101	112	152	147					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	115	86	98	105	144	145					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	63	90	112	131	151	159					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	187.35	186.37	186.58	189.78	190.23	190.66	190.48	188.47	188.56	190.72	
EMPLOYED .....	174.31	174.82	175.74	181.09	182.45	184.26	175.75	180.47	183.09	185.37	
UNEMPLOYED .....	13.04	11.55	10.84	8.69	7.78	6.41	14.73	8.00	5.46	5.35	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.0%	6.2%	5.8%	4.6%	4.1%	3.4%	7.7%	4.2%	2.9%	2.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	
	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	8369	7861	500	8376	7865	503					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	46	38	0	46	33	0					
MINING .....	6	0	0	9	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	36	15	6	36	15	6					
CONSTRUCTION .....	557	531	16	579	554	14					
MANUFACTURING .....	299	224	54	289	211	56					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	396	363	24	391	361	25					
RETAIL TRADE .....	1476	1400	69	1473	1400	67					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	229	199	11	226	197	15					
INFORMATION .....	164	149	8	162	144	8					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	603	588	10	606	590	11					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	391	385	4	392	388	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	804	778	18	789	758	23					
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	48	45	0	44	40	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	375	328	38	388	336	40					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	86	56	9	93	70	4					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	934	849	70	928	844	70					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	97	77	3	102	84	4					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	802	737	57	802	730	67					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	993	973	16	996	977	15					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	5	4	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	51.7%	37.9%	29.2%	22.0%	17.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	38.0%	45.9%	51.3%	54.9%	58.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.3%	16.2%	19.5%	23.0%	24.9%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 605.87 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 11500												
ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	103.18	120.03	116.12	111.08	118.50	116.24	115.78	117.01	118.17	119.02	118.70	118.91
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	8.79	8.73	7.47	6.78	7.15	6.38	7.43	6.49	6.61	6.80	6.96	7.30
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	9.76	9.02	7.75	7.25	7.49	6.51	6.67	6.69	6.70	6.93	7.05	7.18
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	10.39	9.70	8.36	7.38	7.75	7.26	6.89	6.71	7.01	7.08	7.18	7.39
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	11.22	13.43	10.12	8.13	8.44	8.70	8.60	7.53	6.89	7.06	7.45	7.64
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	11.01	13.55	10.09	8.15	9.08	8.37	8.75	9.31	7.86	7.25	7.55	7.69
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	6.76	9.99	8.98	6.93	7.61	7.45	7.09	7.50	8.23	6.67	6.84	7.07
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	5.48	8.87	9.44	7.20	7.20	7.29	7.60	7.39	7.33	7.21	6.78	6.84
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	5.52	6.92	8.86	7.98	7.19	6.93	6.80	7.31	7.53	8.29	6.58	6.76
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	5.92	5.86	8.13	8.58	7.43	6.96	7.01	6.95	7.42	7.49	7.27	6.82
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	5.79	5.74	6.42	8.26	8.25	6.81	6.56	6.92	7.09	7.69	8.37	6.58
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.37	5.95	5.50	7.62	8.69	7.07	7.06	6.75	7.00	7.57	7.49	7.22
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.77	5.60	5.36	5.89	8.08	7.76	7.21	6.95	6.73	7.08	7.60	8.33
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.20	4.94	5.31	5.07	7.12	7.83	7.58	7.49	6.81	6.79	7.29	7.22
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.14	4.30	4.80	4.75	5.35	6.96	7.10	7.27	7.15	6.23	6.53	7.04
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.21	3.31	3.76	4.18	4.11	5.68	5.87	6.20	6.60	5.85	5.80	6.31
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.46	2.10	2.86	3.22	3.37	3.74	4.04	4.67	5.20	5.38	4.64	4.96
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.85	1.17	1.74	2.07	2.38	2.34	2.43	2.73	3.56	4.20	3.70	3.75
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.54	0.83	1.16	1.65	1.82	2.21	2.10	2.16	2.45	3.43	3.62	2.80
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.79	27.19	32.31	36.90	37.76	38.97	38.83	39.20	40.07	40.89	41.61	40.68
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	92.26	87.24	88.32	83.71	82.70	82.54	81.19	76.48	70.23	63.42
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	21.50	20.85	24.68	26.01	26.33	26.99	28.13	30.12	31.37	31.99
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.45	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.40	0.35
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	0.78	1.08	1.25	1.23	1.33	1.52	2.03	2.66	3.51
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.72	0.68	1.26	1.75	3.91	4.77	5.03	5.66	6.87	9.93	14.05	19.64
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	34.86	34.00	28.69	26.03	27.04	24.53	24.45	24.38	24.60	25.18	25.68	26.47
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	5.92	6.55	5.12	4.62	4.65	4.37	4.47	4.49	4.27	4.36	4.49	4.60
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	16.31	20.42	15.09	11.66	12.87	12.70	12.88	12.35	10.47	9.95	10.52	10.73
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.21	11.71	14.33	15.87	17.03	20.93	21.54	23.02	24.95	25.10	24.29	24.87
30 MALE POPULATION .....	49.79	58.80	56.13	53.12	57.15	56.50	56.32	56.78	57.21	57.42	57.15	57.26
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	53.40	61.22	59.99	57.96	61.35	59.75	59.46	60.23	60.96	61.59	61.55	61.65
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	46.65	57.45	61.40	60.85	60.19	57.27	59.63	60.21	60.19	59.79	58.99	57.97
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.96	1.11	0.92	0.86	0.72	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.49
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.06e	0.07e	0.15e	0.12e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13
35 MINING .....	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.08e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09
36 UTILITIES .....	0.21e	0.25e	0.32e	0.32e	0.28	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.67e	2.20e	2.91e	3.37e	2.42	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.21	1.94	1.73	1.54
38 MANUFACTURING .....	11.69e	10.64e	11.00e	10.06e	6.04e	6.63e	7.02e	6.97e	6.78e	6.23e	5.63e	4.99e
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.88e	1.82e	2.12e	2.39e	2.37	1.83	1.93	1.89	1.82	1.68	1.54	1.41
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	3.63e	4.97e	6.59e	7.70e	7.05	6.95	7.28	7.18	7.00	6.69	6.36	6.05
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.79e	0.94e	1.19e	1.23e	1.24	1.68	1.91	1.88	1.83	1.72	1.61	1.50
42 INFORMATION .....	0.76e	0.76e	0.89e	1.10e	0.88	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.44
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.90e	1.59e	1.41e	1.50e	1.44	1.54	1.86	1.83	1.79	1.72	1.64	1.56
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.67e	1.19e	1.05e	1.16e	1.43	1.76	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.19	2.24	2.31
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.77e	0.86e	1.21e	1.83e	2.47	1.94	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.05
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.28	0.37	0.50
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.56e	1.77e	2.44e	3.52e	4.56	3.86	4.06	4.06	4.18	4.37	4.47	4.49
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.31e	0.34e	0.48e	0.71e	0.65	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.73
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.96e	2.20e	3.08e	4.36e	5.24	4.62	4.72	4.91	5.03	5.24	5.37	5.46
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.19e	0.24e	0.33e	0.45e	0.50	0.58	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.76	0.80	0.85
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.94e	2.39e	3.26e	4.27e	4.74	4.46	5.02	5.55	5.83	6.20	6.46	6.65
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.57e	1.82e	2.53e	3.63e	3.62	3.56	3.71	3.79	3.78	3.66	3.50	3.30
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	5.66e	6.97e	6.85e	3.74e	5.52e	4.28e	3.69e	3.74e	3.78e	3.82e	3.85e	3.87e
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	5.99e	9.06e	5.88e	0.71e	0.64e	0.48e	0.47e	0.47e	0.47e	0.48e	0.48e	0.48e
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	4.46e	6.19e	6.77e	7.68e	8.03e	8.44e	8.53e	8.48e	8.51e	8.69e	8.83e	8.90e
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1420.81	2030.70	2299.05	2322.19	2821.00	2644.46	2579.08	2673.00	2779.34	2989.75	3195.20	3401.62
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1588.25	2499.69	2942.56	3326.00	4051.57	4398.15	4243.96	4446.36	4773.06	5430.81	6062.90	6678.55
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1126.20	1540.86	1691.21	1747.01	2048.98	1914.63	1896.27	1949.74	2010.20	2147.76	2290.51	2437.02
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	192.45	365.68	445.78	422.97	585.71	537.89	498.27	531.83	569.49	627.66	677.15	724.48
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	102.16	124.15	162.05	152.22	186.30	192.13	184.54	191.43	199.64	214.33	227.54	240.12
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	236.00	449.70	631.23	680.24	688.61	677.64	676.24	719.84	778.80	887.32	983.20	1067.36
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	157.18	321.67	431.96	685.46	1141.90	1500.42	1374.62	1475.33	1653.29	2024.95	2386.82	2740.96
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	86.73	166.46	245.80	269.25	337.85	332.33	328.40	325.91	338.82	362.83	383.93	401.80
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-139.01	-135.92	-173.88	-92.64	-262.08	-92.23	-57.57	-95.90	-99.55	-108.37	-118.40	-129.59
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15392	20826	25341	29942	34190	37836	36655	37999	40391	45631	51077	56165
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	3042	8107	15148	22104	30947	39589	42536	48836	60186	90362	134353	196589
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.38	83.17	80.28	74.77	77.41	68.11	65.71	64.40	63.79	62.80	61.86	60.81
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	2077.43	3045.43	3450.18	3643.91	4666.18	4432.22	4679.26	4875.22	5083.77	5492.24	5883.06	6262.74
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.15	2.81	2.58	2.41	2.44	2.38	2.36	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.38	2.39
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	27.30	274.38	298.94	368.77	3610.02	40834	46814	46091	48620	54907	62730	72238
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	49072	59438	65913	72512	84004	91021	87383	89210	94368	108353	123157	136509
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9700	23125	39400	53530	76035	95240	101402	114651	140616	214568	323956	477807
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	30.85	39.84	43.18	45.07	47.28	46.47						

ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 11500										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.24%	(323)	0.00%	(353)	+0.16%	(288)	+0.06%	(324)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.41%	(352)	-0.23%	(373)	+0.50%	(379)	+0.03%	(381)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.06	(333)	+0.13	(352)	+1.93	(309)	+2.67	(324)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10.62	(362)	-4.13	(364)	+2.92	(377)	+0.70	(381)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.78% (241)	24.71% (252)	23.43% (301)	22.82% (237)	21.10% (252)	22.26% (131)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.96% (275)	12.34% (192)	14.29% (96)	14.37% (131)	18.01% (141)	20.91% (232)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	78.54% (227)	74.53% (220)	72.01% (212)	53.33% (220)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	18.77% (73)	20.82% (57)	22.37% (53)	26.90% (46)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.70% (234)	1.08% (269)	1.58% (310)	3.30% (295)	4.11% (308)	16.52% (201)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.05% (117)	17.92% (101)	16.54% (77)	10.03% (101)	11.58% (70)	8.61% (76)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	17.84% (347)	21.78% (375)	30.95% (319)	36.44% (295)	34.54% (335)	41.44% (336)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.07% (288)	1.49% (247)	1.42% (217)	1.20% (217)	1.02% (215)	0.84% (190)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	34.51% (46)	31.76% (25)	19.94% (86)	23.57% (48)	23.06% (41)	22.87% (22)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	248	278	315	321	334	341				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	345	328	347	329	377	384				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	346	336	364	352	382	385				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	360	342	315	265	248	200				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	47.32	45.81	45.45	46.30	46.80	46.81	46.91	46.17	45.73	45.54
EMPLOYED .....	43.56	42.57	42.47	43.96	44.64	45.06	43.31	44.31	44.37	44.26
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.76	3.24	2.98	2.34	2.16	1.75	3.60	1.86	1.36	1.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.9%	7.1%	6.6%	5.1%	4.6%	3.7%	7.7%	4.0%	3.0%	2.8%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2291	2153	135	2245	2101	141				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	16	14	0	15	13	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	10	10	0	9	7	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	138	137	0	135	133	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	104	75	27	103	74	27				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	100	89	10	99	89	8				
RETAIL TRADE .....	458	432	24	442	417	23				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	77	72	3	75	70	3				
INFORMATION .....	40	35	3	39	37	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	173	172	0	164	161	3				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	71	69	0	79	78	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	167	164	0	163	161	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	13	10	0	12	9	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	90	77	11	90	79	9				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	16	12	0	15	7	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	280	261	17	273	255	16				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	18	12	0	19	13	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	216	195	21	224	194	30				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	299	298	0	283	282	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	4	4	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	58.6%	43.3%	32.6%	26.1%	21.6%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	33.9%	45.7%	53.2%	58.7%	60.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%	11.0%	14.2%	15.2%	17.5%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL												PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA																							
2010 LAND AREA: 1216.43 SQUARE MILES																							
FIPS CODE: 12220																							
AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL																							
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060										
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	86.31	103.35	112.65	139.48	162.47	194.22	199.23	205.56	215.49	234.69	254.02	276.71										
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	7.41	6.83	7.34	8.72	9.88	10.50	10.38	10.95	12.31	13.43	15.09	16.89										
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	7.78	7.24	6.88	9.31	9.51	10.81	11.27	11.03	11.53	13.36	14.54	16.46										
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	7.98	7.85	7.04	9.44	10.27	11.69	11.44	11.53	11.71	13.16	14.72	16.19										
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	11.33	13.35	13.10	14.34	15.46	16.61	16.53	15.10	15.22	15.70	16.05	16.90										
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	12.99	17.98	18.96	21.40	23.75	25.38	25.47	26.55	24.38	24.53	23.82	24.90										
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	5.76	8.51	8.81	10.28	12.02	13.68	13.76	14.48	13.94	15.20	15.48	18.02										
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	4.11	6.72	8.01	8.95	9.75	12.29	12.96	13.50	14.54	15.74	15.72	17.90										
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.79	5.33	7.38	9.32	9.80	11.91	12.06	12.68	14.09	14.02	16.11	16.42										
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.87	4.33	6.65	9.22	9.72	11.21	11.79	12.14	13.00	14.89	16.44	16.23										
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	4.14	4.12	5.25	8.40	10.14	11.22	10.93	11.53	12.55	14.39	14.62	16.50										
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.91	4.02	4.27	7.40	9.87	11.05	11.77	11.47	11.79	13.22	15.37	16.79										
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.48	4.10	3.99	5.60	8.76	11.34	11.17	11.35	11.69	12.58	14.99	14.82										
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	3.10	3.64	3.79	4.37	7.67	10.54	11.11	11.27	11.28	11.52	13.44	15.57										
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.58	3.31	3.69	3.80	5.42	8.89	9.53	10.51	11.28	11.20	12.60	14.95										
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.73	2.57	2.83	3.18	3.85	7.32	7.93	8.43	9.97	10.33	10.99	12.84										
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.24	1.71	2.23	2.56	2.92	4.59	5.40	6.56	7.50	9.17	9.52	10.74										
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.65	0.92	1.47	1.71	1.96	2.78	3.14	3.73	5.38	7.05	7.66	8.19										
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.46	0.82	1.05	1.48	1.71	2.40	2.59	2.75	3.32	5.20	6.66	6.39										
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.14	23.74	26.08	27.61	29.66	32.86	33.62	34.37	35.99	36.74	38.05	37.77										
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	68.49	88.38	102.86	122.99	126.02	129.84	135.18	149.20	162.84	179.84										
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	41.75	46.74	50.20	55.91	56.73	58.12	60.36	62.51	64.42	66.45										
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.36	0.51	0.56	0.60	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.70	0.71										
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	2.14	4.04	7.64	8.09	8.73	9.94	11.59	13.42	15.04										
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.17	0.33	0.61	1.85	4.86	7.12	7.79	8.22	9.27	10.64	12.63	14.68										
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	27.81	27.03	25.72	32.84	36.05	39.79	40.33	40.44	42.80	47.21	52.47	58.17										
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.64	5.11	4.47	5.37	6.39	6.78	7.24	6.94	7.25	7.26	8.12	8.63										
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	19.68	26.23	27.59	30.37	32.83	35.21	34.77	34.72	32.35	32.97	31.75	33.17										
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.66	9.32	11.19	12.73	15.87	25.98	28.59	31.96	37.45	42.95	47.43	53.12										
30	MALE POPULATION .....	43.00	51.13	55.04	67.85	79.35	95.50	97.62	100.73	105.13	114.75	124.85	136.90										
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	43.30	52.22	57.60	71.62	83.13	98.72	101.61	104.83	110.36	119.94	129.17	139.81										
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	33.31	41.18	52.31	63.52	75.47	93.15	101.58	105.84	113.33	129.29	146.11	163.86										
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.92	1.50	1.20	1.08	0.79	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.57	0.55										
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.18e	0.17e	0.32e	0.32e	0.31e	0.39e	0.40e	0.40e	0.41e	0.41e	0.41e	0.41e										
35	MINING .....	0.03e	0.02e	0.12e	0.13e	0.17e	0.14e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e										
36	UTILITIES .....	0.08e	0.12e	0.16e	0.18e	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24										
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.23e	1.87e	2.71e	3.93e	3.89	4.76e	5.20	5.24	5.31	5.40	5.42	5.38										
38	MANUFACTURING .....	6.99e	8.13e	8.37e	6.48e	6.07e	6.57e	7.34e	7.35	7.37	7.38	7.38	7.37										
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.44e	0.77e	0.90e	1.02e	1.31	2.36e	2.75e	2.97	3.39	4.33	5.45	6.72										
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	2.69e	4.09e	6.09e	7.63e	7.92	9.46	9.99	10.34	10.73	11.54	12.32	13.15										
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.55e	0.85e	1.19e	1.17e	2.05	4.22e	5.40e	5.52	6.24	8.12	10.44	13.20										
42	INFORMATION .....	0.36e	0.42e	0.53e	0.65e	0.72	1.04	1.04	0.98	0.93	0.82	0.69	0.53										
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.43e	0.81e	1.09e	1.40e	2.03	2.70	3.31	3.43	3.71	4.45	5.21	6.00										
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.63e	1.20e	1.63e	2.18e	3.44	5.03	6.03	6.37	6.80	7.46	7.90	8.18										
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.80e	0.85e	1.28e	2.05e	2.96	4.24e	4.70e	4.80	5.01	5.45	5.84	6.16										
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.08e	0.22e	0.21e	0.24e	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.51	0.65										
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.43e	1.60e	2.39e	3.72e	5.48e	7.08	7.50	8.03	8.91	10.61	12.18	13.51										
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.25e	0.27e	0.41e	0.64e	0.97e	1.45e	1.71e	1.93	2.35	3.31	4.44	5.77										
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.59e	1.68e	2.50e	3.71e	4.79e	5.47e	6.24e	6.57	7.77	8.56	10.26	12.30										
50	ACCS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.33e	0.41e	0.62e	0.94e	1.28e	1.44e	1.73e	1.94	2.18	2.48	2.82	3.68										
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	1.25e	2.34e	3.51e	4.81e	6.59e	7.99e	9.35e	10.01	11.28	14.21	17.49	21.14										
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.70e	1.79e	2.68e	3.88e	4.61	5.84e	6.20	6.41	6.83	7.65	8.43	9.16										
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	1.72	1.95	1.80	1.56	1.24	1.27	1.26	1.23	1.19	1.11	1.03	0.96										
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	1.04	0.90	1.12	0.92	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84										
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	6.80	9.18	11.57	14.81	17.65	20.07	19.32	20.26	21.60	24.05	26.44	28.79										
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	925.82	1348.32	1852.91	2340.84	2909.98	3995.84	4191.25	4507.31	4977.45	6048.53	7296.41	8746.38										
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1168.31	1854.67	2566.11	3799.63	5272.07	7548.67	7882.04	8408.49	9418.88	11712.49	14340.36	17344.35										
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	739.22	1049.22	1400.61	1716.22	2104.24	2908.02	3129.71	3342.22	3661.96	4423.78	5330.03	6391.71										
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..	92.52	188.05	324.82	425.77	613.58	757.99	749.40	828.70	943.36	1174.70	1428.36	1716.03										
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	94.08	111.06	127.47	198.84	192.17	329.83	312.14	336.39	372.13	450.05	538.02	638.64										
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	146.40	291.08	488.54	688.77	1046.11	1410.68	1526.29	1663.28	1875.25	2330.17	2827.37	3370.86										
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ...	111.19	254.46	330.59	550.51	1063.19	1740.17	1597.24	1745.32	2033.84	2708.44	3489.34	4391.81										
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	64.83	134.07	209.91	261.97	342.09	478.40	511.16	525.52	580.07	701.45	837.72	987.27										
64	LESS ADJUSTMENT .....	49.74	98.88	103.91	148.49	249.88	380.38	407.42	418.10	412.47	432.79	456.47	482.04										
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$)	13537	17945	22780	27242	32449	38867	39563	40904	43709	49906	56453	62681										
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	2676	6986	13617	20111	29371	40669	45910	52569	65130	79827	148495	219395										
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	68.24	72.49	74.05	70.92	78.56	74.36	74.96	73.42	73.05	72.56	72.07	71.42										
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1276.71	1926.63	2700.29	3484.36	5068.22	6953.06	7669.28	8220.13	9086.84	11063.43	13364.25	16026.23										
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.17	2.71	2.53	2.42	2.43	2.42	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.38	2.39										
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	29.21	29.72	28.25	29.73	29.73	32.52	32.74	33.82	34.22	34.23	34.63	35.07										
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	44063	49347	58340	66495	79332	95002	95399	97140	102976	118711	135432	150464										
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8710	19210	34873	49088	71807	99405	110704	124843	153443	235081	356191	526653										
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	24.03	35.42	41.87	54.93	64.43	77.03	80.17	84.09	88.94	96.11	103.41	112.82										
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.45	9.72	9.02	9.38	9.55	9.71	9.36	8.13	6.88	6.14										
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.34	14.18	18.62	18.95	19.29	19.63	18.93	16.46	13.96	12.46										
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.17	7.65	8.73	10.09	10.31	10.56	10.26	9.03	7.62	6.77										
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.4	9.12	10.36	12.30	12.78	13.13	11.53	12.30	10.22	9.07										
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.51	4.61	6.18	8.53	9.06	9.80	11.40	12.86	15.37	14.37										
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.65	5.31	6.30	8.66	9.23	9.99	11.65	15.68	21.54	26.86										
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.97	3.38	3.50	4.94	5.27	5.71	6.67	8.97	12.33	16.46										
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	1.18	1.95	2.54	2.71	2.94	3.43	4.62	6.34	8.73										
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	1.21	1.48	2.03	2.16	2.34	2.73	3.67	5.04	6.73										
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	1.05	1.09	1.63	1.75	1.89	2.21	2.98	4.10	5.47										
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	544.35	847.02	1134.46	1588.81	1905.38	2505.86	2980.28	3076.88	3419.75	4135.06	5029.58	6247.75										
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	96.30	155.10	288.67	364.64	283.74	504																

AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 12220										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.64% (112)	+1.83% (52)	+1.04% (70)	+0.89% (67)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.08% (123)	+1.94% (65)	+1.98% (87)	+1.42% (60)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+107.91 (179)	+81.57 (153)	+21.27 (142)	+82.49 (140)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+59.84 (221)	+40.84 (179)	+20.18 (208)	+70.70 (181)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.22% (310)	22.83% (335)	23.55% (297)	22.19% (271)	20.49% (278)	21.02% (203)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.72% (293)	9.93% (317)	9.13% (353)	9.77% (357)	13.38% (345)	19.20% (298)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	63.37% (309)	63.31% (291)	63.33% (274)	64.99% (127)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	33.51% (22)	30.90% (28)	28.79% (35)	24.01% (57)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (340)	0.54% (343)	1.33% (329)	2.99% (308)	3.66% (321)	5.30% (359)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.98% (146)	16.00% (121)	10.21% (190)	8.04% (151)	7.06% (176)	4.50% (194)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.98% (142)	25.69% (344)	31.58% (309)	35.60% (318)	36.20% (315)	43.55% (301)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.76% (134)	2.29% (176)	1.70% (187)	1.05% (235)	0.69% (287)	0.33% (307)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	28.69% (72)	27.69% (42)	27.23% (29)	26.13% (33)	23.79% (38)	18.67% (42)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	290	285	268	249	230	212				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	378	368	367	362	370	361				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	374	378	381	375	375	358				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	383	365	378	369	367	364				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	79.73	78.64	79.56	82.29	83.98	85.52	84.53	84.77	86.70	89.23
EMPLOYED .....	75.01	74.27	75.20	78.80	80.79	82.92	79.32	82.17	84.59	87.11
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.72	4.38	4.36	3.49	3.19	2.60	5.21	2.61	2.11	2.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.9%	5.6%	5.5%	4.2%	3.8%	3.0%	6.2%	3.1%	2.4%	2.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3067	2881	182	3149	2955	188				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	13	11	0	13	10	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	10	3	0	10	3	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	264	255	4	273	262	9				
MANUFACTURING .....	130	89	34	136	92	38				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	97	87	7	105	96	5				
RETAIL TRADE .....	524	497	25	544	515	27				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	83	67	10	84	67	12				
INFORMATION .....	43	36	0	49	42	3				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	198	194	0	202	199	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	174	173	0	178	176	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	282	279	0	288	284	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	9	6	0	9	7	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	180	160	14	180	160	14				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	30	27	0	34	27	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	280	262	14	280	260	15				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	23	18	0	25	21	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	408	367	38	415	376	37				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	309	304	0	316	310	3				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	54.5%	40.1%	29.4%	20.7%	16.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	29.5%	39.3%	47.0%	53.1%	54.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	16.0%	20.6%	23.6%	26.2%	29.0%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										





BIRMINGHAM, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 13820

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF BIRMINGHAM, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.70% (253)		+0.70% (238)		+0.37% (231)		+0.38% (220)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.33% (230)		+0.95% (210)		+1.63% (159)		+0.89% (208)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+346.32 (72)		+223.07 (71)		+44.81 (82)		+195.97 (78)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+331.98 (56)		+170.09 (61)		+120.70 (55)		+293.44 (67)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.39% (208)	25.20% (226)	25.00% (210)	23.87% (166)	22.67% (150)	22.81% (107)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.21% (120)	13.13% (139)	12.79% (175)	12.99% (212)	16.75% (198)	19.46% (286)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ..		n.a.	n.a.	69.43% (288)	65.58% (281)	63.62% (271)	52.35% (223)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ..		n.a.	n.a.	27.66% (37)	28.49% (35)	29.68% (33)	29.15% (38)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.36% (300)	0.43% (366)	1.82% (290)	4.30% (262)	4.67% (288)	14.07% (226)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		21.40% (141)	11.63% (209)	8.84% (231)	5.84% (231)	5.73% (233)	4.27% (207)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		24.55% (127)	32.25% (175)	36.60% (179)	40.88% (183)	41.50% (179)	50.56% (168)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		2.13% (285)	1.11% (297)	0.83% (305)	0.67% (302)	0.50% (325)	0.28% (323)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		15.02% (227)	14.78% (195)	13.11% (212)	13.90% (202)	12.72% (186)	9.62% (214)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....		42	45	47	48	48	51		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		296	144	116	116	135	134		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		289	163	126	120	141	127		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		322	241	168	183	232	238		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	536.77	534.12	533.36	544.38	554.79	561.20	557.40	558.24	564.83	570.70
EMPLOYED .....	504.87	504.71	504.11	521.85	535.21	545.01	524.33	541.04	551.75	557.67
UNEMPLOYED .....	31.89	29.41	29.25	22.53	19.57	16.19	33.08	17.20	13.08	13.04
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.9%	5.5%	5.5%	4.1%	3.5%	2.9%	5.9%	3.1%	2.3%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	25997	24364	1622	26142	24478	1655
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	79	61	0	76	58	0
MINING .....	53	39	0	54	41	0
UTILITIES .....	117	80	22	115	77	23
CONSTRUCTION .....	2014	1912	86	2036	1932	92
MANUFACTURING .....	924	762	151	920	750	154
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1664	1565	87	1639	1535	92
RETAIL TRADE .....	4113	3884	219	4125	3904	207
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	692	618	63	709	636	63
INFORMATION .....	499	444	43	507	452	42
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1978	1898	73	1986	1908	69
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	1179	1152	18	1220	1188	18
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2813	2733	69	2835	2756	70
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	231	182	45	211	168	37
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1222	1059	146	1256	1092	148
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	252	220	14	265	237	9
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	2680	2477	190	2705	2494	196
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	344	291	38	349	293	40
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	2235	2050	183	2254	2043	207
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2869	2789	66	2844	2765	70
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	22	21	0	22	20	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	56.4%	39.1%	29.1%	21.2%	15.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	35.3%	46.9%	52.7%	56.0%	58.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.2%	13.9%	18.1%	22.7%	26.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

COLUMBUS, GA-AL		PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELTKA, GA-AL CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA													
2010 LAND AREA: 2786.26 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 17980													
COLUMBUS, GA-AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	267.93	272.23	279.11	294.28	309.65	329.20	323.83	326.97	334.48	346.75	357.05	369.28
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	24.39	21.09	22.50	21.04	22.28	21.47	20.87	21.30	22.26	22.04	22.59	23.46
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	27.12	21.43	20.94	22.56	20.84	22.26	21.58	21.04	21.21	22.36	22.32	23.27
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	27.95	21.35	19.95	21.82	20.93	22.15	21.79	21.71	21.12	22.41	22.46	23.14
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	27.08	30.64	22.77	23.37	23.32	21.04	20.45	21.33	21.41	20.74	21.43	21.39
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	36.13	30.45	25.45	23.85	24.71	22.82	22.37	21.48	22.88	21.94	21.73	21.63
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	19.52	24.77	25.32	21.85	23.55	26.27	24.05	22.27	20.57	22.12	21.65	22.72
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	14.74	20.07	23.87	20.61	20.59	24.59	24.76	25.10	21.97	21.45	21.68	22.91
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	14.12	15.07	20.89	22.47	19.57	22.36	22.00	23.06	24.86	20.09	22.05	21.99
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	14.56	12.71	17.95	22.22	19.13	18.62	19.78	21.05	23.07	21.98	21.67	21.87
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	13.41	13.04	13.92	19.81	21.42	18.97	18.07	18.73	21.11	25.10	20.50	22.47
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	12.41	13.51	11.80	16.95	21.39	18.82	18.72	18.28	18.40	22.95	22.04	21.86
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	10.56	12.51	11.72	12.98	19.19	20.58	19.42	17.99	18.00	20.67	24.81	20.48
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	8.77	10.87	11.63	10.58	15.89	19.52	19.38	19.34	17.40	17.84	22.53	21.82
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	6.86	9.47	10.37	10.02	11.66	16.44	17.09	17.63	17.98	16.49	19.34	23.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	4.53	6.93	7.93	9.12	8.68	12.97	13.37	14.29	15.75	14.74	15.48	19.84
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.99	4.33	6.03	6.81	6.91	8.48	9.30	10.59	11.94	13.66	12.85	15.46
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.72	2.26	3.62	4.49	5.25	5.43	5.52	6.27	8.17	10.31	9.96	10.86
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.09	1.74	2.45	3.72	4.36	5.40	5.31	5.50	6.38	9.87	11.95	10.71
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.00	26.58	30.03	32.59	34.14	35.34	35.85	36.40	37.73	39.55	40.11	40.47
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	162.08	155.61	155.20	150.90	146.11	145.53	145.71	145.81	146.09	145.98
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	105.76	121.82	128.24	142.27	141.37	143.42	147.95	153.81	156.08	158.94
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.08	1.15	1.44	1.36	1.39	1.41	1.49	1.46	1.45
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.99	4.19	6.27	8.61	8.82	9.23	9.94	11.48	13.20	14.86
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	4.03	3.75	7.49	11.58	18.79	25.98	26.17	27.41	29.46	34.16	40.22	48.05
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	95.44	80.51	75.41	78.53	77.34	78.33	76.95	76.79	77.44	79.66	80.56	83.12
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	15.98	16.64	12.02	13.11	13.29	12.44	12.71	12.74	12.85	12.86	13.20	13.25
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	47.23	44.45	36.20	34.12	34.74	31.41	30.11	30.07	31.44	29.82	29.97	29.77
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	17.19	24.73	30.40	34.16	36.85	48.72	50.58	54.28	60.22	65.07	69.57	80.27
30	MALE POPULATION .....	135.97	136.99	138.24	144.82	151.88	162.72	158.93	160.47	163.70	168.81	173.41	178.99
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	131.96	135.24	140.87	149.45	157.77	166.48	164.89	166.50	170.78	177.94	183.64	190.29
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	126.20	128.95	144.92	169.40	177.57	184.19	189.45	195.15	204.16	221.99	240.17	259.78
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.77	1.95	1.35	1.23	1.08	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.18e	0.24e	0.43e	0.68e	0.66e	0.63e	0.71e	0.72	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.85
35	MINING .....	0.35e	0.35e	0.26e	0.25e	0.30e	0.31e	0.33e	0.32	0.29	0.24	0.20	0.15
36	UTILITIES .....	0.30e	0.34e	0.36e	0.44e	0.36e	0.36e	0.36e	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.27
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	5.68e	5.69e	8.22e	8.93e	8.53e	7.94e	8.07e	7.98	7.83	7.58	7.43	7.37
38	MANUFACTURING .....	18.32e	21.00e	20.57e	20.67e	10.84e	11.38e	10.66e	10.48	10.18	9.62	9.10	8.62
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	2.02e	2.31e	2.49e	2.63e	3.38e	3.20e	3.59e	3.57	3.52	3.42	3.29	3.15
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	9.34e	12.03e	14.50e	17.26e	15.94	15.97	16.96e	17.02	16.77	16.34	15.96	15.70
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.81e	1.97e	2.02e	2.59e	2.89e	4.45e	5.91e	6.15	6.44	6.77	6.92	6.95
42	INFORMATION .....	4.55e	4.96e	5.84e	7.93e	1.89e	1.50e	1.65e	1.55	1.36	1.04	0.79	0.62
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	4.50e	6.55e	5.81e	7.69e	13.78e	14.40e	14.22e	16.36	20.19	26.90	33.14	39.74
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	2.21e	3.21e	2.84e	3.96e	5.44e	6.20e	7.32e	7.95	8.32	8.96	9.61	10.26
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	2.36e	2.50e	3.65e	5.83e	8.46e	8.61e	9.31e	9.86	10.72	12.40	14.20	16.24
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	1.56e	1.77e	2.65e	3.67e	1.74	1.93e	2.00e	1.95	1.87	1.70	1.51	1.30
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	3.95e	4.06e	5.67e	8.79e	9.46e	11.69e	13.71e	13.94	14.46	15.87	17.71	20.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.33e	0.32e	0.44e	0.72e	1.25e	1.89e	2.03e	2.30	2.80	3.84	5.00	6.36
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	5.84e	5.86e	8.52e	12.80e	18.15e	17.65e	18.76e	19.60	21.03	23.95	26.96	30.06
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.90e	1.03e	1.40e	2.02e	2.09e	2.31e	2.57e	2.73	2.91	3.26	3.61	3.97
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	4.88e	5.58e	7.55e	10.31e	13.09e	13.83e	14.77e	15.51	16.87	19.75	22.53	25.13
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	4.24e	4.13e	5.93e	8.51e	11.19e	11.19e	12.07e	12.54	13.27	14.64	15.89	17.03
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	6.87	5.94	6.97	5.89	6.56	6.84	6.64	6.66	6.73	6.93	7.18	7.47
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	32.65	21.95	21.41	19.75	22.18	23.43	19.99	19.84	19.65	19.54	19.73	20.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	11.59	15.19	16.05	16.85	18.32	17.46	16.80	16.75	16.87	17.16	17.31	17.31
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4026.99	4267.22	5509.77	7475.99	8858.23	9456.85	9149.24	9779.91	10730.42	12750.57	14982.05	17527.11
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	5048.48	5626.67	7434.51	9960.34	11261.97	13477.42	13056.76	13799.26	15215.36	18137.25	21137.14	24247.70
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	3139.11	3266.70	4169.99	5628.20	6479.56	7027.98	6853.61	7282.45	7946.13	9419.91	11078.90	12979.96
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	636.04	730.38	1028.98	1262.38	1492.73	1995.83	1880.41	2058.11	2306.75	2777.46	3270.81	3827.23
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	251.84	270.14	310.79	585.41	485.94	433.04	415.22	439.36	477.53	553.20	632.34	719.92
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	903.78	1092.86	1604.46	2153.62	2364.53	2749.70	2799.60	2994.99	3271.18	3810.73	4330.72	4825.08
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	372.00	743.90	997.13	1501.33	2633.73	4031.87	3651.31	3827.26	4343.13	5473.65	6660.23	7896.79
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	248.42	367.61	586.85	781.95	988.68	1083.42	1067.85	1102.73	1209.20	1429.42	1662.32	1911.23
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-5.86	-109.69	-90.00	-388.64	-1605.84	-1677.58	-1475.54	-1700.18	-1920.17	-2468.28	-3173.54	-4090.06
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	18842	20669	26637	33847	36370	40940	40320	42203	45490	52307	59200	65663
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3724	8046	15922	24986	32920	42838	46789	54238	67784	103581	155722	229831
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	94.36	83.23	84.29	85.19	84.96	76.06	74.60	73.90				

COLUMBUS, GA-AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 17980										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF COLUMBUS, GA-AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.41% (299)		+0.55% (270)		+0.16% (289)	+0.29% (252)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.76% (319)		+0.80% (242)		+1.03% (308)	+0.86% (218)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+61.26 (242)		+50.09 (205)		+5.28 (265)	+40.08 (211)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+57.99 (226)		+39.28 (185)		+19.97 (213)	+75.59 (177)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.62% (135)	27.02% (129)	26.68% (102)	24.98% (99)	23.79% (92)	22.51% (123)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	6.42% (348)	10.89% (263)	11.61% (239)	11.90% (265)	14.80% (295)	21.74% (203)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	52.88% (348)	50.12% (339)	45.84% (338)	39.53% (297)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	41.39% (8)	41.41% (9)	43.22% (8)	43.04% (11)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.50% (136)	2.68% (159)	3.94% (190)	6.07% (197)	7.89% (194)	13.01% (241)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	14.52% (224)	14.20% (164)	12.20% (140)	6.10% (220)	6.18% (207)	3.32% (256)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.05% (325)	24.70% (357)	31.08% (318)	36.85% (290)	37.52% (286)	46.25% (264)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.40% (319)	0.93% (313)	0.73% (319)	0.61% (316)	0.55% (312)	0.39% (287)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	40.50% (25)	30.66% (31)	25.08% (37)	26.51% (29)	25.91% (24)	17.30% (54)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	114	142	151	155	160	171				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	217	287	244	281	341	336				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	173	260	226	278	337	359				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	337	309	319	341	359	369				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	131.88	127.85	128.17	130.84	130.93	129.85	128.32	126.53	124.80	126.10
EMPLOYED .....	121.63	118.82	119.93	123.66	124.77	124.37	119.60	120.88	120.11	121.41
UNEMPLOYED .....	10.25	9.02	8.24	7.18	6.16	5.48	8.72	5.65	4.69	4.68
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.8%	7.1%	6.4%	5.5%	4.7%	4.2%	6.8%	4.5%	3.8%	3.7%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5798	5480	301	5912	5588	308				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	39	20	0	37	21	0				
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	15	3	0	15	3	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	414	389	9	418	392	10				
MANUFACTURING .....	164	121	32	159	118	28				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	200	181	9	194	176	10				
RETAIL TRADE .....	1045	988	46	1061	1007	44				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	126	113	5	125	109	5				
INFORMATION .....	78	63	7	84	69	6				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	437	405	18	425	399	19				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	314	309	0	331	324	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	448	427	9	460	440	8				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	34	26	0	30	18	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	267	235	13	307	276	13				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	55	38	3	54	46	3				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	781	727	39	786	726	42				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	77	63	11	79	62	10				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	621	564	48	658	597	53				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	638	627	4	647	634	6				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	6	6	0	4	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	56.1%	43.7%	31.9%	23.9%	17.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	35.2%	44.8%	53.6%	58.2%	62.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.7%	11.5%	14.4%	17.9%	20.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL							PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA													
2010 LAND AREA: 1589.78 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 19300													
DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	59.53	78.95	98.95	141.34	183.22	233.23	246.53	260.19	277.04	310.55	345.11	385.27
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	5.08	6.14	6.80	8.64	11.16	12.05	12.47	13.11	14.12	15.69	17.49	19.31
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	6.28	6.59	6.92	9.48	11.62	13.39	13.98	13.69	13.93	15.99	17.99	19.87
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	6.77	6.76	7.26	10.23	12.03	14.88	15.21	15.20	14.72	16.28	18.33	20.70
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	5.93	7.43	7.22	9.54	11.63	14.10	14.50	15.64	15.11	14.99	15.55	19.84
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.83	6.00	5.63	7.18	9.57	11.80	13.03	13.00	14.18	13.23	15.05	16.98
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.51	5.79	6.94	8.05	10.28	12.39	12.78	14.58	15.69	16.91	17.09	20.14
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.19	5.51	7.66	8.96	10.81	13.14	14.27	14.27	15.96	19.04	18.48	20.95
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.14	4.83	7.42	10.75	11.51	13.90	14.32	14.99	15.28	18.56	20.20	20.72
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.27	4.26	6.99	11.23	12.08	14.23	15.33	15.58	16.01	18.32	21.96	21.68
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.19	3.88	5.81	10.35	13.44	14.67	14.79	15.71	16.46	17.40	21.20	23.36
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.14	3.95	5.09	9.52	13.56	15.05	16.49	16.43	16.59	18.05	20.80	25.13
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.08	4.00	4.93	8.37	12.64	16.84	16.93	17.06	17.75	18.82	20.10	24.51
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.77	3.85	5.32	7.16	12.10	17.17	18.36	19.00	18.20	19.07	20.92	24.19
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.39	3.65	5.12	6.66	10.23	15.87	17.40	19.16	20.27	20.22	21.68	23.66
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.67	2.85	3.94	5.77	7.71	13.99	14.62	16.29	19.29	19.78	21.02	23.88
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.20	1.79	2.94	4.47	5.62	9.47	11.00	13.07	15.13	19.19	19.48	21.65
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.65	0.97	1.81	2.80	3.97	5.65	6.11	7.85	11.01	15.30	16.08	17.62
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.43	0.69	1.16	2.18	3.26	4.67	4.94	5.57	7.32	13.71	19.69	21.10
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.13	30.17	35.15	38.56	40.66	43.30	43.62	44.51	45.57	46.37	46.48	47.18
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	84.47	122.74	154.76	196.63	207.58	218.85	232.26	257.93	282.74	309.93
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.61	14.62	17.51	20.86	21.42	22.45	23.72	26.30	28.98	32.53
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.84	1.28	1.73	1.81	1.82	1.86	1.90	1.97	2.00
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.64	1.59	2.98	3.31	3.64	4.25	5.78	7.84	10.64
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.15	0.28	1.03	2.50	8.07	11.02	12.41	13.42	14.96	18.64	23.58	30.17
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	22.05	24.16	25.40	34.48	42.07	49.32	51.27	51.78	52.35	57.73	64.96	72.50
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.91	4.67	4.42	6.12	7.26	9.00	9.61	9.78	9.58	9.77	11.15	12.63
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.85	8.76	8.43	10.59	13.94	16.90	17.92	18.85	19.71	18.44	21.46	24.19
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.35	9.96	14.97	21.88	30.79	49.64	54.08	61.95	73.01	88.19	97.94	107.91
30	MALE POPULATION .....	29.10	38.56	48.05	69.30	89.70	114.05	120.20	126.88	135.00	151.34	167.75	186.99
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	30.42	40.39	50.91	72.04	93.52	119.18	126.33	133.30	142.03	159.21	177.36	198.28
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	19.75	27.78	40.54	69.42	89.25	117.24	131.49	140.04	155.01	186.54	220.75	257.69
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	3.17	2.47	1.67	1.48	1.31	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.00	0.92	0.84	0.77
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.37e	0.56e	0.31e	0.58e	0.62	0.73	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.90
35	MINING .....	0.11e	0.14e	0.19e	0.17e	0.49	0.38	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.60
36	UTILITIES .....	0.05e	0.11e	0.15e	0.23e	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.40
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.01e	2.14e	2.31e	6.24e	6.27	9.34	10.83	10.84	10.89	10.99	11.06	11.09
38	MANUFACTURING .....	3.11e	3.87e	5.30e	5.85e	4.14	4.38	4.49	4.54	4.56	4.54	4.50	4.45
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.36e	0.84e	0.96e	1.63e	2.16	2.82	3.24	3.48	3.79	4.30	4.73	5.10
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.96e	3.22e	5.31e	10.54e	14.00	16.27	17.57	18.40	19.82	22.70	25.57	28.40
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.32e	0.69e	0.96e	1.46e	1.48	3.39	4.42	4.29	4.50	5.15	5.85	6.53
42	INFORMATION .....	0.26e	0.45e	0.75e	1.45e	0.70	0.85	1.06	1.05	1.12	1.02	0.90	0.83
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.24e	0.79e	0.92e	2.04e	3.66	5.20	6.31	6.78	7.70	9.55	11.41	13.25
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.49e	1.64e	1.92e	4.37e	7.43	10.38	13.02	14.67	16.67	19.72	22.69	25.73
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.61e	0.73e	1.52e	2.88e	4.11	5.76	6.79	7.04	7.70	9.19	10.84	12.64
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.12e	0.37	0.41	0.35	0.45	0.65	1.23	2.16	3.70
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.67e	0.86e	1.69e	3.14e	5.64	7.82	8.86	9.63	11.03	14.18	17.73	21.66
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.12e	0.14e	0.30e	0.56e	1.54	2.18	2.31	2.65	3.35	5.03	6.90	8.94
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.03e	1.22e	2.55e	4.52e	7.79	10.79	11.65	12.90	15.22	20.52	26.61	33.43
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.28e	0.39e	0.73e	1.45e	0.82	3.08	3.33	3.63	4.22	5.56	7.14	8.98
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.4e	2.11e	3.95e	7.45e	9.89	13.35	14.46	15.90	18.55	24.60	33.44	38.90
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.22e	1.51e	2.86e	4.91e	6.01	7.56	8.36	9.15	10.40	12.87	15.38	17.96
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.35	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.50
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.64	0.61	0.88	0.84	0.88	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2.07	3.29	5.13	7.83	8.26	9.80	10.31	10.50	10.80	11.29	11.67	11.96
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	430.23	681.21	1075.90	2386.99	3093.45	4661.39	4993.24	5473.55	6241.92	8024.18	10182.84	12790.42
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	873.96	1582.37	2620.45	5108.80	7447.79	11418.51	12051.12	13204.49	15145.12	19618.61	24883.09	31048.89
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	309.99	490.33	772.00	1630.65	2210.35	3228.11	3617.31	3933.02	4446.10	5678.02	7199.14	9053.57
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	33.23	79.85	170.79	363.60	539.24	713.47	748.29	844.95	992.94	1309.88	1681.29	2126.73
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	87.00	111.02	133.11	392.74	343.86	719.81	627.64	695.58	802.88	1036.27	1302.42	1610.12
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	145.85	346.29	665.44	1180.77	1641.44	2361.21	2640.10	2876.39	3242.56	4023.92	4869.12	5778.32
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	89.88	215.10	351.73	705.73	1592.22	2803.30	2619.71	3079.25	3666.71	5070.88	6747.02	8736.57
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	30.71	68.79	125.24	270.75	390.15	587.54	644.56	681.53	776.42	992.03	1244.76	1535.10
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	238.72	408.56	652.63	1106.06	1510.84	2180.16	2442.63	2456.84	2770.36	3491.66	4328.87	5278.69
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	1468.3	2043.3	3614.5	3614.5	4064.95	5070.5	5468.9	5070.5	5468.9	6431.74	7210.1	8059.4
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2902	7802	15829	26683	36794	51228	56725	65223	81461	125102	189657	282081
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ..	74.54	82.44	85.72	91.18	93.95	89.14	88.85	86.58	86.41	86.16	85.77	85.04
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	664.72	1109.97	1846.33	4040.66	5723.69	8298.28	9328.29	10023.82	11251.05	13874.87	16761.49	19906.73
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.29	2.91	2.63	2.49	2.46	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.36
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	24110	28750	32118	43930	47282	50567	56692	55200	57899	64586	72871	82813
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ..	48480	58363	69740	90338	100194	120452	116848	119682	127695	148580	170626	190484
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9583	22720	41687	66690	90690	126035	135594	153813	190277	294229	440819	666728
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.86	26.90	37.22	55.82	73.58	93.68	101.97	109.14	117.38	130.81	144.63	161.81
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ....	n.a.	n.a.	3.62	3.75	4.77	5.67	6.12	6.26	6.13	5.51	5.07	4.55
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.61	12.77	17.33	19.35	20.87	21.35	20.93	18.81	17.30	15.53
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.49	9.72	12.26	12.72	13.72	14.03	13.75	12.36	11.37	10.21
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.38	7.90	10.31	12.09	13.04	13.45	13.18	11.85	10.90	9.78
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.53	5.67	7.51	11.92	13.11	14.69	16.85	17.68	16.26	14.60
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.77	6.51	8.77	13.51	14.85	16.65	19.68	27.32	34.02	37.48
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.22	3.63	4.18	7.25	7.97	8.93	10.56	14.66	19.55	27.10
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	1.89	2.65	4.29	4.72	5.29	6.25	14.68	11.58	16.23
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.70	2.24	2.38	3.63	4.00	4.48	5.30	7.35	9.81	13.74
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	1.75	2.42	3.25	3.58	4.01	4.74	6.58	8.78	12.30
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	430.63	773.48	1195.52	2452.37	3479.23	4736.93	5781.15	6024.28	6796.17	8448.18	1053	

DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA											
FIPS CODE: 19300											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+2.77%	(28)	+2.90%	(14)	+1.74%	(13)	+1.26%	(23)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+3.63%	(21)	+3.60%	(7)	+2.83%	(13)	+1.99%	(17)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+173.70	(130)	+134.27	(104)	+43.81	(84)	+152.04	(102)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+97.49	(157)	+76.69	(121)	+37.77	(136)	+140.46	(120)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.03% (84)	25.67% (201)	24.40% (246)	22.96% (226)	21.15% (247)	18.82% (310)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.66% (103)	15.13% (56)	15.48% (53)	16.80% (45)	21.29% (41)	28.01% (47)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	86.84% (138)	84.47% (121)	84.31% (91)	80.44% (30)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	10.34% (133)	9.56% (151)	8.94% (169)	8.44% (231)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.25% (328)	1.04% (271)	1.77% (295)	4.41% (257)	4.72% (285)	7.83% (322)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	15.75% (210)	13.07% (183)	8.42% (243)	4.64% (286)	3.74% (311)	1.73% (339)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	27.88% (49)	33.71% (121)	36.08% (202)	41.66% (151)	43.45% (114)	56.74% (43)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	16.04% (15)	4.13% (76)	2.13% (149)	1.47% (173)	0.90% (241)	0.30% (316)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.42% (246)	15.36% (173)	13.00% (213)	10.66% (336)	9.53% (321)	5.21% (369)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	343	319	264	229	200	167					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	365	289	176	173	185	160					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	352	290	195	191	191	187					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	380	283	143	51	77	86					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	86.55	87.49	89.78	93.15	96.24	98.92	98.69	99.52	102.28	104.41	
EMPLOYED .....	81.26	82.62	84.97	89.29	92.73	96.02	92.64	96.62	99.93	102.03	
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.28	4.87	4.81	3.87	3.50	2.89	6.06	2.90	2.35	2.38	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.6%	5.4%	4.2%	3.6%	2.9%	6.1%	2.9%	2.3%	2.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5507	5291	215	5644	5420	223					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	9	0	10	10	0					
MINING .....	10	6	0	9	5	0					
UTILITIES .....	9	4	0	8	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	581	571	10	607	598	8					
MANUFACTURING .....	171	154	14	186	164	20					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	237	227	7	236	227	6					
RETAIL TRADE .....	982	936	46	979	934	45					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	151	147	4	154	149	3					
INFORMATION .....	97	97	0	98	96	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	367	366	0	372	372	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	383	378	4	404	399	4					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	461	459	0	470	468	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	24	20	0	21	19	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	286	272	13	306	291	15					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	49	46	0	48	45	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	511	482	27	519	490	27					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	96	89	5	102	96	4					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	575	519	55	598	538	59					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	501	493	7	509	501	8					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	7	6	0	8	7	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	59.4%	39.7%	26.8%	18.0%	12.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.1%	48.2%	56.4%	59.0%	60.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.5%	12.1%	16.8%	23.1%	26.6%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

DECATUR, AL						PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA													
2010 LAND AREA: 1270.02 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 19460													
DECATUR, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	105.19	120.48	132.12	146.10	154.00	156.38	157.42	159.74	162.25	165.90	168.51	171.99	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	10.32	9.16	9.30	9.52	9.62	9.08	9.14	9.05	9.23	9.78	10.41	11.16	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	11.31	9.78	9.43	10.48	10.03	9.38	9.64	9.56	9.32	9.85	10.46	11.12	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	11.30	11.06	9.81	10.78	10.36	10.58	10.36	9.93	9.86	9.82	10.55	11.19	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	9.71	11.59	9.71	10.00	10.43	9.87	9.66	9.86	9.46	8.94	9.06	9.29	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	7.87	9.72	9.27	8.66	8.99	8.93	9.42	9.36	9.59	8.98	8.23	8.29	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	7.61	9.61	10.91	9.43	9.35	9.47	9.43	9.64	9.54	9.28	9.14	9.69	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	6.46	9.21	11.15	10.60	9.51	9.31	9.85	9.95	10.10	10.41	9.77	9.98	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	6.03	7.99	10.42	12.11	9.97	9.43	9.30	9.61	10.18	10.12	9.98	9.92	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	6.16	6.81	9.71	11.64	10.76	9.42	9.65	9.77	9.85	10.57	11.01	10.20	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	5.74	6.13	8.09	10.58	12.05	9.88	9.36	9.59	9.84	10.51	10.56	10.29	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.31	6.19	6.95	9.94	11.46	10.61	10.40	9.87	9.53	9.89	10.76	11.07	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.62	5.67	6.19	8.01	10.18	11.54	11.21	10.47	9.72	9.70	10.55	10.51	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.14	5.17	5.78	6.39	9.30	10.56	10.69	11.25	10.25	9.26	9.82	10.64	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.20	4.52	5.00	5.49	7.30	9.05	9.40	10.01	10.74	9.14	9.34	10.15	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.23	3.54	4.08	4.63	5.49	7.59	7.60	8.24	9.39	9.28	8.63	9.19	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.60	2.18	3.11	3.53	4.09	5.38	5.78	6.33	7.02	8.65	7.59	7.87	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.93	1.22	1.92	2.45	2.86	3.46	3.64	4.25	5.14	6.53	6.68	6.38	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.65	0.92	1.29	1.86	2.25	2.85	2.90	3.02	3.49	5.17	5.97	5.06	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.87	29.13	32.92	35.99	38.92	40.63	40.50	40.99	41.32	42.14	42.51	42.16	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	113.71	121.23	121.47	120.22	120.09	120.96	120.38	117.35	112.39	106.82	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	14.90	17.32	18.64	20.16	20.58	21.10	21.96	22.82	23.54	23.75	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.44	2.89	3.26	3.26	3.31	3.38	3.46	3.40	3.14	2.85	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.60	0.90	1.09	1.14	1.22	1.36	1.67	1.98	2.33	
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.17	0.32	0.69	4.05	9.74	11.64	12.30	13.09	15.10	20.65	27.46	36.25	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	39.34	37.42	34.45	37.08	36.55	35.35	35.53	34.95	34.48	35.17	37.50	39.78	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	6.41	7.42	5.92	6.29	6.54	6.31	6.38	6.41	6.08	5.71	6.08	6.32	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	11.17	13.89	13.06	12.37	12.89	12.49	12.70	12.81	12.97	12.21	11.22	11.26	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.61	12.38	15.40	17.95	21.99	28.33	29.32	31.84	35.78	38.78	38.22	38.65	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	51.42	58.64	64.44	71.67	75.77	77.42	77.83	78.91	79.95	81.35	82.64	84.67	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	53.76	61.84	67.68	74.42	78.23	78.95	79.58	80.83	82.30	84.55	85.87	87.32	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	41.44	51.50	65.21	75.79	71.65	76.60	80.64	81.77	83.61	86.73	89.57	92.36	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	4.33	4.14	3.23	3.42	2.95	2.50	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.14e	0.31e	0.28e	0.20e	0.28e	0.26e	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.23	
35 MINING .....	0.11e	0.14e	0.16e	0.14e	0.13e	0.15e	0.15e	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.07e	0.10e	0.16e	0.23e	0.19e	0.24e	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	4.76e	4.15e	7.63e	7.79e	5.68	6.84	6.83	6.67	6.52	6.33	6.14	5.95	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	11.43e	14.07e	15.49e	16.05e	12.18	13.67	14.20	14.13	14.01	13.69	13.29	12.77	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1.12e	1.50e	1.64e	2.41e	1.96	2.48	2.73	2.76	2.84	3.03	3.23	3.42	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	3.59e	5.43e	7.44e	8.95e	8.02	7.99	8.23	8.14	8.05	7.95	7.88	7.82	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.22e	1.58e	1.68e	2.06e	1.90e	2.55e	3.09e	2.95	2.77	2.47	2.21	1.97	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.34e	0.43e	0.54e	0.69e	0.41e	0.47e	0.53e	0.51	0.48	0.41	0.36	0.30	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.81e	1.50e	1.94e	2.34e	2.37	2.68	2.89	2.89	2.91	2.81	2.60	2.36	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.55e	1.01e	1.31e	1.60e	2.28	2.55	3.08	3.44	3.87	4.34	4.70	5.00	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.62e	0.83e	1.29e	1.92e	2.21	2.87e	3.13e	3.14	3.28	3.62	4.00	4.40	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.60	0.63e	0.70e	0.83	1.07	1.71	2.68	4.17	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.69e	2.27e	3.24e	4.66e	4.96	5.44	5.65	5.79	6.03	6.35	6.53	6.60	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.16e	0.24e	0.28e	0.42e	0.48e	0.53	0.61	0.80	0.99	1.19	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.50e	2.01e	3.14e	4.41e	5.68e	5.59e	5.88e	5.88	6.35	7.17	7.87	8.44	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.23e	0.33e	0.49e	0.68e	0.81e	0.86e	0.90e	0.96	1.05	1.23	1.41	1.60	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ....	1.41e	2.01e	2.94e	3.90e	4.64e	4.81e	5.09e	5.52	6.01	6.86	7.59	8.21	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.48e	1.99e	3.16e	4.38e	4.67e	4.71e	5.11e	5.26	5.49	5.89	6.20	6.43	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.46	0.41	0.45	0.43	0.44	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	1.11	0.91	1.14	0.86	0.74	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	4.43	6.40	7.61	8.28	8.32	7.88	8.31	8.25	8.16	8.00	7.86	7.74	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1336.28	1811.16	2405.72	3199.36	3168.73	3736.96	3845.67	3963.55	4117.07	4455.08	4837.84	5296.22	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1774.87	2461.19	3637.40	4729.10	5330.14	6213.11	6133.94	6703.54	7171.60	8170.61	9214.43	10325.54	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1033.63	1405.96	1778.11	2412.60	2319.06	2769.79	2903.49	2966.79	3051.28	3266.70	3524.59	3839.50	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	120.83	237.37	399.11	525.16	600.02	658.66	658.69	697.68	744.33	821.42	896.98	983.69	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	181.81	167.82	228.50	261.61	249.65	308.50	283.50	299.07	321.47	366.97	416.27	473.03	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	175.80	323.11	581.90	749.18	814.57	866.15	914.17	978.02	1067.12	1238.22	1399.26	1549.34	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	158.79	326.51	486.42	786.38	1328.14	1812.75	1656.93	1845.50	2080.76	2590.52	3115.50	3652.56	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	92.74	179.40	273.08	365.38	384.49	467.61	481.36	479.61	498.40	537.64	579.03	624.21	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	196.75	179.81	436.45	359.56	403.19	264.86	198.55	396.09	405.05	424.42	440.85	451.63	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ...	16874	20429	27531	32370	34611	39732	38966	41965	44200	49251	54680	60037	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3335	7952	16457	23896	31327	41573	45217	53932	65862	97531	143833	210140	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	79.73	78.95	83.84	78.50	78.04	71.08	69.59	70.00	68.82	67.02	65.57	64.36	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1841.17	2663.04	3553.84	4946.08	5895.43	6334.55	6950.01	7188.40	7497.61	8167.34	8909.50	9778.42	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.30	2.88	2.63	2.51	2.50	2.45	2.41	2.38	2.36	2.38	2.40	2.41	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	25.36	29.23	29.74	33.52	33.75	34.75	39.54	39.66	40.36	46.09	52.54	59.96	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	53688	59016	72712	81568	86692	97627	94251	100106	104600	117721	131918	145137	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	11007	22974	43463	60215	78469	102152	109372	128654	155864				

DECATUR, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 19460										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF DECATUR, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.80% (237)		+0.56% (268)		+0.37% (232)		+0.24% (267)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.24% (249)		+0.54% (287)		+0.88% (338)		+0.47% (328)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+51.19 (262)		+24.26 (281)		+5.88 (256)		+15.61 (281)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+35.15 (287)		+11.39 (305)		+7.01 (330)		+15.77 (331)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.40% (70)	26.08% (181)	25.38% (184)	23.73% (176)	22.60% (155)	23.13% (95)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.19% (261)	11.66% (225)	12.29% (202)	14.28% (137)	18.12% (136)	22.47% (170)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	82.98% (187)	78.87% (183)	76.88% (170)	62.11% (150)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.85% (117)	12.10% (122)	12.89% (120)	13.81% (148)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.16% (349)	0.52% (349)	2.78% (231)	6.32% (189)	7.44% (203)	21.08% (159)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	27.59% (91)	23.76% (35)	21.17% (25)	17.00% (11)	17.85% (14)	13.82% (21)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	16.97% (357)	22.21% (370)	26.74% (365)	33.30% (344)	33.08% (351)	44.43% (288)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	10.46% (55)	4.95% (59)	4.51% (44)	4.12% (31)	3.26% (43)	2.70% (28)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.47% (244)	14.10% (223)	12.64% (233)	13.27% (221)	11.58% (231)	9.44% (223)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	245	252	252	264	267	285				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	304	253	290	319	358	376				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	271	237	306	334	365	374				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	371	351	345	314	351	339				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	70.18	68.42	68.02	69.46	71.96	73.63	74.11	73.97	75.34	76.77
EMPLOYED .....	65.35	64.12	64.06	66.43	69.35	71.53	70.42	72.03	73.76	75.21
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.83	4.30	3.96	3.03	2.60	2.10	3.69	1.93	1.58	1.57
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.3%	5.8%	4.4%	3.6%	2.8%	5.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.0%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2994	2815	177	3020	2843	176				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	5	0	6	6	0				
MINING .....	5	3	0	5	3	0				
UTILITIES .....	9	0	0	10	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	260	247	12	276	256	15				
MANUFACTURING .....	186	144	38	185	141	43				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	171	158	9	170	160	7				
RETAIL TRADE .....	543	521	20	531	509	18				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	101	90	7	102	90	8				
INFORMATION .....	43	37	4	39	35	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	202	194	4	204	200	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	99	97	0	106	104	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	227	221	3	226	220	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	12	4	0	9	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	132	116	11	135	120	10				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	13	9	0	13	10	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	377	353	21	377	355	19				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	28	22	0	21	18	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	237	215	20	252	231	20				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	337	331	4	343	341	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	58.3%	44.2%	33.8%	26.2%	20.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.8%	45.9%	52.8%	58.0%	62.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.9%	9.9%	13.3%	15.8%	17.4%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

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DOTHAN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 20020										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF DOTHAN, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.99% (206)	+0.75% (228)	+0.51% (191)	+0.42% (205)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.33% (231)	+0.63% (272)	+1.19% (271)	+0.72% (252)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+58.95 (247)	+30.32 (259)	+7.89 (232)	+27.82 (243)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+38.81 (275)	+13.86 (287)	+10.08 (294)	+26.60 (287)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.12% (163)	26.69% (146)	25.24% (197)	23.90% (163)	22.41% (167)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.08% (136)	13.76% (107)	14.50% (82)	15.41% (81)	19.27% (92)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	74.72% (256)	72.31% (234)	70.31% (225)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	22.95% (46)	23.49% (47)	24.54% (45)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.26% (325)	0.51% (352)	1.40% (323)	2.98% (310)	3.57% (326)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.02% (171)	19.52% (82)	12.50% (133)	7.21% (176)	6.98% (182)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.03% (261)	24.86% (355)	31.15% (317)	36.19% (302)	38.02% (275)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	16.00% (16)	5.10% (56)	3.68% (63)	3.24% (58)	2.68% (65)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.47% (295)	13.26% (251)	13.68% (197)	15.12% (166)	14.27% (149)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	275	269	280	278	281					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	348	308	322	260	294					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	354	311	347	284	310					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	128	143	78	92	153					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	62.82	61.90	61.57	62.92	63.96	65.10	65.02	64.91	65.85	66.63
EMPLOYED .....	58.55	58.02	57.95	60.08	61.36	62.99	61.38	62.82	64.19	64.92
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.28	3.88	3.62	2.84	2.60	2.11	3.64	2.09	1.66	1.71
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	6.3%	5.9%	4.5%	4.1%	3.2%	5.6%	3.2%	2.5%	2.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3378	3210	160	3392	3214	170				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	23	18	0	20	16	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	11	0	0	11	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	269	261	4	269	260	5				
MANUFACTURING .....	133	101	15	133	104	15				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	214	200	9	211	196	10				
RETAIL TRADE .....	653	615	32	636	602	28				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	132	122	4	136	126	0				
INFORMATION .....	57	55	0	55	53	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	235	228	0	242	234	3				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	110	107	0	116	113	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	263	256	0	263	260	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	28	21	0	24	17	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	143	130	10	138	118	9				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	26	25	0	28	24	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	371	340	22	375	340	25				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	38	35	3	44	40	4				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	306	280	24	314	286	28				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	355	347	5	363	357	5				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	6	6	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	61.8%	46.3%	35.6%	26.9%	21.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	32.1%	43.0%	51.9%	57.2%	62.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.1%	10.7%	12.5%	15.9%	16.7%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

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FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL				COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA											
FIPS CODE: 22520											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
				1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....				+0.49% (286)		+0.46% (288)		+0.39% (226)		+0.17% (285)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....				+1.01% (277)		+0.50% (293)		+1.37% (228)		+0.89% (210)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....				+33.04 (299)		+19.49 (296)		+6.03 (254)		+10.73 (300)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....				+29.62 (310)		+10.44 (309)		+10.94 (283)		+31.94 (265)	
				1970		1990		2000		2010	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....				35.50% (141)		23.76% (298)		23.28% (311)		21.71% (294)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....				8.91% (220)		14.42% (82)		15.24% (58)		17.03% (40)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...				n.a.		n.a.		85.71% (149)		84.17% (124)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...				n.a.		n.a.		12.59% (112)		12.56% (115)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..				0.13% (358)		0.36% (378)		1.06% (353)		2.17% (346)	
				1970		1990		2000		2010	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....				25.70% (108)		19.94% (77)		15.52% (92)		10.36% (91)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....				21.47% (240)		25.78% (343)		28.54% (355)		35.22% (324)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....				6.20% (126)		3.80% (87)		3.45% (72)		3.16% (61)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....				21.43% (127)		18.65% (125)		18.40% (102)		16.59% (136)	
				1970		1990		2000		2010	
POPULATION RANK .....				227		253		258		276	
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....				342		294		350		322	
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....				330		322		371		366	
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....				359		314		302		220	
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
				2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)				67.62	66.09	65.44	66.06	66.64	67.19	66.39	65.69
EMPLOYED .....				62.52	61.25	61.13	62.79	63.76	64.74	62.10	63.46
UNEMPLOYED .....				5.10	4.84	4.31	3.27	2.88	2.45	4.29	2.23
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....				7.5%	7.3%	6.6%	5.0%	4.3%	3.6%	6.5%	3.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019	
				TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				3185	3015	169		3197	3026	170	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				19	12	0		19	10	0	
MINING .....				5	4	0		5	4	0	
UTILITIES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				240	228	8		242	226	15	
MANUFACTURING .....				180	146	28		173	141	25	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				158	151	3		148	143	3	
RETAIL TRADE .....				634	607	24		639	613	20	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				63	58	4		73	68	3	
INFORMATION .....				46	42	0		50	48	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				275	271	0		273	269	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				137	134	0		147	143	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				226	223	0		222	220	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				10	3	0		11	4	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				112	101	0		112	102	3	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				26	16	0		25	16	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				350	326	18		352	329	18	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				39	30	0		44	39	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				277	239	37		286	250	35	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				379	375	3		368	362	4	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				4	4	0		3	3	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				56.1%	43.1%	33.2%	24.8%	19.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				36.6%	45.3%	52.3%	58.4%	61.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				7.2%	11.5%	14.5%	16.8%	19.0%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

GADSDEN, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

2010 LAND AREA: 534.99 SQUARE MILES

FIPS CODE: 23460

GADSDEN, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	94.28	103.14	99.81	103.29	104.44	103.45	102.90	103.66	104.46	104.84	104.34	104.41
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	7.83	7.39	6.02	6.57	6.09	5.93	5.82	5.76	5.76	5.79	5.86	6.25
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	8.50	8.05	6.51	6.64	6.49	5.93	6.10	6.09	5.92	6.00	6.01	6.27
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	9.51	8.51	7.09	6.92	6.94	6.46	6.25	6.17	6.28	6.16	6.23	6.33
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	8.82	8.98	7.74	7.16	7.14	6.18	5.88	6.13	6.08	5.96	5.80	5.73
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	6.70	8.31	6.67	6.28	6.16	6.12	6.23	5.61	5.79	5.75	5.33	5.24
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	5.59	7.85	6.76	6.64	6.01	6.44	6.32	6.41	5.47	5.53	5.57	5.69
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	5.02	7.49	7.47	6.73	6.05	6.04	6.41	6.61	6.69	5.98	5.95	5.94
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	5.06	5.97	7.40	7.05	6.89	6.12	5.96	6.18	6.74	5.79	5.89	6.00
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	5.81	5.31	7.25	7.71	7.04	6.11	6.19	6.21	6.33	7.03	6.30	6.25
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	6.12	5.14	5.67	7.39	7.24	6.86	6.40	6.16	6.28	7.02	6.05	6.13
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.89	5.70	5.13	7.25	7.64	6.97	7.16	6.91	6.21	6.50	7.23	6.48
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	5.37	5.85	4.96	5.53	7.28	7.01	6.64	6.84	6.84	6.33	7.13	6.16
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.73	5.41	5.26	4.85	6.95	7.17	7.04	6.87	6.80	6.19	6.53	7.30
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.60	4.90	5.12	4.43	5.05	6.48	6.52	6.69	6.53	6.55	6.14	6.97
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.48	3.66	4.26	4.32	4.06	5.71	5.69	5.82	6.20	6.11	5.66	6.07
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.64	2.41	3.11	3.60	3.08	3.62	4.05	4.73	4.86	5.15	5.27	5.04
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.00	1.33	1.93	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.39	2.56	3.52	3.94	4.00	3.79
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.60	0.89	1.25	1.77	1.95	1.94	1.85	1.90	2.16	3.07	3.38	2.77
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.68	31.13	35.59	37.86	39.80	41.51	41.50	41.84	42.16	43.35	43.87	43.32
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	85.05	85.36	83.78	81.14	80.46	80.61	80.10	78.21	75.11	71.61
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	13.80	15.31	16.11	16.43	16.11	16.32	16.65	16.46	16.10	15.52
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.34	0.40	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.37
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.51	0.76	0.94	0.96	1.01	1.13	1.36	1.56	1.78
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.20	0.32	1.75	3.40	4.50	4.92	5.28	6.12	8.37	11.15	15.11
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	31.50	29.41	24.25	24.55	23.91	22.19	22.04	21.97	21.89	21.75	21.91	22.63
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	9.66	5.46	4.63	4.42	4.39	3.86	3.86	3.95	3.93	3.80	3.80	3.78
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	9.86	11.83	9.78	9.02	8.91	8.43	8.25	7.78	7.94	7.91	7.32	7.18
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.33	13.19	15.87	16.55	16.53	20.11	20.51	21.71	23.28	24.83	24.45	24.64
30 MALE POPULATION .....	45.30	49.24	47.26	49.42	50.65	50.39	50.10	50.56	51.01	51.29	51.32	51.67
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	48.98	53.90	52.55	53.86	53.79	53.06	52.81	53.10	53.45	53.55	53.02	52.74
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	35.04	41.42	43.56	49.44	46.79	46.51	47.49	48.52	50.05	52.51	54.53	56.28
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.29	1.31	1.15	1.14	0.89	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.69
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.04e	0.07e	0.11e	0.12	0.18e	0.11e	0.14	0.20	0.31	0.44	0.58
35 MINING .....	0.08e	0.08e	0.07e	0.04e	0.09	0.11e	0.08e	0.09	0.12	0.19	0.27	0.36
36 UTILITIES .....	0.19e	0.21e	0.21e	0.24e	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.08
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.90e	2.01e	2.83e	2.97e	2.59	2.53	2.48	2.41	2.35	2.27	2.19	2.11
38 MANUFACTURING .....	10.68e	11.83e	9.56e	7.68e	5.03	4.67	4.63	4.65	4.70	4.75	4.78	4.78
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.98e	1.06e	1.57e	1.55e	1.17	1.26	1.36	1.33	1.28	1.21	1.13	1.05
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	3.42e	4.19e	5.16e	5.89e	5.58	5.73	6.00	5.94	5.89	5.85	5.84	5.84
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.43e	1.53e	1.55e	1.82e	1.29	1.38	1.54	1.45	1.34	1.18	1.05	0.95
42 INFORMATION .....	0.36e	0.41e	0.41e	0.50e	0.55	0.92e	0.30	0.43	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.34
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.96e	1.37e	1.16e	1.52e	1.74	1.67	1.91	2.02	2.21	2.24	2.26	2.11
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.64e	0.91e	0.77e	1.04e	1.40	1.67	2.00	2.19	2.44	2.74	2.97	3.17
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.55e	0.67e	0.88e	1.35e	1.49	1.43	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.31
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.76e	2.10e	2.62e	3.94e	3.32	3.62	3.01	3.16	3.40	3.74	4.00	4.21
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.12e	0.14e	0.18e	0.28e	0.34e	0.38e	0.42	0.46	0.53	0.68	0.84	1.01
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	2.56e	3.15e	4.10e	5.92e	7.47e	7.42e	7.35	7.73	8.32	9.43	10.48	11.48
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.26e	0.32e	0.40e	0.56e	0.59	0.57	0.67	0.70	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.77e	2.18e	2.77e	3.66e	3.46	3.45	3.78	3.94	4.03	4.09	4.07	3.99
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.34e	1.66e	2.18e	3.11e	3.35	3.52	3.63	3.79	4.01	4.42	4.77	5.08
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.50	0.44	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	1.01	0.79	0.88	0.61	0.50	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.36	5.02	4.58	4.93	5.14	4.90	4.97	4.97	4.98	5.02	5.07	5.14
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1171.08	1579.22	1605.40	1890.25	1900.55	1948.70	1898.84	1981.61	2101.44	2341.26	2585.05	2837.48
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1433.47	2111.82	2438.91	3039.38	3484.46	3915.72	3815.60	3994.23	4321.85	4986.98	5638.61	6285.87
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	952.02	1245.06	1195.71	1379.33	1334.98	1372.77	1332.69	1382.69	1457.97	1619.95	1789.34	1965.42
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	122.84	215.56	265.51	306.69	343.24	333.13	308.74	331.77	362.28	413.34	460.47	507.67
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	96.23	118.60	144.18	204.24	222.33	242.80	257.41	267.14	281.18	307.96	335.24	364.39
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	148.65	276.75	431.12	469.27	489.86	488.77	504.49	532.81	570.04	637.29	695.35	745.43
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	166.34	324.77	444.02	671.66	1093.98	1455.91	1345.88	1469.71	1643.69	2007.69	2364.01	2715.93
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	84.84	159.57	186.94	218.04	239.61	257.50	249.82	250.70	265.97	295.40	323.48	349.66
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	32.25	90.65	145.31	226.23	239.67	279.84	316.21	260.80	272.65	296.14	317.68	336.69
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15205	20476	24436	29427	33363	37850	37080	38532	41373	47565	54042	60205
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3005	7971	14607	21723	30198	39605	43028	49521	61650	94192	142154	210730
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	71.50	77.83	74.67	70.73	73.57	66.04	64.48	63.11	62.91	62.62	62.25	61.68
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1710.78	2356.99	2389.39	2860.95	2936.54	2882.45	2946.01	3088.16	3291.70	3697.76	4106.66	4523.82
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.75	2.54	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.39
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	27273	27131	27210	31508	31996	35985	40091	42810	47655	54443	60900	68090
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	46783	62386	62386	81535	81535	92143	88825	90854	96839	112613	129344	157579
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9246	22005	37143	53027	73818	96382	103075	116764	144305	223001	340177	506054
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	30.45	37.04	38.85	41.64	42.04	41.99	42.43	43.42	44.06	43.70	43.02	42.90
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.46	4.98	4.74	3.80	3.84	3.80	3.45	2.71		

GADSDEN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA											
FIPS CODE: 23460											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF GADSDEN, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.19% (332)		+0.12% (339)		+0.10% (310)		+0.02% (334)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.57% (337)		+0.22% (336)		+0.74% (359)		+0.48% (324)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.18 (337)		+3.64 (346)		+1.01 (319)		+0.95 (339)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+11.47 (359)		+2.94 (350)		+3.54 (372)		+9.78 (359)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.41% (267)	24.30% (281)	23.77% (286)	22.89% (234)	21.45% (221)	21.68% (162)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.90% (151)	15.90% (41)	16.03% (40)	15.83% (68)	19.44% (88)	23.60% (131)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	82.65% (190)	80.22% (168)	78.43% (155)	68.59% (100)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	14.83% (93)	15.42% (91)	15.88% (92)	14.87% (136)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.11% (367)	0.32% (381)	1.70% (304)	3.26% (298)	4.35% (299)	14.47% (219)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	30.47% (63)	21.94% (55)	15.53% (91)	10.75% (81)	10.05% (100)	8.48% (78)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.91% (147)	30.28% (231)	38.21% (108)	42.94% (116)	44.15% (89)	50.45% (172)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.68% (211)	2.64% (157)	2.30% (138)	1.90% (137)	1.59% (158)	1.22% (132)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.46% (273)	13.45% (243)	12.22% (252)	12.98% (238)	12.09% (214)	10.36% (178)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	270	314	337	347	354	362					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	351	352	353	353	376	375					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	361	367	367	367	378	375					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	363	364	374	352	343	333					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	43.80	42.59	42.91	43.56	43.71	43.13	41.31	39.27	39.12	39.43	
EMPLOYED .....	40.73	39.94	40.37	41.52	41.92	41.59	37.87	37.70	37.97	38.33	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.07	2.65	2.54	2.04	1.79	1.53	3.44	1.57	1.16	1.10	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.0%	6.2%	5.9%	4.7%	4.1%	3.6%	8.3%	4.0%	3.0%	2.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1936	1827	105		1917	1801	112	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				4	3	0		4	3	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				8	3	0		8	3	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				125	123	0		126	126	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				89	74	13		90	73	15	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				78	74	0		76	72	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				390	369	19		383	365	16	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				42	38	3		39	33	0	
INFORMATION .....				36	36	0		32	32	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				150	146	4		148	144	4	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				57	57	0		60	57	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				125	122	0		127	126	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				11	9	0		11	9	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				67	56	7		69	59	7	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				8	6	0		8	4	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				293	267	22		282	254	24	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				20	17	0		21	18	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				184	170	12		184	161	23	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				247	243	3		247	244	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				59.2%	45.1%	35.9%	25.9%	19.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				35.6%	46.0%	53.9%	60.6%	65.0%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				5.2%	8.9%	10.2%	13.4%	15.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

## HUNTSVILLE, AL

## PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 1361.53 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 26620

## HUNTSVILLE, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	228.66	243.61	294.35	343.97	419.68	494.71	514.47	537.15	561.63	608.05	654.19	709.13
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	22.10	17.20	21.26	23.17	26.20	27.81	28.26	29.58	31.35	33.10	36.01	39.56
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	26.41	18.53	20.01	24.75	26.72	28.99	30.21	30.41	30.81	33.86	36.48	39.74
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	26.10	21.42	19.17	25.11	28.68	31.38	31.58	32.15	32.37	34.97	37.69	40.92
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	21.36	25.37	21.29	24.28	30.18	32.71	33.26	33.68	34.22	34.39	36.74	38.99
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	19.34	24.08	24.07	22.08	29.07	32.80	34.97	36.27	36.45	36.66	37.66	39.60
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	17.45	20.49	29.38	22.51	28.97	34.16	35.35	35.81	36.45	36.80	38.45	42.67
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	16.40	18.74	28.14	25.34	26.53	33.94	36.40	37.39	37.03	38.35	39.51	43.53
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	15.93	15.95	23.00	30.92	26.92	33.00	34.70	37.01	38.62	38.79	40.18	42.52
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	13.92	15.10	21.09	29.48	29.60	30.20	33.04	35.44	38.09	39.68	41.94	43.12
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	12.95	14.47	17.38	24.63	34.95	30.63	30.05	32.04	35.78	40.52	41.63	43.08
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	10.04	12.60	15.89	22.12	32.30	33.00	33.36	32.17	32.27	39.12	41.72	44.19
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	7.99	11.54	14.40	17.27	26.05	37.42	35.87	33.58	31.74	36.10	42.04	44.44
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	6.30	8.82	11.67	14.69	22.07	32.62	35.23	37.34	32.77	31.67	39.72	42.76
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	4.69	7.25	9.94	12.57	16.44	24.75	27.11	32.11	36.49	30.81	36.28	42.67
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	3.28	5.27	7.06	9.58	13.02	20.07	21.00	23.03	29.48	30.04	30.16	38.23
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.23	3.47	5.10	7.41	10.00	13.53	15.44	18.31	20.73	30.64	27.04	32.29
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.30	1.91	3.21	4.58	6.50	9.26	9.76	11.06	14.86	21.90	23.23	23.91
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.85	1.41	2.31	3.48	5.49	8.44	8.89	9.77	12.11	20.64	27.73	27.90
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.20	28.13	31.55	35.30	37.12	38.35	38.40	39.00	39.94	41.65	42.42	42.66
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	229.63	254.91	292.83	336.05	346.47	358.53	367.60	384.38	396.66	410.36
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	55.34	73.15	93.04	114.22	119.48	126.98	136.85	152.97	171.86	193.12
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.74	2.69	3.15	3.62	3.64	3.72	3.84	3.79	3.63	3.37
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.38	6.08	10.54	13.78	14.90	15.90	17.39	20.46	23.24	26.53
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION .....	1.73	1.01	3.26	7.14	20.11	27.03	29.98	32.02	35.96	46.45	58.79	75.77
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	88.14	71.93	71.96	87.35	99.49	106.97	109.67	111.96	114.80	122.62	132.56	144.17
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	13.53	14.78	11.52	14.32	17.90	18.79	19.62	19.82	20.26	20.69	22.39	23.95
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	27.18	34.67	33.84	32.05	41.35	46.72	48.61	50.14	50.41	50.37	52.01	54.64
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	12.35	19.31	27.61	37.61	51.44	76.06	82.20	94.28	113.67	134.03	144.43	165.00
30 MALE POPULATION .....	112.72	119.09	145.42	169.22	207.25	244.71	255.12	266.66	278.60	300.63	323.95	351.65
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	115.95	124.52	148.93	174.76	212.42	250.00	259.35	270.49	283.04	307.42	330.24	357.48
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) .....	107.13	126.60	191.46	224.39	262.77	309.92	340.19	356.33	382.60	438.58	503.15	578.87
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	5.90	4.63	3.34	2.95	2.59	2.23	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.17
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.11e	0.25e	0.20e	0.57e	0.33e	0.67e	0.60e	0.61e	0.60e	0.62e	0.63e	0.64e
35 MINING .....	0.07e	0.13e	0.20e	0.14e	0.37e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30e	0.29e	0.28e
36 UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	3.37e	4.87e	9.24e	10.87e	12.21	15.02	16.19	16.40	16.66	17.05	17.48	17.98
38 MANUFACTURING .....	14.95e	29.35e	43.68e	38.52e	24.30	27.40	32.45	31.75	30.61	28.19	25.69	23.05
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	2.09e	3.22e	5.07e	6.39e	5.93	6.83	7.11e	7.20	7.24	7.25	7.27	7.30
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	8.35e	11.04e	18.30e	25.03e	26.57	30.61	32.70	33.10	33.71	34.57	35.20	35.72
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.21e	1.64e	2.62e	3.63e	3.76e	6.80e	9.63	9.52	9.40	9.12	8.76	8.35
42 INFORMATION .....	1.10e	1.41e	2.44e	3.17e	3.26	3.06	3.70	3.69	3.68	3.67	3.64	3.64
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.84e	3.16e	4.20e	5.27e	6.81	8.87	10.89	11.12	11.72	12.64	13.39	14.12
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.97e	3.37e	4.47e	5.78e	10.33	14.21	17.76	19.59	21.58	24.56	27.66	31.03
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	8.40e	7.62e	15.55e	24.23e	38.80	50.01	55.59	59.91	67.67	85.92	108.58	136.62
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.13e	0.12e	0.23e	0.34e	1.00	1.08	1.42	1.51	1.69	2.14	2.73	3.47
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	4.95e	4.65e	9.27e	14.42e	19.49	22.41	22.11	24.22	28.01	35.99	44.72	54.39
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.71e	0.64e	1.31e	2.00e	3.80	4.65	5.07	5.46	5.88	8.20	10.28	12.44
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.05e	3.68e	7.43e	10.95e	16.95	21.80	22.72	25.38	30.19	41.61	55.96	73.84
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.83e	0.87e	1.63e	2.46e	4.01	5.16	6.18	6.84	7.82	9.99	12.53	15.52
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	4.74e	4.95e	9.26e	13.43e	17.05	18.52	20.29	22.61	25.66	31.87	38.47	45.62
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	4.14e	3.83e	7.65e	11.24e	13.60	15.34	16.37	17.01	18.11	20.39	22.72	25.13
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	21.78	16.98	20.80	15.28	19.49	20.31	20.81	21.16	21.73	22.93	24.19	25.53
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	7.57	5.48	5.92	3.58	3.53	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.69
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	8.88	14.69	18.48	24.12	28.59	31.95	33.35	34.00	34.98	36.63	38.02	39.25
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4520.34	5186.29	9326.10	11882.65	15703.98	20403.80	20950.46	22626.14	25362.72	31842.21	40065.76	50571.84
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4576.87	5734.88	9683.18	13194.67	18687.34	25761.01	26457.03	28546.53	32046.94	40070.82	49669.80	61295.89
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	3638.76	4031.51	7231.75	9117.97	12086.20	15605.24	16155.68	17331.57	19289.62	24080.15	30239.74	38132.62
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	584.20	875.68	1660.45	2033.69	2872.20	3499.98	3594.22	3984.91	4582.02	5856.29	7402.97	9357.71
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	297.39	279.10	433.89	730.98	745.58	1298.58	1200.57	1309.66	1491.08	1905.76	2423.05	3081.50
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	672.91	1060.94	1975.07	2761.02	3484.02	4412.01	4902.54	5281.80	5851.17	7040.01	8299.00	9640.62
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	243.91	539.46	781.19	1362.02	2970.28	4946.43	4590.89	5204.15	6064.04	8052.44	10326.65	12943.08
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	221.34	405.27	1011.00	1375.50	1845.36	2419.64	2595.94	2653.62	2975.33	3722.78	4644.60	5771.93
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-638.95	-646.55	-1388.17	-1435.51	-1625.57	-1581.59	-1478.93	-1911.94	-2255.66	-3141.06	-4377.00	-6088.13
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	20016	23541	32896	38360	44528	52073	51425	53144	57060	65901	75926	86437
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3956	9164	19664	28318	40304	54487	59676	68300	85025	130501	199717	302547
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.27	95.22	105.01	97.40	101.90	94.09	92.88	90.29	89.95	89.79	90.22	90.95
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	6098.51	7281.92	13392.89	17278.74	24374.89	30010.70	32028.70	33860.53	36831.36	43206.65	50574.39	59209.92
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.39	2.87	2.58	2.47	2.45	2.43	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.35
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	30768	30467	33983	40132	37697	38605	43272	42193	44215	49231	55439	62886
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	68266	67924	85194	95147	109652	127452	122317	124904	132836	154492	179132	203765
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	13493	26441	50925	70240	99250	133360	141941	160524	197938	305937	471193	713216

HUNTSVILLE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 26620

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF HUNTSVILLE, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+1.56% (120)		+1.75% (58)		+1.28% (47)		+0.90% (65)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+2.15% (116)		+1.62% (103)		+2.13% (65)		+1.57% (46)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+266.04 (93)		+200.35 (79)		+66.93 (60)		+214.43 (76)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+202.79 (90)		+118.46 (82)		+72.68 (90)		+268.94 (70)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		38.55% (44)	24.45% (270)	25.39% (183)	23.71% (177)	21.62% (212)	20.33% (241)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		5.40% (370)	9.38% (331)	10.94% (276)	12.26% (248)	15.37% (271)	23.27% (147)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	74.11% (259)	69.78% (253)	67.93% (241)	57.87% (188)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	21.27% (52)	22.17% (52)	23.09% (50)	27.23% (45)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.76% (226)	1.11% (265)	2.08% (274)	4.79% (239)	5.46% (264)	10.68% (279)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		13.95% (231)	22.81% (43)	17.17% (68)	9.25% (116)	8.84% (125)	3.98% (228)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		26.09% (83)	27.33% (316)	35.23% (225)	43.65% (94)	44.84% (73)	63.41% (3)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		5.51% (142)	1.75% (218)	1.31% (233)	0.99% (249)	0.72% (280)	0.37% (293)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		35.68% (40)	23.61% (75)	19.15% (93)	19.64% (82)	17.72% (82)	11.66% (142)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....		136	135	135	119	108	101		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		150	83	126	90	130	122		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		74	88	148	109	145	132		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		263	221	234	231	290	315		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	210.02	210.32	212.47	219.88	226.90	232.69	235.04	239.82	248.12	255.99
EMPLOYED .....	197.17	198.72	201.52	211.08	219.00	226.29	223.33	233.66	243.01	250.74
UNEMPLOYED .....	12.86	11.60	10.96	8.80	7.89	6.40	11.71	6.16	5.11	5.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.5%	5.2%	4.0%	3.5%	2.8%	5.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	9865	9208	657	9962	9285	677
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	5	0	11	7	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	703	682	17	719	694	23
MANUFACTURING .....	341	271	64	346	271	71
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	420	400	16	417	399	15
RETAIL TRADE .....	1553	1477	73	1580	1502	75
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	194	175	12	181	162	15
INFORMATION .....	194	173	15	205	186	14
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	595	583	8	599	588	9
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	494	491	0	509	506	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1565	1410	152	1569	1407	162
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	44	38	0	44	39	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	482	432	48	507	453	52
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	121	111	3	110	98	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1179	1107	65	1153	1081	65
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	129	112	11	133	117	11
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	900	802	96	926	828	96
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	931	909	21	941	919	21
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	6	6	0	7	7	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	41.7%	33.6%	22.9%	16.7%	13.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.8%	47.4%	50.0%	52.4%	52.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF SCHOOL OR MORE ..	16.4%	18.9%	27.1%	30.9%	34.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MOBILE, AL						PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 1229.44 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 33660												
MOBILE, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	318.47	366.06	379.17	400.07	413.55	414.38	411.40	413.85	418.10	420.61	418.02	416.15
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	29.13	31.21	29.95	29.22	28.10	26.55	25.89	25.90	26.01	25.33	24.68	24.84
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	34.92	30.31	29.53	30.91	27.85	26.11	26.15	26.50	26.55	26.52	25.36	25.42
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	37.11	31.33	29.93	31.03	28.88	27.53	26.47	26.28	27.39	27.47	26.65	26.12
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	31.94	35.71	29.55	30.56	30.57	26.83	26.11	26.76	25.86	26.83	26.86	25.62
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	24.39	35.59	27.84	28.12	29.29	27.00	27.48	25.08	25.10	24.86	25.02	23.94
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	20.53	32.02	30.05	26.65	27.67	29.05	27.72	26.87	24.44	23.69	24.30	23.95
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	17.94	27.69	32.14	26.26	26.09	28.34	28.82	29.05	27.08	24.69	24.87	24.51
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	16.84	21.32	29.31	29.88	25.48	25.91	26.00	28.02	29.71	25.18	24.29	25.15
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	18.37	18.43	26.40	31.40	25.88	24.39	24.89	25.55	28.31	27.91	25.24	25.68
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	18.44	16.65	20.70	27.82	29.42	24.22	23.26	23.90	25.37	29.99	25.18	24.47
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	16.32	17.76	17.41	25.08	30.46	24.62	24.32	23.61	23.74	28.10	27.72	25.16
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	15.03	17.67	15.76	19.30	26.90	27.59	25.84	23.77	23.22	24.91	29.75	24.96
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	12.57	14.86	15.98	15.88	23.33	27.03	26.59	26.41	23.11	22.82	27.27	27.11
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	9.87	13.24	15.09	13.46	17.22	23.13	23.74	24.31	24.17	20.71	22.43	27.27
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	6.70	9.83	11.51	12.55	13.01	18.68	19.20	20.22	21.49	18.78	18.62	22.73
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	4.32	6.49	8.73	10.26	9.63	12.34	13.80	15.32	16.96	17.96	15.48	17.15
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.41	3.47	5.44	6.38	7.33	7.89	8.08	9.09	11.46	13.46	11.94	11.99
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.65	2.46	3.84	5.33	6.45	7.16	7.03	7.22	8.14	11.40	12.37	10.10
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.92	27.33	31.49	34.00	36.18	37.54	37.75	38.09	39.00	40.51	40.93	41.19
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	252.83	251.64	246.80	236.19	232.28	229.81	225.68	214.13	200.74	188.14
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	117.81	134.45	144.75	152.49	152.59	156.10	162.17	171.39	177.36	183.85
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.93	2.90	3.78	3.87	3.93	4.01	4.10	4.18	4.10	3.95
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.40	6.09	8.22	9.30	9.47	10.10	11.13	13.26	15.38	17.04
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	2.22	1.70	3.20	4.98	10.01	12.53	13.12	13.82	15.01	17.66	20.44	23.17
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	121.78	114.54	106.98	109.66	103.37	96.38	94.98	95.11	96.20	96.08	93.30	92.29
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	20.63	21.70	17.57	18.51	18.55	16.19	16.47	16.44	16.25	16.76	16.61	15.91
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	35.71	49.61	39.83	40.17	41.30	37.64	37.13	35.40	34.71	34.93	35.27	33.65
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	24.94	35.50	44.61	47.97	53.64	69.20	71.85	76.16	82.22	82.31	80.84	89.23
30 MALE POPULATION .....	152.80	175.73	179.84	191.20	198.67	198.78	196.89	197.69	198.98	199.00	197.16	196.20
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	165.67	190.33	199.33	208.87	214.88	215.60	214.51	216.16	219.12	221.61	220.86	219.96
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	121.22	167.98	181.72	217.10	226.91	235.23	255.78	261.08	267.31	276.61	283.71	289.77
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.39	2.74	2.12	1.62	1.18	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.80	0.72	0.64
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.77e	1.79e	1.41e	1.39e	1.25	0.93	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.74	0.68	0.62
35 MINING .....	1.22e	1.49e	1.33e	0.96e	1.08	0.41	0.50	0.47	0.43	0.34	0.27	0.21
36 UTILITIES .....	0.75e	0.84e	0.79e	1.00e	0.93	0.73	0.84	0.80	0.75	0.66	0.59	0.53
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	6.53e	11.59e	11.32e	17.11e	18.49e	16.61e	17.95e	17.74e	17.54e	17.38e	17.39e	17.47e
38 MANUFACTURING .....	22.51e	26.45e	23.89e	20.79e	15.52e	19.08e	19.10e	19.51e	19.95e	20.61e	21.20e	21.76e
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5.64e	7.72e	8.08e	9.56e	8.12	8.59	9.12	9.14	8.93	8.28	7.55	6.81
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	13.91e	19.18e	23.60e	25.90e	24.15	23.81	25.62	25.11	24.33	22.92	21.61	20.34
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	6.79e	7.64e	7.14e	9.11e	9.54	11.48	16.31	16.00	15.10	13.19	11.29	9.43
42 INFORMATION .....	1.79e	2.29e	2.56e	3.39e	2.52	2.41	2.68	2.60	2.48	2.25	2.03	1.83
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	4.04e	6.73e	6.57e	7.73e	8.78	10.51	12.51	13.58	14.48	14.69	13.74	12.36
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	3.73e	6.21e	6.07e	7.35e	10.12	10.20	11.99	13.10	14.10	15.09	15.89	16.64
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	4.05e	5.77e	7.61e	11.18e	12.20	12.30	13.45	13.63	13.72	13.79	13.72	13.71
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.20e	0.29e	0.39e	0.52e	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	6.83e	9.18e	11.30e	16.47e	19.36	20.74	21.23	21.75	22.66	24.53	26.28	27.85
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.12e	1.60e	2.11e	3.03e	4.49	4.02	4.03	4.22	4.63	5.38	5.91	6.29
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	7.26e	10.35e	13.65e	18.76e	23.28	27.80	29.98	31.53	34.01	38.90	43.16	46.65
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	1.07e	1.50e	1.92e	2.57e	2.78	3.00	3.17	3.24	3.37	3.55	3.63	3.62
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	5.62e	7.90e	10.12e	12.92e	15.12	15.98	18.08	18.80	20.10	22.81	25.47	28.03
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	5.88e	8.59e	11.03e	14.86e	16.11	16.75	18.52	19.21	20.07	21.21	21.88	22.20
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.62	2.97	2.67	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	3.48	4.66	4.25	5.12	2.96	5.42	2.52	3.83	2.53	2.84	2.84	2.55
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	13.31	20.81	21.42	25.13	25.27	22.09	21.92	21.63	21.15	20.19	19.25	18.30
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3963.55	6268.08	7188.07	9446.87	10951.35	12335.30	12975.01	13605.85	14357.78	15844.47	17385.09	19074.90
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4809.40	7671.70	9245.03	11932.92	14552.54	16796.54	16870.91	18062.18	19344.96	21854.84	24257.49	26632.11
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	3287.23	4935.19	5459.69	7193.46	8093.37	8974.40	9408.48	9829.44	10343.45	11445.83	12628.50	13935.15
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	368.44	811.34	1152.83	1557.52	1953.20	2334.68	2366.86	2409.44	2409.44	2741.61	3051.81	3398.77
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	307.89	521.55	576.07	695.73	904.78	1327.22	1529.68	1569.19	1604.05	1657.03	1704.78	1760.98
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	667.69	1181.39	1761.56	2166.14	2214.38	2381.29	2693.25	2800.85	2928.11	3133.40	3274.86	3357.80
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	483.48	989.97	1445.93	2216.38	3641.41	5178.65	4632.14	4938.74	5523.24	6721.90	7849.61	8900.83
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	293.56	618.32	829.93	1097.69	1301.15	1478.27	1554.17	1605.43	1692.44	1856.31	2013.91	2169.51
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-11.77	-149.43	-320.60	-798.77	-953.45	-1620.43	-1875.33	-1677.83	-1772.73	-1988.63	-2238.15	-2531.92
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15101	20958	24382	29827	35189	40534	41009	43645	46266	51960	58030	63996
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2985	8158	14575	22019	31851	42413	47588	56091	68941	102895	152643	223998
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ..	74.52	82.10	76.30	74.01	79.00	71.95	72.92	72.75	71.61	69.69	68.10	66.73
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	5897.95	9687.16	10917.42	14973.05	18426.49	19734.45	21732.51	22855.58	24193.56	26824.44	29513.08	32407.27
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.37	2.91	2.71	2.60	2.57	2.48	2.44	2.41	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.40
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	30943	31846	33251	39153	36223	38765	44121	43550	45538	50523	56737	64208
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ..	51084	61136	66230	77986	90583	100938	100586	105406	110620	124970	140293	154371
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	10097	23799	39589	57570	81991	105616	116723	135666	164834	247474	369030	540327
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	92.61	123.89	137.51	150.55	158.49	163.97	165.22	168.79	172.29	172.39	170.57	170.32
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ....	n.a.	n.a.	19.78	17.77	19.96	17.26	17.08	16.84	15.75	12.40	9.72	7.87
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	39.60	40.11	42.49	40.17	39.75	39.17	36.65	28.86	22.62	18.32
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	23.47	24.92	25.34	23.17	22.93	22.60	21.14	16.65	13.05	10.57
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	18.45	20.51	20.94	24.35	24.80	25.92	27.05	23.22	18.20	14.73
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.33	13.58	14.61	17.67	18.15	19.23	21.46	27.01	26.28	21.38
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.63	14.84	16.03	18.99	19.52	20.68	23.07	29.50	37.05	43.46
80 \$100,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.94	11.51	12.48	14.84	15.46	16.48	18.49	24.69	31.42	37.32
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.57	3.57	4.20	5.30	5.45	5.78	6.44	8.24	10.35	12.81
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.45	3.54	3.21	4.03	4.14	4.39	4.89	6.26	7.86	9.72
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.06	3.77	3.25	3.57	3.67	3.89	4.34	5.55	6.97	8.63
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	2865.53	3945.52	4572.57	5894.33	5741.20	6356.48	7289.55	7350.71	7845.52	8709.57	9677.71	10935.77
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	544.57	752.28	994.66	1478.93	1144.97	1411.64	1569.65	1688.38	1744.77	1794.53	1835.17	1907.97
86 FURNITURE & HOME F												



MOBILE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA											
FIPS CODE: 33660											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MOBILE, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020			1990-2020			2020-2030			2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.53% (279)			+0.30% (312)			+0.09% (313)			+0.01% (338)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.33% (236)			+0.86% (234)			+1.29% (252)			+0.52% (317)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+95.90 (194)			+35.21 (245)			+3.72 (288)			+1.78 (331)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+114.00 (144)			+53.51 (154)			+32.08 (159)			+54.54 (218)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.24% (51)	28.21% (73)	27.41% (71)	25.00% (96)	23.26% (112)	22.18% (136)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.83% (285)	11.76% (220)	11.99% (220)	12.97% (213)	16.70% (201)	21.44% (216)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	62.90% (311)	59.68% (304)	57.00% (300)	45.21% (270)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	33.61% (20)	35.00% (17)	36.80% (16)	44.18% (8)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.70% (238)	0.84% (290)	1.25% (339)	2.42% (339)	3.02% (349)	5.57% (356)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.57% (173)	13.15% (182)	9.58% (209)	6.84% (193)	8.11% (146)	7.51% (93)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.43% (75)	31.99% (185)	36.99% (159)	41.43% (161)	43.44% (115)	54.35% (85)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.97% (296)	1.16% (292)	0.75% (315)	0.52% (329)	0.37% (340)	0.22% (337)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.77% (210)	15.81% (162)	14.22% (179)	13.75% (205)	11.66% (225)	8.16% (273)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	101	104	113	123	129	157					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	355	353	349	309	349	349					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	321	328	339	290	342	343					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	255	249	264	262	288	299					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	185.64	186.48	186.23	189.02	191.03	191.73	194.56	189.88	189.71	190.17	
EMPLOYED .....	171.33	173.59	173.86	178.97	182.10	184.19	177.94	181.13	183.64	184.27	
UNEMPLOYED .....	14.31	12.90	12.37	10.05	8.92	7.53	16.61	8.75	6.07	5.90	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.9%	6.6%	5.3%	4.7%	3.9%	8.5%	4.6%	3.2%	3.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	8762	8213	549	8755	8216	539					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	47	43	0	47	46	0					
MINING .....	15	12	0	14	12	0					
UTILITIES .....	26	22	0	24	18	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	683	646	33	668	632	32					
MANUFACTURING .....	316	262	51	315	259	53					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	556	532	23	540	516	23					
RETAIL TRADE .....	1480	1402	78	1473	1394	79					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	353	315	36	365	327	37					
INFORMATION .....	146	134	11	144	133	8					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	665	654	9	658	646	8					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	430	427	0	430	427	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	882	852	27	862	836	25					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	73	65	5	69	60	6					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	446	398	48	436	383	49					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	91	75	13	91	77	12					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	778	703	73	805	730	75					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	98	92	3	103	97	3					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	721	643	78	764	696	68					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	946	922	23	935	913	21					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	10	9	0	12	11	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	57.4%	38.3%	29.9%	23.3%	17.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	35.1%	49.2%	54.6%	58.1%	62.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%	12.4%	15.5%	18.6%	19.7%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

MONTGOMERY, AL		PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA													
2010 LAND AREA: 2713.08 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 33860													
MONTGOMERY, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	239.49	286.38	306.04	347.08	375.40	385.40	385.41	387.96	393.40	400.28	404.41	411.46
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	21.67	22.66	23.47	23.82	24.89	24.10	23.99	23.12	22.80	22.97	23.11	23.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	25.63	24.54	23.25	25.59	25.21	24.21	24.51	24.34	23.39	23.32	23.45	23.92
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	27.27	24.54	23.12	26.31	25.84	25.55	24.99	24.63	25.24	23.93	24.16	24.57
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	23.62	28.15	25.00	26.29	27.33	25.41	24.86	26.34	25.40	25.21	25.29	25.50
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	17.93	26.95	23.19	25.95	27.99	25.46	26.20	24.50	25.50	25.05	24.34	24.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	15.02	23.89	25.39	25.17	26.14	26.64	25.00	25.22	24.46	24.42	24.26	24.27
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	13.44	21.36	26.28	24.27	25.09	26.72	27.72	26.33	25.08	25.39	25.27	24.34
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	13.09	17.53	24.45	27.95	25.72	25.21	25.01	27.10	27.00	25.26	25.30	25.39
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	13.71	15.08	21.45	27.16	24.99	23.66	24.33	24.65	27.19	25.88	26.29	26.42
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	13.39	13.89	16.36	24.24	27.33	23.96	22.58	22.95	24.45	26.91	25.26	25.62
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	12.28	13.65	14.13	21.43	26.57	23.53	23.96	23.44	22.84	26.89	25.65	26.40
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	11.23	13.29	12.91	16.07	23.22	25.53	24.22	22.58	22.79	23.80	26.34	25.03
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	9.63	11.54	12.15	13.27	19.79	24.05	24.20	24.36	21.65	21.49	25.59	24.71
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	7.97	10.41	11.27	11.67	14.66	20.53	21.30	22.28	22.97	20.76	21.96	24.69
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	5.62	7.86	8.75	9.76	10.98	16.26	16.84	17.84	19.88	18.40	18.60	22.64
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	3.95	5.41	6.96	8.11	8.47	11.00	11.98	13.54	15.12	17.52	16.12	17.54
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.44	3.04	4.49	5.30	5.90	7.09	7.30	8.20	10.35	12.91	12.23	12.75
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.60	2.58	3.42	4.73	5.28	6.49	6.44	6.52	7.27	10.14	11.19	9.45
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.66	27.83	31.34	33.73	35.53	37.41	37.53	38.02	39.12	40.33	40.86	41.33
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	186.74	198.31	194.78	184.82	181.40	179.31	175.33	166.15	156.67	149.40
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	114.83	140.39	161.33	176.44	178.76	182.00	188.60	198.40	204.73	210.57
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.06	0.97	0.90
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	3.07	6.41	9.72	9.89	10.42	11.53	13.75	15.89	18.11
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.25	1.29	2.11	4.24	11.78	13.29	14.22	15.10	16.81	20.92	26.15	32.46
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	89.89	88.71	84.01	91.09	91.93	88.91	88.84	87.91	86.94	84.91	85.75	87.42
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	15.32	16.97	14.17	15.37	15.99	15.04	15.35	15.83	15.50	14.69	15.04	15.20
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	26.23	38.13	34.02	36.87	39.34	35.83	35.71	35.02	35.41	35.58	34.58	34.79
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	21.58	29.30	34.90	39.58	45.28	61.37	63.85	68.40	75.58	79.74	80.11	87.07
30	MALE POPULATION .....	113.53	136.24	146.43	167.51	180.34	184.32	183.94	185.20	187.89	191.55	194.08	198.36
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	125.96	150.15	159.62	179.57	195.06	201.08	201.47	202.76	205.50	208.73	210.32	213.09
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	109.72	142.18	170.90	206.87	220.62	222.88	235.94	239.61	245.90	258.69	271.52	284.26
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	5.53	4.72	3.20	2.74	2.31	2.05	2.08	2.06	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.95
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.20e	0.36e	0.51e	0.64e	0.77e	0.70e	0.74	0.80	0.94	1.09	1.24
35	MINING .....	0.21e	0.29e	0.31e	0.27e	0.36e	0.32e	0.36e	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.28
36	UTILITIES .....	0.45e	0.55e	0.62e	0.84e	0.70e	0.73e	0.74e	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.71
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	6.13e	9.23e	9.74e	12.88e	10.38	10.01	10.46	10.25	9.92	9.29	8.67	8.07
38	MANUFACTURING .....	11.99e	16.42e	17.79e	18.21e	17.48e	17.98e	18.96e	19.02e	19.14e	19.24e	19.11e	18.69e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	4.28e	6.26e	6.92e	7.45e	5.76	6.37e	7.12	7.02	6.89	6.67	6.46	6.24
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	10.32e	13.84e	18.43e	22.96e	21.90	21.67e	22.79	22.73	22.65	22.51	22.36	22.22
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	3.73e	4.13e	5.04e	6.73e	5.50e	7.94	9.43e	9.35	9.04	8.35	7.71	7.10
42	INFORMATION .....	1.68e	2.05e	2.65e	3.61e	2.65e	2.23e	2.53e	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.37
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	4.09e	6.70e	7.74e	9.49e	10.17	9.48	10.53e	10.38	10.14	9.66	9.17	8.68
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	2.53e	4.26e	4.91e	6.29e	8.91	10.13	12.29	12.27	12.38	12.69	13.00	13.30
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	3.99e	4.73e	6.72e	9.70e	11.33	11.42e	12.66e	13.01	13.51	14.28	14.77	15.01
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.29e	0.35e	0.50e	0.66e	1.02e	1.13e	1.14e	1.26e	1.44e	1.84e	2.32e	2.92e
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	5.54e	6.50e	9.00e	12.99e	17.16e	16.91e	17.98e	18.93e	20.52	23.75	26.99	30.18
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.73e	2.03e	2.88e	4.07e	5.22e	4.69e	5.01e	5.28	5.70	6.53	7.38	8.26
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	7.47e	8.82e	12.52e	16.91e	21.19e	21.93e	22.92e	23.98	25.78	29.47	33.31	37.31
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	1.11e	1.36e	1.87e	2.59e	3.36e	3.32	3.67e	3.98	4.45	5.38	6.40	7.53
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	5.18e	6.43e	8.99e	12.06e	14.09e	14.64	15.95e	16.88	18.40	21.51	24.79	28.28
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	5.43e	6.31e	9.07e	12.40e	14.31e	15.25e	15.83	15.85	15.90	15.98	16.02	16.02
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	6.25	7.06	7.37	7.19	7.13	6.77	6.65	6.62	6.58	6.49	6.41	6.33
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	6.42	6.95	7.47	6.69	4.79	4.38	4.11	4.11	4.12	4.13	4.14	4.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	15.23	22.98	26.79	30.22	34.23	32.79	32.03	32.31	32.99	34.52	36.02	37.44
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3384.51	5045.82	6782.15	9370.53	10452.18	11308.15	11178.68	12110.00	12898.25	14620.69	16516.43	18591.89
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4157.39	6443.04	8974.13	12451.40	14487.22	16766.62	16320.82	17724.31	19210.69	22339.75	25584.46	28982.50
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	2647.97	3914.77	5050.49	6883.36	7745.33	8266.52	8489.18	9105.77	9595.92	10759.90	12090.29	13568.94
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	356.10	728.78	1171.14	1575.43	2077.88	2101.59	2050.89	2274.05	2479.10	2851.00	3225.84	3626.20
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	380.45	402.27	560.52	911.73	628.96	940.03	638.60	730.18	823.23	1009.80	1200.29	1396.76
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	656.59	1179.87	1992.84	2646.40	2618.45	2837.44	2990.74	3184.97	3453.14	3964.15	4442.90	4896.27
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	360.61	814.33	1147.84	1790.83	3182.32	4586.03	4153.31	4449.40	5003.47	6187.84	7389.44	8263.88
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	229.74	484.02	761.95	1043.92	1233.65	1350.60	1376.87	1420.93	1513.20	1707.96	1911.24	2116.05
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-14.59	-112.95	-186.76	-312.45	-532.08	-614.40	-625.03	-599.12	-630.96	-724.97	-853.07	-1013.49
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17359	22498	29323	35875	38592	43504	42347	45686	48833	55811	63264	70439
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3431	8758	17528	26483	34931	45521	49140	58714	72765	110520	166412	246549
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.64	88.63	91.58	89.31	87.75	78.51	76.54	77.33	76.88	76.37		

MONTGOMERY, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA											
FIPS CODE: 33860											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MONTGOMERY, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.96% (213)		+0.77% (223)		+0.21% (279)		+0.16% (289)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.43% (217)		+0.89% (225)		+0.99% (321)		+0.61% (287)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+145.91 (147)		+79.36 (157)		+7.99 (229)		+26.05 (249)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+113.16 (145)		+51.98 (156)		+23.02 (186)		+61.38 (201)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.53% (64)	27.45% (108)	26.24% (130)	24.49% (130)	23.07% (122)	21.25% (187)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.01% (216)	11.40% (237)	11.40% (253)	12.06% (259)	15.92% (248)	21.16% (225)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	57.14% (342)	51.89% (335)	47.96% (332)	36.31% (315)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	40.45% (10)	42.98% (7)	45.78% (7)	51.18% (3)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.52% (264)	0.69% (320)	1.22% (341)	3.14% (301)	3.45% (332)	7.89% (320)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	10.93% (270)	10.41% (236)	8.80% (233)	7.92% (156)	8.07% (149)	6.57% (123)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.02% (48)	30.17% (237)	34.51% (240)	39.75% (219)	40.05% (226)	51.19% (153)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.04% (154)	1.87% (207)	1.33% (231)	1.05% (237)	0.92% (236)	0.69% (221)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.44% (91)	24.36% (66)	21.32% (68)	20.92% (69)	19.71% (63)	16.86% (58)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	125	131	134	138	141	158					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	294	166	182	217	301	285					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	243	153	176	214	303	297					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	136	181	224	258	289	307					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	171.32	170.81	171.28	174.57	175.19	175.76	175.69	174.57	174.83	177.18	
EMPLOYED .....	160.08	160.76	161.86	167.05	168.39	170.21	162.68	167.54	170.04	172.56	
UNEMPLOYED .....	11.24	10.05	9.43	7.52	6.80	5.55	13.02	7.02	4.79	4.61	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.9%	5.5%	4.3%	3.9%	3.2%	7.4%	4.0%	2.7%	2.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				7672	7196	469		7703	7223	473	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				36	30	0		36	27	0	
MINING .....				6	0	0		9	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				33	15	6		33	15	6	
CONSTRUCTION .....				515	493	16		539	518	14	
MANUFACTURING .....				259	201	42		250	188	44	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				374	343	24		370	340	25	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1312	1238	69		1320	1250	67	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				214	185	11		212	186	15	
INFORMATION .....				149	135	8		147	133	8	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				558	543	10		560	544	11	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				366	360	4		367	363	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				752	727	18		737	710	23	
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				48	45	0		44	40	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				355	311	38		369	322	40	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				80	56	9		84	66	4	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				849	770	67		845	766	66	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				91	74	3		96	84	4	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				746	683	57		753	684	64	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				907	888	16		911	893	15	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				5	5	0		5	4	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				50.2%	36.4%	27.4%	21.1%	16.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				39.1%	46.5%	51.9%	54.7%	57.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				10.7%	17.1%	20.6%	24.2%	26.2%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

TUSCALOOSA, AL												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 3494.21 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 46220												
TUSCALOOSA, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	163.42	185.94	197.48	214.39	239.87	272.99	277.49	282.11	291.37	307.99	323.43	341.60
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	12.94	14.04	13.27	14.13	14.33	15.34	14.83	15.86	16.51	17.65	18.75	20.40
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	15.02	14.51	13.49	14.52	14.29	15.60	15.87	15.44	15.91	17.67	18.81	19.82
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	16.91	14.72	14.19	14.61	14.82	16.02	15.98	16.11	15.89	17.79	19.06	20.24
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	18.37	20.26	18.35	18.63	21.50	24.28	26.79	24.42	24.27	24.59	25.63	25.89
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	16.11	22.07	21.00	22.31	29.89	29.72	31.61	32.36	29.61	29.30	29.67	29.49
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	9.44	15.44	15.02	15.17	16.42	19.47	17.97	19.31	25.14	18.98	19.73	21.62
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	8.42	12.60	15.25	13.62	14.56	18.40	18.97	18.46	19.69	19.11	19.48	21.80
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	8.33	9.67	14.78	14.73	14.24	16.53	16.15	17.93	18.33	25.64	19.60	20.81
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	9.12	8.67	12.53	15.75	13.58	15.58	16.29	16.32	17.62	20.06	19.32	19.78
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	8.64	8.50	9.62	15.11	14.96	15.68	15.01	15.59	16.08	18.55	25.86	19.70
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	8.09	9.10	8.66	12.76	15.62	14.79	15.28	15.31	15.16	17.62	20.17	19.26
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	7.99	8.24	8.30	9.45	15.03	15.95	15.18	14.46	14.68	15.74	18.31	25.53
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	7.20	7.39	8.60	7.92	12.27	15.59	15.41	15.18	13.72	14.49	17.03	19.67
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	6.23	7.15	7.70	7.31	8.78	14.03	14.52	14.60	14.08	13.57	14.81	17.50
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	4.30	5.69	5.94	6.86	6.54	10.58	11.40	12.57	12.95	11.82	12.72	15.19
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	3.17	3.95	4.99	5.08	5.38	6.73	7.48	8.97	10.58	10.98	10.63	11.83
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.81	2.16	3.24	3.33	4.20	4.37	4.58	5.06	6.71	8.54	7.87	8.63
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.33	1.78	2.55	3.09	3.45	4.32	4.17	4.17	4.46	5.90	5.99	4.46
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.71	26.76	30.64	32.33	32.37	33.80	33.59	34.28	34.13	36.49	37.14	37.17
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	129.37	133.09	146.88	159.20	161.21	161.03	162.65	164.02	163.29	163.27
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	65.52	76.49	83.19	98.22	99.70	102.84	106.94	115.30	122.61	130.12
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.45	0.54	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.52
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.28	1.82	2.74	4.36	4.60	5.29	6.78	8.44	10.28	12.54
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.62	0.76	1.04	2.55	6.52	10.61	11.35	12.32	14.36	19.60	26.66	35.15
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	54.91	53.34	49.46	52.14	52.52	56.24	56.12	57.09	58.04	63.37	67.47	71.79
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	10.03	10.07	8.51	8.88	9.08	9.29	9.44	9.69	9.73	10.26	10.85	11.34
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	24.44	32.26	30.84	32.06	42.32	44.72	48.96	47.09	44.15	43.62	44.44	44.04
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	16.85	20.73	24.42	25.67	28.36	40.04	42.15	45.37	48.78	50.81	52.02	57.60
30 MALE POPULATION .....	79.17	89.52	94.45	103.18	115.87	132.29	134.05	136.57	141.37	149.65	158.04	167.49
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	84.25	96.42	103.03	111.21	124.00	140.70	143.44	145.54	150.01	158.34	165.39	174.11
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	60.58	72.93	91.48	109.64	121.78	139.87	148.59	156.29	166.21	186.26	206.02	225.55
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	3.95	3.72	2.53	2.33	1.91	1.61	1.62	1.59	1.54	1.45	1.36	1.28
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ....	0.21e	0.37e	0.80e	0.75e	0.68e	0.77e	0.68e	0.71	0.76	0.86	0.99	1.14
35 MINING .....	1.83e	1.97e	2.65e	2.40e	3.03e	1.67e	1.23e	1.27	1.30	1.38	1.45	1.51
36 UTILITIES .....	0.27e	0.35e	0.42e	0.46e	0.28e	0.31e	0.32e	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.24
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	2.44e	3.31e	5.39e	7.31e	7.04	7.58	7.57	7.49	7.27	7.83	8.43	9.03
38 MANUFACTURING .....	12.06e	10.97e	12.83e	15.34e	13.86	17.80	18.53	19.51	20.92	23.44	25.84	28.04
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1.09e	1.62e	2.16e	2.48e	2.26e	2.55e	2.77e	2.74	2.67	2.54	2.38	2.23
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	5.38e	7.51e	10.04e	12.75e	12.70	13.48	14.39	14.28	14.08	13.78	13.43	13.13
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.57e	2.07e	2.53e	2.86e	2.79e	4.86	5.78	5.35	5.10	5.13	5.28	5.39
42 INFORMATION .....	0.74e	0.80e	1.00e	1.50e	1.12e	1.46e	1.28e	1.45	1.74	2.32	2.89	3.46
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.13e	1.86e	2.06e	2.75e	3.60	4.13e	4.38e	4.65	5.16	5.94	6.54	7.05
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.21e	2.01e	2.22e	3.04e	5.73	7.14e	8.64e	10.20	11.22	13.02	14.71	16.22
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.49e	1.80e	2.82e	3.90e	4.53e	5.52e	6.40e	6.72	7.27	8.34	9.39	10.41
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.07e	0.09e	0.14e	0.18e	0.53e	0.52e	0.59e	0.63	0.72	0.97	1.31	1.76
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	1.51e	1.83e	2.74e	3.71e	5.59e	8.95e	9.52e	10.63	12.85	17.69	22.84	28.26
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.64e	0.75e	1.16e	1.56e	1.93e	1.94e	2.10e	2.25	2.51	3.08	3.70	4.40
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	3.00e	3.51e	5.35e	6.82e	8.80e	9.61e	10.38e	11.33	12.26	14.23	16.11	18.00
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.56e	0.74e	1.02e	1.32e	1.55e	1.71e	1.86e	1.99	2.18	2.52	2.88	3.26
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	2.85e	3.79e	5.62e	7.37e	9.16e	10.18e	11.84e	13.36	14.70	17.14	19.31	21.16
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	2.89e	3.43e	5.30e	6.62e	7.05	8.93e	10.03	10.44	10.83	11.29	11.45	11.36
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	1.59	2.01	2.06	1.71	2.06	2.16	2.17	2.23	2.31	2.47	2.64	2.84
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	1.75	1.45	1.75	1.29	1.13	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	12.35	16.99	18.78	21.17	24.43	25.96	25.48	26.14	27.49	30.51	33.79	37.33
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1758.15	2480.88	3478.21	4748.72	5779.08	6766.64	6642.18	7228.97	8070.79	9942.08	12052.54	14433.91
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	2227.16	3362.38	4892.84	6754.22	8370.16	10222.64	9887.94	10749.29	12075.49	14988.57	18197.28	21740.82
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1326.91	1888.54	2603.08	3532.60	4232.70	4985.67	5064.93	5464.31	6037.99	7361.92	8882.64	10611.88
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	164.94	344.97	590.19	815.50	1129.49	1237.78	1181.05	1319.53	1511.51	1897.71	2313.44	2775.92
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	266.30	247.37	284.95	400.63	416.88	543.19	396.20	445.13	521.29	682.46	856.46	1046.11
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	276.83	543.52	901.92	1198.94	1512.48	1838.07	1803.87	1959.59	2194.10	2676.26	3173.93	3686.07
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	281.50	536.15	790.48	1260.33	2075.11	2844.85	2539.26	2907.29	3333.72	4297.97	5366.04	6549.57
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	126.25	249.47	397.23	536.24	676.51	813.19	876.65	851.03	947.52	1157.51	1385.98	1629.37
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	36.92	51.30	119.45	82.46	-320.00	-413.73	-277.72	-495.53	-575.59	-770.22	-1009.24	-1299.39
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13628	18083	24776	31504	34895	37447	35634	38103	41443	48665	56263	63644
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2694	7039	14810	23257	31585	39183	41350	48969	61754	96371	147996	222765
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	66.25	71.94	76.71	77.01	80.19	70.37	66.91	66.84	67.44	68.47	69.17	69.50
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	2498.18	3971.68	5408.31	7592.57	10106.28	10923.64	12290.48	13411.19	14982.68	18492.63	22457.48	26914.69
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.18	2.82	2.60	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.40	2.32	2.30	2.33	2.35	2.35
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	25751	26576	28709	36072	33707	34683	40648	39616	41543	46322	52214	59330
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	44421	51581	65073	77599	85469	91907	87080	90062	97075	114898	137776	151284
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8741	20080	38897	57285	77361	96167	101050	115746	144651	227530	351886	529524
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	46.49	62.42	72.									

TUSCALOOSA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 46220										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF TUSCALOOSA, AL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.03% (198)		+1.09% (160)		+0.65% (152)		+0.56% (164)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.69% (175)		+1.43% (128)		+1.74% (140)		+1.20% (115)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+109.56 (178)		+75.51 (165)		+18.39 (154)		+68.61 (164)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+79.29 (186)		+48.40 (164)		+26.34 (178)		+85.67 (165)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.60% (254)	25.05% (234)	24.32% (254)	21.89% (287)	20.60% (276)	21.02% (204)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.31% (116)	12.37% (189)	11.97% (222)	11.82% (270)	14.67% (302)	16.86% (351)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	62.08% (316)	61.23% (296)	58.32% (295)	47.80% (255)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	35.68% (14)	34.68% (18)	35.98% (19)	38.09% (19)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.38% (297)	0.53% (347)	1.19% (346)	2.72% (322)	3.88% (312)	10.29% (289)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.90% (163)	14.03% (169)	13.99% (110)	11.38% (72)	12.73% (52)	12.43% (33)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.48% (239)	26.41% (334)	28.71% (351)	32.15% (355)	33.86% (341)	43.72% (300)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.52% (118)	2.76% (151)	2.13% (151)	1.57% (169)	1.15% (194)	0.57% (253)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.89% (84)	24.68% (64)	22.04% (62)	22.67% (58)	20.85% (58)	18.26% (46)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	175	181	187	187	179	183				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	376	342	321	314	378	353				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	373	345	343	343	379	356				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	370	355	329	315	352	345				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	114.03	115.52	114.91	117.72	120.35	123.69	120.44	117.53	119.53	122.84
EMPLOYED .....	106.73	108.79	108.08	112.40	115.72	119.91	111.48	113.15	116.39	119.78
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.30	6.73	6.84	5.32	4.63	3.77	8.96	4.38	3.13	3.06
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.8%	5.9%	4.5%	3.8%	3.1%	7.4%	3.7%	2.6%	2.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4591	4315	269	4623	4348	270				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	65	60	0	61	56	0				
MINING .....	24	19	0	23	16	3				
UTILITIES .....	14	7	0	14	7	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	428	409	9	430	410	10				
MANUFACTURING .....	179	126	42	177	123	42				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	191	179	9	193	182	9				
RETAIL TRADE .....	822	784	34	819	781	34				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	154	137	12	153	134	11				
INFORMATION .....	78	70	3	81	74	3				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	287	276	0	288	275	3				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	208	201	6	220	212	7				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	361	347	6	362	354	5				
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	27	24	0	22	19	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	199	181	17	203	184	18				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	31	28	0	32	26	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	512	458	33	512	465	33				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	64	59	0	61	56	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	461	402	49	480	424	43				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	460	452	5	467	458	4				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	7	7	0	5	5	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	59.8%	44.9%	33.9%	23.9%	18.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	30.9%	40.9%	48.9%	55.5%	58.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.3%	14.2%	17.2%	20.6%	23.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## ALBERTVILLE, AL

## PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
2010 LAND AREA: 565.84 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 10700

## ALBERTVILLE, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	54.54	65.85	71.05	82.43	93.16	97.70	99.43	102.04	105.08	110.18	114.58	119.85
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	4.37	4.42	4.60	5.51	6.52	6.83	7.16	7.17	7.22	8.26	9.32	10.36
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	5.33	5.19	4.68	5.83	6.39	6.55	6.84	7.16	7.35	7.83	9.00	9.86
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	5.82	5.51	4.84	5.63	6.34	6.99	6.88	6.84	7.34	7.54	8.64	9.65
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	5.04	6.08	5.27	5.60	6.50	6.58	6.79	6.62	6.54	6.70	6.61	6.99
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.72	5.32	4.71	4.93	5.66	5.66	6.03	6.20	6.11	6.14	5.30	5.26
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.58	4.96	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.07	5.84	6.13	6.38	6.36	6.94	7.29
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.26	4.76	5.56	5.63	5.60	5.85	6.17	6.32	6.53	7.22	7.31	7.61
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.26	4.16	5.31	6.33	6.13	5.79	5.91	6.03	6.46	6.84	6.79	7.53
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.31	3.71	5.07	6.22	6.03	5.56	5.79	6.05	6.09	6.67	7.30	7.26
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.08	3.56	4.37	5.56	6.60	6.05	5.59	5.64	6.05	6.46	6.80	6.63
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.06	3.61	3.87	5.23	6.44	6.22	6.43	6.18	5.63	6.02	6.54	7.04
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.69	3.37	3.72	4.64	5.82	6.55	6.25	6.25	6.19	5.97	6.34	6.57
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.58	3.22	3.68	3.98	5.47	6.29	6.45	6.50	6.15	5.49	5.86	6.29
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.06	2.78	3.13	3.58	4.51	5.32	5.65	6.13	6.21	5.78	5.60	5.90
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.48	2.26	2.63	3.03	3.50	4.51	4.52	5.00	5.84	5.58	5.04	5.35
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.97	1.51	2.00	2.27	2.67	3.17	3.43	3.71	4.17	4.89	4.65	4.58
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.59	0.83	1.33	1.59	1.79	2.01	2.05	2.44	2.91	3.81	3.76	3.48
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.33	0.59	0.88	1.27	1.40	1.71	1.65	1.69	1.90	2.62	2.79	2.19
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	28.63	31.00	34.91	36.47	37.71	38.22	37.91	38.28	38.50	38.23	37.55	36.48
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	69.34	75.78	78.94	78.65	78.90	79.94	79.68	76.45	70.75	64.39
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.27	1.66	2.90	3.08	3.25	3.55	4.04	4.47	4.83
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.45	0.66	0.65	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.66	0.55
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.23	0.58	0.81	0.85	0.89	1.01	1.24	1.41	1.50
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.19	0.30	4.70	11.33	14.69	15.91	17.26	20.12	27.72	37.30	48.58
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	18.78	18.86	17.32	20.46	23.24	24.61	25.34	25.39	26.15	27.81	31.53	34.85
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.26	3.74	3.20	3.49	3.99	4.23	4.46	4.23	4.23	4.19	4.57	4.98
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.50	7.66	6.79	7.04	8.16	8.01	8.36	8.59	8.41	8.66	7.34	7.27
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.43	7.97	9.97	11.74	13.88	16.71	17.29	18.97	21.04	22.69	21.83	21.49
30 MALE POPULATION .....	26.45	31.89	34.00	40.12	45.91	48.52	49.24	50.62	52.22	54.82	57.42	60.58
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	28.09	33.95	37.05	42.31	47.26	49.19	50.19	51.42	52.86	55.36	57.16	59.27
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	20.42	29.15	40.30	44.58	47.69	52.46	55.90	56.76	58.40	61.78	65.25	68.95
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.80	2.63	2.25	2.07	1.67	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.44
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.16e	0.17e	0.30e	0.41e	0.14e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.14	0.14
35 MINING .....	0.05e	0.08e	0.12e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
36 UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.10e	1.63e	2.20e	3.10e	2.70	3.09	3.19	3.11	3.05	2.97	2.89	2.80
38 MANUFACTURING .....	5.38e	8.65e	12.47e	12.16e	10.58	12.73	12.77	12.89	13.11	13.45	13.70	13.81
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.61e	0.97e	1.42e	1.51e	1.76	1.48	1.53	1.50	1.48	1.45	1.41	1.37
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	2.37e	3.55e	5.37e	6.00e	5.73	6.01	6.47	6.38	6.28	6.14	6.03	5.92
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.32e	0.43e	0.63e	0.98e	1.18	1.56	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.88	1.86
42 INFORMATION .....	0.27e	0.41e	0.70e	0.70e	0.37	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.52
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.40e	0.72e	1.10e	1.19e	1.39	1.62	1.77	1.92	2.14	2.30	2.21	2.02
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.43e	0.77e	1.18e	1.31e	1.94	1.75	2.81	2.72	2.58	2.30	2.03	1.75
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.30e	0.45e	0.69e	0.87e	1.36	1.39	1.59	1.61	1.65	1.71	1.77	1.82
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.09	0.40	0.41	0.47	0.58	0.91	1.42	2.22
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.36e	0.54e	0.81e	1.08e	2.53	3.19	3.55	3.53	3.62	3.96	4.35	4.74
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.06e	0.09e	0.14e	0.17e	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.66e	1.00e	1.52e	1.79e	2.45	3.02	3.09	3.26	3.62	4.46	5.39	6.42
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.14e	0.22e	0.33e	0.40e	0.37	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.52
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.79e	1.19e	1.80e	2.09e	3.00	3.44	3.80	4.25	4.87	6.18	7.63	9.24
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.97e	1.44e	2.21e	2.62e	3.17	3.24	3.29	3.36	3.47	3.65	3.79	3.89
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.27	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.58	0.50	0.61	0.49	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2.33	3.31	4.06	5.03	5.86	5.92	6.14	6.26	6.46	6.84	7.21	7.56
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	485.34	834.19	1264.85	1614.98	1765.87	2175.88	2427.26	2497.01	2605.15	2857.95	3162.80	3545.92
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	833.18	1303.52	1819.06	2440.98	3056.96	3841.86	3931.96	4203.74	4539.16	5279.24	6091.50	7006.29
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	332.51	594.86	867.57	1211.71	1225.97	1539.79	1629.59	1674.07	1749.10	1939.68	2172.55	2460.72
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	39.06	104.16	204.75	274.44	334.51	384.31	389.43	415.11	449.74	512.22	578.27	657.02
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	113.77	135.17	192.53	128.83	205.40	251.78	408.24	407.83	406.31	406.05	411.98	428.18
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	87.87	191.88	313.78	429.98	478.48	677.73	628.71	676.74	745.98	882.56	1016.34	1148.01
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	91.40	193.25	288.63	446.55	833.33	1103.27	1030.26	1152.96	1319.15	1686.60	2079.10	2501.05
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	33.56	81.07	138.26	185.36	215.37	273.36	290.76	303.11	316.37	345.99	379.75	419.27
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	202.14	165.27	90.05	134.83	194.65	158.34	136.49	180.14	185.26	198.11	213.01	230.59
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15277	17976	25601	29613	32813	39322	39546	41196	43196	47915	53164	58460
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	3020	7706	15303	21861	29700	41145	45890	52944	64366	94885	139844	204620
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.32	76.94	78.30	73.42	74.40	72.60	71.18	69.77	68.37	66.35	64.89	63.74
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	680.00	1249.20	1932.50	2719.14	2822.55	3603.21	3907.52	4049.69	4255.46	4725.80	5278.92	5957.77
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.12	2.77	2.52	2.50	2.57	2.59	2.56	2.52	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.56
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	314.58	304.26	428.66	488.85	4007.78	4680.1	53296	52424	54814	61259	69298	78997
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ....	47807	54846	64842	74095	84424	106810	107278	103994	108177	121238	138243	149713
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	9449	21350	38663	54699	76416	106910	117526	133651	161208	240085	357275	524023
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	17.31	23.60	27.90	32.63	35.88	37.30	38.51	40.09	41.62	43.19	44.49	46.43
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.06	3.69	4.12	3.17	3.23	3.21	3.16	2.72	2.27	1.89
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.11	9.34	11.37	10.39	10.58	10.52	10.37	8.92	7.45	6.18
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.71	6.04	5.85	5.87	5.95	5.92	5.83	5.01	4.19	3.48
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.94	4.27	3.96	4.74	4.97	5.42	5.83	5.87	4.92	4.08
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.22	2.67	3.40	3.85	4.04	4.41	4.82	6.06	7.02	6.30
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.24	2.73	3.30	4.38	4.59	5.01	5.48	6.89	8.79	11.51
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.89	1.83	2.38	2.49	2.72	2.98	3.74	4.78	6.30
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.81	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.31	1.65	2.11	2.78
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.52	0.47	0.73	0.76	0.83	0.91	1.15	1.46	1.93
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.65	0.58	0.75	0.78	0.85	0.93	1.18	1.50	1.98
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	544.48	723.31	1195.86	1593.96	1437.86	1745.92	2052.17	2093.93	2281.08	2645.67	3083.00	3668.08
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	169.99	206.92	373.00	599.43	432.97	637.19	736.77	790.31	839.33	919.71	1009.30	1132.19
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	21.98	18.20	34.56	45.18	18.43	16.41	19.05	20.96	22.89	24.64	25.87	27.70
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	5.71	4.54	8.47	9.64	12.34	3.82	4.37	4.74	4.90	5.07		

ALBERTVILLE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 10700

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ALBERTVILLE, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.17%	(109)	+1.07%	(84)	+0.73%	(54)	+0.51%	(79)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.90%	(87)	+0.88%	(173)	+1.08%	(197)	+0.69%	(192)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+43.16	(37)	+26.65	(29)	+7.38	(20)	+22.15	(35)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+32.03	(22)	+12.16	(52)	+5.94	(56)	+16.50	(70)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.43% (258)	24.37% (435)	24.83% (293)	24.94% (147)	25.19% (73)	29.08% (11)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.96% (362)	14.03% (299)	14.24% (282)	14.90% (295)	17.10% (394)	17.93% (494)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.94% (235)	84.73% (297)	80.50% (307)	53.73% (361)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.54% (295)	1.79% (313)	2.97% (274)	4.03% (342)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18% (408)	0.42% (412)	5.70% (150)	12.16% (114)	15.04% (112)	40.54% (81)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.34% (149)	30.95% (60)	27.27% (67)	22.18% (43)	24.27% (32)	20.03% (54)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	16.24% (466)	18.85% (496)	20.46% (514)	27.71% (450)	29.27% (421)	42.20% (222)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.71% (188)	5.58% (271)	4.64% (263)	3.50% (312)	2.73% (375)	2.09% (369)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.59% (241)	12.38% (380)	13.10% (336)	13.83% (335)	12.55% (334)	11.92% (284)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	99	66	56	41	37	29		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	366	262	347	391	407	479		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	371	314	359	330	312	374		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	165	28	54	129	107	104		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	39.97	40.29	41.24	42.56	43.38	44.73	44.70	44.70	45.45	46.21
EMPLOYED .....	37.32	37.94	39.03	40.88	41.91	43.55	42.65	43.64	44.54	45.26
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.65	2.35	2.21	1.68	1.46	1.17	2.05	1.06	0.91	0.95
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.8%	5.3%	3.9%	3.4%	2.6%	4.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1857	1759	97	1859	1759	98
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	133	129	0	133	130	0
MANUFACTURING .....	115	84	30	113	80	31
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	88	82	5	87	80	6
RETAIL TRADE .....	404	391	13	407	397	10
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	71	66	5	66	61	5
INFORMATION .....	27	23	0	27	26	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	158	156	0	165	163	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	65	62	0	74	69	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	126	126	0	123	123	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	13	10	0	12	8	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	52	45	4	59	52	6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	12	11	0	13	12	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	189	178	7	181	169	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	26	26	0	25	23	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	194	183	9	194	180	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	175	174	0	173	172	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	65.9%	49.9%	38.5%	30.6%	26.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.9%	41.5%	50.0%	55.5%	58.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.2%	8.6%	11.5%	13.9%	14.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ALEXANDER CITY, AL		PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELKA, GA-AL CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO													
2010 LAND AREA: 716.52 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 10760													
ALEXANDER CITY, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	33.81	38.77	38.93	41.69	41.50	41.28	40.91	40.85	41.20	41.43	41.36	41.58
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.93	2.74	2.53	2.55	2.42	2.08	1.97	1.98	2.00	1.98	1.92	1.97
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.13	3.22	2.55	2.83	2.35	2.38	2.26	2.10	2.09	2.16	2.10	2.10
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.44	3.42	2.88	2.89	2.67	2.49	2.40	2.39	2.27	2.32	2.31	2.26
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.20	3.49	3.08	2.71	2.80	2.27	2.18	2.28	2.31	2.19	2.29	2.23
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.34	2.83	2.57	2.22	2.28	2.23	2.29	1.90	1.90	1.79	1.89	1.88
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.04	2.85	2.66	2.48	2.22	2.45	2.29	2.33	1.95	1.97	1.88	1.98
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.73	2.62	2.84	2.68	2.16	2.26	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.02	1.97	2.05
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.75	2.22	2.83	2.95	2.54	2.09	2.02	2.25	2.52	2.16	2.21	2.13
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.88	1.86	2.62	3.10	2.70	2.09	2.14	2.11	2.36	2.66	2.27	2.23
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.95	1.92	2.20	2.99	2.92	2.39	2.21	2.15	2.21	2.86	2.42	2.48
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.97	2.04	1.93	2.91	3.24	2.87	2.76	2.51	2.25	2.61	2.94	2.54
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.92	2.13	1.93	2.52	3.04	3.09	3.06	2.93	2.63	2.43	3.08	2.69
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.72	2.04	2.06	2.00	2.97	3.26	3.21	3.14	2.99	2.42	2.84	3.21
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.43	1.95	1.94	1.88	2.32	3.02	3.07	3.23	3.11	2.72	2.55	3.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.98	1.43	1.61	1.69	1.79	2.58	2.66	2.76	3.06	2.88	2.38	2.85
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.69	1.04	1.37	1.38	1.32	1.72	1.90	2.16	2.38	2.60	2.32	2.26
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.44	0.53	0.79	1.00	0.97	1.14	1.18	1.28	1.69	2.09	2.04	1.75
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.28	0.44	0.55	0.90	0.80	0.87	0.92	0.94	1.09	1.63	1.94	1.73
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.04	31.07	35.12	38.75	41.98	45.19	45.72	46.00	46.31	47.17	48.54	48.46
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	28.57	30.46	28.94	28.65	28.51	28.30	28.03	27.04	25.65	24.28
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.21	10.77	11.16	11.20	10.98	11.07	11.48	12.23	12.88	13.64
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.10	0.21	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.30	0.43	0.57	0.77
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.25	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.09	1.25	1.61	2.13	2.74
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	11.52	11.61	9.84	9.99	9.17	8.39	8.04	7.94	7.86	7.87	7.79	7.75
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.03	2.23	1.89	1.73	1.74	1.43	1.41	1.47	1.50	1.41	1.46	1.42
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.51	4.08	3.76	3.20	3.34	3.06	3.05	2.71	2.71	2.56	2.72	2.69
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	3.82	5.39	6.26	6.85	7.19	9.33	9.72	10.37	11.33	11.92	11.23	11.83
30	MALE POPULATION .....	16.18	18.57	18.33	19.97	20.14	20.22	19.98	19.93	20.08	20.24	20.36	20.67
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	17.63	20.20	20.59	21.72	21.36	21.07	20.93	20.92	21.12	21.19	21.01	20.90
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	17.10	19.83	20.62	20.37	17.17	18.34	19.36	19.54	19.79	20.36	21.03	21.77
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.60	0.62	0.44	0.46	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.24
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.20e	0.14e	0.14e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e
35	MINING .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.09e	0.05e	0.09e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e
36	UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.52e	0.65e	0.85e	1.03e	1.04	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.09
38	MANUFACTURING .....	8.34e	10.09e	9.36e	6.40e	2.35	2.37	2.37	2.27	2.11	1.81	1.54	1.29
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.15e	0.30e	0.27e	0.33e	0.26	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.13
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.38e	1.60e	1.85e	2.28e	1.94	1.97	2.15	2.12	2.06	1.96	1.86	1.76
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.16e	0.25e	0.20e	0.33e	0.17e	0.28e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e
42	INFORMATION .....	0.16e	0.18e	0.18e	0.18e	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.24e	0.39e	0.50e	0.56e	0.63	0.61	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.63
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.16e	0.26e	0.33e	0.38e	0.49	0.72	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.81
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.24e	0.22e	0.30e	0.44e	0.48	0.64	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.80
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.04e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.13	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.33	0.43	0.57
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.36e	0.34e	0.46e	0.67e	1.66	2.04	1.89	2.07	2.34	2.92	3.50	4.06
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.06e	0.09e	0.12e	0.14e	0.14	0.15e	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.24
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.18e	1.07e	1.55e	2.02e	2.37e	2.36	2.52e	2.64e	2.83e	3.26e	3.72e	4.22e
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.17e	0.17e	0.23e	0.31e	0.37e	0.37	0.42e	0.44	0.46	0.50	0.54	0.57
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.60e	0.61e	0.79e	1.03e	0.96	0.96	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.30
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.66e	0.60e	0.85e	1.15e	1.16	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.30	1.24	1.19
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.36	0.29	0.34	0.24	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.49	1.77	1.72	1.95	2.09	1.96	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.02
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	427.66	567.90	665.20	729.92	648.82	723.94	720.44	779.23	818.05	907.13	1013.55	1139.71
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	468.70	738.80	977.03	1226.74	1496.59	1760.61	1721.96	1843.75	1978.26	2263.43	2559.38	2870.90
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	344.78	453.32	510.05	550.17	466.07	503.55	515.89	553.79	576.71	635.97	710.36	800.10
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	37.23	74.43	109.60	118.84	120.84	126.02	120.43	134.17	145.06	164.86	186.10	210.56
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	45.65	40.16	45.55	60.91	61.90	94.37	84.12	91.26	96.28	106.31	117.09	129.05
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.69	98.85	185.71	242.41	254.04	292.69	294.83	313.17	337.78	383.07	423.44	459.76
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	66.02	120.22	168.13	266.20	451.66	590.80	532.46	589.01	656.57	797.27	934.16	1069.36
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	33.26	62.55	80.31	89.15	85.76	95.24	96.47	100.53	105.50	116.43	128.78	142.31
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-41.42	14.38	38.30	77.36	227.84	248.42	270.69	262.87	271.36	292.38	317.00	344.39
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	1386.3	1905.6	2509.9	2942.6	3606.0	4264.6	4208.8	4513.3	4802.1	5462.6	6187.7	6904.8
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2740	7418	15003	21723	32639	44623	48840	58005	71555	108174	162764	241682
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.26	73.21	77.31	73.11	80.30	75.68	74.29	74.52	73.85	73.06	72.58	72.11
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	573.60	811.91	949.37	1055.58	1123.58	1372.48	1492.52	1620.91	1709.66	1910.67	2146.51	2421.16
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.16	2.86	2.59	2.41	2.41	2.33	2.31	2.				



ALEXANDER CITY, AL  
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
FIPS CODE: 10760

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ALEXANDER CITY, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.40%	(303)	+0.20%	(327)	-0.02%	(359)	+0.02%	(340)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.14%	(457)	-0.39%	(492)	+0.77%	(341)	+0.43%	(329)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7.47	(299)	+2.36	(328)	-0.09	(366)	+0.29	(344)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.23	(463)	-2.29	(488)	+1.46	(380)	+3.44	(359)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.07%	(292)	25.29%	(363)	23.97%	(379)	22.10%	(358)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.30%	(257)	16.08%	(138)	16.44%	(110)	17.33%	(105)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	73.07%	(410)	69.73%	(405)	69.40%	(387)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	25.84%	(59)	26.90%	(56)	27.13%	(56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.21%	(383)	0.16%	(533)	0.59%	(516)	2.57%	(343)
	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	20.32%	(385)	18.64%	(404)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	22.59%	(75)	28.46%	(89)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	69.40%	(387)	58.39%	(332)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	27.13%	(56)	32.80%	(42)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	2.46%	(432)	6.60%	(403)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	48.74%	(7)	45.37%	(2)	31.42%	(29)	13.70%	(160)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.40%	(318)	20.64%	(467)	28.54%	(325)	41.68%	(56)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.52%	(457)	2.15%	(472)	2.23%	(450)	2.11%	(435)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	11.35%	(435)	10.49%	(465)	11.38%	(413)	13.87%	(330)
	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	12.92%	(192)	5.93%	(338)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	44.35%	(33)	59.42%	(12)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.60%	(467)	1.08%	(468)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.11%	(361)	10.44%	(349)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	271	261	276	304	305	329		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	446	298	356	226	284	246		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	431	301	409	273	347	289		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	473	481	513	496	480	473		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	18.45	18.70	18.43	18.41	18.15	18.74	18.16	17.90	17.52	17.39
EMPLOYED .....	17.07	17.55	17.40	17.62	17.40	18.14	16.80	17.20	17.03	16.95
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.38	1.15	1.03	0.79	0.75	0.59	1.36	0.71	0.49	0.44
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.5%	6.1%	5.6%	4.3%	4.1%	3.2%	7.5%	3.9%	2.8%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	776	746	28	777	745	30
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	16	15	0	16	15	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	7	0	0	7	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	73	73	0	71	71	0
MANUFACTURING .....	30	23	4	33	24	6
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	19	17	0	17	14	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	159	155	0	155	151	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	18	17	0	20	16	0
INFORMATION .....	15	11	0	12	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	55	55	0	56	55	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	31	30	0	33	31	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	58	57	0	59	58	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	5	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	31	28	0	29	26	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	75	69	3	76	70	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	11	6	0	11	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	63	58	5	69	66	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	106	104	0	105	104	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	66.9%	51.7%	42.2%	29.9%	25.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.7%	40.0%	46.3%	55.9%	58.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.4%	8.3%	11.5%	14.1%	15.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CULLMAN, AL		PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO													
2010 LAND AREA: 734.84 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 18980													
CULLMAN, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	52.82	61.79	67.83	77.47	80.51	88.14	90.66	92.63	93.95	95.51	96.22	97.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	4.27	4.33	4.47	4.94	4.96	5.16	5.12	4.97	5.07	5.23	5.30	5.44
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	4.95	4.81	4.61	5.14	5.12	5.40	5.62	5.54	5.18	5.46	5.44	5.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	5.42	5.20	4.79	5.36	5.29	5.64	5.80	5.95	5.91	5.58	5.75	5.86
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	4.93	5.63	5.07	5.46	5.38	5.33	5.34	5.53	5.52	4.98	5.37	5.40
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	4.12	4.87	4.65	4.75	4.82	4.92	5.22	5.00	5.27	5.03	4.87	5.10
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.26	4.43	5.04	5.04	4.74	5.61	5.60	5.74	5.27	5.91	5.40	5.74
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.04	4.49	5.28	5.18	4.84	5.63	6.17	6.09	5.81	5.95	5.97	5.61
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.79	3.82	4.83	5.80	5.14	5.17	5.42	6.11	6.33	5.59	6.25	5.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.06	3.42	4.86	5.82	5.18	5.37	5.44	5.43	6.25	6.11	6.25	6.30
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.07	3.27	4.05	5.36	5.96	5.53	5.57	5.66	5.50	6.10	5.75	6.44
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.00	3.37	3.57	5.19	5.85	5.63	5.75	5.72	5.70	6.35	6.17	6.34
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.81	3.30	3.37	4.28	5.24	6.13	6.19	5.85	5.75	5.55	6.56	5.84
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.53	3.02	3.42	3.80	5.16	5.89	6.11	6.40	5.89	5.74	6.40	6.21
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.98	2.81	3.09	3.26	4.14	5.24	5.45	5.75	6.07	5.44	5.29	6.30
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.45	2.15	2.49	2.93	3.28	4.62	4.55	4.81	5.33	5.16	5.06	5.78
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.10	1.48	2.05	2.35	2.44	3.21	3.54	4.03	4.25	4.93	4.45	4.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.66	0.78	1.30	1.51	1.67	2.05	2.10	2.35	2.99	3.47	3.37	3.40
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.36	0.61	0.87	1.29	1.30	1.62	1.68	1.71	1.89	2.52	2.56	1.90
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.56	31.25	34.49	37.01	39.47	40.61	40.49	40.77	41.43	42.74	42.49	42.90
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	66.77	74.51	75.30	81.63	83.65	85.05	85.39	84.26	81.65	78.72
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.77	0.95	1.28	1.37	1.44	1.56	1.84	2.18	2.59
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.33	0.45	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.51
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.18	0.36	0.63	0.70	0.76	0.85	1.26	1.77	2.44
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.13	0.26	1.68	3.46	4.03	4.35	4.79	5.57	7.60	10.11	13.15
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	17.78	17.89	16.85	18.78	18.65	19.63	20.08	20.09	19.86	19.60	20.05	20.46
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.12	3.55	2.98	3.34	3.29	3.44	3.55	3.63	3.71	3.33	3.56	3.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.93	6.95	6.74	6.87	6.92	6.81	7.00	6.91	7.08	6.68	6.68	6.95
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.55	7.83	9.80	11.34	12.84	16.73	17.32	18.65	20.52	21.52	20.73	21.82
30	MALE POPULATION .....	26.03	30.12	32.95	38.22	39.78	43.97	45.26	46.20	46.74	47.27	47.44	47.92
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	26.79	31.67	34.88	39.25	40.73	44.17	45.40	46.43	47.21	48.24	48.78	49.50
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	19.61	23.48	30.32	39.01	37.61	41.83	45.08	45.74	46.90	49.26	51.64	54.14
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	4.83	3.90	3.31	2.91	2.39	1.96	1.97	1.93	1.86	1.74	1.62	1.50
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.20	0.27	0.31	0.55	0.52	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.18
35	MINING .....	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.20	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.72	1.22	2.03	3.41	2.90	3.24	3.23	3.21	3.14	2.97	2.78	2.59
38	MANUFACTURING .....	5.17	6.23	6.44	7.04	4.46	5.91	6.88	6.93	6.93	6.74	6.44	6.04
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.42	0.58	0.80	1.16	1.16	1.07	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.72	2.18	3.83	4.47	4.19	4.87	5.15	5.14	5.11	5.06	4.95	4.83
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.74	1.09	1.60	3.12	2.60	2.78	3.18	2.82	2.52	2.28	2.13	1.98
42	INFORMATION .....	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.25	0.23	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.29	0.51	0.61	0.96	1.18	1.39	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.21	0.38	0.45	0.73	1.16	1.61	2.03	2.20	2.46	2.79	3.05	3.27
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.17	0.22	0.41	0.70	1.07	1.21	1.37	1.48	1.71	1.95	2.20	2.40
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.16	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.33	0.46	0.64
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.28	0.38	0.67	1.20	1.61	1.84	1.94	2.05	2.23	2.61	3.01	3.41
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.37	0.45
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.85	1.11	2.08	3.35	3.81	4.25	4.47	4.67	5.02	5.71	6.40	7.08
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.23	0.29	0.56	0.55	0.62	0.74	1.07	1.53	2.17
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.61	0.78	1.41	1.95	2.32	2.76	2.85	3.06	3.44	4.24	5.12	6.09
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.58	0.77	1.46	2.23	2.31	2.46	2.58	2.71	2.81	2.93	2.98	2.96
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.55	0.47	0.59	0.46	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.76	2.76	3.14	3.61	4.11	4.17	4.36	4.42	4.51	4.68	4.82	4.94
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	437.01	632.75	973.50	1437.78	1464.03	1790.68	2090.25	2113.50	2188.66	2362.19	2555.19	2768.13
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	670.59	1091.45	1625.38	2311.01	2716.37	3552.77	3837.94	3984.62	4244.87	4805.44	5379.47	5968.40
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	294.88	449.56	621.94	939.81	995.15	1243.06	1360.52	1371.06	1418.67	1542.86	1686.70	1846.46
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	35.35	80.42	137.00	213.24	259.06	294.88	306.05	320.49	344.60	386.15	426.30	468.49
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	106.78	102.77	214.57	284.72	209.82	252.74	423.69	421.96	425.39	433.18	442.19	453.18
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	67.01	143.14	270.68	330.70	395.75	463.40	469.46	501.89	546.76	631.28	708.65	779.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	82.97	187.87	261.12	419.06	749.86	1020.43	957.81	1089.93	1228.17	1521.65	1815.38	2111.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	29.45	62.25	100.46	151.83	177.07	225.60	244.99	244.90	263.93	283.56	303.70	323.43
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	113.06	189.95	220.54	275.30	283.80	303.86	365.40	534.19	545.21	573.88	603.95	633.11
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12697	17663	23964	29830	33738	40310	42332	43016	45180	50312	55910	61268
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2510	6876	14325	22021	30538	42178	49123	55283	67322	99632	147066	214451
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	61.33	68.39	73.93	72.16	75.35	71.53	73.57	70.43	69.03	67.11	65.67	64.34
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	645.23	985.08	1416.30	2130.90	2380.79	2881.60	3427.81	3551.61	3714.98	4081.23	4479.87	4914.00
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.80	2.60	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.44	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.43
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	24.85	24515	27580	33926	31318	40074	45232	44043	46254	51746	58956	66812
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	40045	49497	62494	84254	81832	100906	103					

CULLMAN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO											
FIPS CODE: 18980											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CULLMAN, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.03% (136)		+0.88% (124)		+0.64% (79)		+0.25% (180)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.53% (142)		+1.08% (121)		+1.15% (166)		+0.65% (216)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+35.32 (60)		+20.31 (53)		+5.82 (34)		+9.28 (111)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+22.22 (66)		+11.50 (60)		+5.07 (74)		+12.31 (108)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.66% (324)	24.85% (397)	24.24% (349)	23.17% (280)	22.27% (249)	21.00% (283)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.51% (319)	14.45% (257)	14.64% (240)	15.95% (206)	18.99% (246)	22.40% (325)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.18% (107)	93.53% (128)	92.62% (102)	80.81% (134)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.00% (345)	1.18% (368)	1.45% (399)	2.66% (420)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.13% (456)	0.38% (446)	2.17% (279)	4.30% (257)	4.57% (308)	13.50% (284)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.36% (148)	21.25% (168)	18.04% (189)	11.84% (206)	14.13% (165)	11.15% (178)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.23% (514)	20.64% (468)	25.10% (421)	31.21% (370)	32.26% (327)	46.19% (144)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	24.65% (23)	10.92% (66)	7.46% (113)	6.34% (112)	4.68% (198)	2.77% (285)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.54% (376)	12.91% (352)	11.16% (422)	12.66% (388)	11.31% (403)	10.14% (359)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	107	79	66	66	51	55					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	498	361	336	343	373	430					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	496	374	358	336	332	380					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	461	313	312	335	203	208					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	35.98	36.30	37.59	38.26	38.51	39.13	38.78	38.76	39.48	39.77	
EMPLOYED .....	33.81	34.38	35.72	36.79	37.25	38.05	36.95	37.86	38.69	38.96	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.17	1.92	1.87	1.47	1.26	1.08	1.84	0.91	0.79	0.81	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.0%	5.3%	5.0%	3.8%	3.3%	2.7%	4.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	
	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1753	1666	86	1761	1670	88					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	15	15	0	14	14	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	6	3	0	6	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	155	153	0	166	163	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	103	79	22	103	78	24					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	86	80	5	86	79	6					
RETAIL TRADE .....	344	332	10	338	325	11					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	90	86	0	89	85	0					
INFORMATION .....	22	22	0	23	23	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	116	114	0	120	118	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	58	55	0	59	57	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	98	98	0	93	93	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	8	0	0	8	3	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	58	52	6	63	56	5					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	14	11	0	14	11	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	203	191	10	203	191	10					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	19	17	0	17	16	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	151	139	12	148	136	10					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	205	201	4	208	205	3					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.7%	53.4%	41.2%	29.6%	24.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	26.4%	39.4%	51.0%	58.5%	61.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.9%	7.3%	7.8%	11.9%	13.3%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

## ENTERPRISE, AL

## PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
2010 LAND AREA: 678.97 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 21460

## ENTERPRISE, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	35.17	38.78	40.29	43.58	50.19	53.55	54.84	56.28	57.78	60.30	62.49	65.21
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.11	2.79	2.73	2.71	3.33	3.17	3.28	3.51	3.60	3.62	3.83	4.08
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.56	3.13	2.66	2.92	3.20	3.46	3.56	3.40	3.54	3.66	3.79	4.08
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.76	3.28	2.95	3.19	3.47	3.75	3.81	3.71	3.51	3.76	3.83	4.12
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.29	3.68	3.13	3.12	3.35	3.41	3.51	3.78	3.54	3.50	3.66	3.85
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.25	3.06	2.84	2.73	3.09	3.20	3.32	3.14	3.44	3.05	3.34	3.44
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.55	2.95	3.19	2.87	3.66	3.32	3.36	3.56	3.47	3.65	3.61	3.83
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.00	3.14	3.16	2.75	3.29	3.43	3.52	3.44	3.57	3.89	3.51	3.87
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.92	2.46	2.99	3.22	3.28	3.51	3.51	3.56	3.50	3.54	3.78	3.81
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.98	2.17	3.00	3.33	3.33	3.37	3.61	3.74	3.65	3.71	4.05	3.70
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.91	2.06	2.43	3.10	3.49	3.66	3.56	3.52	3.77	3.61	3.67	3.96
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.75	2.00	2.09	3.01	3.38	3.42	3.62	3.75	3.55	3.71	3.78	4.19
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.66	1.95	1.97	2.37	3.12	3.39	3.34	3.38	3.74	3.80	3.67	3.77
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.36	1.70	1.83	2.08	2.94	3.29	3.31	3.40	3.35	3.51	3.71	3.85
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.20	1.60	1.67	1.82	2.23	2.86	2.98	3.17	3.28	3.60	3.69	3.62
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.77	1.14	1.38	1.52	1.80	2.57	2.53	2.63	3.01	3.10	3.30	3.57
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.61	0.86	1.10	1.30	1.42	1.66	1.92	2.27	2.30	2.73	3.07	3.27
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.32	0.47	0.67	0.76	0.97	1.10	1.07	1.21	1.70	2.01	2.10	2.34
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.18	0.36	0.51	0.77	0.83	0.99	1.05	1.09	1.26	1.84	2.12	1.86
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	25.61	30.31	33.69	36.79	37.18	38.82	38.85	39.53	40.44	41.46	41.89	41.67
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	32.45	33.37	36.97	37.82	38.58	39.37	40.01	40.84	40.98	40.95
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.92	8.09	8.59	9.54	9.47	9.61	9.59	9.35	8.86	8.34
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.43	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.62
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.50	0.75	1.04	1.16	1.20	1.30	1.47	1.65	1.85
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.17	0.46	1.19	3.20	4.47	4.96	5.42	6.21	7.98	10.37	13.45
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	12.57	11.51	10.24	10.78	12.12	12.58	13.00	13.02	12.90	13.31	13.76	14.74
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.14	2.31	1.92	1.96	2.12	2.19	2.35	2.39	2.25	2.27	2.32	2.45
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4.40	4.42	4.05	3.89	4.32	4.42	4.48	4.53	4.73	4.28	4.68	4.83
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.08	4.42	5.33	6.18	7.25	9.18	9.54	10.37	11.55	13.28	14.28	14.66
30 MALE POPULATION .....	17.14	18.90	19.67	21.28	24.80	26.65	27.30	28.08	28.89	30.33	31.55	33.13
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	18.03	19.88	20.62	22.30	25.39	26.90	27.55	28.20	28.89	29.97	30.94	32.08
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	11.95	14.83	17.58	20.53	21.16	22.92	24.67	25.30	26.25	28.03	29.93	31.99
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.07	1.76	1.26	1.16	1.00	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.68
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.18e	0.27e	0.40e	0.32e	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.85
35 MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
36 UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.46e	0.73e	0.67e	1.08e	1.06	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85
38 MANUFACTURING .....	2.81e	3.76e	4.19e	3.58e	3.08	3.42	3.26	3.36	3.52	3.86	4.20	4.53
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.17e	0.23e	0.28e	0.46e	0.37	0.40	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.43
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	1.56e	1.83e	2.34e	3.16e	2.80	2.94	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.15	3.16	3.18
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.12e	0.16e	0.24e	0.35e	0.37	0.49	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.68	0.60	0.52
42 INFORMATION .....	0.09e	0.20e	0.26e	0.31e	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.12
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.25e	0.45e	0.44e	0.58e	0.63	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.83	0.90	0.97
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.19e	0.33e	0.33e	0.44e	0.80	0.92	1.18	1.34	1.51	1.70	1.86	2.02
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.22e	0.24e	0.41e	0.61e	0.96	0.82e	0.98e	1.04	1.11	1.25	1.39	1.53
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.14e	0.16e	0.20e	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.35
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.20e	0.23e	0.39e	0.58e	0.90e	1.43	1.68	1.74	1.82	1.99	2.18	2.39
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.10e	0.25	0.16	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.35	0.42	0.48
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.78e	0.88e	1.49e	2.06e	2.10	2.25	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.36	2.39
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.09e	0.10e	0.15e	0.21e	0.34	0.27	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.48e	0.55e	0.81e	1.12e	1.40	1.80	2.00	2.18	2.46	3.04	3.71	4.48
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.56e	0.64e	1.09e	1.49e	1.40	1.49	1.68	1.72	1.79	1.93	2.07	2.21
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.45	0.59	0.74
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.20	0.29	0.35	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.40	2.01	2.25	2.27	2.48	2.41	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.56	2.59	2.63
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	277.42	372.62	529.03	680.65	801.62	947.55	1059.39	1091.93	1163.10	1321.00	1505.45	1722.24
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	558.10	705.02	1048.78	1424.68	1964.91	2304.88	2395.85	2585.61	2819.21	3330.45	3890.54	4507.45
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	190.34	273.51	344.60	452.85	523.33	635.73	682.58	701.12	746.66	855.15	985.18	1138.59
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	24.59	52.30	84.59	103.44	142.10	160.87	160.79	172.00	190.78	225.85	263.34	306.04
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	62.50	46.81	99.85	124.36	136.19	150.95	216.02	218.81	225.66	240.00	256.93	277.61
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	66.51	127.32	246.69	313.05	368.13	371.46	387.05	416.89	460.26	546.94	633.49	720.46
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	48.29	97.19	147.15	237.79	436.40	658.67	626.66	697.31	797.91	1021.50	1262.30	1522.96
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	18.76	37.59	56.54	71.43	94.22	117.99	126.37	130.41	138.88	157.04	177.25	199.41
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	184.63	145.46	182.45	264.62	452.93	445.18	449.11	509.89	536.82	598.05	666.55	741.20
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15869	18179	26029	32691	39148	43042	43688	45944	48792	55235	62255	69125
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	3137	7077	15559	24133	35434	45038	50697	59046	72705	109380	163756	241951
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	77.56	74.48	83.33	82.33	89.04	77.08	77.15	76.22	75.41	74.30	73.52	72.76
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	424.28	623.32	830.49	1089.27	1289.97	1395.35	1576.83	1646.86	1751.82	1983.54	2251.87	2564.05
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.23	2.86	2.60	2.45	2.49	2.48	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.41	2.44	2.46
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	26377	27081	33771	39843	34295	42365	47834	46388	49556	53335	62849	71849
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ....	51045	62047	80452	97613	106939	106937	106937	110383	116493	133661	152778	170321
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	10149	20257	40496	59391	88354	111927	123281	141862	173592	264685	401346	596156
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	10.82	13.49	15.34	17.45	19.94	21.32	22.32	23.17	23.94	24.66	25.25	26.22
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.98	1.71	2.10	1.86	1.92	1.93	1.87	1.62	1.35	1.14
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.46	4.89	5.26	5.05	5.18	5.22	5.06	4.40	3.65	3.08
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.71	3.20	3.36	3.10	3.18	3.21	3.11	2.70	2.24	1.89
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.06	2.20	2.38	2.39	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.33	1.94	1.64
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.55	1.47	2.02	2.35	2.51	2.68	2.96	3.45	3.20	2.70
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.56	1.85	2.09	3.09	3.30	3.53	3.89	4.77	6.03	7.01
80 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.84	1.26	1.50	1.61	1.72	1.90	2.32	2.94	3.78
81 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.43	0.56	0.82	0.88	0.94	1.03	1.26	1.60	2.06
82 \$200,000 TO \$299,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.47	0.60	0.84	0.89	0.96	1.05	1.29	1.64	2.10
83 \$300,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.40	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.51	0.64	0.82
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	285.30	365.46	518.12	695.45	683.73	903.21	1067.71	1087.49	1181.53	1364.83	1586.11	1883.59
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	86.78	97.42	178.20	274.43	180.37	310.85	357.93	385.50	408.47	446.05	488.93	549.03
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	22.30	23.68	32.25	17.33	12.84	13.86	16.02	17.70	19.28	20.69	21.70	23.25
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	2.87	2.92	3.91	4.40	5.88	4.63	5.28	5.74	5.92	6.11	5.94	5.29
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ...	25.59	34.05	37.37	71.								

## ENTERPRISE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 21460

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ENTERPRISE, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.84%	(167)	+0.95%	(106)	+0.76%	(47)	+0.49%	(86)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.31%	(182)	+0.89%	(167)	+1.36%	(94)	+0.84%	(127)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+18.38	(154)	+13.26	(107)	+4.23	(63)	+11.66	(86)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10.97	(209)	+5.34	(187)	+3.33	(165)	+9.07	(165)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.74% (179)	25.43% (353)	24.73% (303)	24.14% (203)	23.49% (166)	22.60% (160)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.77% (441)	13.22% (362)	14.18% (289)	14.45% (341)	17.14% (387)	22.48% (317)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	76.57% (393)	73.66% (381)	70.63% (382)	62.80% (292)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	18.57% (77)	17.12% (79)	17.82% (77)	12.79% (131)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.25% (357)	1.15% (238)	2.72% (239)	6.37% (197)	8.34% (197)	20.63% (199)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.50% (184)	23.82% (125)	17.43% (198)	14.55% (145)	14.93% (146)	14.17% (126)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.91% (295)	25.24% (326)	30.33% (251)	35.41% (211)	36.59% (180)	44.24% (185)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	17.34% (104)	7.16% (191)	5.67% (182)	4.75% (210)	3.69% (283)	2.14% (362)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.92% (302)	15.65% (243)	13.12% (333)	13.91% (327)	12.70% (327)	11.22% (314)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	254	244	256	216	194	160		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	335	238	182	129	269	244		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	290	226	216	134	239	183		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	380	109	159	263	168	157		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.26	20.22	20.43	21.13	21.23	22.08	21.96	21.53	21.62	21.78
EMPLOYED .....	18.93	19.01	19.23	20.18	20.39	21.40	20.91	20.93	21.09	21.23
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.34	1.21	1.20	0.95	0.83	0.68	1.05	0.60	0.53	0.55
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	6.0%	5.9%	4.5%	3.9%	3.1%	4.8%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	969	935	32	966	929	35
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	4	0	6	3	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	3	3	0	3	3	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	77	77	0	80	80	0
MANUFACTURING .....	40	27	8	42	28	9
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	29	27	0	33	31	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	195	189	3	196	191	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	23	20	0	22	19	0
INFORMATION .....	16	15	0	15	15	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	80	79	0	82	81	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	40	39	0	40	39	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	67	65	0	60	58	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	32	29	0	34	33	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	8	5	0	10	7	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	102	98	0	99	94	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	13	9	0	9	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	101	96	5	101	95	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	136	135	0	129	128	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	59.9%	43.4%	32.8%	26.8%	21.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.3%	44.4%	50.7%	53.9%	57.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.8%	12.2%	16.5%	19.3%	21.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

## EUFAULA, AL-GA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
2010 LAND AREA: 1036.12 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 21640

## EUFAULA, AL-GA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	24.78	27.08	27.72	31.61	29.85	27.20	26.96	26.68	26.21	25.31	24.45	23.61
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.19	2.13	2.08	1.94	1.81	1.45	1.42	1.31	1.20	1.09	0.98	0.92
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.61	2.34	2.27	2.21	1.78	1.45	1.37	1.38	1.30	1.14	1.06	0.99
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.83	2.55	2.21	2.34	1.76	1.75	1.63	1.41	1.39	1.22	1.14	1.05
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.49	2.65	2.24	2.32	1.85	1.61	1.53	1.61	1.33	1.26	1.14	1.07
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.76	1.97	1.84	2.06	1.94	1.59	1.66	1.40	1.39	1.16	1.05	1.00
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.28	1.84	2.02	2.15	2.10	1.77	1.71	1.70	1.42	1.20	1.15	1.05
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.08	1.89	1.96	2.15	1.93	1.71	1.77	1.78	1.68	1.42	1.22	1.11
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.10	1.39	1.97	2.51	1.92	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.80	1.46	1.25	1.23
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.27	1.21	1.94	2.37	1.95	1.58	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.73	1.49	1.31
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.45	1.21	1.41	2.13	2.24	1.66	1.52	1.58	1.67	1.88	1.54	1.35
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.41	1.36	1.19	2.19	2.06	1.62	1.67	1.66	1.62	1.75	1.87	1.63
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.35	1.42	1.21	1.60	2.01	1.87	1.78	1.64	1.67	1.77	2.02	1.67
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.21	1.46	1.29	1.27	2.02	1.75	1.80	1.84	1.61	1.64	1.81	1.97
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.05	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.51	1.74	1.73	1.69	1.79	1.63	1.75	2.04
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.74	1.03	1.06	1.10	1.07	1.62	1.58	1.56	1.53	1.43	1.50	1.71
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.48	0.69	0.88	0.91	0.80	1.13	1.25	1.38	1.36	1.44	1.35	1.51
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.26	0.36	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.68	0.87	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.18
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.22	0.28	0.34	0.56	0.48	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.68	0.97	1.05	0.84
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.34	29.66	32.66	35.79	39.09	41.29	41.82	42.86	44.37	47.21	50.01	51.82
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	15.21	16.19	14.12	12.51	12.45	12.08	11.43	10.26	9.13	8.02
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.32	14.69	14.12	13.15	12.92	12.95	13.03	12.96	12.84	12.67
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.28
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.49	1.40	1.26	1.32	1.36	1.46	1.76	2.14	2.57
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.27	8.79	7.97	7.99	6.48	5.63	5.44	5.14	4.71	4.22	3.90	3.63
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.64	1.77	1.42	1.50	1.14	0.98	1.02	1.04	0.82	0.76	0.72	0.68
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.61	2.85	2.67	2.88	2.65	2.22	2.17	1.96	1.89	1.66	1.47	1.39
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.75	3.67	4.08	4.38	4.47	5.73	5.83	6.10	6.49	6.58	6.73	7.28
30 MALE POPULATION .....	11.49	12.76	13.13	16.18	15.70	14.15	14.14	14.13	14.15	14.09	13.96	13.65
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	13.29	14.32	14.59	15.43	14.14	13.05	12.81	12.55	12.06	11.22	10.49	9.96
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	9.99	10.16	12.42	15.63	13.24	12.28	12.53	12.42	12.28	12.08	11.93	11.83
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.57	1.25	0.78	0.70	0.65	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.51	0.49	0.47
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.19e	0.17e	0.20e	0.31e	0.27	0.30e	0.30e	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29
35 MINING .....	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.18
36 UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.26e	0.29e	0.38e	0.45e	0.38e	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.90e	2.27e	3.29e	4.87e	3.29e	2.35e	2.21e	2.16	2.08	1.96	1.86	1.77
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.26e	0.34e	0.28e	0.18e	0.17e	0.16e	0.21e	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.13
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.84e	0.93e	1.16e	1.57e	1.25	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.07	1.03	0.98
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.28e	0.71e	0.97e	0.92e	0.71e	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.46	0.44
42 INFORMATION .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.25e	0.30e	0.31e	0.43e	0.34e	0.38e	0.39e	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.35
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.13e	0.16e	0.17e	0.24e	0.32e	0.33e	0.38e	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.41
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.24e	0.15e	0.20e	0.30e	0.27e	0.31e	0.26e	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.25e	0.19e	0.27e	0.36e	0.55e	0.71e	0.93e	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.77
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.10e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.15	0.15e	0.15e	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.86e	0.53e	0.73e	0.99e	0.91e	0.89e	0.94e	0.93	0.92	0.88	0.85	0.81
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC ..	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.54e	0.41e	0.54e	0.74e	0.67e	0.82e	0.84e	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.61e	0.37e	0.51e	0.69e	0.74	0.96	1.01e	1.03	1.07	1.15	1.24	1.34
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.26	0.20	0.24	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.18	1.53	1.92	2.11	1.98	1.71	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	209.88	268.73	398.24	565.54	520.09	484.43	474.81	475.64	485.92	510.71	538.57	568.96
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	311.52	442.69	620.12	807.24	902.49	969.63	934.54	957.72	1006.89	1110.92	1211.66	1301.57
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	140.25	192.95	290.43	405.09	350.45	344.72	321.44	320.31	326.38	344.64	366.48	390.49
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.75	33.77	69.68	100.03	103.95	92.26	83.53	86.31	91.00	98.39	105.20	112.21
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	53.88	42.01	38.13	60.42	65.69	47.44	69.85	69.02	68.55	67.68	66.89	66.26
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	37.98	73.74	116.13	142.83	138.82	138.84	132.17	138.07	145.07	157.67	168.09	174.76
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	47.61	85.72	116.84	173.96	286.37	383.06	354.93	375.90	408.08	475.19	537.92	590.73
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.21	26.92	45.06	63.03	62.92	64.54	61.63	59.54	60.82	65.64	66.48	69.07
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	30.25	41.42	33.98	12.06	20.15	27.83	34.26	27.65	30.99	33.55	36.19	38.86
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12572	16345	22370	25537	30237	35653	34665	35902	38413	43889	49567	55123
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	2485	6363	13372	18852	27369	37306	40227	46140	57239	86912	130382	192942
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	60.93	65.55	69.91	64.54	68.69	63.58	61.15	59.85	59.57	59.12	58.59	58.05
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	277.36	390.18	603.59	867.44	860.19	795.61	830.61	846.19	862.92	903.66	948.92	997.07
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.31	2.92	2.67	2.51	2.46	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.24
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	21300	18730	21675	23454	21445	22814	26376	26015	27377	30588	33159	39286
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	41600	47808	59939	73572	67053	83442	79971	82538	87087	100258	113928	126535
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8223	18611	35829	48259	68839	87309	92801	105562	129767	198539	299678	442896
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.46	9.19	10.14	11.50	10.85	10.77	10.75	10.71	10.58	10.09	9.66	9.32
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	2.17	1.99	1.58	1.56	1.50	1.38	1.02	0.72	0.53
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.35	3.61	3.34	3.20	3.17	3.05	2.81	2.06	1.46	1.06
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.76	1.73	1.94	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.80	1.39	0.98	0.71
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	1.36	1.42	1.52	1.52	1.57	1.67	1.96	1.69	1.21
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.68	0.85	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.11	1.41	1.84	1.90
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.84	0.67	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.85	1.07	1.41	1.90
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.45	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.52	0.67	0.89
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.22	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.35	0.46
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.24	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.39	0.49
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.19	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.17
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	159.55	172.18	229.97	289.25	232.70	245.76	281.37	278.54	289.28	308.54	333.48	365.99
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	27.45	25.90	61.63	52.64	20.86	27.39	29.78	32.28	32.34	31.88	31.85	32.55
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	4.78	2.28	1.73	1.65	1.89	1.30	1.43	1.58	1.63	1.58	1.51	1.47
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	1.73	0.79	0.59	1.72	0.77	4.62	5.02	5.46	5.33	4.96	4.40	3.56
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ...	11.97	6.57	10.04	23.01	8.76	12.90	13.65	14.13	14.36	14.32	14.32	14.59
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES .....	43.25	52.75	61.98	56.23								

EUFAULA, AL-GA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 21640

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF EUFAULA, AL-GA AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	.....	+0.19%	(371)	-0.06%	(418)	-0.37%	(496)	-0.35%	(506)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	.....	+0.41%	(413)	-0.04%	(427)	0.00%	(532)	-0.09%	(525)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	.....	+2.42	(380)	-0.53	(413)	-0.98	(461)	-3.38	(473)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	.....	+2.29	(441)	-0.14	(421)	0.00	(532)	-0.45	(526)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	.....	37.41%	(108)	28.77%	(116)	25.26%	(257)	21.71%	(387)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	.....	11.08%	(277)	14.71%	(238)	13.87%	(316)	14.97%	(290)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	...	n.a.		51.23%	(500)	47.30%	(493)	46.01%	(487)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	...	n.a.		46.49%	(13)	47.32%	(15)	48.33%	(16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	..	0.38%	(282)	0.40%	(430)	1.55%	(325)	4.67%	(245)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	.....	19.05%	(255)	26.49%	(103)	31.16%	(33)	24.81%	(26)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	.....	27.07%	(65)	19.58%	(489)	21.32%	(501)	26.02%	(486)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	.....	15.66%	(142)	6.29%	(228)	4.49%	(279)	4.89%	(201)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	.....	15.08%	(252)	18.08%	(155)	15.32%	(232)	16.56%	(224)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK	.....	388	414	412	439	459	488		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	.....	502	451	494	478	503	511		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	.....	470	425	497	479	526	524		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	.....	519	478	496	520	521	516		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.75	9.40	9.15	9.26	9.33	9.45	9.46	9.01	8.87	8.67
EMPLOYED .....	8.74	8.57	8.39	8.71	8.85	9.06	8.74	8.51	8.50	8.28
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.00	0.82	0.76	0.55	0.48	0.39	0.71	0.49	0.36	0.39
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	10.3%	8.8%	8.3%	6.0%	5.2%	4.1%	7.6%	5.5%	4.1%	4.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	495	474	14	483	461	14
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11	8	0	13	11	0
MINING .....	4	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES .....	6	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	25	24	0	24	23	0
MANUFACTURING .....	26	17	3	22	13	4
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	12	8	0	10	8	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	106	101	0	103	98	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	36	32	0	35	32	0
INFORMATION .....	11	8	0	10	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	49	46	0	48	45	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	17	14	0	16	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	31	30	0	29	27	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	6	3	0	9	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	38	36	0	38	32	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	6	5	0	7	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	48	47	0	50	49	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	43	38	0	44	42	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.7%	55.9%	44.9%	35.9%	30.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	23.5%	35.2%	43.7%	53.5%	57.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF SCHOOL OR MORE ..	6.8%	9.0%	11.5%	10.5%	12.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

## FORT PAYNE, AL

## PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBANYVILLE, AL-TN CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
2010 LAND AREA: 777.09 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 22840

## FORT PAYNE, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	42.31	53.83	54.87	64.65	71.15	71.66	72.08	73.28	74.92	77.39	79.27	81.64
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.35	3.93	3.37	4.39	5.02	4.17	4.11	4.08	4.26	4.45	4.48	4.43
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.75	4.36	3.73	4.58	5.18	4.54	4.58	4.46	4.27	4.58	4.72	4.70
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4.32	4.55	4.10	4.29	5.06	5.29	5.12	4.77	4.55	4.52	4.82	4.91
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.83	4.63	4.20	4.44	4.95	4.94	4.90	4.90	4.56	4.02	4.16	4.25
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.94	4.25	3.71	4.21	3.96	4.33	4.63	4.56	4.61	4.03	3.72	3.82
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.48	3.94	3.98	4.51	4.34	4.42	4.29	4.63	4.74	4.59	4.22	4.68
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.38	3.94	4.30	4.57	4.63	4.03	4.43	4.65	4.96	5.54	4.72	4.86
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.30	3.27	4.01	4.76	4.78	4.11	3.89	4.09	4.74	5.12	5.04	4.71
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.39	2.88	3.95	4.89	4.89	4.52	4.36	4.17	4.20	5.15	5.83	5.01
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.45	2.81	3.30	4.34	4.87	4.68	4.47	4.54	4.24	4.92	5.37	5.33
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.39	2.74	2.83	4.35	4.86	4.70	4.90	4.77	4.64	4.33	5.07	6.10
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.48	2.73	2.74	3.45	4.40	4.78	4.65	4.78	4.80	4.33	5.09	5.60
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.22	2.56	2.65	2.96	4.29	4.58	4.72	4.79	4.75	4.61	4.39	5.50
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.90	2.55	2.43	2.62	3.25	3.98	4.18	4.48	4.73	4.69	4.33	5.17
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.30	2.01	2.05	2.23	2.48	3.57	3.60	3.71	4.17	4.37	4.39	4.28
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.94	1.41	1.72	1.76	1.88	2.38	2.61	3.01	3.12	3.73	3.86	3.71
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.54	0.74	1.08	1.22	1.26	1.44	1.45	1.70	2.27	2.66	2.95	3.15
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.36	0.53	0.73	1.09	1.05	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.31	1.74	1.82	1.44
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.54	31.04	34.55	35.91	37.10	39.50	39.59	40.09	40.32	41.10	42.72	43.97
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	53.09	59.21	59.02	57.98	57.85	58.62	58.94	57.75	56.09	54.89
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	1.11	1.19	1.29	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.56	1.69	1.82
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.58	1.01	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.05	0.90	0.78
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.13	0.23	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.52	0.61	0.72
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.16	0.22	3.62	9.70	11.01	11.51	11.88	13.04	16.51	19.97	23.44
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.89	15.69	13.75	15.92	18.33	17.17	17.05	16.47	15.97	16.14	16.81	16.91
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.48	2.84	2.55	2.67	3.07	3.24	3.24	3.16	2.99	2.99	2.79	2.87
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4.29	6.04	5.36	5.98	5.85	6.11	6.30	6.29	6.27	5.46	5.10	5.20
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.04	7.24	8.01	8.91	9.91	12.57	13.02	14.09	15.60	17.19	17.34	17.74
30 MALE POPULATION .....	20.51	26.08	26.48	31.62	35.14	35.94	36.04	36.71	37.53	38.69	39.65	40.95
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	21.80	27.76	28.39	33.03	36.01	35.72	36.04	36.57	37.39	38.70	39.62	40.69
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	14.84	20.28	27.38	35.72	31.30	32.58	34.26	34.82	35.81	37.67	39.49	41.34
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	4.19	3.28	2.80	2.68	3.31	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.91
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.18e	0.13e	0.28e	0.34e	0.38e	0.45e	0.51e	0.51e	0.51e	0.50	0.48	0.47
35 MINING .....	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
36 UTILITIES .....	0.04e	0.07e	0.09e	0.14e	0.18e	0.21e	0.21e	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.37
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.36e	0.56e	1.08e	1.84e	2.18	2.10	2.00	2.09	2.19	2.27	2.30	2.30
38 MANUFACTURING .....	3.39e	7.27e	11.15e	13.65e	6.62	6.50	6.52	6.35	6.07	5.53	5.01	4.51
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.23e	0.46e	0.48e	0.99e	0.63e	0.85e	1.20e	1.18	1.14	1.06	0.98	0.90
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	1.45e	1.75e	2.59e	3.47e	3.22	3.44	3.71	3.68	3.63	3.53	3.43	3.33
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.26e	0.41e	0.51e	0.82e	1.02	1.77	1.82	1.75	2.24	2.55	2.86	2.86
42 INFORMATION .....	0.09e	0.16e	0.24e	0.35e	0.25	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.23
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.23e	0.48e	0.45e	0.75e	0.81	0.76	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.86
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.13e	0.28e	0.26e	0.44e	0.75	1.03	1.25	1.38	1.55	1.76	1.88	1.99
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.15e	0.20e	0.32e	0.51e	0.74	0.81	0.89	0.93	1.01	1.19	1.37	1.58
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.25
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.26e	0.37e	0.55e	0.90e	1.29	1.59	1.83	1.84	1.99	2.39	2.83	3.31
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.24	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.44	0.54	0.65
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.57e	0.78e	1.22e	1.82e	2.52	2.77	2.86	2.99	3.28	3.84	4.36	4.83
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.15e	0.23e	0.24	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.50e	0.64e	0.97e	1.41e	1.73	1.90	2.03	2.15	2.35	2.75	3.18	3.62
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.66e	0.87e	1.36e	2.03e	2.01	2.06	2.15	2.17	2.19	2.25	2.30	2.36
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.45	0.41	0.47	0.38	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.47	1.85	2.17	2.64	3.31	3.33	3.41	3.49	3.62	3.88	4.12	4.34
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	278.26	497.11	818.94	1223.62	1160.54	1222.51	1455.73	1482.39	1523.78	1619.13	1729.66	1855.34
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	478.81	923.87	1232.09	1806.80	2111.81	2368.95	2516.37	2666.13	2852.45	3255.79	3680.17	4128.22
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	178.66	363.89	527.97	826.93	786.87	904.73	977.58	991.43	1016.49	1084.34	1166.13	1258.82
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	20.84	65.50	122.83	182.64	213.16	224.68	228.03	240.51	256.62	283.07	308.68	335.94
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	78.77	67.72	168.15	214.05	160.50	93.10	250.12	250.46	250.66	251.72	254.85	260.59
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	48.47	116.25	176.75	250.31	295.56	321.87	312.90	335.86	368.24	430.52	489.42	545.34
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	73.12	147.31	205.33	339.02	641.18	831.38	784.94	854.31	969.76	1220.26	1480.13	1751.66
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	18.67	50.24	86.65	134.21	140.79	162.21	172.31	184.84	190.08	201.34	213.32	225.34
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	97.63	213.44	117.72	128.10	155.32	155.40	135.11	178.41	180.75	187.21	194.29	201.21
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	11316	17161	22453	27947	29683	33059	34910	36381	38074	42069	46426	50565
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2237	6681	13421	20631	26867	34591	40510	46757	56733	83309	122121	176989
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	54.87	67.12	68.87	68.04	67.16	60.20	61.68	60.61	59.28	57.34	55.84	54.46
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	395.55	755.23	1158.75	1788.93	1805.82	1932.38	2223.94	2313.77	2420.28	2654.07	2912.30	3196.21
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.77	2.58	2.53	2.62	2.61	2.56	2.53	2.51	2.53	2.56	2.56
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	20.31	18246	20213	22139	25139	29177	33104	32553	34132	38072	42994	48933
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	34847	71764	57970	70864	75936	86172	89736	92078	95598	106697	118873	129763
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	6888	18522	34652	52313	70568	90418	104132	118337	142449	211289	312687	454195
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	13.68	19.34	21.11	25.22	26.85	27.16	27.78	28.69	29.57	30.26	30.73	31.60
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.38	3.11	2.88	2.46	2.41	2.36	2.26	1.81	1.37	1.02
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.31	8.07	9.29	8.14	7.99	7.80	7.48	5.98	4.53	3.38
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.04	4.65	4.69	4.89	4.87	4.86	4.68	3.74	2.83	2.12
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.77	3.66	3.53	4.22	4.52	4.94	5.47	5.97	4.78	3.77
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.45	1.92	2.37	2.75	2.95	3.23	3.58	4.72	6.17	5.71
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	1.73	2.07	2.49	2.67	2.92	3.24	4.27	5.87	8.39
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.93	1.02	0.98	1.05	1.15	1.28	1.68	2.31	3.31
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.31	0.35	0.48	0.52	0.56	0.63	0.83	1.14	1.63
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.36	0.31	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.50	0.66	0.90	1.29
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.50	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.46	0.60	0.83	1.19
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	280.90	352.87	426.62	630.63	674.86	792.30	919.58	933.88	1009.34	1152.12	1321.07	1546.30
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	75.35	82.13	73.82	129.42	93.32	159.45	178.85	194.62	202.24	210.74	218.62	230.84
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	12.59	14.39	18.79	20.80	20.49	18.55	20.89	23.32	24.91	25.50	25.31	25.51
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	3.82	4.19	5.38	6.01	5.57	1.82	2.02	2.22	2.25	2.21	2.04	1.71
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ...	38.41	48.33	38.13	63.37</								



FORT PAYNE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO											
FIPS CODE: 22840											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF FORT PAYNE, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.06% (129)		+0.89% (122)		+0.45% (128)		+0.33% (140)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.59% (133)		+0.58% (269)		+0.95% (261)		+0.60% (238)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+29.35 (82)		+16.78 (78)		+3.26 (87)		+9.98 (100)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+17.74 (99)		+5.20 (190)		+3.23 (173)		+8.76 (174)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.84% (377)	25.06% (379)	24.63% (310)	25.76% (94)	23.96% (131)	20.71% (301)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.92% (200)	14.60% (249)	13.79% (321)	13.93% (384)	17.54% (360)	21.73% (360)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.58% (245)	82.96% (314)	80.91% (301)	67.23% (262)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.71% (285)	1.67% (328)	1.80% (358)	2.23% (454)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (392)	0.40% (431)	5.60% (154)	13.63% (101)	15.37% (110)	28.71% (137)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.82% (194)	40.72% (12)	38.20% (9)	21.14% (50)	19.95% (70)	10.91% (186)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	15.13% (486)	16.91% (521)	19.68% (519)	28.11% (440)	29.48% (414)	40.60% (252)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	28.25% (12)	10.22% (86)	7.51% (109)	7.39% (74)	5.82% (126)	4.60% (118)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.77% (310)	10.25% (475)	9.00% (510)	12.30% (411)	11.63% (386)	11.59% (295)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	170	142	106	95	98	91					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	528	444	414	499	525	535					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	534	463	423	455	512	516					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	527	513	500	477	449	439					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	29.00	28.70	29.00	29.91	30.61	31.63	31.23	30.87	30.96	31.00	
EMPLOYED .....	27.01	26.95	27.23	28.54	29.45	30.69	29.68	30.09	30.25	30.30	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.98	1.75	1.76	1.37	1.17	0.94	1.54	0.78	0.71	0.70	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	6.1%	6.1%	4.6%	3.8%	3.0%	4.9%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1091	1029	62		1102	1038	64	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				4	0	0		3	3	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				72	71	0		75	72	3	
MANUFACTURING .....				91	64	27		91	68	23	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				55	54	0		54	52	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				238	232	3		231	224	5	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				36	29	0		38	33	0	
INFORMATION .....				18	14	0		16	12	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				86	86	0		87	87	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				23	19	0		28	25	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				66	64	0		67	66	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				3	0	0		0	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				44	39	0		43	38	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				5	0	0		5	0	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				131	123	6		133	124	7	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				10	8	0		10	8	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				93	88	4		102	95	6	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				109	107	0		109	106	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				3	3	0		4	4	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				72.5%	57.3%	47.0%	36.2%	33.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				23.8%	37.0%	45.9%	55.6%	56.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				3.7%	5.7%	7.1%	8.3%	10.2%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

## LAGRANGE, GA-AL

## PART OF THE ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
2010 LAND AREA: 1010.52 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 29300

## LAGRANGE, GA-AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	80.83	89.31	92.47	95.49	101.12	103.98	104.41	105.55	107.42	111.33	115.47	119.85
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	7.18	6.71	6.91	6.66	6.63	6.28	6.28	6.19	6.28	6.11	6.25	6.75
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	7.54	7.45	6.87	7.29	6.88	6.58	6.58	6.48	6.39	6.53	6.44	6.95
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	8.14	7.64	6.95	7.18	7.23	7.05	6.83	6.84	6.85	7.00	6.96	7.21
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	7.76	7.74	7.25	6.81	7.43	6.60	6.44	6.84	6.68	6.72	7.06	7.02
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	5.72	7.32	6.63	6.05	6.33	6.45	6.56	5.58	5.92	5.87	6.25	6.22
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	4.50	6.93	6.80	6.25	6.06	7.16	6.95	6.74	5.30	5.78	5.98	6.08
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.95	6.31	7.16	6.43	5.97	6.69	7.23	7.51	7.03	6.01	6.29	6.53
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	4.04	4.75	6.75	6.81	6.55	6.20	6.29	6.73	7.65	5.77	6.44	6.75
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	4.44	4.12	6.23	7.05	6.69	5.97	6.20	6.37	6.88	7.38	6.47	6.84
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	4.73	4.23	4.83	6.86	7.15	6.47	6.05	6.15	6.61	8.25	6.26	7.01
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	4.90	4.53	4.07	6.25	7.41	6.70	6.83	6.57	6.33	7.48	8.00	7.04
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.88	4.64	4.10	4.66	6.77	7.20	7.03	6.72	6.60	6.98	8.82	6.68
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.36	4.62	4.13	3.90	5.98	6.77	6.81	6.96	6.59	6.43	7.77	8.22
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.34	4.49	4.08	3.53	4.44	5.80	6.01	6.42	6.72	6.41	7.00	8.90
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.25	3.50	3.54	3.24	3.21	4.86	4.82	5.10	5.85	5.98	6.10	7.54
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.55	2.22	3.02	2.72	2.61	3.20	3.46	4.00	4.39	5.45	5.44	6.15
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.98	1.23	1.89	2.03	1.90	1.95	2.02	2.31	3.12	4.09	4.39	4.70
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.57	0.89	1.25	1.77	1.88	2.07	1.99	2.02	2.25	3.11	3.54	3.28
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	28.99	30.17	32.87	35.28	37.65	38.67	38.73	39.40	40.54	43.53	44.19	44.20
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	61.81	60.68	60.78	58.03	58.09	57.25	55.49	51.17	45.73	39.52
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	29.89	32.94	36.12	39.65	39.68	41.03	43.30	47.82	52.27	56.16
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.14	0.20	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.40	0.46	0.46
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.45	1.32	2.20	2.16	2.38	2.81	3.92	5.29	7.10
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.29	0.39	1.29	2.70	3.83	4.18	4.59	5.49	8.03	11.72	16.62
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	27.84	26.51	25.12	25.38	25.35	24.07	23.99	23.81	23.85	23.95	24.07	25.30
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.98	4.71	4.39	4.25	4.60	4.16	4.29	4.30	4.31	4.31	4.43	4.39
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	8.49	10.35	9.48	8.61	9.16	8.89	8.71	8.12	8.26	8.27	8.89	8.85
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.70	12.33	13.79	13.29	14.04	17.87	18.31	19.87	22.33	25.04	26.47	30.56
30 MALE POPULATION .....	38.16	42.11	43.60	45.39	48.48	49.88	49.91	50.40	51.24	52.85	54.67	56.96
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	42.66	47.20	48.86	50.11	52.64	54.11	54.50	55.15	56.18	58.48	60.80	62.90
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	36.69	40.26	49.51	56.16	52.44	62.09	65.84	69.76	77.16	95.69	121.11	156.72
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.04	1.06	0.84	0.70	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.43	0.47	0.45	0.42
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.14e	0.39e	0.26e	0.36e	0.38e	0.38e	0.38e	0.38e	0.38e	0.37e	0.37e
35 MINING .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.10e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e
36 UTILITIES .....	0.07e	0.09e	0.15e	0.18e	0.39e	0.30e	0.30e	0.31e	0.33e	0.37e	0.40e	0.43e
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.35e	1.52e	2.38e	3.61e	2.63e	2.99e	3.07e	3.07e	3.07e	3.06e	3.05e	3.05e
38 MANUFACTURING .....	16.32e	16.41e	18.36e	16.47e	8.80e	12.98e	14.19e	14.45e	14.88e	15.66e	16.43e	17.18e
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.62e	0.85e	1.13e	1.05e	1.39e	0.94e	0.96e	0.97e	0.98e	1.02e	1.06e	1.11e
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	2.95e	4.02e	5.31e	7.29e	6.27e	5.97e	5.78e	5.72e	5.62e	5.43e	5.25e	5.07e
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.48e	0.56e	0.97e	1.24e	1.73e	4.25e	4.37e	5.11e	6.64e	11.22e	18.98e	32.16e
42 INFORMATION .....	0.81e	0.25e	0.34e	0.28e	2.03e	0.52e	0.62e	0.61e	0.58e	0.54e	0.49e	0.45e
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.61e	0.92e	1.03e	1.17e	1.96e	2.37e	2.67e	2.84e	3.17e	3.81e	4.30e	4.56e
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.44e	0.66e	0.74e	0.88e	1.39e	1.52e	1.84e	1.89e	1.96e	2.08e	2.21e	2.35e
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.56e	0.52e	0.72e	1.02e	1.39e	1.52e	1.80e	1.91e	2.10e	2.51e	2.94e	3.43e
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.58e	0.57e	0.80e	0.97e	0.47e	0.23e	0.21e	0.20e	0.19e	0.18e	0.17e	0.16e
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	1.55e	1.49e	2.09e	3.11e	4.99e	7.23e	7.70e	9.26e	12.37e	20.53e	32.08e	48.13e
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.37e	0.35e	0.48e	0.68e	0.82e	1.23e	1.16e	1.23e	1.36e	1.63e	1.92e	2.22e
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	2.10e	1.91e	2.60e	3.52e	4.39e	4.89e	4.97e	5.47e	6.26e	7.94e	9.83e	11.96e
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.23e	0.25e	0.34e	0.48e	0.56e	0.59e	0.60e	0.63e	0.68e	0.73e	0.73e	0.73e
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.31e	1.44e	1.94e	2.64e	2.97e	4.13e	5.04e	5.26e	5.71e	6.81e	8.08e	9.47e
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.48e	1.36e	1.86e	2.45e	3.03e	3.51e	3.80e	4.06e	4.49e	5.35e	6.24e	7.17e
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.20e	0.19e	0.25e	0.23e	0.18e	0.20e	0.18e	0.18e	0.18e	0.19e	0.19e	0.20e
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.68e	0.50e	0.56e	0.41e	0.38e	0.32e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2.81e	4.59e	5.67e	6.49e	5.58e	5.50e	5.33e	5.35e	5.38e	5.44e	5.52e	5.61e
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	997.04	1300.07	1758.07	2386.50	2308.28	2860.01	2970.13	3250.59	3704.93	4896.95	6636.29	9254.25
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1193.43	1677.06	2312.50	2987.34	3252.57	3933.56	3845.28	4148.77	4717.45	6116.48	7943.82	10358.87
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	822.38	1035.20	1366.78	1842.86	1712.64	2204.54	2323.74	2527.90	2864.07	3771.70	5111.03	7133.93
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	80.41	156.30	284.00	372.38	429.97	501.17	488.91	552.46	649.70	880.85	1203.90	1683.09
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	94.26	108.57	107.29	171.25	165.67	154.30	157.48	170.23	191.16	244.40	321.37	437.22
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	125.46	226.87	420.20	473.00	477.95	537.55	553.02	605.36	686.83	867.89	1073.02	1291.16
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	139.30	287.32	373.26	530.10	914.53	1344.44	1160.29	1288.54	1496.66	1994.55	2584.42	3251.34
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	72.56	129.93	193.12	264.39	273.57	343.64	362.95	385.22	438.02	573.77	766.52	1046.17
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	4.19	7.27	-39.91	-137.87	-174.63	-464.60	-475.22	-610.50	-732.94	-1069.13	-1583.99	-2391.70
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14765	18778	25009	31283	32166	37829	36828	39305	43915	54941	68796	86429
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2919	7310	14949	23094	29115	39582	42737	50514	65438	108798	180963	302518
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.89	72.06	77.16	75.92	72.49	67.16	65.59	65.70	67.75	72.43	78.16	85.78
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	1417.90	1898.20	2708.21	3770.07	3774.09	4461.12	4745.98	5089.08	5721.71	7327.99	9563.71	12746.13
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.15	2.83	2.65	2.56	2.54	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.43
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	25.11	26075	28435	3744	3277.9	34137	39053	39053	40655	47274	52037	59705
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	46625	68457	80377	82207	82207	95037	91473	96308	106700	134955	168246	211826
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	9216	20724	39764	59321	74403	99442	106148	123773	158799	265742	444446	741431
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	25.33	31.18	34.34	36.54	38.78	40.64	41.33	42.35	43.45	44.61	45.92	47.65
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.71	4.41	4.89	4.63	4.71	4.63	4.32	3.44	2.55	1.90
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.17	10.14	11.80	10.88	11.04	10.84	10.12	8.04	5.97	4.45
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.97	6.38	6.17	6.62	6.70	6.71	6.44	5.15	3.83	2.85
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.37	4.98	4.69	5.29	5.38	5.74	6.28	6.30	4.96	3.71
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.83	3.37	3.90	4.25	4.34	4.64	5.24	5.90	7.08	5.99
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.65	3.13	3.82	4.48	4.57	4.89	5.52	7.38	10.67	12.58
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	1.76	1.84	2.03	2.08	2.22	2.51	3.35	4.88	7.24
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.80	0.69	1.04	1.07	1.14	1.29	1.73	2.54	3.79
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.82	0.54	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.81	1.09	1.60	2.40
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.78	0.45	0.75	0.77	0.82	0.93	1.24	1.83	2.74
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	646.29	812.99	976.39	1262.30	1271.06	1387.21	1613.87	1635.53	1766.63	2039.87	2389.30	2844.66
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	11.20	134.51	201.07	349.56	282.66	299.20	335.52	367.26	382.67	403.70	425.11	450.28
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	34.31	36.54	54.66</									

LAGRANGE, GA-AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 29300

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF LAGRANGE, GA-AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.51%	(273)	+0.39%	(264)	+0.33%	(186)	+0.36%	(132)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.06%	(240)	+0.76%	(214)	+2.20%	(20)	+2.34%	(5)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+23.16	(114)	+11.52	(127)	+3.44	(82)	+15.87	(66)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+25.40	(46)	+12.58	(49)	+15.07	(10)	+94.63	(3)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.45% (254)	27.17% (203)	26.57% (143)	25.06% (134)	23.14% (192)	21.11% (270)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.76% (298)	14.91% (215)	13.92% (308)	13.88% (387)	17.18% (385)	25.50% (181)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	63.55% (454)	60.11% (452)	55.80% (458)	32.97% (474)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	34.49% (35)	35.72% (33)	38.13% (29)	46.86% (20)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.12% (471)	0.42% (416)	1.35% (344)	2.67% (335)	3.68% (341)	13.87% (281)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	44.48% (14)	37.09% (21)	29.32% (49)	16.78% (103)	20.90% (64)	10.96% (184)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.27% (202)	21.85% (441)	26.46% (387)	35.48% (209)	37.51% (161)	53.17% (47)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.83% (478)	1.69% (487)	1.25% (503)	1.07% (506)	0.82% (515)	0.27% (527)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	10.06% (487)	13.10% (343)	12.71% (353)	11.70% (448)	9.69% (480)	3.90% (532)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	34	30	34	32	28	28		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	390	302	258	420	450	62		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	385	266	219	374	420	51		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	415	280	290	297	342	306		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	51.37	50.13	51.69	53.10	52.33	54.14	53.67	52.77	52.70	54.13
EMPLOYED .....	47.70	47.05	48.98	50.79	50.35	52.40	49.78	50.56	51.18	52.67
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.67	3.08	2.71	2.31	1.97	1.74	3.88	2.20	1.52	1.46
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.2%	6.2%	5.3%	4.4%	3.8%	3.2%	7.2%	4.2%	2.9%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2007	1869	138	2008	1868	140
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	29	25	0	28	23	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	5	3	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	157	149	5	157	149	4
MANUFACTURING .....	113	62	44	111	58	43
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	75	68	3	68	62	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	383	365	14	398	381	13
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	61	51	3	64	54	0
INFORMATION .....	26	18	0	23	16	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	129	124	0	125	122	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	85	81	0	83	81	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	129	125	0	125	121	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	9	3	0	10	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	105	88	12	108	93	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	9	4	0	10	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	208	192	15	210	194	14
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	19	19	0	17	15	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	203	193	8	203	190	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	253	252	0	253	251	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	68.9%	56.6%	41.9%	30.5%	24.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	25.8%	34.0%	46.5%	54.9%	60.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.2%	9.4%	11.7%	14.6%	15.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



OZARK, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 37120										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF OZARK, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.16% (460)		-0.02% (404)		+0.19% (249)	+0.01% (351)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.53% (529)		-0.26% (475)		+0.60% (423)	+0.34% (377)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-4.04 (471)		-0.34 (405)		+0.95 (235)	+0.17 (347)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-8.19 (535)		-2.17 (486)		+1.68 (352)	+3.94 (333)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.94% (368)	27.67% (174)	26.50% (149)	24.79% (157)	22.94% (203)	23.18% (133)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	4.80% (528)	9.35% (506)	11.89% (449)	13.49% (416)	17.55% (359)	23.40% (269)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	73.98% (409)	72.53% (389)	69.27% (388)	59.02% (330)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.61% (71)	19.76% (75)	21.28% (71)	19.91% (78)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	2.29% (106)	2.40% (151)	3.35% (215)	5.63% (213)	6.95% (226)	17.96% (228)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.05% (278)	18.32% (214)	20.13% (151)	20.19% (62)	14.87% (148)	8.82% (251)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	7.83% (534)	16.70% (523)	19.40% (521)	25.29% (496)	28.53% (440)	41.00% (247)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.69% (453)	2.27% (460)	2.13% (457)	1.92% (452)	1.76% (457)	1.46% (428)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	62.75% (4)	46.94% (4)	38.12% (10)	35.00% (20)	33.50% (17)	26.57% (26)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	101	164	197	214	221	254				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	134	159	368	210	432	415				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	56	118	366	218	454	415				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	535	536	536	532	530	531				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.35	19.79	19.80	20.17	20.47	20.92	20.88	20.88	21.03	21.20
EMPLOYED .....	18.92	18.52	18.65	19.24	19.62	20.23	19.77	20.23	20.49	20.66
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.43	1.27	1.15	0.92	0.85	0.69	1.11	0.66	0.54	0.54
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.0%	6.4%	5.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.3%	5.3%	3.1%	2.5%	2.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	715	684	30	698	666	31				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	6	0	10	7	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	51	47	0	46	42	3				
MANUFACTURING .....	27	21	4	27	24	3				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	16	14	0	13	10	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	136	134	0	131	129	0				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	30	28	0	30	23	3				
INFORMATION .....	12	12	0	11	9	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	46	45	0	45	44	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	34	31	0	31	29	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	81	77	0	81	78	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	28	25	0	27	24	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	12	11	0	10	5	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	53	48	0	55	50	0				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	5	3	0	6	4	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	75	71	4	75	71	4				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	90	89	0	90	88	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.6%	35.1%	25.8%	22.2%	16.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	46.4%	53.3%	60.7%	63.8%	66.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.0%	11.6%	13.5%	14.0%	16.6%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## RUSSELLVILLE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
2010 LAND AREA: 633.82 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 40770

## PART OF THE FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA

## RUSSELLVILLE, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	24.06	28.35	27.80	31.24	31.74	32.08	31.91	31.93	32.26	32.91	33.57	34.24
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.94	2.01	1.79	1.98	2.27	2.19	2.13	1.95	1.93	2.06	2.08	2.10
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.12	2.15	1.84	2.17	2.17	2.13	2.14	2.16	1.95	2.03	2.10	2.14
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.37	2.30	1.98	2.16	2.10	2.24	2.21	2.17	2.21	1.99	2.16	2.21
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.27	2.46	2.02	2.18	2.20	2.12	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.80	1.81	1.85
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.68	2.24	1.87	2.05	1.95	1.92	2.02	1.93	1.87	1.87	1.58	1.60
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.53	2.08	1.96	2.17	1.97	1.98	1.86	1.90	1.90	1.97	1.86	1.94
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.37	1.99	2.08	2.09	2.02	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.01	2.15	2.18	2.00
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.41	1.74	1.96	2.27	2.13	1.90	1.88	1.92	1.97	2.03	2.14	2.06
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.38	1.60	1.90	2.19	2.04	1.93	1.89	1.90	1.96	2.08	2.25	2.29
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.39	1.53	1.66	2.12	2.16	2.14	1.97	1.92	1.91	2.03	2.12	2.24
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.33	1.51	1.55	1.97	2.14	2.01	2.14	2.09	1.91	1.98	2.12	2.30
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.28	1.45	1.46	1.68	1.96	2.05	2.08	1.99	2.04	1.88	2.02	2.13
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.19	1.40	1.45	1.57	1.79	1.96	1.96	2.08	1.96	1.86	1.95	2.12
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.01	1.31	1.30	1.42	1.51	1.75	1.81	1.84	1.98	1.93	1.82	1.98
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.78	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.48	1.44	1.54	1.67	1.72	1.69	1.82
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.52	0.73	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.99	1.05	1.18	1.31	1.55	1.60	1.54
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.33	0.45	0.56	0.61	0.64	0.73	0.69	0.76	0.98	1.18	1.29	1.32
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.17	0.29	0.43	0.54	0.51	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.81	0.81	0.59
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.94	31.86	35.33	36.29	37.38	38.53	38.68	39.36	40.08	40.72	41.48	42.14
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	26.37	27.45	25.50	24.57	24.11	23.90	23.60	22.63	21.32	20.27
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	1.33	1.33	1.36	1.39	1.43	1.50	1.65	1.84	2.04
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.23
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.10	2.33	4.73	5.87	6.14	6.32	6.83	8.28	10.02	11.51
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.88	7.97	6.81	7.63	7.89	7.90	7.83	7.59	7.39	7.20	7.55	7.70
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.45	1.52	1.39	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.31	1.31	1.13	1.22	1.25
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.49	3.18	2.69	2.90	2.80	2.69	2.73	2.66	2.62	2.54	2.17	2.20
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.80	3.90	4.29	4.65	4.84	5.57	5.62	5.93	6.58	7.19	7.20	7.26
30 MALE POPULATION .....	11.67	13.73	13.26	15.35	15.84	16.15	15.95	15.99	16.15	16.45	16.79	17.13
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	12.39	14.61	14.54	15.89	15.89	15.93	15.95	15.94	16.10	16.46	16.78	17.11
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8.14	10.42	12.20	15.61	14.37	14.84	15.42	15.67	16.10	17.06	18.12	19.32
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.50	1.31	1.07	1.07	0.89	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.74	0.73	0.72
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.08e	0.03e	0.08e	0.13e	0.18e	0.18e	0.17e	0.15e	0.15e	0.15e	0.11e
35 MINING .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11e
36 UTILITIES .....	0.05e	0.05e	0.09e	0.07e	0.11e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.23e	0.61e	0.62e	0.74e	0.69e	0.72e	0.74e	0.73e	0.72e	0.71e	0.69e	0.68e
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.88e	2.68e	2.89e	4.69e	4.07e	4.86e	4.97e	5.19e	5.56e	6.37e	7.27e	8.27e
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.15e	0.21e	0.30e	0.25e	0.25e	0.14e	0.15e	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.17e	0.17e
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.98e	1.12e	1.49e	1.56e	1.27e	1.35e	1.46e	1.44e	1.42e	1.38e	1.34e	1.30e
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.22e	0.22e	0.38e	0.30e	0.47e	0.42e	0.41e	0.41e	0.42e	0.42e	0.43e	0.44e
42 INFORMATION .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.18e	0.41e	0.36e	0.43e	0.52e	0.56e	0.59e	0.60e	0.61e	0.66e	0.71e	0.77e
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.08e	0.17e	0.15e	0.19e	0.22e	0.22e	0.25e	0.25e	0.25e	0.26e	0.27e	0.28e
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.14e	0.17e	0.26e	0.35e	0.29e	0.27e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30e
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.09e	0.11e	0.17e	0.21e	0.04e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.08e	0.07e	0.06e
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.26e	0.31e	0.49e	0.61e	0.36e	0.39e	0.47e	0.48e	0.49e	0.50e	0.52e	0.54e
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.31e	0.39e	0.60e	0.75e	0.09e	0.94e	0.94e	0.93e	0.93e	0.92e	0.91e	0.90e
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.30e	0.35e	0.51e	0.60e	0.61e	0.71e	0.74e	0.78e	0.85e	1.00e	1.15e	1.32e
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.37e	0.45e	0.71e	0.90e	0.88e	0.85e	0.86e	0.87e	0.88e	0.91e	0.94e	0.97e
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.14e	0.10e	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.25e	0.21e	0.24e	0.18e	0.15e	0.13e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.87e	1.30e	1.44e	2.12e	1.90e	1.86e	1.96e	1.96e	1.95e	1.93e	1.91e	1.90e
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	189.59	277.43	340.78	526.96	539.74	603.43	663.50	684.52	713.85	782.10	862.52	956.87
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	319.89	590.96	620.26	852.92	979.29	1118.79	1157.37	1199.40	1283.54	1472.30	1678.76	1895.56
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	126.76	196.30	235.70	354.74	363.66	426.67	462.96	474.10	490.56	534.26	587.96	651.41
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	15.91	34.86	58.01	86.19	107.15	113.12	115.66	122.94	132.14	148.56	165.62	184.84
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	46.92	46.27	47.06	86.03	68.93	63.65	84.88	87.48	91.15	99.28	108.95	120.62
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	34.72	82.65	114.44	127.51	118.53	140.69	135.38	144.43	157.01	182.36	207.35	229.52
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	47.44	101.89	128.72	188.49	300.00	362.24	338.97	359.81	403.07	499.75	602.36	704.42
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.04	28.04	39.53	56.38	66.31	77.55	82.22	84.24	87.89	95.99	104.99	114.70
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	61.18	157.03	75.85	66.34	87.23	89.98	101.73	94.87	97.49	104.09	111.52	119.45
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13294	20848	22310	27300	30855	34877	36270	37562	39794	44739	50009	55362
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2628	8116	13336	20154	27928	36494	42089	48274	59296	88595	131546	193779
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.96	78.60	69.04	66.36	68.11	62.75	63.62	62.29	61.52	60.32	59.33	58.60
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	263.65	414.09	534.84	810.10	844.83	955.74	1087.41	1134.73	1195.07	1331.74	1488.55	1668.48
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.74	2.52	2.51	2.56	2.61	2.58	2.55	2.54	2.59	2.64	2.67
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	20815	23587	23148	22151	25071	22056	25263	26377	29606	33766	38727	43727
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	40871	56309	56309	88780	79103	91198	93973	96006	10382	116238	134008	151908
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8079	22272	33677	50775	71600	95425	109050	123385	151068	230182	348284	519107
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.78	10.26	10.91	12.27	12.30	12.14	12.19	12.36	12.52	12.53	12.54	12.64
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.11	1.87	1.54	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.10	0.85	0.67	0.51
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.00	4.09	4.16	3.20	3.09	3.02	2.77	2.14	1.67	1.28
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.02	2.00	1.98	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.79	1.39	1.08	0.83
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.33	1.32	1.67	1.84	1.92	2.02	2.19	2.07	1.61	1.24
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.94	1.08	1.27	1.33	1.40	1.57	2.05	2.30	1.90
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.94	0.90	1.43	1.49	1.57	1.79	2.29	2.96	3.89
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.45	0.42	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.77	0.99	1.32
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.19	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.46	0.59	0.79
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.31
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.18	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.43	0.57
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	160.43	241.95	252.57	271.85	308.25	267.72	307.83	309.67	330.30	371.49	423.27	489.58
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	35.03	62.27	63.43	27.20	8.75	10.32	11.63	12.65	12.91	13.18	13.60	14.30
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	5.10	9.47	7.87	6.80	1.53	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.26
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	0.71	1.26	1.03	0.98	0.52	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.28	

RUSSELLVILLE, AL  
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
FIPS CODE: 40770

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF RUSSELLVILLE, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.58%	(246)	+0.48%	(232)	+0.06%	(320)	+0.16%	(244)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.21%	(204)	+0.65%	(255)	+0.82%	(327)	+0.66%	(212)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+8.02	(295)	+4.28	(266)	+0.18	(322)	+2.16	(266)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+6.70	(317)	+2.63	(296)	+1.27	(402)	+4.48	(314)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.77% (381)	24.49% (426)	24.44% (331)	24.87% (152)	24.62% (97)	22.49% (171)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.64% (223)	15.43% (188)	14.89% (216)	15.25% (271)	17.36% (372)	21.19% (390)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	87.87% (307)	80.33% (335)	76.59% (338)	59.20% (326)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.25% (178)	4.18% (191)	4.22% (206)	5.96% (260)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.10% (489)	0.35% (467)	7.45% (121)	14.89% (96)	18.31% (88)	33.62% (108)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.04% (193)	23.68% (127)	30.07% (41)	28.31% (12)	32.78% (6)	42.81% (1)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.66% (360)	23.24% (390)	22.57% (485)	23.66% (511)	22.67% (524)	21.99% (527)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	18.36% (84)	8.74% (131)	6.87% (135)	6.16% (124)	5.15% (165)	3.74% (191)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.40% (246)	14.48% (284)	15.46% (224)	15.07% (270)	14.04% (255)	10.88% (331)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	398	411	419	426	422	400		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	473	454	448	463	511	510		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	480	483	455	441	474	390		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	526	461	525	479	528	519		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	13.74	13.63	13.75	14.13	14.44	14.82	14.54	14.29	14.53	14.25
EMPLOYED .....	12.68	12.75	12.94	13.52	13.91	14.38	13.83	13.93	14.20	13.88
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.06	0.88	0.81	0.62	0.54	0.43	0.71	0.36	0.33	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.5%	5.9%	4.4%	3.7%	2.9%	4.9%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	515	489	24	520	493	25
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	13	11	0	12	10	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	36	34	0	38	38	0
MANUFACTURING .....	40	25	13	43	28	13
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	18	16	0	18	17	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	100	99	0	105	104	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	26	24	0	26	24	0
INFORMATION .....	9	5	0	9	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	52	49	0	55	52	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	20	17	0	20	17	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	29	26	0	26	23	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	4	0	5	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	8	5	0	8	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	43	37	4	44	38	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	6	6	0	5	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	44	42	0	39	36	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	59	58	0	60	59	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	67.4%	54.9%	44.9%	37.9%	31.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	29.2%	39.1%	48.2%	52.4%	56.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF SCHOOL OR MORE ..	3.4%	6.0%	6.9%	9.7%	11.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

## SCOTTSBORO, AL

## PART OF THE CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
2010 LAND AREA: 1077.87 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 42460

## SCOTTSBORO, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	39.49	51.45	47.95	53.98	53.20	52.54	52.92	53.42	53.30	53.06	52.82	52.58
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.37	4.04	3.02	3.38	2.97	2.79	2.87	2.75	2.63	2.63	2.53	2.54
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.74	4.38	3.24	3.63	3.29	2.81	2.85	2.96	2.82	2.73	2.69	2.64
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4.14	4.45	3.67	3.67	3.55	3.18	3.08	2.99	2.78	2.78	2.83	2.74
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.85	4.66	3.74	3.69	3.50	3.14	3.04	2.99	2.78	2.81	2.72	2.72
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.92	4.28	3.23	3.16	2.78	2.88	3.05	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.61	2.69
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.59	4.28	3.54	3.64	2.81	3.11	3.06	3.25	2.92	2.64	2.72	2.70
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.44	4.15	3.72	3.72	3.05	2.87	3.18	3.25	3.38	3.02	2.91	2.75
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.19	3.44	3.66	3.94	3.57	2.92	2.96	3.03	3.30	3.06	2.82	2.92
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.27	2.96	3.60	4.11	3.51	3.21	3.16	3.10	3.10	3.55	3.23	3.13
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.15	2.63	3.08	3.92	3.83	3.54	3.40	3.32	3.15	3.47	3.28	3.03
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.16	2.52	2.74	3.81	4.12	3.47	3.65	3.64	3.37	3.24	3.77	3.43
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.08	2.29	2.48	3.24	3.82	3.76	3.60	3.57	3.67	3.27	3.66	3.48
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.76	2.14	2.23	2.80	3.59	3.96	3.88	3.78	3.53	3.41	3.36	3.95
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.45	1.97	1.99	2.33	3.05	3.50	3.68	3.80	3.65	3.56	3.28	3.74
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.01	1.41	1.59	1.87	2.28	2.95	2.90	3.11	3.42	3.14	3.13	3.17
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.72	1.02	1.25	1.38	1.59	2.12	2.26	2.46	2.61	2.80	2.85	2.69
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.42	0.48	0.70	0.91	1.05	1.31	1.24	1.50	1.84	2.21	2.12	2.18
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.23	0.34	0.46	0.75	0.83	1.02	1.06	1.10	1.28	1.92	2.30	2.07
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	27.71	29.03	34.24	37.20	41.00	43.54	43.26	43.83	44.29	45.24	46.56	46.95
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	44.69	50.03	48.80	47.71	47.84	48.21	47.80	46.80	45.69	44.54
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.98	2.08	1.97	2.00	2.04	2.10	2.23	2.51	2.84	3.19
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.12	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.80	0.66	0.58
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.29	0.33	0.34	0.37	0.47	0.53	0.63
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.11	0.19	0.61	1.35	1.66	1.84	1.88	2.03	2.49	3.10	3.63
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	13.77	15.75	12.23	13.04	11.94	10.80	10.80	10.53	10.20	9.88	9.84	9.68
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.24	6.07	2.29	2.36	2.12	2.02	2.00	1.93	1.76	1.75	1.78	1.76
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.42	2.87	4.68	4.50	4.15	4.00	4.09	3.98	3.88	3.89	3.55	3.65
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.83	5.22	5.99	7.25	8.81	10.91	11.13	11.97	12.80	13.63	13.68	13.85
30 MALE POPULATION .....	19.39	25.15	23.15	26.33	26.12	26.01	26.14	26.38	26.30	26.07	25.88	25.79
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	20.10	26.30	24.80	27.65	27.08	26.53	26.79	27.04	27.00	26.99	26.93	26.78
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	15.43	24.55	22.05	25.03	23.50	21.92	22.85	23.16	23.47	23.86	24.14	24.38
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.42	2.03	1.68	1.64	1.43	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.17e	0.18e	0.22e	0.22e	0.22e	0.28e	0.28e	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.19
35 MINING .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.06	0.04	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.17
36 UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.05e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	2.11e	0.96e	1.11e	1.46e	1.46	1.45	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.40	1.34	1.28
38 MANUFACTURING .....	4.00e	6.30e	6.56e	7.32e	5.17	5.03	5.29	5.28	5.25	5.17	5.05	4.90
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.18e	0.30e	0.37e	0.59e	0.63	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	1.34e	1.93e	2.55e	3.04e	2.97	2.91	3.07	3.14	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.18
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.16e	0.32e	0.48e	0.52e	0.70e	0.56e	0.66e	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61
42 INFORMATION .....	0.07e	0.11e	0.11e	0.15e	0.12	0.13	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.14	0.16	0.16
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.24e	0.42e	0.46e	0.59e	0.65	0.61	0.61	0.68	0.74	0.81	0.87	0.90
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.13e	0.22e	0.24e	0.32e	0.46	0.50	0.64	0.72	0.80	0.87	0.93	0.99
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.20e	0.29e	0.40e	0.53e	0.71	0.53	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.51
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.19e	0.30e	0.42e	0.54e	0.82	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.79	0.86	0.92	0.97
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10	0.09e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.20
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.62e	0.85e	1.06e	1.22	1.26e	1.24e	1.27	1.33	1.43	1.52	1.60
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.13e	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.46e	0.66e	0.89e	1.10e	1.17	1.24	1.22	1.29	1.40	1.64	1.87	2.09
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.58e	0.85e	1.15e	1.42e	1.42	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.79	5.98	1.22	0.62	0.48	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.51	2.50	2.70	3.28	3.21	2.89	2.97	2.97	2.96	2.95	2.93	2.92
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	419.90	987.90	724.69	974.61	894.13	878.21	931.32	944.58	969.36	1016.33	1062.98	1111.32
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	564.64	945.54	1183.26	1609.38	1738.23	1953.68	1972.40	2052.81	2173.69	2426.29	2679.37	2918.48
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	317.62	760.63	514.70	677.97	607.21	616.04	643.61	648.51	661.25	690.91	722.75	756.19
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	40.83	181.11	123.08	155.53	168.33	156.79	154.18	161.47	171.35	185.32	196.85	207.97
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	61.45	46.16	86.91	141.11	118.59	105.38	133.53	134.59	136.76	140.11	143.38	147.16
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	48.85	126.09	186.72	247.06	275.93	272.13	274.91	292.81	317.05	364.62	409.85	448.01
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	61.21	133.95	179.10	276.18	503.41	652.30	607.43	660.39	732.36	889.94	1051.42	1205.33
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	27.39	67.82	79.39	110.27	112.28	118.22	121.77	122.00	125.26	130.92	135.80	139.81
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	62.06	-234.58	172.15	221.81	177.05	269.27	280.51	277.04	289.18	286.31	290.91	293.65
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14298	18378	24678	29815	32674	37181	37269	38428	40784	45730	50730	55511
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	2826	7154	14751	22010	29574	38905	43248	49387	60772	90558	133442	194298
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	67.51	72.22	75.72	73.07	73.88	66.53	65.86	64.16	63.54	62.32	61.06	59.89
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	709.58	1785.89	1270.39	1687.61	1648.40	1465.17	1560.48	1602.30	1644.42	1726.93	1809.83	1893.02
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.23	2.88	2.63	2.46	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.31	2.33	2.33
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	21461	20851	21660	23832	22644	26029	29600	28853	32867	3796	3815	43508
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ....	46046	53615	64942	80147	86417	87830	87830	89215	93827	106045	118695	129664
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	9141	20641	38819	54260	72542	93164	102037	114658	139811	209997	311693	453850
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	12.17	17.77	18.12	21.71	21.49	21.74	22.23	22.80	22.95	22.66	22.39	22.28
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.69	2.48	2.88	2.13	2.16	2.15	2.06	1.61	1.22	0.90
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.81	6.50	6.61	6.00	6.08	6.06	5.80	4.54	3.44	2.53
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	4.15	3.62	3.67	3.73	3.75	3.61	2.83	2.15	1.58
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.65	2.90	2.80	3.16	3.27	3.45	3.65	3.88	3.08	2.27
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	1.99	2.15	2.41	2.49	2.62	2.78	3.48	4.30	3.87
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.24	1.79	1.93	2.37	2.45	2.59	2.74	3.43	4.45	6.05
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	1.03	0.77	0.91	0.94	0.99	1.05	1.32	1.71	2.33
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.29	0.36	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.63	0.81	1.11
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.27	0.27	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.62	0.80	1.09
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.32	0.11	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.32	0.42	0.57
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	261.14	370.61	396.07	517.34	486.71	565.90	657.91	657.83	694.60	765.68	855.14	969.59
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	69.44	99.35	101.99	130.84	73.77	95.72	108.39	116.07	118.64	121.42	125.34	131.52
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	9.38	12.26	11.92	11.79	2.75	5.57	6.33	6.96	7.31	7.35	7.26	7.27
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	2.29	2.87	2.74	4.36	1.93	0.93	1.05	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.00	0.83
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ...	23.87	26.52	35.84	32.63	46.							



SCOTTSBORO, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 42460										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF SCOTTSBORO, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.57% (250)		+0.31% (291)		+0.14% (278)	0.00% (359)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.70% (347)		-0.02% (420)		+0.69% (388)	+0.27% (413)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.05 (213)		+4.60 (256)		+0.75 (247)	+0.03 (357)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+6.49 (324)		-0.13 (419)		+1.55 (371)	+2.46 (394)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.88% (226)	25.50% (351)	24.16% (359)	22.44% (335)	20.55% (371)	18.42% (416)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.71% (378)	12.49% (408)	13.43% (348)	16.56% (157)	20.75% (136)	26.34% (148)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.69% (216)	91.73% (181)	90.80% (157)	84.72% (90)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.84% (193)	3.71% (212)	3.80% (231)	6.08% (255)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.15% (441)	0.40% (439)	1.13% (390)	2.53% (347)	3.16% (379)	6.91% (396)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.92% (156)	29.73% (73)	29.24% (51)	21.99% (47)	22.93% (46)	20.10% (53)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	12.48% (519)	17.53% (513)	19.41% (520)	23.76% (509)	24.40% (514)	28.59% (480)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	15.65% (143)	7.62% (176)	6.55% (147)	6.07% (128)	5.56% (135)	5.03% (93)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.57% (190)	19.65% (124)	16.85% (186)	16.80% (210)	14.74% (228)	13.10% (225)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	196	181	167	190	201	233				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	422	325	339	394	467	509				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	396	307	370	422	492	517				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	518	493	512	511	493	490				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.49	23.41	23.39	23.38	23.66	23.69	23.04	22.97	23.23	23.48
EMPLOYED .....	21.79	21.84	21.91	22.23	22.69	22.86	21.70	22.32	22.67	22.90
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.70	1.57	1.48	1.15	0.97	0.83	1.34	0.65	0.57	0.58
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.2%	6.7%	6.3%	4.9%	4.1%	3.5%	5.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	823	782	40	833	790	42				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	3	3	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	51	50	0	52	51	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	61	44	16	59	42	16				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	25	19	3	28	23	3				
RETAIL TRADE .....	165	160	0	172	166	3				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	34	30	0	33	31	0				
INFORMATION .....	12	8	0	11	8	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	61	61	0	63	62	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	31	29	0	28	24	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	56	56	0	54	50	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	31	27	0	32	28	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	102	98	0	102	99	0				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	7	7	0	8	8	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	80	74	6	82	75	7				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	95	95	0	97	97	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	71.5%	52.2%	41.9%	33.0%	26.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	25.1%	41.1%	50.1%	56.6%	61.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.4%	6.8%	8.0%	10.4%	11.3%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

SELMA, AL  
 UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
 2010 LAND AREA: 978.69 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 42820

PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA

SELMA, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	55.42	53.90	48.02	46.20	43.87	38.17	36.73	36.23	36.29	36.05	35.56	35.34
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	5.57	4.64	3.92	3.39	3.17	2.21	2.17	2.24	2.16	2.03	1.95	1.96
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	6.35	4.94	4.13	3.53	3.06	2.37	2.25	2.11	2.28	2.17	2.07	2.05
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	6.57	5.16	4.25	3.83	3.30	2.80	2.50	2.28	2.23	2.33	2.25	2.19
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	5.74	5.87	4.32	3.96	3.34	2.62	2.50	2.61	2.26	2.41	2.35	2.26
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	4.85	4.49	3.14	2.84	2.76	2.27	2.31	1.90	1.93	1.62	1.77	1.72
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.32	3.86	3.37	2.71	2.62	2.17	1.97	2.02	1.75	1.55	1.67	1.60
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.79	3.51	3.50	2.62	2.40	2.11	2.11	2.04	2.04	1.81	1.56	1.68
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.55	2.74	3.22	3.23	2.47	2.12	2.03	2.06	2.12	1.90	1.70	1.86
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.62	2.52	2.96	3.51	2.50	2.09	2.07	2.03	2.15	2.25	2.01	1.76
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.58	2.39	2.30	3.14	3.12	2.13	1.98	2.01	2.10	2.31	2.08	1.89
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.43	2.49	2.19	2.82	3.36	2.23	2.08	2.08	2.12	2.35	2.49	2.23
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.46	2.43	2.02	2.18	2.95	2.79	2.46	2.13	2.15	2.30	2.57	2.32
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.21	2.18	2.13	2.03	2.62	2.87	2.79	2.76	2.25	2.33	2.63	2.76
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.03	2.30	1.99	1.76	1.96	2.46	2.54	2.56	2.61	2.18	2.36	2.62
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.34	1.78	1.58	1.64	1.58	2.01	1.96	2.15	2.34	1.98	2.10	2.39
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.94	1.28	1.42	1.30	1.09	1.29	1.42	1.59	1.87	2.08	1.79	1.96
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.65	0.71	0.86	0.91	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.93	1.23	1.59	1.36	1.48
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.44	0.62	0.72	0.81	0.71	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.73	0.86	0.84	0.63
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.98	26.78	30.75	34.86	37.16	40.47	40.86	41.60	42.72	44.38	45.65	46.09
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	19.98	16.42	12.73	10.45	9.95	9.40	8.81	7.51	6.36	5.29
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	27.76	29.26	30.57	26.98	26.03	26.05	26.67	27.54	28.03	28.61
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.38
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.25	0.12	0.29	0.31	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.50	0.62	0.79	0.98
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	22.21	18.42	14.92	13.17	11.55	9.03	8.58	8.24	8.10	8.00	7.74	7.61
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	7.72	3.68	2.61	2.42	2.02	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.43	1.48	1.47	1.42
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	6.86	6.68	4.84	4.38	4.08	3.23	3.14	2.91	2.76	2.56	2.66	2.56
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.40	6.68	6.58	6.42	6.19	7.39	7.51	7.95	8.77	8.68	8.45	9.08
30 MALE POPULATION .....	26.23	25.05	21.89	21.01	20.28	17.81	17.16	16.89	16.83	16.59	16.29	16.21
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	29.19	28.84	26.13	25.19	23.59	20.36	19.57	19.33	19.47	19.46	19.27	19.13
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	23.92	23.52	21.50	22.38	18.44	16.13	17.07	16.90	16.63	16.09	15.55	15.02
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.84	1.41	0.90	0.76	0.64	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.52
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09	0.11	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.14	0.11
35 MINING .....	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES .....	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.03	1.30	0.99	1.05	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.59	0.56	0.52
38 MANUFACTURING .....	4.25	5.93	5.56	5.30	3.08	2.64	2.79	2.69	2.55	2.27	2.00	1.74
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.42	0.54	0.47	0.38	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.26
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	2.49	2.78	2.56	2.74	2.08	1.73	1.76	1.77	1.75	1.69	1.62	1.56
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.45	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.35	0.30	0.44	0.43	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.25
42 INFORMATION .....	0.13	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.35	0.56	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.57
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.35	0.55	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.51
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.48	0.34	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.79	0.71	0.67	0.81	0.66	0.84	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.25
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.35	0.32	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	2.41	2.09	1.97	2.31	2.40	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.92	1.95	1.98	1.99
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.13	0.22	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.26
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.89	1.03	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.97	0.99	1.01
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.60	1.39	1.35	1.58	1.73	1.45	1.62	1.58	1.51	1.39	1.28	1.18
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.87	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	2.79	0.42	0.42	0.27	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.86	2.88	2.88	3.02	2.81	2.28	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.15
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	664.97	656.17	682.55	820.59	756.13	703.09	654.83	663.12	680.41	715.75	750.48	784.47
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	815.25	889.47	1003.51	1222.27	1356.05	1432.63	1324.76	1348.20	1434.55	1608.51	1772.40	1929.26
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	503.76	515.53	497.99	604.87	524.51	506.18	487.53	488.45	495.00	513.51	534.18	555.54
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	88.22	88.72	116.18	139.41	143.28	127.75	119.29	123.24	128.69	136.08	141.80	147.00
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	72.98	51.92	68.38	76.32	88.34	69.15	48.01	51.44	56.71	66.16	74.50	81.94
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	129.44	146.53	197.38	207.67	179.07	186.10	177.56	186.29	197.33	216.77	233.00	246.62
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	96.63	182.69	229.91	337.26	523.94	611.82	553.73	563.90	623.92	746.74	862.80	974.42
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	45.51	68.95	79.77	96.00	94.82	92.99	90.41	85.36	87.55	91.60	95.13	97.73
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-30.77	-26.98	-26.36	-47.25	-8.26	24.62	29.05	20.25	20.44	20.90	21.27	21.48
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14710	16504	20900	26457	30912	37532	36068	37216	39525	44619	49844	54590
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	2908	6425	12493	19531	27980	39272	41855	47830	58896	88357	131111	191075
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.00	65.58	65.63	64.67	67.60	65.12	62.32	61.00	60.28	59.16	58.04	56.76
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	966.85	998.55	1027.26	1272.71	1262.70	1215.27	1144.64	1170.62	1203.44	1269.98	1334.72	1397.59
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.41	3.00	2.75	2.56	2.52	2.35	2.39	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.27
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	27867	25830	26434	31195	27165	32722	27817	27401	28531	31393	34871	39248
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	50828	49682	57528	77981	78309	88602	86331	86390	90396	102369	114379	124388
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9987	19340	34509	50189	70860	92709	100181	111026	134997	202719	300866	435369
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	15.73	17.68	17.11	17.81	17.06	16.01	15.19	15.44	15.67	15.54	15.33	15.35
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.24	4.03	3.82	2.99	2.81	2.77	2.65	2.36	1.88	1.69
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.23	5.25	5.80	5.01	4.70	4.63	4.45	3.94	3.15	2.82
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.34	2.51	2.28	2.31	2.21	2.30	2.41	2.40	2.00	1.79
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	1.88	1.46	1.68	1.61	1.69	1.81	2.02	2.39	2.43
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.32	1.15	1.45	1.39	1.46	1.57	1.75	2.14	2.39
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.11	1.34	1.24	1.15	1.11	1.16	1.25	1.39	1.70	1.90
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.72	0.75	0.81	0.90	1.10	1.23
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.50
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.31
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.29
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	438.37	456.55	452.31	555.47	463.29	379.74	422.44	423.10	446.97	488.07	536.18	602.45
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	74.76	77.78	91.22	135.50	75.95	4.06	83.18	88.77	90.54	91.54	92.82	96.49
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	14.68	12.03	8.54	6.63	4.43	4.06	4.47	4.89	5.12	5.09	4.94	4.90
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	6.55	5.16	3.60	4.50	4.41	1.24	1.34	1.45	1.44	1.37	1.23	1.02
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ...	39.93	30.77	24.79	40.27	42.22	31.82	33.57	34.40	35.61	36.43	36.97	38.31
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES .....	100.48	106.29	105.97	77.51	60.87	49.27	48.41	48.71	50.60	52.80	55.25	59.07

SELMA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 42820										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF SELMA, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.74% (532)		-0.76% (529)		-0.50% (515)		-0.19% (469)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.78% (535)		-0.95% (532)		+0.31% (507)		-0.18% (532)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-17.25 (528)		-9.84 (525)		-1.88 (503)		-2.83 (452)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-7.79 (534)		-5.36 (528)		+0.50 (503)		-1.11 (529)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	40.08% (41)	31.07% (48)	28.50% (69)	26.33% (73)	23.66% (156)	21.54% (233)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.75% (375)	13.70% (324)	13.90% (313)	14.11% (370)	19.37% (219)	25.68% (174)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	35.54% (517)	29.03% (523)	27.38% (521)	14.97% (518)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	63.35% (4)	69.70% (3)	70.68% (3)	80.96% (1)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.24% (369)	0.25% (521)	0.63% (510)	0.71% (532)	1.16% (532)	2.77% (526)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	17.79% (281)	25.85% (108)	23.70% (101)	16.73% (104)	16.37% (117)	11.57% (168)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.00% (51)	26.10% (294)	29.61% (286)	36.39% (181)	37.03% (169)	42.55% (213)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.69% (347)	4.16% (367)	3.40% (368)	3.48% (315)	3.45% (306)	3.47% (220)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	23.07% (82)	16.06% (222)	15.55% (218)	17.38% (189)	16.19% (187)	16.24% (126)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	95	179	224	277	336	388				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	397	493	473	459	458	513				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	303	468	471	451	496	529				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	309	366	387	436	514	517				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.03	15.55	15.29	15.21	15.04	14.90	14.79	13.90	13.73	13.54
EMPLOYED .....	14.23	14.06	13.88	14.05	14.07	14.04	13.08	12.92	13.06	12.80
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.79	1.50	1.41	1.17	0.97	0.86	1.72	0.98	0.68	0.73
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	11.2%	9.6%	9.2%	7.7%	6.5%	5.8%	11.6%	7.1%	4.9%	5.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	697	665	31	673	642	30				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	8	0	10	6	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	42	38	0	40	36	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	40	23	12	39	23	12				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	22	20	0	21	21	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	164	162	0	153	150	0				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	15	14	0	14	11	0				
INFORMATION .....	15	14	0	15	11	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	45	45	0	46	46	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	25	25	0	25	25	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	52	51	0	52	48	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	20	17	0	19	14	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	6	0	0	9	4	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	85	79	3	83	78	4				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	6	3	0	6	0	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	56	54	0	49	46	3				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	86	85	0	85	84	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	58.6%	46.5%	40.4%	29.7%	24.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	32.6%	42.2%	47.4%	56.4%	61.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.8%	11.3%	12.2%	13.9%	13.9%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL						PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO													
2010 LAND AREA: 1387.71 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 45180													
TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL													
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	75.83	85.31	85.25	92.62	93.96	91.91	91.06	91.74	92.39	92.67	92.13	91.96	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	7.11	6.69	5.93	5.87	5.44	4.80	4.76	4.60	4.45	4.35	4.20	4.24	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	7.89	7.58	6.71	6.31	5.77	4.87	4.76	4.76	4.86	4.78	4.49	4.45	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	8.79	8.05	6.61	6.74	6.33	5.60	5.26	5.00	5.19	4.94	4.88	4.78	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	7.87	8.34	7.33	6.69	6.45	5.49	5.07	5.31	4.79	4.92	4.82	4.77	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	5.39	7.26	5.97	5.69	5.50	5.46	5.37	4.63	4.62	4.31	4.25	4.25	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	4.45	6.24	6.17	6.06	5.42	5.80	5.58	5.74	4.80	4.52	4.68	4.59	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.87	5.77	6.59	6.37	5.73	5.71	5.98	5.96	5.97	5.21	5.03	4.86	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	4.06	4.67	6.45	6.91	6.32	5.41	5.38	5.86	6.22	5.32	5.01	5.23	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	4.16	4.18	5.85	7.23	6.46	5.33	5.46	5.46	6.01	6.42	5.63	5.53	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	4.05	4.26	4.68	6.83	6.84	6.06	5.45	5.43	5.56	6.54	5.62	5.39	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.95	4.41	4.13	6.24	7.26	6.28	6.46	6.13	5.59	6.34	6.80	6.05	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.98	4.21	4.11	5.00	6.72	6.61	6.46	6.31	6.19	5.84	6.95	6.06	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	3.35	3.92	3.99	4.24	6.06	6.72	6.63	6.49	6.24	5.67	6.53	7.11	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.72	3.69	3.63	3.72	4.53	5.93	6.19	6.37	6.16	5.86	5.64	6.83	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.76	2.75	2.91	3.23	3.44	4.92	4.92	5.36	5.93	5.56	5.14	6.12	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.23	1.83	2.30	2.51	2.51	3.21	3.49	4.07	4.66	5.04	4.88	4.90	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.76	0.89	1.41	1.66	1.80	2.02	2.07	2.34	3.15	4.07	3.94	3.77	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.46	0.58	0.89	1.32	1.40	1.69	1.76	1.82	2.10	3.17	3.65	3.04	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.46	28.23	32.81	36.38	39.52	42.06	42.57	43.10	43.92	45.90	47.49	47.52	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	58.03	61.78	61.34	58.56	58.07	57.92	57.27	55.37	53.11	51.19	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	26.42	29.44	30.08	30.21	29.71	30.33	31.20	32.27	32.57	32.57	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.22	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.28	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.21	0.38	0.55	0.60	0.64	0.73	0.97	1.27	1.62	
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.18	0.34	0.51	0.96	1.87	2.29	2.33	2.51	2.85	3.72	4.88	6.31	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	28.98	27.48	23.22	23.01	21.49	18.62	18.14	17.89	17.56	16.99	16.67	16.54	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	5.19	5.16	4.38	4.10	3.95	3.36	3.36	3.42	3.14	3.11	3.10	3.06	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	8.07	10.44	8.91	8.29	8.00	7.60	7.08	6.51	6.27	6.12	5.96	5.96	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.91	9.73	11.14	12.44	13.67	17.77	18.43	19.97	21.99	23.71	23.25	24.65	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	36.66	41.03	41.27	45.40	46.01	44.86	44.62	44.96	45.25	45.25	45.10	45.17	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	39.17	44.28	43.99	47.22	47.94	47.05	46.43	46.78	47.14	47.42	47.03	46.79	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	27.43	30.92	32.64	35.66	35.60	40.26	43.17	43.81	44.88	47.26	50.16	53.80	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.38	1.50	1.07	0.99	0.77	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.51	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.16e	0.12e	0.12e	0.16e	0.16e	0.17e	0.15e	0.15e	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.20	
35 MINING .....	0.67e	0.66e	0.57e	0.48e	0.36e	0.41e	0.40e	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.09e	0.12e	0.13e	0.14e	0.13e	0.13e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.02e	1.30e	1.91e	2.27e	1.80	2.45	2.62	2.60	2.56	2.49	2.42	2.36	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	10.06e	10.06e	8.88e	8.97e	8.33	10.36	10.81	10.94	11.00	10.83	10.49	9.99	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.36e	0.50e	0.53e	0.55e	1.04e	0.77	0.86	0.89	0.94	1.03	1.15	1.28	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	2.43e	3.05e	3.63e	4.06e	3.38e	3.38	3.64	3.59	3.51	3.36	3.20	3.05	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING	0.52e	0.74e	0.79e	0.87e	0.84e	1.85e	2.40e	2.28	2.30	2.60	2.98	3.37	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.22e	0.22e	0.22e	0.27e	0.27e	0.53e	0.57e	0.60	0.66	0.78	0.91	1.06	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.41e	0.75e	0.77e	0.93e	0.89	0.96e	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.02	0.96	0.90	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE	0.22e	0.41e	0.42e	0.52e	0.70e	0.89e	1.09	1.23	1.35	1.49	1.63	1.76	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.45e	0.44e	0.56e	0.79e	0.71	0.99	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.25	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.13e	0.10e	0.15e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.58e	0.60e	0.74e	1.02e	1.83e	2.90e	3.08e	3.43	4.09	5.77	8.06	11.22	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.16e	0.16e	0.20e	0.29e	0.36	0.40e	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.55	0.61	0.67	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.61e	1.58e	1.99e	2.68e	3.32	3.22e	3.30	3.37	3.50	3.78	4.07	4.38	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ..	0.19e	0.21e	0.25e	0.32e	0.37e	0.53e	0.57e	0.60	0.66	0.78	0.91	1.06	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	1.01e	1.13e	1.38e	1.76e	1.88e	2.06e	2.30e	2.32	2.37	2.46	2.55	2.65	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.50e	1.44e	1.82e	2.37e	2.18	2.52e	2.63	2.71	2.82	2.99	3.12	3.22	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.20	0.44	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.47	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.81	0.64	0.4	0.5	0.44	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.34	4.81	5.32	5.05	5.25	4.57	4.71	4.65	4.60	4.51	4.40	4.28	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	755.73	998.00	1145.78	1392.24	1682.65	1942.04	2002.44	2081.16	2186.10	2415.50	2676.95	2981.64	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1018.96	1528.97	1860.46	2389.00	2831.61	3299.81	3214.52	3418.19	3674.18	4206.74	4751.19	5319.84	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	607.60	877.69	1060.30	1408.93	1760.24	2086.76	2148.70	2358.38	2566.31	2829.21	3129.26	3519.84	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..	68.71	128.99	191.22	237.01	327.23	358.86	359.18	383.11	412.78	464.56	517.28	576.77	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	79.41	111.42	94.27	106.30	95.15	96.42	94.56	99.67	107.00	121.73	137.37	154.66	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ..	96.22	190.63	296.32	337.27	381.71	423.30	429.56	452.00	482.15	537.36	585.77	627.89	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	129.07	270.04	349.12	540.57	911.68	1178.69	1074.16	1163.53	1299.17	1580.62	1854.23	2121.41	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	57.75	101.26	134.54	166.16	213.10	254.62	265.76	266.40	279.44	306.72	336.03	367.53	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	95.69	171.56	203.78	285.08	68.66	10.41	-25.89	-12.10	-13.80	-20.02	-29.73	-43.57	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13437	17922	21823	25795	30137	35903	35303	37258	39766	45396	51569	57849	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2656	6977	13045	19042	27278	37567	40967	47884	52926	89897	135648	202482	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	63.60	68.64	67.27	62.87	67.33	63.71	62.32	61.76	61.26	60.65	60.31	60.11	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1195.59	1654.25	1877.08	2370.28	2828.49	3184.13	3467.16	3613.52	3800.50	4204.88	4658.94	5179.90	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE)	3.36	2.97	2.70	2.52	2.47	2.35	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.28	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	20504	20818	21856	23884	23159	22955	26098	25880	27110	30138	33860	38353	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	45310	53498	59293	65418	75176	84880	82223	86037	90840	104122	118648	132533	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8956	20826	35442	48293	68045	88814	95413	110573	135359	206187	312095	463891	
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	22.09	28.09	30.63	35.33	36.55	37.88	38.14	38.74	39.43	39.38	39.05	39.16	
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.70	4.94	4.87	4.52	4.50	4.36	4.12	3.23	2.49	1.90	
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.09	9.88	10.78	10.80	10.76	10.44	9.85	7.74	5.96	4.56	
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.45	6.58	6.38	6.39	6.40	6.40	6.19	4.88	3.76	2.88	
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.06	4.55	4.64	5.23	5.33	5.66	6.21	6.60	5.57	4.26	
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.37	3.11	3.69	3.70	3.78	4.02	4.42	5.67	7.03	6.70	
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.31	2.92	3.00	3.57	3.64	3.88	4.26	5.44	7.00	9.27	
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	1.08	1.07	1.20	1.27	1.38	1.50	1.98	2.78	3.39	
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.57	0.95	0.97	0.99	1.05	1.16	1.50	1.93	2.56	
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.60	0.50	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.69	0.88	1.13	1.50	
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.57	0.27	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.52	
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	452.99	584.87	669.44	843.79	846.46	869.63	995.28	1002.65	1069.06	1186.91	1322.33	1502.01	
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	72.32	107.17	130.36	186.95	118.52	158.68	170.23	188.50	194.66	200.73	207.33	219.58	
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS	10.11	39.51	11.48	12.81	6.60	7.07	7.57	8.64	9.27	9.28	9.18	9.39	
87 ELECTRONIC & APPLIANCE STORES	7.94	38.21	8.72	12.08	6.20	7.30	7.40	8.80	6.82	7.72	7.41	2.86	
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	34.43	38.21	58.38	40.11	44.18	60.74	62.71	66.74	69.94	72.97	75.43	79.67	
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES .....	124.55	171.20	155.18	139.57	70.30	94.69	90.73	95.05	99.90	106.30	113.39	123.68	
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE .....	16.66	24.70	33.52	47.04									

TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 45180										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.39% (313)	+0.25% (311)	+0.05% (329)	0.00% (360)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.77% (326)	+0.70% (239)	+1.09% (195)	+0.73% (176)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+16.08 (172)	+6.66 (219)	+0.48 (282)	+0.05 (355)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+12.83 (168)	+7.62 (120)	+4.62 (86)	+13.53 (93)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.22% (79)	27.24% (199)	24.84% (292)	22.87% (299)	20.26% (388)	17.98% (432)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.12% (416)	13.07% (373)	13.44% (346)	14.55% (334)	19.33% (221)	26.81% (131)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	66.71% (437)	65.28% (429)	63.71% (418)	55.66% (347)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	31.79% (45)	32.01% (45)	32.87% (43)	35.42% (37)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.24% (370)	0.59% (328)	1.04% (414)	1.99% (399)	2.49% (428)	6.86% (398)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	36.69% (48)	27.20% (97)	25.15% (85)	23.41% (33)	25.72% (26)	18.57% (62)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.23% (282)	21.37% (452)	26.06% (399)	30.27% (390)	31.54% (356)	45.72% (157)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.04% (419)	3.27% (417)	2.77% (412)	2.15% (431)	1.58% (468)	0.95% (487)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.83% (231)	20.28% (113)	17.26% (172)	17.41% (187)	13.43% (285)	9.44% (403)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	44	39	36	40	45	66				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	471	463	489	485	498	489				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	412	439	495	493	522	510				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	528	494	510	503	519	522				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	39.92	39.47	38.87	39.48	40.18	40.79	40.77	40.11	40.67	41.28
EMPLOYED .....	36.79	36.85	36.33	37.47	38.48	39.34	37.72	38.53	39.47	40.14
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.13	2.61	2.54	2.01	1.71	1.45	3.05	1.58	1.20	1.14
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.8%	6.6%	6.5%	5.1%	4.2%	3.6%	7.5%	3.9%	3.0%	2.7%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1350	1272	74	1345	1261	79				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	3	0	8	3	0				
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	97	93	0	99	93	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	93	63	24	91	57	26				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	55	50	0	57	50	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	292	284	0	285	278	3				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	48	38	9	49	40	6				
INFORMATION .....	22	19	0	23	22	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	99	99	0	98	98	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	54	51	0	53	51	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	75	69	3	75	68	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	42	37	3	41	37	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7	5	0	7	5	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	138	129	0	142	130	3				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	13	9	0	13	9	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	130	119	5	127	113	8				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	163	162	0	164	160	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	65.1%	51.7%	40.2%	30.9%	26.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	30.0%	41.1%	50.1%	58.3%	62.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.9%	7.2%	9.7%	10.8%	11.5%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

TROY, AL

 UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
 2010 LAND AREA: 672.09 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 45980

TROY, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	25.05	28.13	27.66	29.75	32.96	32.90	33.01	33.25	33.53	34.10	34.68	35.27
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.08	1.88	1.86	1.92	1.86	1.72	1.71	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.66	1.67
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.18	2.13	1.84	1.93	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.64
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.48	2.25	1.87	2.11	1.93	1.75	1.74	1.81	1.76	1.79	1.81	1.74
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.04	3.35	3.00	2.70	3.27	2.92	2.92	2.41	2.41	2.31	2.37	2.36
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.77	3.53	3.37	3.33	5.02	5.55	5.63	4.70	3.62	3.52	3.47	3.42
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.40	1.88	1.87	1.96	2.24	2.32	2.14	3.13	3.01	2.25	2.18	2.20
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.07	1.67	1.84	1.80	1.70	1.64	1.84	2.01	3.01	2.03	2.08	2.05
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.05	1.40	1.69	1.92	1.76	1.71	1.63	1.62	1.99	2.71	1.96	1.93
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.11	1.23	1.62	2.01	1.73	1.56	1.63	1.77	1.65	2.87	1.95	2.01
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.27	1.14	1.38	1.81	1.88	1.64	1.53	1.55	1.76	2.01	2.78	2.03
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.25	1.17	1.16	1.77	2.00	1.67	1.77	1.69	1.56	1.66	2.89	1.99
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.31	1.33	1.08	1.48	1.86	1.80	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.78	2.04	2.84
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.23	1.25	1.08	1.27	1.75	1.85	1.79	1.78	1.63	1.52	1.63	2.88
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.02	1.35	1.16	1.03	1.37	1.50	1.66	1.74	1.67	1.54	1.67	1.94
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.75	1.07	0.97	0.86	1.07	1.36	1.30	1.36	1.56	1.41	1.35	1.49
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.51	0.74	0.86	0.81	0.75	0.98	1.07	1.17	1.18	1.33	1.26	1.43
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.31	0.42	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.66	0.63	0.76	0.94	1.10	1.05	1.03
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.20	0.35	0.44	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.79	0.80	0.62
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.36	26.82	29.56	31.98	30.62	30.72	31.00	32.22	33.26	37.77	39.70	41.10
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	17.82	18.01	19.10	18.61	18.58	18.36	17.85	17.20	16.59	15.82
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.54	10.99	12.23	12.65	12.72	13.04	13.59	14.23	14.82	15.63
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.17	0.68	0.65	0.69	0.78	0.93	1.33	1.74	2.11
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.37	0.74	0.79	0.82	0.87	0.95	1.12	1.32	1.50
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.23	7.81	6.82	7.23	6.69	6.22	6.29	6.35	6.35	6.38	6.30	6.15
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.48	1.55	1.26	1.27	1.16	1.02	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4.34	5.33	5.12	4.76	7.13	7.45	7.47	6.06	4.93	4.73	4.75	4.68
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.79	3.94	4.00	3.74	4.23	5.05	5.24	5.60	5.96	6.16	6.13	6.50
30 MALE POPULATION .....	12.02	13.18	12.97	14.05	15.72	15.85	15.81	16.01	16.26	16.85	17.47	18.07
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	13.03	14.96	14.69	15.70	17.23	17.05	17.20	17.24	17.27	17.25	17.21	17.19
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	10.94	12.74	14.01	15.61	18.77	19.99	21.44	21.77	22.50	24.19	26.03	28.09
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.71	1.18	0.85	0.78	0.68	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.55
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.20e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.27e	0.29e	0.37e
35 MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.00	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
36 UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.07e	0.09e	0.13e	0.12e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.78e	0.61e	0.68e	0.80e	0.83	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.64
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.73e	2.43e	2.81e	2.31e	2.43	2.49	2.82	2.73	2.58	2.28	1.96	1.62
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.27e	0.47e	0.35e	0.53e	0.45e	0.43e	0.49e	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.33
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.86e	1.01e	1.40e	1.98e	1.79	1.94	2.19	2.17	2.13	2.04	1.96	1.88
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.24e	0.73e	0.94e	1.38e	1.87	2.30	2.47	2.40	2.41	2.46	2.42	2.33
42 INFORMATION .....	0.06e	0.12e	0.07e	0.17e	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.35
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.19e	0.36e	0.44e	0.49e	0.62	0.65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.71
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.11e	0.20e	0.25e	0.29e	0.54	0.66	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.87
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.24e	0.23e	0.24e	0.33e	0.39	1.08	1.11	1.29	1.61	2.39	3.40	4.68
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.22	0.28
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.18e	0.20e	0.23e	0.33e	0.61	0.65	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.88	0.99	1.10
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.10e	0.17e	0.18e	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.29
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.84e	0.79e	0.83e	1.07e	1.36e	1.23e	1.26	1.30	1.36	1.48	1.61	1.75
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.27
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.65e	0.67e	0.80e	1.10e	1.52	1.49	1.65	1.70	1.80	2.03	2.23	2.35
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.58e	0.54e	0.59e	0.75e	0.98	1.01	1.17	1.21	1.26	1.38	1.51	1.66
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.82	2.57	2.65	2.40	3.45	3.45	3.32	3.47	3.76	4.38	5.07	5.81
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	228.39	316.42	451.26	590.77	788.92	903.16	999.69	1058.31	1103.87	1219.25	1366.93	1559.19
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	317.71	459.43	647.04	850.67	1152.10	1287.37	1330.47	1423.56	1527.94	1768.04	2041.70	2348.30
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	164.33	245.32	310.46	401.90	553.95	648.53	681.42	720.25	750.85	836.61	949.08	1094.86
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	18.49	43.05	76.15	104.09	158.69	163.49	160.83	176.83	191.78	220.51	252.88	293.04
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	45.57	28.05	64.65	84.78	76.28	91.15	157.44	161.22	161.24	162.14	164.97	171.29
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	39.27	81.73	125.95	127.91	187.15	188.56	183.65	196.63	215.14	253.26	292.10	328.09
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	43.15	90.21	120.92	183.59	334.33	399.45	361.95	399.27	449.05	561.18	681.79	803.64
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.53	34.09	50.04	64.37	90.98	109.42	115.09	122.40	127.61	140.28	155.68	174.53
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	23.44	5.17	-1.04	12.76	-67.31	-94.38	-98.83	-108.25	-112.51	-125.39	-143.44	-168.09
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12684	16330	23391	28596	34958	39130	40308	42815	45569	51849	58876	66590
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2507	6357	13982	21110	31642	40944	46774	55025	67902	102674	154869	233078
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.17	66.05	72.80	69.04	78.16	70.16	70.89	70.61	70.02	69.36	69.12	69.48
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	326.01	491.62	666.34	886.34	1290.99	1351.77	1533.78	1642.66	1722.32	1919.17	2165.69	2480.70
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.10	2.75	2.50	2.37	2.34	2.21	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.12
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	2581	24049	26410	32882	32218	34299	39184	38548	44468	49656	55893	58956
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	39911	45493	59176	75015	75015	87634	89173	98281	112003	127262	159700	197970
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7887	17710	35373	50494	75015	91696	103495	120129	146448	221797	334753	500420
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.49	9.57	10.37	12.04	13.24	13.95	14.15	14.47	14.77	15.02	15.31	15.71
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.41	2.20	2.65	2.17	2.15	2.10	2.02	1.65	1.36	1.08
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.28	3.86	4.33	4.00	3.96	3.87	3.72	3.04	2.51	2.00
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	2.00	2.03	2.49	2.54	2.60	2.64	2.25	1.86	1.48
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	1.30	1.16	1.40	1.45	1.36	1.69	2.09	2.01	1.60
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.88	0.99	1.36	1.42	1.52	1.65	2.10	2.64	2.99
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.70	0.78	1.16	1.21	1.30	1.41	1.79	2.26	3.02
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.37	0.46	0.54	0.56	0.60	0.65	0.83	1.05	1.40
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.29	0.39	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.50	0.63	0.84
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.53	0.67	0.89
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.41
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	194.54	230.18	273.87	407.80	426.54	478.54	554.53	557.64	594.45	667.87	760.18	878.40
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	43.31	50.21	60.74	106.32	64.17	97.77	108.92	117.86	121.71	127.17	134.24	144.44
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	5.86	3.98	4.57	4.60	4.33	4.96	5.55	6.16	6.54	6.72	6.78	6.97
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	0.92	0.60	0.68	1.34	3.34	3.54	3.91	4.27	4.29	4.24	3.97	3.38
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ...	10.60	19.09	28.75	27.42	47.13	53.71	57.65	59.91	62.79	66.38	70.11	75.20
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES .....	50.71											

TROY, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 45980

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF TROY, AL AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.55%	(257)	+0.58%	(206)	+0.19%	(251)	+0.17%	(241)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.21%	(205)	+1.19%	(97)	+1.19%	(153)	+0.85%	(126)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7.85	(296)	+5.24	(241)	+0.63	(267)	+2.37	(258)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.05	(255)	+5.97	(163)	+2.52	(243)	+8.11	(194)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.86% (374)	24.66% (412)	24.30% (344)	20.30% (464)	18.92% (452)	17.45% (455)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.12% (274)	14.48% (254)	12.58% (404)	12.82% (452)	15.34% (470)	18.44% (474)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	60.54% (468)	57.96% (465)	56.56% (455)	44.87% (420)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	36.93% (30)	37.11% (31)	38.44% (28)	44.31% (23)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (395)	0.37% (454)	1.25% (358)	2.24% (378)	2.41% (439)	4.25% (482)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	15.84% (305)	20.04% (183)	14.83% (252)	12.94% (181)	12.44% (205)	5.77% (344)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	24.55% (119)	20.77% (464)	24.79% (434)	28.05% (441)	29.64% (409)	44.06% (189)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	15.64% (146)	6.04% (244)	4.98% (238)	3.61% (300)	2.89% (356)	1.94% (384)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.80% (131)	21.27% (91)	17.11% (178)	19.75% (124)	18.51% (116)	21.54% (62)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	381	417	434	408	417	389		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	499	395	387	275	412	310		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	500	442	463	357	507	438		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	396	368	313	312	339	349		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.97	14.90	14.82	15.47	15.42	15.57	15.81	16.01	15.99	16.12
EMPLOYED .....	13.88	13.92	13.86	14.70	14.73	15.03	14.96	15.51	15.56	15.68
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.10	0.99	0.96	0.77	0.70	0.54	0.85	0.51	0.43	0.44
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.3%	6.6%	6.5%	5.0%	4.5%	3.5%	5.4%	3.2%	2.7%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	642	606	34	652	615	35
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	10	0	12	9	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	40	34	3	38	33	4
MANUFACTURING .....	24	15	4	24	15	7
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	28	27	0	31	30	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	140	137	0	141	138	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	28	22	0	26	18	0
INFORMATION .....	10	4	0	9	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	57	55	0	57	54	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	30	30	0	32	31	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	33	29	0	36	34	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	18	15	0	20	19	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	55	50	3	55	51	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	8	3	0	8	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	86	82	4	91	87	4
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	64	64	0	64	63	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	62.6%	52.6%	41.0%	30.9%	23.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	30.3%	36.1%	44.7%	50.7%	54.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.1%	11.3%	14.3%	18.4%	22.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.





**COUNTY  
STATISTICAL TABLES**

AUTAUGA, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA PART OF THE MONTGOMERY, AL MSA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 594.44 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01001													
AUTAUGA, AL													
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	24.66	32.22	34.35	44.02	54.80	58.91	59.73	60.88	62.11	63.97	65.42	67.39	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.53	2.67	2.67	3.03	3.48	3.46	3.46	3.39	3.34	3.32	3.32	3.38	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.08	2.92	2.74	3.62	3.97	3.64	3.84	3.71	3.47	3.45	3.46	3.51	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.11	3.17	2.85	3.78	4.30	4.13	4.06	3.86	3.92	3.62	3.65	3.73	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.32	3.47	2.87	3.30	4.23	3.92	3.77	4.20	3.86	3.61	3.69	3.73	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.55	2.66	2.23	2.37	3.16	3.37	3.45	3.16	3.38	3.13	2.99	3.04	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.62	2.25	2.69	2.70	3.18	3.89	3.69	3.84	3.66	3.62	3.49	3.61	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.59	2.25	2.91	3.04	3.37	3.81	4.16	4.07	4.04	4.07	3.95	3.79	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.53	2.25	2.65	4.00	4.15	3.94	4.06	4.20	4.22	4.03	4.04	3.98	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.38	2.03	2.54	3.70	4.12	3.82	3.84	4.01	4.25	4.23	4.37	4.31	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.18	1.84	2.04	3.06	4.33	3.99	3.75	3.74	3.98	4.23	4.15	4.26	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.07	1.52	1.88	2.65	3.91	3.87	3.99	3.97	3.73	4.21	4.30	4.53	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.03	1.32	1.58	2.33	3.12	4.13	3.98	3.79	3.90	3.92	4.26	4.29	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.89	1.18	1.33	1.92	2.79	3.61	3.88	4.05	3.70	3.60	4.19	4.37	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.75	1.07	1.11	1.56	2.29	2.93	3.13	3.57	3.99	3.77	3.93	4.37	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.49	0.78	0.85	1.16	1.75	2.48	2.49	2.72	3.38	3.46	3.50	4.20	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.32	0.52	0.66	0.84	1.26	1.82	1.95	2.14	2.37	3.31	3.24	3.53	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.22	0.28	0.44	0.53	0.74	1.17	1.23	1.37	1.67	2.35	2.49	2.66	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.12	0.18	0.30	0.44	0.56	0.96	1.02	1.06	1.26	2.02	2.41	2.10	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.12	27.43	31.38	34.72	36.54	38.64	38.73	39.48	40.85	43.10	44.19	45.18	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	27.13	35.42	42.78	43.72	43.70	44.53	45.24	46.10	46.23	46.64	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.82	7.56	9.90	12.27	12.94	13.10	13.31	13.64	14.04	14.48	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.20	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.24	0.56	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.99	1.25	1.56	1.96	
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.17	0.21	0.61	1.33	1.87	2.02	2.13	2.33	2.76	3.37	4.11	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.17	10.76	10.02	12.57	14.57	13.73	13.88	13.71	13.26	12.68	12.79	13.02	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.59	2.14	1.75	2.14	2.71	2.50	2.51	2.75	2.52	2.29	2.37	2.40	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.28	3.99	3.34	3.52	4.68	4.78	4.70	4.62	4.71	4.46	4.32	4.38	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.91	2.83	3.36	4.53	6.59	9.35	9.80	10.87	12.67	14.91	15.56	16.86	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	12.04	15.82	16.73	21.39	26.69	28.83	29.09	29.60	30.14	30.78	31.28	32.11	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	12.62	16.40	17.63	22.64	28.11	30.09	30.64	31.28	31.98	33.19	34.14	35.29	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	6.85	11.26	11.40	16.14	16.99	18.61	20.26	20.61	21.30	22.90	24.89	27.39	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.91	1.03	0.61	0.50	0.46	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.35	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.27	0.33	
35 MINING .....	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.19	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.47e	2.29e	0.93e	1.85e	1.06	1.24	1.29	1.24	1.19	1.08	0.97	0.87	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.57e	2.65e	2.31e	2.18e	1.17	1.58	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.49	1.38	1.26	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.05e	0.16e	0.10e	0.18e	0.30	0.53	0.63	0.65	0.69	0.78	0.89	1.01	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.61e	0.87e	1.50e	2.66e	2.63	2.24	2.43	2.39	2.33	2.22	2.11	2.00	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.13e	0.20e	0.29e	0.32e	0.28	0.49	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.54	0.47	0.41	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.08e	0.26e	0.31e	0.43e	0.62	0.63	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.81	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.10e	0.32e	0.38e	0.54e	0.84	1.07	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.46	1.59	1.72	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.17e	0.18e	0.29e	0.49e	0.67	0.74e	0.84e	0.85	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.22	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.13e	0.14e	0.23e	0.38e	0.77e	1.02	1.22	1.30	1.46	1.86	2.42	3.17	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.07e	0.11e	0.19e	0.30e	0.50	0.59	0.66	0.79	1.12	1.56	2.16	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.32e	0.32e	0.53e	0.84e	1.36e	1.57	1.70	1.81	2.00	2.42	2.87	3.35	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.15e	0.24	0.48	0.52	0.59	0.72	1.05	1.50	2.11	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.47e	0.56e	0.93e	1.58e	1.55	1.34	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.32	1.21	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.51e	0.54e	0.87e	1.35e	1.64	1.79	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.76	1.69	1.61	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.26	0.24	0.30	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.78	1.11	1.27	1.85	2.29	2.11	2.10	2.17	2.29	2.52	2.76	3.01	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	190.28	392.50	368.93	561.98	599.09	736.91	743.36	825.17	884.52	1022.92	1191.73	1399.93	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	393.16	642.39	889.68	1406.34	2040.43	2541.65	2543.50	2797.06	3036.53	3573.29	4173.48	4851.79	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	122.81	314.88	260.83	393.55	420.25	508.46	528.72	581.80	617.77	708.68	823.69	967.66	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	13.92	48.57	57.44	83.64	108.91	121.97	120.69	137.44	151.11	177.94	208.37	245.31	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	53.55	29.05	50.65	84.79	69.93	106.48	93.96	105.93	115.65	136.30	159.67	186.96	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	47.39	92.07	153.31	229.39	317.18	365.42	359.15	388.06	429.98	513.18	595.59	678.03	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	33.69	71.96	110.93	187.96	407.51	639.42	584.89	650.60	740.62	938.15	1147.02	1370.53	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.97	40.76	41.25	62.45	75.27	93.85	97.03	103.69	111.10	127.87	147.47	170.25	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	133.78	126.61	297.76	489.46	791.93	893.75	953.13	1036.91	1092.52	1226.91	1386.61	1573.55	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15944	19940	25898	31947	37232	43141	42586	45944	48887	55855	63791	71994	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	3151	7762	15481	23584	33700	45141	49418	59046	72846	110609	167798	251991	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	78.03	79.82	81.11	79.79	84.71	77.32	75.52	76.16	75.49	75.00	75.07	75.34	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	260.49	685.02	607.04	933.15	1397.77	1702.80	1949.13	2182.07	2346.01	2726.07	3185.69	3747.51	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.56	3.13	2.88	2.71	2.68	2.60	2.56	2.49	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.46	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	20753	21942	30120	42708	33472	34065	38800	37510	39210	43477	48800	55196	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	56830	62457	74570	86776	100108	112348	109290	114560	120505	138111	158127	177584	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	11233	24313	44574	64060	90612	117552	126824	147230	179563	273497			

AUTAUGA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01001											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF AUTAUGA, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.76%	(7)	+1.81%	(7)	+0.53%	(14)	+0.34%	(16)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.02%	(9)	+1.65%	(8)	+1.36%	(13)	+0.97%	(12)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+34.26	(15)	+24.56	(12)	+3.20	(17)	+8.48	(18)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+11.76	(19)	+7.22	(18)	+2.69	(24)	+8.78	(22)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	41.23% (6)	29.17% (14)	28.55% (7)	26.58% (2)	23.31% (10)	19.32% (32)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.75% (64)	9.77% (63)	10.29% (65)	12.03% (62)	15.88% (60)	25.03% (32)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	80.46% (26)	78.07% (27)	74.21% (29)	69.21% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	17.18% (41)	18.07% (40)	20.83% (39)	21.48% (39)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.36% (16)	0.62% (10)	1.39% (26)	2.42% (31)	3.17% (29)	6.09% (42)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.87% (34)	20.28% (44)	13.53% (50)	6.86% (60)	8.46% (52)	4.60% (56)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.22% (13)	26.93% (13)	31.06% (12)	38.98% (11)	40.51% (9)	54.24% (5)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.32% (32)	5.39% (41)	3.10% (46)	2.70% (46)	2.09% (45)	1.30% (50)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.07% (36)	14.53% (46)	13.66% (45)	15.60% (41)	13.28% (48)	12.19% (32)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	38	33	28	23	24	23					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	7	14	11	10	9	9					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	6	6	7	6	6	6					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	30	15	7	17	22	21					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	25.64	25.54	25.71	26.27	26.47	26.68	26.35	26.43	26.66	27.00	
EMPLOYED .....	24.15	24.21	24.39	25.22	25.51	25.91	24.95	25.70	26.06	26.41	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.49	1.34	1.32	1.04	0.96	0.77	1.40	0.73	0.59	0.59	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.8%	5.2%	5.1%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	5.3%	2.8%	2.2%	2.2%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	855	804	48	867	816	48					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	9	0	10	7	0					
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	8	3	0	8	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	71	71	0	80	79	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	25	21	0	21	16	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	25	22	0	24	21	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	165	151	13	172	158	13					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	16	13	0	16	13	0					
INFORMATION .....	12	9	0	11	8	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	73	72	0	76	75	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	45	45	0	42	42	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	53	51	0	51	49	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	25	20	0	27	23	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7	0	0	7	3	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	88	83	0	89	83	3					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	12	7	0	13	9	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	102	86	15	101	86	14					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	112	110	0	112	110	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	54.8%	40.6%	30.0%	21.3%	15.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	38.8%	47.3%	55.5%	60.7%	63.2%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.4%	12.1%	14.5%	18.0%	21.8%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

BALDWIN, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA PART OF THE DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 1589.78 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01003												
BALDWIN, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	59.53	78.95	98.95	141.34	183.22	233.23	246.53	260.19	277.04	310.55	345.11	385.27
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	6.14	6.80	8.64	11.16	12.05	12.47	13.11	14.12	15.69	17.49	19.31	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	6.59	6.92	9.48	11.62	13.39	13.98	13.69	13.93	15.99	17.99	19.87	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	6.77	6.76	7.26	10.23	12.03	14.88	15.21	15.20	14.72	16.28	18.33	20.70
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	5.93	7.43	7.22	9.54	11.63	14.10	14.50	15.64	15.11	14.99	17.55	19.84
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.83	6.00	5.63	7.18	9.57	11.80	13.03	13.00	14.18	13.23	15.05	16.98
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.51	5.79	6.94	8.05	10.28	12.39	12.78	14.58	15.69	16.91	17.09	20.14
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.19	5.51	7.66	8.96	10.81	13.14	14.27	14.27	15.96	19.04	18.48	20.95
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.14	4.83	7.42	10.75	11.51	13.90	14.32	14.99	15.28	18.56	20.20	20.72
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.27	4.26	6.99	11.23	12.08	14.23	15.33	15.58	16.01	18.32	21.96	21.68
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.19	3.88	5.81	10.35	13.44	14.67	14.79	15.71	16.46	17.40	21.20	23.36
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.14	3.95	5.09	9.52	13.56	15.05	16.49	16.43	16.59	18.05	20.80	25.13
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.08	4.00	4.93	8.37	12.64	16.84	16.93	17.06	17.75	18.82	20.10	24.51
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.77	3.85	5.32	7.16	12.10	17.17	18.36	19.00	18.20	19.07	20.92	24.19
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.39	3.65	5.12	6.66	10.23	15.87	17.40	19.16	20.27	20.22	21.68	23.66
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.67	2.85	3.94	5.77	7.71	13.99	14.62	16.29	19.29	19.78	21.02	23.88
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.20	1.79	2.94	4.47	5.62	9.47	11.00	13.07	15.13	19.19	19.48	21.65
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.65	0.97	1.81	2.80	3.97	6.65	6.11	7.85	11.01	15.30	16.08	17.62
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.43	0.69	1.16	2.18	3.26	4.67	4.94	5.57	7.32	13.71	19.69	21.10
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.13	30.17	35.15	38.56	40.66	43.30	43.62	44.51	45.57	46.37	46.48	47.18
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	84.47	122.74	154.76	196.63	207.58	218.85	232.26	257.93	282.74	309.93
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.61	14.62	17.51	20.86	21.42	22.45	23.72	26.30	28.98	32.53
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.84	1.28	1.73	1.81	1.82	1.86	1.90	1.97	2.00
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.64	1.59	2.98	3.31	3.64	4.25	5.78	7.84	10.64
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.15	0.28	1.03	2.50	8.07	11.02	12.41	13.42	14.96	18.64	23.58	30.17
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	22.05	24.16	25.40	34.48	42.07	49.32	51.27	51.78	52.35	57.73	64.96	72.50
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.91	4.67	4.42	6.12	7.26	9.00	9.61	9.78	9.58	9.77	11.15	12.63
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.85	8.76	8.43	10.59	13.94	16.90	17.92	18.85	19.71	18.44	21.46	24.19
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.35	9.96	14.97	21.88	30.79	49.64	54.08	61.95	73.01	88.19	97.94	107.91
30 MALE POPULATION .....	29.10	38.56	48.05	69.30	89.70	114.05	120.20	126.88	135.00	151.34	167.75	186.99
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	30.42	40.39	50.91	72.04	93.52	119.18	126.33	133.30	142.03	159.21	177.36	198.28
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	19.75	27.78	40.54	69.42	89.25	117.24	131.49	140.04	155.01	186.54	220.75	257.69
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	3.17	2.47	1.67	1.48	1.31	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.00	0.92	0.84	0.77
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.37e	0.56e	0.50e	0.58e	0.62	0.73	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.90
35 MINING .....	0.11e	0.14e	0.19e	0.17e	0.49	0.38	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.60
36 UTILITIES .....	0.05e	0.11e	0.15e	0.23e	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.40
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.01e	2.14e	2.31e	6.24e	6.27	9.34	10.83	10.84	10.89	10.99	11.06	11.09
38 MANUFACTURING .....	3.11e	3.87e	5.30e	5.85e	4.14	4.38	4.49	4.54	4.56	4.54	4.50	4.45
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.36e	0.84e	0.96e	1.63e	2.16	2.82	3.24	3.48	3.79	4.30	4.73	5.10
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	1.96e	3.22e	5.31e	10.54e	14.00	16.27	17.57	18.40	19.82	22.70	25.57	28.40
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.32e	0.69e	0.96e	1.46e	1.48	3.39	4.42	4.29	4.50	5.15	5.85	6.53
42 INFORMATION .....	0.21e	0.26e	0.45e	0.75e	0.70	0.85	1.06	1.05	1.02	0.97	0.90	0.83
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.24e	0.79e	0.92e	2.04e	3.66	5.20	6.31	6.78	7.70	9.55	11.41	13.25
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.49e	1.64e	1.92e	4.37e	7.43	10.38	13.02	14.67	16.67	19.72	22.69	25.73
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.61e	0.73e	1.52e	2.88e	4.11	5.76	6.79	7.04	7.70	9.19	10.84	12.64
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.12e	0.37	0.41	0.35	0.45	0.65	1.23	2.16	3.70
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.67e	0.86e	1.69e	3.14e	5.64	7.82	8.86	9.63	11.03	14.18	17.73	21.66
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.12e	0.14e	0.30e	0.56e	1.54	2.18	2.31	2.65	3.35	5.03	6.90	8.94
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.03e	1.22e	2.55e	4.52e	7.79	10.79	11.65	12.90	15.22	20.52	26.61	33.43
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.28e	0.39e	0.73e	1.45e	1.82	3.08	3.33	3.63	4.22	5.56	7.14	8.98
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ....	1.54e	2.11e	3.95e	7.46e	9.89	13.35	14.46	15.90	18.55	24.60	31.44	38.90
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.22e	1.51e	2.86e	4.91e	6.01	7.56	8.36	9.15	10.40	12.87	15.38	17.96
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.35	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.50
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.64	0.61	0.88	0.84	0.88	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2.07	3.29	5.13	7.83	8.26	9.80	10.31	10.50	10.80	11.29	11.67	11.96
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	430.23	681.21	1075.90	2386.99	3093.45	4661.39	4993.24	5473.55	6241.92	8024.18	10182.84	12790.42
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	873.96	1582.37	2620.45	5108.80	7447.79	11418.51	12051.12	13204.49	15145.12	19618.61	24883.09	31048.89
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	309.99	490.33	772.00	1630.65	2210.35	3228.11	3617.31	3933.02	4446.10	5678.02	7199.14	9053.57
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	33.23	79.85	170.79	363.60	539.24	713.47	748.29	844.95	992.94	1309.88	1681.29	2126.73
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	87.00	111.02	133.11	392.74	343.86	719.81	627.64	695.58	802.88	1036.27	1302.42	1610.12
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	145.85	346.29	665.44	1180.77	1641.44	2361.21	2640.10	2876.39	3242.56	4023.92	4869.12	5778.32
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	89.88	215.10	351.73	705.73	1592.22	2803.30	2619.71	3079.25	3666.71	5070.88	6747.02	8736.57
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	30.71	68.79	125.24	270.75	390.15	587.54	644.56	681.53	776.42	992.03	1244.76	1535.10
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	238.72	408.56	652.63	1106.06	1510.84	2180.16	2442.63	2456.84	2770.36	3491.66	4328.87	5278.69
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	14682	20043	26481	36145	40650	48959	48883	50750	54668	63174	72101	80590
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2902	7802	15829	26683	36794	51228	56725	65223	81461	125102	189657	282081
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	74.54	82.44	85.72	91.18	93.95	89.14	88.85	86.58	86.41	86.16	85.77	85.04
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	664.72	1109.97	1846.33	4040.66	5723.69	8298.28	9328.29	10023.82	11251.05	13874.87	16761.49	19906.73
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.29	2.91	2.63	2.49	2.46	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.36
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	24110	28750	32118	43930	47282	50567	56692	55200	57899	64886	72871	82813
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	48480	58363	69740	90338	100194	12045204						

BALDWIN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01003											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF BALDWIN, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+2.77%	(2)	+2.90%	(1)	+1.74%	(1)	+1.26%	(1)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+3.63%	(2)	+3.60%	(2)	+2.83%	(1)	+1.99%	(1)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+173.70	(3)	+134.27	(2)	+43.81	(2)	+152.04	(2)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+97.49	(5)	+76.69	(3)	+37.77	(3)	+140.46	(2)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.03% (25)	25.67% (40)	24.40% (44)	22.96% (38)	21.15% (39)	18.82% (36)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.66% (34)	15.13% (23)	15.48% (18)	16.80% (19)	21.29% (12)	28.01% (16)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	86.84% (16)	84.47% (16)	84.31% (14)	80.44% (6)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	10.34% (53)	9.56% (55)	8.94% (56)	8.44% (58)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.25% (28)	1.04% (5)	1.77% (15)	4.41% (14)	4.72% (16)	7.83% (33)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	15.75% (56)	13.07% (62)	8.42% (63)	4.64% (66)	3.74% (65)	1.73% (67)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	27.88% (6)	33.71% (2)	36.08% (5)	41.66% (6)	43.45% (4)	56.74% (3)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	16.04% (20)	4.13% (47)	2.13% (56)	1.47% (58)	0.90% (60)	0.30% (61)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.42% (51)	15.36% (42)	13.00% (55)	10.66% (66)	9.53% (65)	5.21% (66)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	12	10	7	7	4	4					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	20	9	5	4	4	4					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	18	11	5	5	4	4					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	23	10	5	2	2	3					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	86.55	87.49	89.78	93.15	96.24	98.92	98.69	99.52	102.28	104.41	
EMPLOYED .....	81.26	82.62	84.97	89.29	92.73	96.02	92.64	96.62	99.93	102.03	
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.28	4.87	4.81	3.87	3.50	2.89	6.06	2.90	2.35	2.38	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.6%	5.4%	4.2%	3.6%	2.9%	6.1%	2.9%	2.3%	2.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5507	5291	215	5644	5420	223					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	9	0	10	10	0					
MINING .....	10	6	0	9	5	0					
UTILITIES .....	9	4	0	8	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	581	571	10	607	598	8					
MANUFACTURING .....	171	154	14	186	164	20					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	237	227	7	236	227	6					
RETAIL TRADE .....	982	936	46	979	934	45					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	151	147	4	154	149	3					
INFORMATION .....	97	97	0	98	96	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	367	366	0	372	372	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	383	378	4	404	399	4					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	461	459	0	470	468	0					
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	24	20	0	21	19	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	286	272	13	306	291	15					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	49	46	0	48	45	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	511	482	27	519	490	27					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	96	89	5	102	96	4					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	575	519	55	598	538	59					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	501	493	7	509	501	8					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	7	6	0	8	7	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	59.4%	39.7%	26.8%	18.0%	12.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.1%	48.2%	56.4%	59.0%	60.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.5%	12.1%	16.8%	23.1%	26.6%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

BARBOUR, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																	
2010 LAND AREA: 884.88 SQUARE MILES																	
FIPS CODE: 01005																	
BARBOUR, AL						1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....					22.64	24.74	25.50	29.02	27.34	24.97	24.70	24.42	24.00	23.19	22.41	21.66
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....					1.99	1.96	1.91	1.78	1.67	1.33	1.31	1.20	1.09	0.97	0.86	0.79
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....					2.40	2.16	2.10	2.04	1.63	1.36	1.27	1.27	1.19	1.02	0.93	0.86
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....					2.55	2.30	2.07	2.16	1.60	1.62	1.51	1.31	1.27	1.10	1.00	0.92
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....					2.26	2.43	2.09	2.15	1.71	1.49	1.43	1.48	1.22	1.13	1.01	0.95
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....					1.62	1.78	1.66	1.93	1.80	1.50	1.56	1.30	1.27	1.04	0.93	0.88
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....					1.18	1.70	1.87	2.04	2.00	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.33	1.09	1.02	0.93
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....					1.01	1.74	1.82	2.01	1.82	1.61	1.67	1.68	1.58	1.30	1.09	0.98
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....					1.02	1.28	1.85	2.34	1.80	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.69	1.36	1.14	1.11
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....					1.19	1.13	1.80	2.18	1.80	1.49	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.63	1.37	1.18
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....					1.31	1.11	1.29	1.96	2.09	1.56	1.42	1.49	1.57	1.76	1.44	1.24
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....					1.27	1.24	1.09	1.99	1.90	1.49	1.54	1.55	1.53	1.65	1.77	1.51
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....					1.23	1.29	1.10	1.43	1.82	1.71	1.62	1.48	1.57	1.66	1.91	1.57
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....					1.13	1.29	1.17	1.14	1.78	1.54	1.60	1.67	1.47	1.56	1.72	1.88
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....					0.96	1.18	1.12	1.05	1.31	1.54	1.50	1.47	1.63	1.53	1.66	1.94
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....					0.67	0.93	0.94	0.97	0.94	1.42	1.38	1.35	1.32	1.30	1.42	1.63
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....					0.45	0.64	0.80	0.81	0.69	0.99	0.99	1.19	1.16	1.30	1.26	1.43
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....					0.23	0.33	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.58	0.60	0.76	0.98	0.96	0.98	1.12
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....					0.20	0.26	0.33	0.52	0.44	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.59	0.83	0.90	0.73
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)					26.51	29.61	32.44	35.41	38.54	40.49	41.02	42.12	43.90	47.37	50.64	52.77
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....					n.a.	n.a.	14.12	14.84	12.86	11.42	11.30	10.95	10.36	9.36	8.34	7.29
22	BLACK POPULATION .....					n.a.	n.a.	11.21	13.47	12.91	12.07	11.88	11.91	11.96	11.83	11.70	11.56
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..					n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.31
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...					0.09	0.17	0.11	0.48	1.36	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.41	1.68	2.05	2.46
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)					8.42	8.03	7.40	7.37	5.96	5.22	5.03	4.73	4.31	3.78	3.44	3.18
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....					1.48	1.62	1.32	1.39	1.06	0.91	0.95	0.96	0.76	0.69	0.64	0.60
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....					2.39	2.60	2.43	2.69	2.46	2.08	2.04	1.82	1.73	1.49	1.29	1.23
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....					2.50	3.33	3.69	3.87	3.90	5.04	5.09	5.30	5.68	5.92	6.22	6.85
30	MALE POPULATION .....					10.48	11.66	12.11	14.05	14.51	13.08	13.06	13.05	13.09	13.08	12.97	12.70
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....					12.16	13.08	13.39	14.06	12.82	11.89	11.64	11.37	10.91	10.10	9.44	8.96
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....					9.45	9.72	12.10	15.15	12.62	11.64	11.88	11.75	11.59	11.34	11.13	10.96
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....					1.44	1.18	0.73	0.67	0.62	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.42
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...					0.18e	0.16e	0.19e	0.25e	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
35	MINING .....					0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.18
36	UTILITIES .....					0.02e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION .....					0.25e	0.37e	0.47e	0.59e	0.44e	0.37e	0.42e	0.47e	0.47e	0.47e	0.47e	0.48e
38	MANUFACTURING .....					1.87e	2.25e	3.28e	4.82e	3.24	2.31	2.17	2.12	2.04	1.93	1.83	1.74
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....					0.16e	0.28e	0.18e	0.17e	0.17e	0.16e	0.21e	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.13
40	RETAIL TRADE .....					0.83e	0.91e	1.15e	1.50e	1.20	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.03	0.98	0.93
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..					0.24e	0.58e	0.96e	0.91e	0.64	0.52	0.48	0.45	0.43	0.39	0.37	0.35
42	INFORMATION .....					0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.04	0.02	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....					0.25e	0.30e	0.30e	0.41e	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.28
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....					0.13e	0.16e	0.16e	0.23e	0.31	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....					0.24e	0.15e	0.20e	0.29e	0.27e	0.30e	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....					0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....					0.24e	0.18e	0.27e	0.35e	0.52	0.68e	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.78	0.73	0.67
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....					0.09e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....					0.85e	0.53e	0.73e	0.98e	0.89	0.87e	0.93e	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.83	0.80
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....					0.07e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10e	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....					0.52e	0.41e	0.54e	0.72e	0.63	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82
52	OTHER SERVICES .....					0.57e	0.36e	0.49e	0.66e	0.69	0.90	0.94e	0.96	1.00	1.07	1.16	1.25
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....					0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....					0.25	0.19	0.23	0.18	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....					1.07	1.46	1.83	1.99	1.82	1.58	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.43
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)					201.93	261.32	390.10	552.04	498.00	464.94	458.30	457.56	466.24	487.46	511.25	536.96
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)					291.70	411.15	575.52	740.75	838.04	885.27	863.55	887.04	930.07	1021.12	1108.87	1186.32
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....					135.54	187.90	285.39	395.87	336.80	331.76	310.32	308.32	313.52	329.67	349.01	370.09
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...					15.21	32.82	68.46	97.69	98.98	87.64	79.88	82.20	86.42	92.88	98.69	104.55
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....					51.17	40.59	36.24	58.48	62.22	45.55	68.09	67.03	66.31	64.91	63.56	62.31
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...					35.40	68.64	106.67	133.16	129.98	127.92	124.79	130.00	136.10	147.00	155.89	161.32
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....					42.38	76.71	105.08	156.71	259.57	340.14	320.86	340.89	370.11	431.06	488.08	536.13
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..					13.79	26.24	44.13	61.42	60.23	61.25	58.44	57.24	58.31	60.70	63.05	65.12
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....					25.78	30.71	17.80	39.74	10.72	13.52	18.04	15.82	15.93	16.31	16.70	17.03
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....					12883	16619	22565	25530	30658	35455	34961	36332	38760	44041	49490	54778
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....					2546	6470	13488	18847	27750	37098	40570	46693	57755	87212	130179	191733
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...					62.36	66.65	70.50	64.78	69.66	63.52	61.83	60.64	60.20	59.45	58.66	57.87
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)					258.72	372.49	583.41	832.64	820.12	757.98	799.17	813.79	829.28	866.93	908.51	952.61
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..					3.27	2.91	2.68	2.52	2.46	2.30	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.24
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)					22484	1987										

BARBOUR, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01005											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF BARBOUR, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.20%	(40)	-0.07%	(43)	-0.40%	(52)	-0.36%	(55)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.42%	(38)	-0.13%	(42)	-0.04%	(67)	-0.15%	(66)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.33	(42)	-0.54	(44)	-0.97	(59)	-3.31	(61)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.19	(38)	-0.46	(45)	-0.05	(67)	-0.68	(66)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.18% (24)	29.03% (15)	25.38% (29)	21.82% (59)	20.92% (45)	14.67% (66)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.03% (30)	14.46% (28)	13.33% (44)	14.28% (45)	20.19% (25)	31.64% (3)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	51.15% (56)	47.03% (56)	45.75% (56)	33.65% (58)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	46.43% (12)	47.24% (12)	48.35% (12)	53.38% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.40% (10)	0.44% (23)	1.65% (18)	4.98% (12)	4.87% (15)	11.37% (19)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.81% (42)	27.14% (17)	31.81% (7)	25.66% (4)	19.80% (15)	15.88% (17)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	27.67% (7)	19.84% (37)	21.45% (44)	26.15% (53)	32.64% (31)	37.59% (24)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	15.26% (25)	6.08% (35)	4.44% (39)	4.91% (34)	4.46% (30)	3.87% (26)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.53% (49)	17.69% (27)	14.85% (40)	16.02% (39)	14.98% (34)	14.44% (25)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	42	40	39	39	40	44					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	39	34	52	48	49	56					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	35	33	42	43	56	57					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	25	26	30	38	39	36					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.86	8.59	8.33	8.41	8.51	8.64	8.66	8.24	8.14	7.94	
EMPLOYED .....	7.93	7.82	7.64	7.91	8.07	8.29	7.99	7.79	7.81	7.59	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.93	0.77	0.70	0.50	0.44	0.35	0.66	0.46	0.33	0.35	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	10.5%	8.9%	8.4%	6.0%	5.1%	4.0%	7.7%	5.5%	4.0%	4.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	461	443	14	449	431	14					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11	8	0	13	11	0					
MINING .....	4	0	0	4	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	6	0	0	5	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	25	24	0	24	23	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	26	17	3	22	13	4					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	12	8	0	10	8	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	94	92	0	93	91	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	36	32	0	35	32	0					
INFORMATION .....	11	8	0	10	9	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	45	43	0	44	42	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	17	14	0	16	14	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	31	30	0	29	27	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	6	3	0	9	6	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	4	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	38	36	0	35	32	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	6	5	0	7	5	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	48	47	0	50	49	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	39	35	0	38	37	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	68.8%	55.1%	44.4%	35.3%	29.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	23.9%	35.7%	43.8%	53.7%	57.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.3%	9.2%	11.8%	10.9%	12.4%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

BIBB, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 622.58 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01007													
BIBB, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	13.82	15.75	16.70	19.91	22.86	22.19	21.99	22.07	22.59	23.65	24.74	25.86
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.27	1.24	1.18	1.45	1.35	1.20	1.16	1.05	0.98	1.04	1.05	1.10
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.45	1.38	1.30	1.52	1.40	1.19	1.22	1.15	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.13
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.54	1.48	1.38	1.46	1.44	1.25	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.03	1.12	1.17
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.40	1.52	1.46	1.38	1.50	1.23	1.19	1.14	1.10	1.01	1.04	1.11
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.93	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.49	1.33	1.34	1.18	1.13	1.08	0.99	1.09
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.84	1.18	1.24	1.40	1.60	1.63	1.54	1.50	1.32	1.29	1.24	1.25
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.66	1.03	1.27	1.49	1.65	1.58	1.63	1.63	1.54	1.37	1.39	1.26
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.64	0.98	1.20	1.45	1.73	1.50	1.48	1.60	1.70	1.43	1.44	1.42
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.66	0.76	1.14	1.46	1.63	1.40	1.39	1.45	1.67	1.68	1.52	1.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.74	0.71	1.02	1.35	1.81	1.60	1.48	1.45	1.53	1.86	1.61	1.64
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.67	0.73	0.74	1.29	1.58	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.48	1.79	1.85	1.72
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.73	0.76	0.71	1.08	1.41	1.56	1.53	1.49	1.63	1.63	2.03	1.82
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.72	0.64	0.70	0.91	1.34	1.38	1.40	1.54	1.55	1.60	1.98	2.10
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.60	0.69	0.63	0.69	0.98	1.17	1.16	1.24	1.44	1.60	1.66	2.15
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.43	0.59	0.48	0.63	0.77	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.15	1.37	1.49	1.94
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.28	0.41	0.48	0.50	0.55	0.71	0.79	0.90	0.93	1.22	1.41	1.55
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.16	0.22	0.28	0.26	0.37	0.48	0.51	0.56	0.76	0.90	1.11	1.25
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.33	0.28	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.47	0.69	0.75	0.57
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.55	28.69	31.59	34.45	37.45	40.12	40.42	41.52	43.34	46.78	49.24	50.10
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	13.16	15.64	17.27	16.68	16.43	16.39	16.59	17.01	17.32	17.46
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.49	4.00	5.08	4.70	4.69	4.78	4.99	5.38	5.79	6.25
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.19
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.21	0.41	0.65	0.70	0.74	0.84	1.07	1.40	1.89
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.18	5.05	4.75	5.28	5.15	4.43	4.34	4.11	3.96	3.73	3.92	4.13
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.93	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.96	0.79	0.79	0.72	0.75	0.61	0.68	0.72
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.39	1.83	1.82	1.80	2.03	1.78	1.74	1.60	1.48	1.48	1.35	1.47
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.59	2.06	2.09	2.40	2.94	3.84	3.92	4.15	4.75	5.78	6.41	7.46
30	MALE POPULATION .....	6.76	7.64	8.17	9.82	12.26	11.79	11.76	11.80	12.06	12.55	13.03	13.48
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	7.06	8.11	8.53	10.09	10.60	10.40	10.23	10.27	10.53	11.10	11.71	12.38
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	3.96	4.26	5.53	6.03	6.25	6.98	7.36	7.51	7.74	8.24	8.81	9.46
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.30	0.31	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.03e	0.07e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
35	MINING .....	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.05e	0.12e	0.31e	0.67e	0.94	1.07	1.16	1.23	1.34	1.59	1.86	2.16
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.32e	1.22e	0.76e	0.73e	0.43e	0.64e	0.71e	0.71e	0.71e	0.70e	0.70e	0.69e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.12e	0.23e	0.20e	0.15e	0.15e	0.18e	0.21e	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.44e	0.49e	0.62e	0.72e	0.61	0.67	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.64
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.08e	0.14e	0.21e	0.25e	0.20	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.41	0.39	0.35
42	INFORMATION .....	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.03	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.04e	0.09e	0.12e	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.03e	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.08e	0.06e	0.13e	0.17e	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.05e	0.05e	0.10e	0.13e	0.19	0.28e	0.29e	0.32	0.36	0.47	0.61	0.80
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.02e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.20e	0.15e	0.33e	0.41e	0.50e	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.77	0.86
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.09e	0.09e	0.15e	0.18e	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.32
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.28e	0.21e	0.47e	0.57e	0.58	0.61e	0.65e	0.67	0.69	0.75	0.81	0.87
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.49	0.70	0.77	1.11	1.31	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	83.44	111.39	153.71	197.11	246.35	311.82	305.09	319.53	340.66	388.49	444.29	509.54
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	164.68	264.07	353.95	472.15	633.23	740.70	711.36	770.16	839.32	995.65	1169.51	1355.80
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	57.57	77.58	106.20	138.38	167.52	228.05	226.37	234.59	246.97	277.61	314.87	359.20
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.25	14.12	25.81	34.40	47.49	57.24	54.07	58.01	63.26	73.11	83.69	95.83
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	18.62	19.70	21.70	24.32	31.33	26.52	24.66	26.92	30.44	37.76	45.72	54.52
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	15.95	30.27	50.50	62.41	70.25	67.59	62.01	67.26	74.95	90.91	107.27	122.61
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	28.13	52.48	67.86	102.84	191.73	264.63	238.10	260.33	295.07	374.26	461.06	550.67
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.29	11.32	17.78	23.55	31.79	41.83	41.83	42.65	45.46	51.61	58.44	65.88
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	43.45	81.25	99.66	133.35	156.70	138.48	147.99	165.68	174.10	193.60	215.33	238.85
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	11913	16771	21198	23711	27703	33383	32355	34891	37151	42101	47276	52439
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2355	6529	12671	17504	25075	34930	37546	44842	53539	83371	124356	183545
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	56.23	63.80	64.82	58.59	61.98	58.16	55.77	56.35	55.91	55.22	54.55	54.01
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	116.82	187.02	234.56	302.90	384.67	470.56	466.05	477.32	495.27	534.14	577.53	625.37
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.39	3.00	2.85	2.75	2.60	2.53	2.52	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.49
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	16654	14804	15698	16870	16896	16777	19274	19052	20016	22377	25225	28649
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	40488	5048										



BIBB, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01007											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF BIBB, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.95% (16)		+0.95% (13)		+0.18% (29)		+0.38% (14)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.14% (25)		+0.78% (20)		+1.03% (27)		+0.76% (23)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+8.37 (29)		+5.49 (24)		+0.40 (34)		+3.67 (21)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+3.02 (34)		+1.45 (29)		+0.76 (42)		+2.47 (37)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.50% (22)	28.47% (17)	26.53% (16)	22.51% (46)	19.96% (59)	15.96% (62)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.48% (25)	12.50% (49)	12.07% (56)	12.86% (57)	17.29% (51)	28.86% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	78.56% (28)	75.54% (30)	75.20% (28)	67.55% (23)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.08% (38)	22.21% (35)	21.18% (38)	24.19% (37)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.35% (17)	0.21% (59)	1.03% (42)	1.79% (44)	2.95% (37)	7.31% (34)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	33.24% (13)	22.91% (34)	12.09% (54)	6.85% (61)	9.12% (49)	7.30% (45)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.89% (34)	22.68% (27)	26.05% (31)	29.11% (39)	28.53% (55)	35.53% (47)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.47% (49)	4.47% (45)	3.48% (44)	2.90% (45)	2.09% (46)	1.37% (48)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.83% (28)	18.30% (24)	21.86% (8)	24.05% (6)	19.48% (12)	14.68% (23)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	59	52	50	46	44	41					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	50	50	61	65	64	64					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	45	34	43	54	49	49					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	49	48	52	51	52	51					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.57	8.55	8.54	8.65	8.70	8.77	8.69	8.60	8.69	8.77	
EMPLOYED .....	7.96	7.98	7.99	8.26	8.35	8.49	8.06	8.31	8.48	8.56	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.61	0.57	0.55	0.39	0.35	0.28	0.63	0.29	0.21	0.22	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.2%	6.7%	6.5%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%	7.2%	3.4%	2.4%	2.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019	
				TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				293	285	6		285	274	8	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				10	7	0		10	7	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				30	26	0		26	23	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				18	14	0		16	10	0	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				14	11	0		14	11	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				51	49	0		50	46	0	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				17	14	0		18	17	0	
INFORMATION .....				7	5	0		5	3	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				17	16	0		17	17	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				9	9	0		9	8	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				17	13	0		19	17	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				12	10	0		13	10	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				3	0	0		4	0	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				25	23	0		22	19	0	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				5	5	0		4	4	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				18	17	0		17	16	0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				35	32	0		36	34	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				73.1%	59.5%	48.2%	36.8%	27.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				22.7%	35.6%	47.1%	56.1%	61.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				4.2%	4.9%	4.7%	7.1%	11.1%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



BLOUNT, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01009											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF BLOUNT, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.58% (8)		+1.35% (10)		+0.47% (16)		+0.49% (10)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.47% (16)		+0.97% (13)		+1.07% (25)		+0.91% (15)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+32.07 (16)		+19.63 (16)		+2.81 (18)		+12.65 (12)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+8.13 (26)		+3.96 (24)		+1.76 (29)		+6.88 (27)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.79% (48)	25.26% (46)	25.38% (30)	24.56% (16)	22.80% (19)	21.74% (15)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.63% (36)	13.07% (45)	12.88% (49)	14.79% (39)	18.64% (43)	21.61% (54)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.79% (6)	89.57% (8)	87.62% (8)	73.65% (16)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.24% (65)	1.46% (65)	1.82% (64)	2.76% (65)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (37)	0.70% (8)	5.35% (4)	8.14% (4)	9.60% (4)	22.02% (5)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.78% (30)	24.90% (26)	19.38% (31)	10.41% (46)	9.04% (50)	5.55% (55)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	8.62% (65)	16.86% (54)	24.49% (36)	30.32% (34)	32.92% (30)	43.39% (30)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	30.06% (2)	14.10% (4)	9.19% (11)	9.48% (10)	7.25% (12)	4.50% (23)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.67% (31)	14.60% (44)	12.80% (56)	16.52% (36)	14.50% (39)	11.71% (38)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	33	28	24	22	23	21					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	35	28	34	43	44	55					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	38	29	25	28	22	40					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	58	46	47	55	50	50					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24.57	24.42	24.38	25.01	25.33	25.58	25.06	25.27	25.68	25.84	
EMPLOYED .....	23.07	23.09	23.06	23.98	24.45	24.85	23.94	24.67	25.13	25.28	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.50	1.33	1.32	1.03	0.89	0.72	1.12	0.59	0.56	0.55	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.4%	5.4%	4.1%	3.5%	2.8%	4.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	706	686	17	695	672	20					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	99	98	0	102	101	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	40	38	0	41	38	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	40	36	0	36	32	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	128	126	0	125	123	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	33	30	0	30	27	0					
INFORMATION .....	12	11	0	11	10	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	46	45	0	47	46	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	8	7	0	9	7	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	42	42	0	43	41	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	30	25	0	30	28	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	59	54	4	62	58	3					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	9	5	0	7	4	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	49	46	3	47	41	6					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	101	99	0	95	93	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	70.5%	53.9%	39.5%	29.6%	27.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	26.8%	40.8%	53.5%	60.8%	60.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	2.7%	5.3%	7.0%	9.6%	12.3%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

BULLOCK, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 622.8 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01011													
BULLOCK, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	11.73	10.60	11.03	11.58	10.89	10.23	10.14	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.07	0.90	0.95	0.73	0.75	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.54
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.34	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.77	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.51	0.95	0.92	0.86	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.58
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.36	1.07	0.87	0.88	0.71	0.56	0.57	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.57
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.69	0.80	0.71	0.88	0.72	0.59	0.58	0.48	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.55	0.74	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.72	0.68	0.62	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.48	0.65	0.86	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.77	0.70	0.61	0.54	0.51	0.48
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.44	0.51	0.81	0.88	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.51	0.54	0.53
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.46	0.42	0.63	0.91	0.65	0.69	0.69	0.73	0.75	0.64	0.58	0.55
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.57	0.43	0.52	0.80	0.83	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.74	0.54	0.55
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.59	0.41	0.42	0.70	0.84	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.74	0.64	0.60
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.63	0.51	0.42	0.53	0.77	0.67	0.60	0.54	0.60	0.71	0.74	0.54
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.57	0.55	0.41	0.44	0.65	0.72	0.68	0.61	0.52	0.63	0.73	0.64
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.46	0.62	0.46	0.37	0.47	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.67	0.72
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.31	0.36	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.58	0.47	0.59	0.70
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.28	0.28	0.41	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.60
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.19	0.15	0.25	0.26	0.15	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.30	0.43	0.35	0.47
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.28	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.33	0.36	0.27
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.43	28.50	31.17	34.53	37.94	39.20	39.28	40.57	42.32	45.56	46.06	45.83
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	3.01	2.76	2.40	2.21	2.26	2.14	2.02	1.80	1.53	1.21
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.96	8.44	7.65	7.06	6.88	6.70	6.73	6.74	6.70	6.69
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.32	0.78	0.92	0.95	1.00	1.08	1.30	1.61	1.95
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.83	3.52	3.37	3.01	2.42	2.15	2.14	2.05	1.96	1.94	2.00	2.06
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.91	0.69	0.55	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.38	0.40	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.37
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.13	1.18	1.02	1.20	1.00	0.80	0.77	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.70
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.48	1.68	1.74	1.54	1.45	1.76	1.81	1.94	2.14	2.27	2.47	2.76
30	MALE POPULATION .....	5.46	4.87	5.32	6.06	5.89	5.62	5.61	5.45	5.43	5.36	5.29	5.12
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	6.28	5.73	5.71	5.52	5.00	4.61	4.53	4.45	4.47	4.53	4.61	4.78
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	4.28	4.08	4.09	4.48	3.97	4.26	4.22	4.28	4.39	4.66	5.02	5.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.06	0.75	0.65	0.56	0.50	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.44
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.06e	0.07e	0.12e	0.17e	0.11	0.19e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
35	MINING .....	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES .....	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.07e	0.05e	0.03e	0.11e	0.13e	0.17e	0.14e	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.22	0.26
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.88e	1.08e	1.03e	1.22e	0.88e	0.80	0.93e	0.90	0.93	1.03	1.03	1.10
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.32e	0.34e	0.31e	0.35e	0.26e	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.09e	0.10e	0.08e	0.08e	0.04	0.08e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
42	INFORMATION .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.04e	0.10e	0.11e	0.10e	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.02e	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.08e	0.07e	0.06e	0.09e	0.11	0.21e	0.19e	0.23	0.33	0.54	0.82	1.19
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.38e	0.29e	0.28e	0.42e	0.43	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.62	0.72	0.83	0.94
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.14e	0.10e	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.18
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.19e	0.15e	0.15e	0.22e	0.28e	0.30e	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.28
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.67	0.66	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.57	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.54
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	89.28	103.94	111.35	151.21	149.79	163.23	147.29	149.87	159.36	181.64	208.38	240.56
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	128.69	149.59	193.46	246.75	281.45	300.07	276.00	285.72	308.73	359.53	414.18	471.15
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	58.41	65.88	78.13	98.53	97.55	112.59	107.16	107.49	112.17	124.80	141.00	161.15
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ....	7.00	11.97	19.44	24.95	30.70	31.47	27.96	29.01	31.36	35.91	40.99	47.06
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	23.87	26.09	13.78	27.73	21.54	19.17	12.17	13.37	15.83	20.93	26.40	32.35
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	14.39	26.41	38.83	39.26	38.46	39.98	35.76	37.90	40.76	46.33	51.59	55.93
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	22.87	38.89	48.83	71.66	100.87	118.61	107.26	114.30	126.02	151.35	176.73	200.24
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	6.18	9.25	12.25	15.67	17.12	19.66	18.71	17.81	18.93	21.48	24.39	27.67
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	8.33	10.41	6.69	0.30	9.46	-2.09	4.41	1.46	1.52	1.69	1.88	2.09
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	10967	14113	17536	21307	25857	29335	27211	28869	31194	36327	41841	47576
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2168	5494	10482	15729	23404	30695	31576	37102	46482	71938	110059	166525
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) .....	53.43	57.69	57.13	53.91	59.21	54.10	49.87	49.81	49.99	50.42	50.79	51.24
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	122.80	139.20	181.49	226.50	244.63	275.36	250.96	263.29	279.12	316.51	361.69	416.29
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.51	3.05	2.71	2.55	2.46	2.18	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.08	2.04
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	17247	17483	13031	15269	21519	15509	17996	18138	18799	20411	22305	24579
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	38626	48818	58942	58942	66512	66512	61856	64839	68617	79221	90281	100852
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7615	16750	28798									

BULLOCK, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 01011												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF BULLOCK, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES												
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060					
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.27% (55)		-0.25% (50)		-0.33% (49)		-0.08% (44)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		-0.01% (54)		+0.14% (33)		+0.29% (62)		+0.63% (29)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-1.50 (53)		-0.80 (48)		-0.33 (45)		-0.33 (41)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-0.02 (54)		+0.17 (35)		+0.13 (62)		+1.21 (42)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	41.21% (7)	30.51% (8)	25.96% (20)	22.23% (53)	21.06% (42)	20.82% (25)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.60% (12)	15.80% (15)	13.26% (45)	13.33% (53)	17.24% (52)	27.87% (17)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ..	n.a.	n.a.	23.81% (65)	22.09% (65)	21.57% (65)	12.21% (67)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ..	n.a.	n.a.	72.88% (4)	70.31% (6)	69.00% (7)	67.57% (8)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.27% (23)	0.50% (18)	2.78% (8)	7.18% (7)	8.95% (5)	19.71% (7)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.48% (40)	25.26% (25)	27.15% (16)	22.14% (11)	18.67% (16)	12.97% (20)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.68% (35)	15.19% (59)	20.19% (53)	25.24% (57)	32.37% (33)	50.36% (16)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	24.82% (11)	15.90% (2)	12.57% (4)	12.58% (2)	10.95% (4)	8.11% (4)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.71% (22)	23.72% (9)	18.74% (16)	20.26% (16)	14.99% (33)	11.21% (43)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
POPULATION RANK .....	64	66	66	65	65	61						
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	58	65	67	67	67	67						
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	54	67	65	66	67	67						
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	47	60	56	42	56	57						
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.74	4.76	4.79	4.89	4.84	4.86	4.87	4.62	4.54	4.50		
EMPLOYED .....	4.32	4.39	4.46	4.64	4.62	4.67	4.58	4.44	4.42	4.39		
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.29	0.18	0.13	0.11		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.8%	8.0%	6.9%	5.0%	4.7%	3.9%	5.9%	3.9%	2.8%	2.4%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019	
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	110		106		0		113		107		0	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10		5		0		13		9		0	
MINING .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
UTILITIES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
CONSTRUCTION .....	6		5		0		7		6		0	
MANUFACTURING .....	3		0		0		4		0		0	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	7		5		0		5		3		0	
RETAIL TRADE .....	27		27		0		28		28		0	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
INFORMATION .....	3		0		0		0		0		0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	5		3		0		5		3		0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	3		0		0		3		0		0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	5		3		0		5		3		0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	3		3		0		0		0		0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	11		4		0		11		9		0	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3		0		0		3		0		0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	7		0		0		7		3		0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	14		14		0		14		13		0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	72.9%		59.0%		51.0%		39.5%		30.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	21.7%		32.2%		39.0%		52.7%		60.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.4%		8.8%		10.0%		7.7%		9.0%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												

BUTLER, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																		
2010 LAND AREA: 776.83 SQUARE MILES																		
FIPS CODE: 01013																		
BUTLER, AL						1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....					21.96	21.77	21.89	21.32	20.93	19.02	18.67	18.36	18.31	18.21	18.11	18.02	
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....					1.87	1.84	1.66	1.35	1.38	1.06	1.08	1.03	0.98	0.91	0.83	0.83	
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....					2.15	1.86	1.91	1.52	1.34	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.05	0.97	0.91	0.87	
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....					2.48	1.85	1.93	1.70	1.46	1.30	1.22	1.15	1.09	1.04	0.99	0.92	
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....					2.25	1.98	1.78	1.80	1.39	1.16	1.15	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.95	0.93	
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....					1.40	1.59	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.11	1.13	0.90	0.90	0.79	0.78	0.75	
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....					1.12	1.50	1.40	1.14	1.27	1.07	1.00	1.12	0.92	0.87	0.83	0.80	
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....					0.96	1.31	1.62	1.17	1.25	1.06	1.06	1.01	1.16	0.97	0.89	0.87	
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....					0.97	1.08	1.49	1.46	1.17	1.16	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.03	0.98	0.96	
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....					1.10	0.97	1.31	1.57	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.10	1.09	1.28	1.08	1.01	
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....					1.18	0.99	1.08	1.55	1.41	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.08	
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....					1.24	1.08	0.94	1.35	1.54	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.17	1.15	1.36	1.18	
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....					1.27	1.12	0.95	1.10	1.53	1.25	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.20	1.21	
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....					1.14	1.19	1.05	0.94	1.29	1.36	1.29	1.18	1.07	1.18	1.20	1.44	
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....					1.00	1.15	0.96	0.90	1.02	1.26	1.29	1.28	1.13	1.07	1.17	1.23	
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....					0.73	0.92	0.95	0.84	0.82	0.95	0.99	1.11	1.19	0.99	1.15	1.20	
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....					0.55	0.68	0.81	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.78	0.99	0.98	0.97	1.09	
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....					0.32	0.38	0.54	0.57	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.64	0.88	0.78	0.93	
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....					0.24	0.33	0.40	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.56	0.77	0.85	0.71	
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)					28.12	30.56	33.13	37.31	39.59	41.30	41.74	42.57	43.63	45.36	48.06	49.38	
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....					n.a.	n.a.	13.03	12.40	11.36	9.78	9.59	9.30	9.04	8.41	7.72	6.99	
22	BLACK POPULATION .....					n.a.	n.a.	8.78	8.70	9.13	8.57	8.36	8.33	8.49	8.84	9.21	9.58	
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP					n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..					n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.43	0.54	0.68	
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...					0.06	0.11	0.06	0.14	0.19	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.57	0.71	
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)					8.00	6.84	6.50	5.72	5.05	4.23	4.18	4.00	3.82	3.58	3.37	3.21	
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....					1.50	1.29	1.12	1.16	0.87	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.60	
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....					2.15	2.24	1.87	1.84	1.70	1.53	1.51	1.33	1.29	1.17	1.15	1.10	
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..					2.84	3.45	3.67	3.50	3.50	3.93	4.03	4.22	4.51	4.69	4.91	5.15	
30	MALE POPULATION .....					10.33	10.14	10.21	9.99	9.83	8.97	8.77	8.70	8.73	8.82	8.94	9.06	
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....					11.63	11.63	11.68	11.33	11.09	10.06	9.90	9.66	9.58	9.39	9.17	8.95	
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....					8.63	8.90	8.44	9.36	9.10	9.19	9.54	9.67	9.99	10.85	11.96	13.40	
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....					1.11	0.85	0.69	0.57	0.47	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34	
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...					0.14e	0.10e	0.17e	0.27e	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.13	
35	MINING .....					0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	
36	UTILITIES .....					0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	
37	CONSTRUCTION .....					0.21e	0.30e	0.30e	0.59e	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44	
38	MANUFACTURING .....					2.61e	2.77e	2.23e	1.52e	1.04	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.41	1.45	
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....					0.11e	0.16e	0.18e	0.17e	0.28	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.36	
40	RETAIL TRADE .....					0.84e	1.03e	1.20e	1.36e	1.12	1.06	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.07	0.97	0.93	
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING					0.18e	0.18e	0.18e	0.26e	0.33	0.51	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.69	0.85	1.04	
42	INFORMATION .....					0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.10e	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.23	
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....					0.10e	0.19e	0.15e	0.21e	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.33	
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE					0.07e	0.13e	0.10e	0.14e	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17	
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..					0.13e	0.11e	0.11e	0.18e	0.18e	0.29	0.24	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.39	0.44	
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....					0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..					0.19e	0.17e	0.17e	0.28e	0.52	0.76	0.91	1.01	1.20	1.69	2.37	3.31	
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....					0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.14e	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.23	
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..					0.64e	0.57e	0.55e	0.85e	1.00e	0.88e	1.00e	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ..					0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.10e	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.23	
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..					0.37e	0.37e	0.39e	0.53e	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.86	1.01	1.17	1.33	
52	OTHER SERVICES .....					0.49e	0.43e	0.42e	0.66e	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.54
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....					0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....					0.23	0.16	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....					0.68	0.84	0.93	1.05	0.91	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)					187.01	236.65	253.27	296.75	336.21	343.68	394.16	410.54	428.21	474.68	535.62	615.56	
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)					245.79	361.89	413.44	549.00	659.42	719.04	754.01	793.30	841.99	954.78	1081.22	1219.85	
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....					135.28	170.92	173.37	210.05	228.26	253.19	265.33	275.14	286.17	318.83	363.02	421.02	
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..					15.33	28.21	39.29	47.84	62.81	67.38	65.12	70.24	76.05	87.58	100.93	117.72	
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....					36.40	37.52	40.61	38.87	45.14	23.11	63.71	65.15	65.99	68.27	71.66	76.82	
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...					26.72	52.14	70.99	89.12	89.19	94.76	111.64	115.91	121.13	131.19	140.36	147.12	
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....					40.13	74.72	93.81	147.30	225.46	275.70	246.85	261.06	287.62	344.94	402.22	455.10	
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS					13.70	23.60	28.79	34.69	41.93	46.47	48.39	51.56	53.76	59.31	66.25	74.83	
64	HOUSEHOLD ADJUSTED (2017 \$)					5,522	21,988	24,719	50,550	50,377	70,984	70,952	95,177	63,207	63,207	141,681	141,681	
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$)					11190	16622	18891	25744	31512	37794	40391	43205	45990	59706	67713	76713	
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)					2212	6471	11292	19005	28523	39546	46870	55527	68529	103846	157053	237009	
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...					54.50	64.75	59.59	63.02	68.46	66.16	70.38	70.57	69.79	68.91	68.55	68.85	
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)					271.05	351.64	387.08	472.63	577.38	644.65	781.95	829.27	882.32	1013.01	1175.56	1379.59	
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..					3.27	2.88	2.72	2.51	2.43	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.09	2.09
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)					20367	23857	22268	30428	29146	30284	34144	33938	35186	38362	42334	47074	
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)					36585	47908	51479	64833	76619	77094	90952	95177	98708	112676	127072	141681	
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)					7231	18650	30772	47859	69415	91130	105343	122500	148574	223130	334254	495909	
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)					6.69	7.51	7.97	8.38	8.49	8.16	8.19	8.22	8.34	8.37	8.41	8.51	
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...					n.a.	n.a.	1.84	1.51	1.39	1.26	1.20	1.15	1.10	0.84	0.64	0.50	
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	2.81	2.75	2.94	2.49	2.38	2.28	2.17	1.67	1.27	0.99	
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	1.43	1.46	1.44	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.10	0.83	0.66	
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.81	0.88	0.85	1.16	1.22	1.29	1.39	1.72	1.60	1.25	
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.48	0.50	0.65	0.69	0.78	1.03	1.39	1.59	1.88	
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.53	0.53	0.66	0.70	0.80	1.06	1.41	1.85	2.18	
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.25	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.44	0.59	0.78	
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.29	0.39	0.51	
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.29	
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.27	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.11	
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)					136.30	179.10	177.50	255.11	247.42	247.03	279.60	278.94	293.41	321.05	355.94	400.69	
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....					22.29	24.88	29.45	29.42	13.38	20.02	21.67	23.55	23.81	23.88	24.13	24.47	
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS					8.07	8.38	13	9.63	7.08	5.20	5.33	6.04					

BUTLER, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01013											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF BUTLER, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.29% (56)		-0.47% (55)		-0.38% (51)		-0.14% (47)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.12% (51)		+0.28% (30)		+0.84% (39)		+0.95% (13)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-2.94 (57)		-2.86 (58)		-0.72 (54)		-1.01 (46)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+0.55 (49)		+0.74 (31)		+0.81 (40)		+4.21 (31)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		36.41% (28)	29.71% (12)	26.81% (15)	24.14% (21)	22.24% (25)	17.84% (48)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.91% (9)	16.76% (5)	16.42% (5)	16.70% (21)	20.67% (21)	28.61% (12)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	58.14% (48)	54.31% (51)	51.42% (52)	38.80% (54)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	40.81% (18)	43.62% (15)	45.03% (16)	53.16% (12)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.27% (24)	0.26% (50)	0.67% (60)	0.92% (59)	1.72% (59)	3.95% (59)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		30.29% (20)	26.43% (22)	16.22% (39)	11.43% (39)	14.15% (27)	10.82% (32)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		23.03% (20)	21.29% (31)	29.35% (18)	37.30% (16)	38.46% (15)	52.96% (8)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		12.90% (35)	8.21% (24)	6.08% (29)	5.20% (31)	4.20% (33)	2.58% (35)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		11.27% (65)	13.95% (49)	13.17% (51)	11.67% (65)	10.31% (64)	6.89% (63)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		43	46	48	49	49	47				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		56	59	49	37	34	19				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		58	61	49	46	44	41				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		33	31	24	24	26	28				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.28	9.11	9.12	9.05	9.07	9.32	9.21	8.78	8.81	9.01	
EMPLOYED .....	8.50	8.42	8.48	8.54	8.64	8.95	8.34	8.33	8.52	8.75	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.79	0.70	0.63	0.51	0.43	0.36	0.88	0.45	0.29	0.26	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.5%	7.6%	6.9%	5.6%	4.7%	3.9%	9.5%	5.1%	3.3%	2.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	426	398	26	421	394	25					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	23	22	0	22	21	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	29	25	0	30	27	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	17	7	4	18	10	6					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	17	15	0	17	15	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	93	91	0	91	89	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	10	4	0	12	9	0					
INFORMATION .....	15	12	0	14	11	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	38	36	0	38	36	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	20	20	0	21	19	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	17	14	0	18	15	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	10	4	0	12	6	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	44	39	5	40	35	4					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	5	0	0	5	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	41	37	4	40	37	3					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	42	41	0	38	37	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	70.5%	55.0%	47.2%	32.2%	23.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.9%	36.9%	44.7%	57.3%	64.3%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.6%	8.2%	8.0%	10.4%	12.3%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CALHOUN, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		2010 LAND AREA: 605.87 SQUARE MILES		FIPS CODE: 01015									
CALHOUN, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	103.18	120.03	116.12	111.08	118.50	116.24	115.78	117.01	118.17	119.02	118.70	118.91
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	8.79	8.73	7.47	6.78	7.15	6.38	6.43	6.49	6.61	6.80	6.96	7.30
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	9.76	9.02	7.75	7.25	7.49	6.51	6.67	6.69	6.70	6.93	7.05	7.18
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	10.39	9.70	8.36	7.38	7.75	7.26	6.89	6.71	7.01	7.08	7.18	7.39
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	11.22	13.43	10.12	8.13	8.44	8.70	8.60	7.53	6.89	7.06	7.45	7.64
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	11.01	13.55	10.09	8.15	9.08	8.37	8.75	9.31	7.86	7.25	7.55	7.69
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	6.76	9.99	8.98	6.93	7.61	7.45	7.09	7.50	8.23	6.67	6.84	7.07
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	5.48	8.87	9.44	7.20	7.29	7.29	7.60	7.39	7.33	7.21	6.78	6.84
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	5.52	6.92	8.86	7.98	7.19	6.93	6.80	7.31	7.53	8.29	6.58	6.76
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	5.92	5.86	8.13	8.58	7.43	6.96	7.01	6.95	7.42	7.49	7.27	6.82
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	5.79	5.74	6.42	8.26	8.25	6.81	6.56	6.92	7.09	7.69	8.37	6.58
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.37	5.95	5.50	7.62	8.69	7.07	7.06	6.75	7.00	7.57	7.49	7.22
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.77	5.60	5.36	5.89	8.08	7.76	7.21	6.95	6.73	7.08	7.60	8.33
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.20	4.94	5.31	5.07	7.12	7.83	7.58	7.49	6.81	6.79	7.29	7.22
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.14	4.30	4.80	4.75	5.35	6.96	7.10	7.27	7.15	6.23	6.53	7.04
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.21	3.31	3.76	4.18	4.11	5.68	5.87	6.20	6.60	5.85	5.80	6.31
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.46	2.10	2.86	3.22	3.37	3.74	4.04	4.67	5.20	5.38	4.64	4.96
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.85	1.17	1.74	2.07	2.38	2.34	2.43	2.73	3.56	4.20	3.70	3.75
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.54	0.83	1.16	1.65	1.82	2.21	2.10	2.16	2.45	3.43	3.62	2.80
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.79	27.19	32.31	36.90	37.76	38.97	38.83	39.20	40.07	40.89	41.61	40.68
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	92.26	87.24	88.32	83.71	82.70	82.54	81.19	76.48	70.23	63.42
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	21.50	20.85	24.68	26.01	26.33	26.99	28.13	30.12	31.37	31.99
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.45	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.40	0.35
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	0.78	1.08	1.25	1.23	1.33	1.52	2.03	2.66	3.51
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.72	0.68	1.26	1.75	3.91	4.77	5.03	5.66	6.87	9.93	14.05	19.64
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	34.86	34.00	28.69	26.03	27.04	24.53	24.45	24.38	24.60	25.18	25.68	26.47
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	9.92	6.55	5.12	4.62	4.65	4.37	4.47	4.49	4.27	4.36	4.49	4.60
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	16.31	20.42	15.09	11.66	12.87	12.70	12.88	12.35	10.47	9.95	10.52	10.73
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.21	11.71	14.33	15.87	17.03	20.93	21.54	23.02	24.95	25.10	24.29	24.87
30	MALE POPULATION .....	49.79	58.80	56.13	53.12	57.15	56.50	56.32	56.78	57.21	57.42	57.15	57.26
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	53.40	61.22	59.99	57.96	61.35	59.75	59.46	60.23	60.96	61.59	61.55	61.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	46.65	57.45	61.40	60.85	60.19	57.27	59.63	60.21	60.19	59.79	58.99	57.97
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.96	1.11	0.92	0.86	0.72	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.01e	0.06e	0.07e	0.15e	0.12e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13
35	MINING .....	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.08e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
36	UTILITIES .....	0.21e	0.25e	0.32e	0.32e	0.28e	0.22e	0.22e	0.22e	0.21e	0.20e	0.19e	0.18e
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.67e	2.20e	2.91e	3.37e	2.42e	2.39e	2.31e	2.27e	2.16e	1.94e	1.73e	1.54e
38	MANUFACTURING .....	11.69e	10.64e	11.00e	10.06e	6.04e	6.63e	7.02e	6.97e	6.78e	6.23e	5.63e	4.99e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.88e	1.82e	2.12e	2.39e	2.37e	1.83e	1.93e	1.89e	1.82e	1.68e	1.54e	1.41e
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	3.63e	4.97e	6.59e	7.70e	7.05e	6.95e	7.28e	7.18e	7.00e	6.69e	6.36e	6.05e
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.79e	0.94e	1.13e	1.23e	1.44e	1.68e	1.91e	1.88e	1.83e	1.72e	1.61e	1.50e
42	INFORMATION .....	0.19e	0.76e	0.89e	1.10e	0.88e	0.47e	0.52e	0.50e	0.48e	0.46e	0.44e	0.44e
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.90e	1.59e	1.41e	1.50e	1.24e	1.54e	1.86e	1.83e	1.79e	1.72e	1.64e	1.56e
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.67e	1.19e	1.05e	1.16e	1.43e	1.76e	2.13e	2.14e	2.15e	2.19e	2.24e	2.31e
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.77e	0.86e	1.21e	1.83e	2.47e	1.94e	2.07e	2.07e	2.06e	2.06e	2.06e	2.05e
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.15e	0.16e	0.16e	0.18e	0.20e	0.28e	0.37e	0.50e
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.56e	1.77e	2.44e	3.52e	4.56e	3.86e	4.00e	4.06e	4.18e	4.37e	4.47e	4.49e
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.31e	0.34e	0.48e	0.71e	0.65e	0.60e	0.55e	0.56e	0.59e	0.63e	0.68e	0.73e
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.96e	2.20e	3.08e	4.36e	5.24e	4.62e	4.72e	4.91e	5.03e	5.24e	5.37e	5.46e
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.19e	0.24e	0.33e	0.45e	0.50e	0.58e	0.69e	0.70e	0.72e	0.76e	0.80e	0.85e
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.94e	2.39e	3.26e	4.27e	4.74e	4.46e	5.02e	5.02e	5.83e	6.20e	7.46e	6.30e
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.57e	1.82e	2.53e	3.63e	3.62e	3.56e	3.71e	3.79e	3.78e	3.66e	3.50e	3.30e
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	5.66	6.97	6.85	3.74	5.52	4.28	3.69	3.74	3.78	3.82	3.85	3.87
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	5.99	9.06	5.88	0.71	0.64	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	4.46	6.19	6.77	7.68	8.03	8.44	8.53	8.48	8.51	8.69	8.83	8.90
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1420.81	2030.70	2299.05	2322.19	2821.00	2644.64	2579.08	2673.00	2779.34	2989.75	3195.20	3401.62
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1588.25	2499.69	2942.56	3326.00	4051.57	4398.15	4243.96	4446.36	4773.06	5430.81	6062.90	6678.55
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1126.20	1540.86	1691.21	1747.01	2048.98	1914.63	1896.27	1949.74	2010.20	2147.76	2290.51	2437.02
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..	192.45	365.68	445.78	422.97	585.71	537.89	498.27	531.83	569.49	627.66	677.15	724.48
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	102.16	124.15	162.05	152.22	186.30	192.13	184.54	191.43	199.64	214.33	227.54	240.12
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ..	236.00	449.70	631.23	680.24	688.61	677.64	676.24	719.84	778.80	887.32	983.20	1067.36
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	157.18	321.67	431.96	685.46	1141.90	1500.42	1374.62	1475.33	1653.29	2024.95	2386.82	2740.96
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	86.73	166.46	245.80	269.25	337.85	332.33	328.40	325.91	338.82	362.83	383.93	401.80
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-139.01	-135.92	-153.41	-92.16	-262.08	-92.73	-50.22	-50.22	-108.37	-108.37	-129.17	-129.17
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15392	20826	25341	29942	34190	37836	36655	37999	40391	45631	51077	56165
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3042	8107	15148	22104	30947	39589	42536	48836	60186	96362	134353	196589
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	76.38	83.17	80.28	74.77	77.41	68.11	65.71	64.40	63.79	62.80	61.86	60.81
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	2077.43	3045.43	3450.18	3643.91	4666.18	4432.22	4679.26	4875.22	5083.77	5492.24	5883.06	6262.74
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.15	2.81	2.58	2.41	2.44	2.38	2.36	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.38	2.39
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	2730	3258	36875	36875	3302	4038	4688	46001	48620	54907	62730	72238
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	49002	59406	65913	72502	84048	91021	97383	99210	99210	108373	127507	139517
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9707	23125	39400	53530	76035	95240	101402	114651	140616	214568	323956	477807
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	30.85	39.84	43.18	45.07	47.28	46.47	46.64	47.76	48.34	47.64	46.56	46.03
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.52	5.41	6.41	5.28	5.30	5.25	4.81	3.77	2.89	2.21
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	13.13	13.10	13.21	11.63	11.67	11.56	10.59	8.30	6.36	4.88
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.89	8.09	7.84	7.16	7.13	7.07	6.48	5.08	3.89	2.98
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.20	5.81	5.10	6.60	6.64	7.04	7.59	6.98	5.34	4.10
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.85	3.82	4.16	5.26	5.61	6.29	7.83	8.40	6.46	6.86
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.93	3.72	4.74	5.14	5.17	5.48	6.14	7.64	9.59	12.06
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.48	2.27	2.24	2.50	2.51	2.66	2.98	3.71	4.66	5.98
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.77	1.21	1.36	1.36	1.44	1.62	2.02	2.53	3.24
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	1.12	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.90	1.00	1.25	1.57	2.01
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.91	0.65	0.71	0.71	0.76	0.85	1.05	1.32	1.70
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	849.34	1093.20	1290.72	1661.79	1706.78	1897.69	2183.31	2201.33	2350.27	2615.57	2920.38	3324.90
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	173.84	210.29	315.15	392.34	281.75	433.10	484.55	519.88	537.11	554.25	570.48	598.57
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS...												



CALHOUN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01015											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS RANK OF CALHOUN, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020			1990-2020			2020-2030			2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.24% (38)			0.00% (41)			+0.16% (30)			+0.06% (28)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.41% (40)			-0.23% (48)			+0.50% (52)			+0.03% (62)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.06 (24)			+0.13 (41)			+1.93 (21)			+2.67 (22)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10.62 (22)			-4.13 (65)			+2.92 (23)			+0.70 (53)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.78% (49)	24.71% (53)	23.43% (62)	22.82% (41)	21.10% (41)	22.26% (12)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.96% (62)	12.34% (53)	14.29% (28)	14.37% (44)	18.01% (45)	20.91% (58)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	78.54% (29)	74.53% (31)	72.01% (31)	53.33% (42)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	18.77% (39)	20.82% (36)	22.37% (35)	26.90% (34)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.70% (3)	1.08% (4)	1.58% (20)	3.30% (20)	4.11% (21)	16.52% (11)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.05% (29)	17.92% (56)	16.54% (38)	10.03% (47)	11.58% (40)	8.61% (37)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	17.84% (43)	21.78% (28)	30.95% (13)	36.44% (18)	34.54% (22)	41.44% (36)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.07% (64)	1.49% (61)	1.42% (60)	1.20% (60)	1.02% (59)	0.84% (56)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	34.51% (3)	31.76% (3)	19.94% (11)	23.57% (7)	23.06% (5)	22.87% (5)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	6	6	10	10	10	14					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	13	16	14	20	33	49					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	16	17	20	22	32	47					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	12	16	14	13	9	6					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	47.32	45.81	45.45	46.30	46.80	46.81	46.91	46.17	45.73	45.54	
EMPLOYED .....	43.56	42.57	42.47	43.96	44.64	45.06	43.31	44.31	44.37	44.26	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.76	3.24	2.98	2.34	2.16	1.75	3.60	1.86	1.36	1.28	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.9%	7.1%	6.6%	5.1%	4.6%	3.7%	7.7%	4.0%	3.0%	2.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2291	2153	135	2245	2101	141					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	16	14	0	15	13	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	10	10	0	9	7	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	138	137	0	135	133	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	104	75	27	103	74	27					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	100	89	10	99	89	8					
RETAIL TRADE .....	458	432	24	442	417	23					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	77	72	3	75	70	3					
INFORMATION .....	40	35	3	39	37	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	173	172	0	164	161	3					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	71	69	0	79	78	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	167	164	0	163	161	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	13	10	0	12	9	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	90	77	11	90	79	9					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	16	12	0	15	7	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	280	261	17	273	255	16					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	18	12	0	19	13	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	216	195	21	224	194	30					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	299	298	0	283	282	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	4	4	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	58.6%	43.3%	32.6%	26.1%	21.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	33.9%	45.7%	53.2%	58.7%	60.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%	11.0%	14.2%	15.2%	17.5%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CHAMBERS, AL				PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 596.53 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01017															
CHAMBERS, AL				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....			36.33	39.23	36.88	36.57	34.07	34.65	34.16	34.03	33.90	33.66	33.41	33.18
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....			2.87	2.46	2.42	2.42	1.93	1.85	1.82	1.77	1.70	1.58	1.49	1.51
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....			3.54	3.29	2.77	2.58	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.85	1.81	1.73	1.60	1.63
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....			3.62	3.43	2.71	2.48	2.20	2.09	2.01	2.03	1.90	1.83	1.76	1.70
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....			3.34	3.53	2.96	2.48	2.28	1.96	1.88	1.95	1.94	1.81	1.78	1.68
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....			2.46	2.93	2.59	2.20	1.93	1.98	1.97	1.61	1.58	1.51	1.48	1.46
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....			2.15	2.81	2.56	2.36	1.89	2.35	2.14	2.01	1.52	1.61	1.53	1.45
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....			1.74	2.67	2.67	2.35	1.89	2.03	2.18	2.30	2.09	1.60	1.62	1.53
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....			1.76	2.12	2.56	2.50	2.13	1.88	1.84	1.99	2.36	1.66	1.81	1.73
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....			1.91	1.77	2.41	2.61	2.27	1.93	1.91	1.87	2.04	2.21	1.74	1.79
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....			2.10	1.88	2.00	2.55	2.41	2.17	2.04	2.01	1.96	2.58	1.82	2.01
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....			2.20	1.96	1.70	2.46	2.62	2.33	2.35	2.20	2.10	2.25	2.43	1.92
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....			2.23	2.07	1.78	1.99	2.48	2.53	2.43	2.37	2.27	2.14	2.87	2.00
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....			2.03	2.16	1.73	1.66	2.29	2.52	2.52	2.46	2.34	2.17	2.40	2.55
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....			1.50	2.04	1.75	1.58	1.83	2.24	2.30	2.42	2.41	2.23	2.19	2.96
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....			1.06	1.66	1.61	1.39	1.30	1.89	1.83	1.95	2.20	2.14	2.08	2.38
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....			0.72	1.03	1.40	1.21	1.08	1.34	1.42	1.55	1.65	1.93	1.88	1.92
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....			0.46	0.58	0.89	0.91	0.74	0.80	0.83	0.96	1.23	1.57	1.57	1.61
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....			0.26	0.42	0.54	0.83	0.78	0.77	0.70	0.71	0.80	1.14	1.37	1.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)			29.02	30.86	34.36	37.33	41.17	42.65	42.82	43.47	44.51	47.11	49.67	49.74
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....			n.a.	n.a.	23.51	22.19	20.00	19.05	18.86	18.45	17.69	16.05	14.25	12.25
22	BLACK POPULATION .....			n.a.	n.a.	13.22	13.97	13.31	13.93	13.63	13.81	14.14	14.67	15.00	15.09
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..			n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.16
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....			n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.44	0.35	0.37	0.44	0.61	0.78	1.05
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...			0.05	0.09	0.11	0.28	0.52	1.14	1.23	1.30	1.52	2.19	3.23	4.62
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)			12.59	11.80	9.53	8.99	7.61	7.15	7.06	6.90	6.70	6.26	5.98	5.92
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....			2.18	2.21	1.79	1.51	1.45	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.29	1.13	1.13	1.05
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....			3.63	4.25	3.76	3.18	2.76	2.71	2.60	2.32	2.23	2.19	2.13	2.09
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....			4.00	5.75	6.19	5.91	5.73	7.04	7.09	7.60	8.30	9.01	9.09	10.19
30	MALE POPULATION .....			17.21	18.48	17.39	17.29	16.29	16.64	16.29	16.25	16.25	16.18	16.09	16.10
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....			19.12	20.74	19.50	19.29	17.78	18.01	17.88	17.78	17.65	17.48	17.32	17.08
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....			16.26	16.11	16.64	16.34	11.32	12.30	12.81	12.85	12.94	13.22	13.71	14.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....			0.74	0.64	0.47	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.25
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...			0.08	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18
35	MINING .....			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06
36	UTILITIES .....			0.04	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13
37	CONSTRUCTION .....			0.29	0.47	0.47	0.98	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.52
38	MANUFACTURING .....			9.27	8.48	7.49	5.79	1.19	8.48	8.78	9.12	9.47	9.23	9.49	9.35
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....			0.12	0.16	0.22	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06
40	RETAIL TRADE .....			0.79	1.20	1.56	1.70	1.44	1.39	1.42	1.40	1.37	1.32	1.27	1.21
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..			0.22	0.36	0.69	0.57	0.17	0.53	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.31
42	INFORMATION .....			0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.06	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....			0.11	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.21
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..			0.07	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.26	0.30	0.34	0.39	0.44	0.52	0.59	0.65
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..			0.18	0.15	0.19	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.33	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.35
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....			0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....			0.27	0.24	0.35	0.45	1.24	1.02	1.12	1.21	1.38	1.82	2.44	3.28
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			0.12	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.28
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....			0.98	0.79	1.04	1.37	1.30	1.08	0.90	0.92	0.95	1.02	1.09	1.16
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....			0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....			0.43	0.45	0.58	0.71	0.71	0.68	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.83	0.79
52	OTHER SERVICES .....			0.66	0.54	0.71	0.93	0.97	1.02	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....			0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....			0.38	0.29	0.32	0.22	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....			1.10	1.39	1.42	1.46	1.38	1.75	1.67	1.72	1.80	1.97	2.15	2.34
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)			427.56	516.32	547.71	599.16	386.88	481.15	482.65	493.30	507.70	545.32	596.05	664.29
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)			517.34	711.44	847.91	1005.90	1032.48	1200.25	1141.98	1230.33	1329.96	1561.94	1828.15	2121.89
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....			349.23	407.59	412.36	443.43	280.39	353.37	363.23	368.32	376.05	401.79	439.23	490.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...			35.76	62.96	90.51	99.09	76.21	90.83	86.78	91.42	96.90	106.66	117.67	131.71
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....			42.57	45.77	44.84	56.64	30.28	36.95	32.63	33.57	34.75	36.88	39.15	42.04
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...			42.44	80.64	135.54	138.16	134.44	155.58	147.22	161.80	183.63	229.55	277.89	325.20
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....			58.12	124.66	153.58	216.34	364.86	460.37	418.04	458.05	521.28	666.55	828.09	998.18
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS			33.99	56.79	65.98	76.43	52.73	66.82	68.98	67.16	69.14	73.93	79.96	87.50
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....			23.21	46.61	77.07	128.66	199.03	169.98	163.05	184.34	186.48	194.45	206.08	221.72
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....			14239	18136	22989	27505	30301	34638	33426	36156	39230	46410	54712	63958
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...			2814	7060	13741	20305	27427	36244	38789	46468	58456	91905	143916	223866
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...			66.71	68.72	70.37	66.27	66.85	61.58	58.94	59.79	60.43	62.10	64.02	66.27
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)			603.69	741.21	806.92	893.87	734.58	908.26	944.28	970.92	1001.42	1078.59	1179.71	1312.89
69	PERSON														

CHAMBERS, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01017											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CHAMBERS, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.09%	(49)	-0.21%	(48)	-0.22%	(47)	-0.11%	(46)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		-0.56%	(65)	-1.00%	(65)	+0.51%	(51)	+0.41%	(44)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-1.68	(54)	-2.23	(53)	-0.75	(56)	-1.48	(51)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-3.95	(65)	-4.34	(66)	+0.64	(45)	+2.16	(39)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.64% (40)	25.84% (35)	24.59% (41)	22.34% (52)	20.63% (51)	17.84% (49)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.01% (31)	16.78% (4)	16.17% (8)	16.82% (17)	20.31% (24)	30.73% (5)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	60.67% (46)	58.69% (46)	54.98% (48)	36.92% (56)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	38.21% (21)	39.06% (21)	40.21% (21)	45.49% (17)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.13% (58)	0.31% (45)	0.77% (55)	1.53% (48)	3.28% (27)	13.93% (16)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		57.03% (1)	45.00% (3)	35.44% (5)	10.47% (45)	16.43% (22)	8.56% (38)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		16.84% (44)	18.71% (44)	24.84% (34)	43.28% (2)	36.12% (21)	48.92% (17)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		4.55% (55)	2.82% (52)	2.36% (51)	2.97% (43)	2.38% (44)	1.71% (43)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		9.60% (67)	10.86% (64)	10.71% (63)	14.08% (49)	15.79% (25)	17.41% (13)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		25	30	34	35	34	36				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		23	29	30	52	58	30				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		25	32	34	55	58	31				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		42	34	33	40	38	38				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.33	14.94	14.86	15.37	15.53	15.99	16.05	15.72	15.91	16.27	
EMPLOYED .....	14.31	14.03	14.04	14.73	14.92	15.50	14.87	15.15	15.51	15.88	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.02	0.91	0.81	0.64	0.60	0.49	1.19	0.57	0.40	0.39	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	6.1%	5.5%	4.2%	3.9%	3.1%	7.4%	3.6%	2.5%	2.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		
	TOTAL	1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	TOTAL	1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	TOTAL	1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	553	526	27	550	521	29	550	521	29		
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	21	20	0	21	19	0	21	19	0		
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
UTILITIES .....	5	3	0	5	0	0	5	0	0		
CONSTRUCTION .....	38	37	0	37	36	0	37	36	0		
MANUFACTURING .....	24	8	11	25	7	12	25	7	12		
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	14	11	0	14	11	0	14	11	0		
RETAIL TRADE .....	113	110	0	115	112	0	115	112	0		
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	9	6	0	11	7	0	11	7	0		
INFORMATION .....	7	3	0	5	0	0	5	0	0		
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	29	26	0	29	27	0	29	27	0		
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	16	14	0	14	12	0	14	12	0		
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	34	30	0	31	29	0	31	29	0		
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	29	24	0	34	32	0	34	32	0		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	54	50	4	51	47	4	51	47	4		
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	58	56	0	60	57	3	60	57	3		
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	96	96	0	93	92	0	93	92	0		
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	67.4%	54.6%	45.7%	35.8%	28.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.4%	38.0%	45.4%	54.6%	61.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.2%	7.4%	8.9%	9.5%	10.3%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CHEROKEE, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 553.7 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01019													
CHEROKEE, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	15.78	18.89	19.64	24.01	25.95	24.97	25.35	25.75	25.95	26.36	26.78	27.22
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.25	1.35	1.14	1.43	1.38	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.25	1.34
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.38	1.50	1.21	1.51	1.51	1.23	1.26	1.22	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.38
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.66	1.54	1.42	1.50	1.62	1.42	1.37	1.31	1.27	1.28	1.38	1.44
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.45	1.62	1.50	1.42	1.65	1.39	1.36	1.38	1.26	1.22	1.32	1.39
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.17	1.56	1.33	1.30	1.29	1.33	1.36	1.26	1.27	1.12	1.16	1.26
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.94	1.36	1.33	1.53	1.20	1.44	1.37	1.47	1.36	1.33	1.30	1.36
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.94	1.37	1.48	1.60	1.33	1.27	1.39	1.51	1.55	1.52	1.42	1.41
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.92	1.15	1.41	1.68	1.62	1.17	1.21	1.28	1.56	1.55	1.51	1.48
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.90	1.11	1.46	1.80	1.74	1.34	1.34	1.27	1.34	1.71	1.67	1.56
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.89	1.02	1.21	1.67	1.91	1.63	1.50	1.41	1.30	1.71	1.72	1.66
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.91	0.99	1.13	1.77	2.10	1.73	1.77	1.78	1.50	1.49	1.91	1.81
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.85	1.00	1.09	1.56	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.83	1.86	1.48	1.95	1.89
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.84	0.96	1.05	1.42	2.02	2.08	2.11	2.05	1.90	1.64	1.64	2.03
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.62	0.86	0.97	1.26	1.65	1.83	2.01	2.20	2.10	1.96	1.60	2.07
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.44	0.67	0.79	0.99	1.26	1.73	1.71	1.76	2.03	1.81	1.60	1.61
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.31	0.43	0.59	0.69	0.84	1.11	1.26	1.43	1.44	1.62	1.54	1.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.20	0.22	0.35	0.48	0.53	0.69	0.66	0.86	1.17	1.40	1.28	1.13
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.12	0.18	0.20	0.39	0.38	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.68	1.06	1.24	1.13
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.71	31.34	35.88	39.59	43.48	47.00	47.45	48.10	48.35	47.49	47.77	47.54
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	18.25	22.33	24.17	23.08	23.38	23.68	23.62	23.25	22.49	21.15
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.28	1.37	1.29	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.59	2.04	2.69
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.22
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.26	0.45	0.75
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.32	0.48	0.53	0.56	0.70	1.06	1.61	2.40
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.19	5.37	4.67	5.32	5.54	4.66	4.72	4.54	4.43	4.52	4.79	5.03
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.90	0.98	0.91	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.85	0.79	0.76	0.84	0.88
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.72	2.19	1.93	1.84	1.91	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.73	1.58	1.64	1.78
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.68	2.36	2.91	3.82	4.67	5.89	6.20	6.82	7.42	7.84	7.25	7.21
30	MALE POPULATION .....	7.86	9.31	9.64	11.81	12.87	12.52	12.77	12.94	13.03	13.18	13.33	13.47
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	7.92	9.58	10.00	12.20	13.08	12.45	12.58	12.80	12.92	13.18	13.45	13.74
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	4.50	6.06	6.79	7.81	7.66	8.22	8.85	9.06	9.37	10.05	10.81	11.65
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.31	1.25	1.14	0.84	0.68	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.48	0.45	0.41
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.18e	0.16e	0.24e	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.09
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
36	UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.06e	0.13e	0.33e	0.49e	0.42	0.49	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.69e	1.56e	1.39e	1.19e	1.04	0.88	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.06e	0.14e	0.19e	0.23e	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.48e	0.58e	0.91e	1.12e	1.17	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.34	1.38	1.40	1.42
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.10e	0.11e	0.15e	0.19e	0.20e	0.28e	0.32e	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.47
42	INFORMATION .....	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.12e	0.18e	0.14e	0.24e	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.07e	0.11e	0.08e	0.15e	0.18	0.26	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.45
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.04e	0.04e	0.09e	0.13e	0.16e	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.54
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.06e	0.06e	0.12e	0.18e	0.29	0.49	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.67	0.82	0.99
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.11e	0.11e	0.25e	0.35e	0.43	0.51e	0.56e	0.60	0.69	0.87	1.07	1.31
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.15e	0.17e	0.31e	0.41e	0.38	0.51	0.57	0.60	0.65	0.77	0.91	1.08
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.17e	0.19e	0.39e	0.56e	0.55	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.76	0.81
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.69	0.92	0.76	1.07	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.42	1.52	1.60
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	98.70	137.43	177.43	227.59	267.73	283.74	333.12	343.51	367.60	423.78	491.60	573.53
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	198.05	312.02	409.31	598.41	807.17	953.94	978.63	1080.57	1185.73	1432.86	1721.45	2045.06
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	54.38	100.56	113.76	148.16	176.17	189.86	207.53	212.20	225.57	260.04	303.50	356.81
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	6.74	17.21	25.50	35.57	51.37	52.29	52.44	55.81	61.70	73.33	86.39	101.80
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	37.58	19.65	38.17	43.87	40.19	41.59	73.15	75.49	80.33	90.40	101.70	114.92
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	20.45	49.97	71.54	99.52	120.23	146.50	154.84	165.54	181.68	217.21	256.76	297.41
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	24.06	47.09	67.45	123.51	256.22	352.06	322.50	373.42	430.61	565.28	720.94	892.05
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	5.99	14.50	18.94	25.70	35.25	39.90	43.14	45.38	48.58	55.75	64.00	73.31
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	60.82	92.03	111.83	173.49	198.24	211.53	211.31	243.48	254.42	282.35	316.16	355.38
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12550	16520	20837	24928	31105	38205	38600	41970	45695	54355	64274	75139
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2481	6431	12456	18402	28154	39976	44793	53939	68089	107639	169068	263001
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	61.12	67.50	66.51	63.06	69.96	68.13	68.32	69.02	69.58	71.23	73.22	75.53
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	139.65	248.24	308.71	389.32	495.46	525.17	617.75	650.19	696.35	803.78	933.20	1088.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.16	2.88	2.60	2.42	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	16725	16419	15913	21372	20060	22226	25045	24471	25596	28404	31898	36096
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ..	39720	54394	54302	60602	70524	90821	89728	96739	103561	123498	1	

CHEROKEE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 01019

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF CHEROKEE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.92%	(17)	+0.80%	(18)	+0.39%	(21)	+0.22%	(20)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.21%	(21)	+0.64%	(23)	+1.32%	(17)	+0.88%	(16)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.19	(26)	+5.33	(26)	+0.98	(24)	+2.25	(25)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3.72	(32)	+1.43	(30)	+1.15	(35)	+3.43	(34)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.90% (59)	23.75% (64)	22.14% (67)	21.34% (64)	18.67% (65)	18.46% (43)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.66% (35)	14.79% (24)	15.89% (12)	17.98% (6)	23.59% (3)	26.51% (25)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	93.02% (5)	93.14% (5)	92.41% (5)	77.72% (10)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...			5.69% (58)	4.95% (58)	4.51% (58)	9.88% (57)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.16% (51)	0.26% (51)	0.84% (51)	1.23% (52)	1.93% (55)	8.84% (28)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	15.30% (57)	20.47% (42)	15.29% (46)	13.54% (27)	10.69% (45)	8.42% (41)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	12.26% (58)	17.79% (49)	21.87% (42)	24.74% (58)	30.22% (42)	41.69% (35)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	29.05% (4)	16.71% (1)	10.70% (8)	8.85% (12)	6.80% (16)	3.55% (30)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.40% (16)	14.48% (47)	16.17% (36)	18.68% (27)	16.83% (20)	14.96% (20)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	55	49	45	41	41	40		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	43	54	56	39	30	7		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	50	56	60	48	33	11		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	48	47	40	44	42	45		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.41	11.13	11.24	11.47	11.81	11.91	11.65	11.63	11.72	11.85
EMPLOYED .....	10.75	10.52	10.67	10.99	11.39	11.54	11.06	11.34	11.46	11.57
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.66	0.61	0.57	0.48	0.42	0.36	0.59	0.29	0.27	0.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.8%	5.5%	5.1%	4.2%	3.6%	3.0%	5.1%	2.5%	2.3%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	358	346	10	388	375	11
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	7	3	0	7	3	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	29	27	0	28	27	0
MANUFACTURING .....	15	8	3	16	9	3
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	14	12	0	14	10	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	84	82	0	79	77	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	17	17	0	16	16	0
INFORMATION .....	4	0	0	5	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	23	21	0	24	22	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	9	8	0	10	9	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	20	17	0	21	18	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	8	5	0	8	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	35	34	0	61	60	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3	0	0	5	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	40	38	0	41	38	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	45	43	0	49	47	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.8%	56.8%	46.5%	36.5%	30.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	26.4%	36.9%	46.8%	53.8%	60.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.8%	6.3%	6.7%	9.7%	10.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHILTON, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 692.85 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01021																	
CHILTON, AL						1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	25.26	30.65	32.55	39.90	43.66	45.06	45.85	46.82	47.80	49.84	51.98	54.22				
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.08	2.39	2.20	2.75	2.98	2.72	2.80	2.72	2.78	3.04	3.19	3.28				
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.33	2.50	2.31	2.84	3.07	2.90	2.89	2.90	2.80	3.03	3.21	3.36				
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.68	2.55	2.55	2.93	3.02	3.20	3.24	3.03	3.02	2.98	3.27	3.46				
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.38	2.77	2.50	2.73	2.96	2.97	2.87	3.06	2.79	2.68	2.98	3.22				
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.71	2.48	2.18	2.62	2.59	2.64	2.86	2.90	3.08	2.78	2.80	3.14				
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.47	2.29	2.38	2.76	2.71	2.86	2.86	3.08	3.19	3.28	3.17	3.43				
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.34	2.15	2.60	2.74	2.97	2.72	2.88	2.96	3.13	3.62	3.38	3.32				
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.33	1.82	2.37	2.98	3.00	2.66	2.72	2.80	3.00	3.33	3.43	3.32				
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.37	1.66	2.23	3.04	2.90	2.81	2.80	2.77	2.81	3.17	3.71	3.47				
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.36	1.59	1.94	2.75	3.00	2.89	2.85	2.89	2.81	3.05	3.40	3.49				
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.41	1.53	1.66	2.58	3.18	2.93	3.01	2.96	2.90	2.86	3.23	3.75				
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.43	1.51	1.65	2.18	2.82	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.95	2.83	3.08	3.43				
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.32	1.43	1.44	1.84	2.49	2.97	3.01	3.09	2.91	2.87	2.86	3.20				
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.12	1.44	1.40	1.60	1.97	2.57	2.65	2.86	2.95	2.78	2.71	2.97				
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.79	1.12	1.14	1.27	1.49	2.08	2.20	2.30	2.57	2.51	2.54	2.57				
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.60	0.78	0.99	1.02	1.13	1.42	1.55	1.76	1.95	2.26	2.17	2.17				
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.33	0.38	0.60	0.68	0.73	0.87	0.92	1.06	1.34	1.66	1.68	1.75				
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.20	0.28	0.41	0.58	0.62	0.77	0.72	0.73	0.81	1.10	1.16	0.88				
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.42	30.32	33.70	35.50	37.09	39.25	39.14	39.40	39.68	39.77	40.22	40.33				
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	28.68	34.37	35.62	36.41	36.87	37.37	37.44	37.23	36.67	35.79				
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.67	4.18	4.31	4.64	4.68	4.85	5.17	5.83	6.62	7.54				
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.13				
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.15	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.41	0.56	0.76				
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION .....	0.04	0.08	0.11	1.17	3.44	3.62	3.89	4.17	4.72	6.18	7.98	10.01				
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.61	9.18	8.61	10.23	10.95	10.74	10.81	10.71	10.43	10.79	11.63	12.20				
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.53	1.74	1.55	1.70	1.88	1.92	1.88	2.06	1.83	1.74	1.97	2.10				
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.56	3.50	3.13	3.65	3.68	3.69	3.85	3.90	4.04	3.72	3.82	4.26				
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.04	3.99	4.53	5.15	5.95	7.70	8.04	8.71	9.62	10.31	10.25	10.34				
30	MALE POPULATION .....	12.25	14.87	15.81	19.73	21.61	22.27	22.54	23.01	23.43	24.29	25.28	26.40				
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	13.01	15.78	16.74	20.17	22.05	22.79	23.30	23.80	24.37	25.54	26.69	27.82				
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	6.69	8.08	9.86	12.25	12.69	14.88	15.54	16.13	17.01	18.87	20.97	23.39				
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.00	1.16	0.97	0.84	0.62	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.42	0.39				
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13				
35	MINING .....	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08				
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14				
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.29	0.45	0.89	1.33	1.30	1.72	1.78	1.80	1.84	1.99	2.21	2.53				
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.91	1.16	1.46	1.34	1.35	1.92	1.80	1.99	2.33	3.10	4.02	5.12				
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.24	0.36	0.47	0.53	0.58	0.67	0.88	1.15	1.50				
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.91	1.08	1.44	1.93	1.67	1.87	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.82				
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.17	0.21	0.31	0.49	0.49	0.45	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44				
42	INFORMATION .....	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.20				
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.18	0.28	0.25	0.38	0.41	0.47	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.50				
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.30	0.45	0.56	0.65	0.71	0.80	0.88	0.96				
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.27	0.27	0.35	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.47				
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08				
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.30	0.41	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.94				
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12				
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.36	0.38	0.59	0.78	0.94	1.02	1.14	1.21	1.30	1.46	1.61	1.75				
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10				
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.37	0.42	0.60	0.80	0.82	1.03	1.03	1.15	1.28	1.50	1.69	1.88				
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.47	0.51	0.77	1.00	1.13	1.39	1.44	1.47	1.53	1.63	1.71	1.77				
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06				
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.27	0.23	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18				
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.06	1.27	1.17	1.57	1.78	1.75	1.87	1.90	1.96	2.06	2.15	2.23				
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	147.13	195.80	264.47	396.78	456.87	587.34	576.84	622.90	687.24	835.07	1011.75	1224.55				
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	313.88	542.76	711.54	1056.56	1328.70	1659.00	1669.84	1730.08	1918.67	2347.55	2833.83	3371.07				
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	90.32	120.75	174.91	275.97	306.12	393.28	388.93	418.35	458.38	554.73	672.30	814.90				
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	10.76	21.19	31.63	65.33	84.59	97.76	92.81	110.92	114.39	144.39	176.44	214.47				
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	46.05	53.59	48.37	55.49	66.17	96.31	94.90	102.27	112.73	135.93	163.01	195.19				
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ..	28.92	66.41	105.05	137.56	173.60	182.14	185.73	200.10	221.02	264.71	309.87	352.48				
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	46.25	96.30	119.91	195.97	369.25	530.84	490.44	548.75	622.11	789.84	974.71	1166.96				
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.02	18.07	30.08	46.01	58.53	76.02	76.46	79.92	88.16	106.64	127.92	152.20				
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	101.60	202.33	252.20	372.27	387.51	434.70	493.29	438.25	476.46	564.56	665.42	779.29				
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12428	17709	21860	26482	30435	36820	36421	36954	40141	47106	54523	62169				
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	2457	6894	13067	19550	27548	38527	42264	47493	59814	93283	143419	217604				
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	58.69	67.83	67.55	64.85	68.54	64.72	63.52	60.90	61.39	62.33	63.07	63.82				
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	191.22	297.97	420.27	660.73	792.52	1114.66	1170.30	1224.38	1304.11	1474.52	1666.88	1886.37				
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE)	3.10	2.82	2.65	2.57	2.61	2.58	2.55	2.51	2.49	2.53	2.57	2.59				
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	19405	19519	22057	27061	27112	32042	32588	35724	37608	42276	48089	55107				
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	38604	50063	58094	68147	79518	95125	96912	92772	100248	119474	140313	161124				
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7630	19489	34725	50308	71975	99535	107864	119228	149379	236591	369083	563962				
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.09	10.79	15.39	15.39	16.59	17.32	17.84	18.52	19.09	19.50	20.04	20.76				
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	12.18	1.77	1.82	1.41	1.44	1.43	1.33	1.10	0.87	0.73				
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.81	4.38	4.95	4.32	4.40	4.38	4.08	3.38	2.67	2.24				
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.34	2.88	2.46	2.59	2.64	2.63	2.45	2.02	1.60	1.34				
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	2.33	2.48	2.40	2.48	2.63	2.70	2.32	1.83	1.54				
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	1.38	1.40	2.13	2.22	2.41	2.72	3.36	3.21	2.70				
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	1.52	1.74	2.32	2.29	2.39	2.71	3.46	4.67	5.55				
80	\$100,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	1.09	1.24	1.94	1.88	2.03	2.33	2.90	4.00	5.00				
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.27	0.48	0.70	0.73	0.79	0.89	1.14	1.54	1.98				
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.08	0.29	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.44	0.56	0.75	0.97				
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.15	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.35	0.45	0.60	0.77				
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	156.93	210.69	268.63	416.61	449.76	554.97	652.84	661.68								

CHILTON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01021											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CHILTON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+1.16%	(13)	+1.09%	(11)	+0.59%	(11)	+0.46%	(12)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.61%	(12)	+1.38%	(9)	+1.34%	(16)	+1.14%	(10)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+19.80	(20)	+12.51	(21)	+2.74	(19)	+9.17	(17)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+8.20	(25)	+5.03	(22)	+2.12	(27)	+8.51	(24)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.11% (44)	26.45% (29)	25.63% (27)	25.08% (8)	23.84% (5)	22.50% (10)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.06% (17)	13.92% (38)	12.90% (48)	13.62% (51)	17.10% (54)	19.07% (61)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	86.14% (20)	81.58% (18)	80.81% (18)	66.00% (27)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	10.47% (52)	9.87% (54)	10.31% (53)	13.90% (48)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.16% (52)	0.33% (39)	2.92% (7)	7.88% (5)	8.03% (8)	18.46% (9)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		13.55% (62)	14.81% (58)	10.93% (58)	10.62% (44)	12.88% (34)	21.89% (7)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		22.35% (22)	24.86% (20)	26.82% (28)	29.02% (40)	31.28% (40)	30.42% (60)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		14.93% (28)	9.84% (17)	6.83% (25)	4.90% (35)	3.40% (38)	1.66% (44)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		21.04% (14)	15.42% (41)	15.36% (39)	16.33% (37)	13.46% (45)	10.59% (50)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		35	34	31	30	29	27				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		44	43	40	51	41	33				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		53	43	35	33	23	14				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		38	32	27	26	23	22				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.13	19.09	19.03	19.48	19.83	20.14	19.89	19.92	20.18	20.29	
EMPLOYED .....	17.94	18.00	17.98	18.67	19.11	19.56	18.82	19.36	19.73	19.85	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.19	1.08	1.05	0.81	0.72	0.58	1.08	0.56	0.45	0.45	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.7%	5.5%	4.2%	3.6%	2.9%	5.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.2%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	770		747		20		782		758		23
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	14		10		0		14		11		0
MINING .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
UTILITIES .....	7		6		0		7		6		0
CONSTRUCTION .....	92		90		0		90		89		0
MANUFACTURING .....	39		31		7		38		30		6
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	27		25		0		26		24		0
RETAIL TRADE .....	148		143		4		151		147		3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	37		35		0		36		34		0
INFORMATION .....	15		14		0		14		13		0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	54		53		0		56		55		0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	28		28		0		29		26		0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	35		34		0		36		36		0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	22		21		0		29		28		0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	63		59		0		67		63		0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3		0		0		5		3		0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	59		58		0		61		56		5
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	120		120		0		117		117		0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		3		3		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	73.2%		54.0%		43.4%		33.8%		25.4%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	23.8%		39.6%		49.1%		56.3%		63.3%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.0%		6.5%		7.5%		9.9%		11.3%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CHOCTAW, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 913.5 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01023													
CHOCTAW, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	16.56	16.80	15.99	15.88	13.85	12.63	12.43	12.17	11.97	11.58	11.21	10.86
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.63	1.47	1.14	1.10	0.74	0.65	0.68	0.58	0.52	0.55	0.53	0.53
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.85	1.59	1.20	1.05	0.86	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.61	0.56	0.56	0.56
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.92	1.61	1.37	1.20	0.94	0.72	0.65	0.68	0.73	0.58	0.61	0.59
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.72	1.67	1.47	1.16	0.90	0.76	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.60	0.59
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.12	1.25	1.00	0.87	0.68	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.68	0.55	0.56
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.03	1.14	1.10	0.96	0.67	0.71	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.86	1.09	1.14	0.94	0.72	0.60	0.66	0.71	0.67	0.68	0.74	0.57
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.75	0.99	1.11	1.11	0.83	0.65	0.59	0.62	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.68
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.82	0.81	1.05	1.15	0.86	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.70	0.73	0.78
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.83	0.78	0.96	1.11	1.04	0.77	0.70	0.65	0.63	0.76	0.73	0.73
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.75	0.79	0.79	1.11	1.08	0.83	0.81	0.74	0.64	0.63	0.71	0.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.74	0.83	0.75	0.97	1.03	1.01	0.92	0.79	0.72	0.62	0.76	0.72
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.78	0.68	0.71	0.83	0.95	1.00	1.01	0.94	0.76	0.61	0.61	0.69
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.71	0.67	0.69	0.67	0.83	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.90	0.67	0.59	0.73
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.45	0.64	0.49	0.59	0.63	0.78	0.81	0.77	0.87	0.70	0.57	0.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.29	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.68	0.75	0.58	0.52
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.15	0.22	0.35	0.27	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.54	0.63	0.52	0.43
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.16	0.15	0.24	0.32	0.28	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.48	0.47	0.31
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.67	28.06	32.69	37.42	43.00	46.05	46.50	45.87	45.48	44.85	44.04	44.53
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	8.90	8.70	7.74	7.17	7.07	6.82	6.64	6.37	6.09	5.73
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.05	7.04	6.00	5.26	5.15	5.13	5.10	4.95	4.82	4.78
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.31
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.55	5.77	4.64	4.12	3.12	2.50	2.46	2.37	2.30	2.04	2.08	2.03
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.14	1.10	0.93	0.77	0.57	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.44	0.35	0.37	0.36
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.69	1.82	1.54	1.26	1.01	0.93	0.90	0.93	0.89	0.96	0.78	0.79
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.76	2.12	2.19	2.33	2.54	2.95	3.04	3.15	3.35	3.23	2.72	2.57
30	MALE POPULATION .....	8.04	8.09	7.58	7.49	6.67	6.03	5.91	5.79	5.70	5.58	5.43	5.29
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.51	8.71	8.42	8.39	7.17	6.60	6.52	6.38	6.27	6.01	5.79	5.58
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	5.57	6.52	6.92	6.24	5.17	5.36	6.23	6.22	6.21	6.16	6.11	6.07
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.36	0.57	0.34	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.17e	0.24e	0.47e	0.33e	0.38e	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.22
35	MINING .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.05e	0.12e	0.26e	0.44e	0.33	0.34e	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.27	0.23
38	MANUFACTURING .....	2.69e	2.76e	2.94e	1.94e	1.20	1.26e	1.87	1.81	1.70	1.47	1.24	1.00
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.39e	0.49e	0.61e	0.55e	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.59
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15e	0.19	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.55	0.67
42	INFORMATION .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.06e	0.10e	0.10e	0.13e	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.05e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.07e	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.11e	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.30	0.34
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.19e	0.27e	0.31e	0.34e	0.44e	0.50e	0.54e	0.57	0.62	0.71	0.80	0.87
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.15e	0.20e	0.24e	0.25e	0.16	0.17e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.25e	0.35e	0.40e	0.47e	0.44	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.54	0.56
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.67	0.80	0.71	0.60	0.53	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	154.08	214.36	317.97	312.29	263.95	267.17	316.33	319.61	324.34	334.55	345.07	356.57
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	162.01	238.90	333.65	418.19	426.62	488.80	497.80	541.82	566.55	618.41	668.40	713.57
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	124.82	169.85	254.01	243.24	191.16	195.07	244.41	243.93	243.79	246.22	249.87	254.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.05	27.68	49.65	45.18	44.45	50.91	52.82	55.12	57.91	61.80	64.96	68.09
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	14.21	16.83	14.30	23.87	28.34	21.19	19.10	20.57	22.63	26.52	30.24	33.95
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	16.32	39.65	54.97	65.03	55.09	49.34	48.20	50.62	53.58	59.07	63.80	67.10
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	30.50	50.23	64.68	97.74	154.81	192.35	181.22	193.76	211.38	248.53	284.10	315.18
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.91	21.58	37.84	36.01	32.90	34.42	40.65	41.05	41.65	42.77	43.69	44.41
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-26.97	-43.76	-66.13	-20.85	-14.33	14.35	7.30	18.87	18.89	19.04	19.13	19.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	9785	14220	20861	26343	30812	38714	40045	44521	47331	53390	59604	65688
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	1934	5535	12470	19447	27889	40508	46470	57218	70527	105726	156784	229921
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	47.98	58.52	64.98	64.51	67.56	65.67	66.73	69.19	68.45	67.18	65.92	64.81
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	334.36	483.07	737.69	720.04	437.52	524.93	608.21	622.37	632.15	652.13	671.17	690.37
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.51	3.08	2.75	2.48	2.34	2.21	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.12
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	13.95	15749	15743	15782	1807.1	16165	18473	18352	19137	21115	23582	26540
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	34419	43888	57532	65354	72223	85802	87701	95815	100611	113719	127121	139246
72													



CHOCTAW, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01023											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CHOCTAW, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.54%	(61)	-0.79%	(62)	-0.53%	(58)	-0.38%	(57)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.08%	(59)	-0.85%	(60)	+1.48%	(8)	+0.31%	(48)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-3.93	(59)	-3.37	(60)	-0.66	(50)	-1.76	(52)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.21	(59)	-1.56	(56)	+0.85	(38)	+0.71	(52)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	39.54% (12)	29.02% (16)	25.94% (21)	22.52% (45)	19.80% (60)	18.71% (39)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.62% (37)	13.72% (40)	14.65% (25)	18.31% (4)	23.36% (5)	23.63% (41)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	54.80% (55)	55.89% (49)	56.81% (46)	52.75% (43)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	44.33% (13)	43.36% (16)	41.63% (19)	43.97% (21)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.28% (21)	0.24% (55)	0.67% (61)	0.53% (67)	1.16% (66)	2.83% (65)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	48.28% (4)	42.58% (4)	31.06% (9)	23.17% (9)	23.47% (8)	16.42% (16)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.24% (55)	17.16% (52)	21.37% (45)	25.80% (55)	29.59% (46)	36.05% (46)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.52% (51)	4.99% (42)	4.40% (40)	4.87% (36)	3.99% (35)	3.31% (32)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.28% (34)	12.90% (58)	11.73% (59)	12.19% (64)	9.51% (66)	7.44% (62)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	50	54	56	59	59	60					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	66	53	42	44	26	25					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	64	46	47	58	51	45					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	63	50	55	50	55	55					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.50	4.37	4.29	4.46	4.80	4.72	4.69	4.55	4.32	4.22	
EMPLOYED .....	4.10	3.97	3.93	4.17	4.54	4.49	4.34	4.35	4.16	4.05	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.34	0.20	0.16	0.17	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	9.0%	9.2%	8.5%	6.5%	5.5%	4.9%	7.3%	4.3%	3.7%	4.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019				
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE				
EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES			EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	259	251	7		256	249	4				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	20	14	0		21	18	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0		0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0		0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	14	9	0		15	10	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	7	5	0		6	4	0				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5	3	0		5	3	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	55	55	0		53	53	0				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	13	13	0		15	12	0				
INFORMATION .....	7	7	0		6	6	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	15	14	0		15	14	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	5	5	0		5	5	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	19	17	0		20	18	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0		0	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	4	4	0		5	5	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0		0	0	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	23	21	0		22	19	0				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0		0	0	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	21	20	0		19	18	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	44	43	0		42	42	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0		0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	68.2%	55.3%	45.7%	35.0%	28.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	27.5%	37.7%	45.8%	55.4%	60.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.3%	7.0%	8.5%	9.6%	10.8%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CLARKE, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 1238.46 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01025													
CLARKE, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	26.55	27.77	27.29	27.82	25.76	22.99	22.57	22.12	21.58	20.55	19.59	18.68
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.65	2.43	1.98	2.07	1.46	1.24	1.32	1.20	1.02	0.92	0.75	0.72
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.06	2.57	2.20	2.18	1.68	1.30	1.32	1.28	1.20	1.01	0.87	0.77
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.15	2.65	2.39	2.19	1.93	1.41	1.34	1.30	1.27	1.04	0.98	0.83
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.66	2.79	2.45	2.17	1.99	1.49	1.37	1.29	1.18	1.10	0.98	0.86
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.69	2.18	1.87	1.56	1.29	1.38	1.39	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.70	0.68
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.67	2.02	1.98	1.71	1.34	1.44	1.37	1.39	1.04	0.81	0.79	0.70
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.45	1.77	2.04	1.78	1.50	1.19	1.30	1.41	1.44	0.92	0.87	0.75
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.34	1.56	1.85	2.04	1.58	1.24	1.15	1.23	1.44	1.11	0.90	0.89
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.30	1.37	1.71	2.09	1.69	1.33	1.35	1.24	1.27	1.52	1.01	0.98
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.26	1.27	1.51	1.82	1.91	1.39	1.27	1.34	1.26	1.52	1.21	1.00
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.21	1.25	1.36	1.68	1.95	1.51	1.44	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.65	1.10
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.48	1.72	1.71	1.61	1.46	1.35	1.30	1.65	1.33
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.30	1.54	1.61	1.59	1.62	1.46	1.38	1.41	1.78
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.01	1.17	1.03	1.11	1.30	1.39	1.45	1.46	1.55	1.31	1.33	1.74
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.70	1.00	0.91	0.92	1.06	1.19	1.12	1.24	1.36	1.32	1.32	1.41
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.49	0.65	0.77	0.68	0.79	0.92	0.96	0.98	1.07	1.28	1.14	1.20
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.34	0.40	0.50	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.83	1.03	1.05	1.11
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.24	0.35	0.36	0.49	0.48	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.62	0.85	0.97	0.83
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.69	27.62	31.33	35.13	39.84	42.51	42.16	43.28	44.71	47.87	51.69	54.73
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	15.53	15.52	13.95	12.01	11.74	11.35	10.84	9.93	9.16	8.39
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.60	12.00	11.36	10.44	10.23	10.15	10.08	9.87	9.55	9.25
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.19	0.24
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.13	0.09	0.18	0.27	0.32	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.45	0.53	0.63
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.61	9.47	8.07	7.79	6.33	4.88	4.86	4.59	4.27	3.62	3.23	2.87
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.75	1.83	1.50	1.35	1.27	0.93	0.88	0.82	0.78	0.65	0.63	0.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.60	3.14	2.82	2.37	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.53	1.30	1.26	1.05	0.99
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.77	3.56	3.57	3.76	4.19	4.75	4.75	4.98	5.43	5.80	5.82	6.28
30	MALE POPULATION .....	12.89	13.39	13.05	13.15	12.18	10.94	10.73	10.54	10.25	9.62	9.10	8.65
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	13.65	14.38	14.24	14.67	13.59	12.04	11.84	11.58	11.33	10.93	10.48	10.03
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	9.06	10.29	11.24	13.20	12.22	11.48	12.16	12.22	12.23	12.24	12.27	12.36
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.39	0.55	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.23e	0.37e	0.57e	0.60e	0.46e	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.34
35	MINING .....	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.08e	0.06e	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.27
36	UTILITIES .....	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.10e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.28e	0.41e	0.56e	0.71e	0.58	0.42	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.40
38	MANUFACTURING .....	2.89e	2.57e	2.54e	2.45e	1.58	1.66	1.97	1.94	1.87	1.70	1.53	1.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.12e	0.15e	0.15e	0.14e	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.34	0.40
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.19e	1.34e	1.50e	1.98e	1.74	1.64	1.66	1.65	1.62	1.56	1.51	1.45
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.26e	0.28e	0.42e	0.47e	0.32	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.36
42	INFORMATION .....	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.23e	0.40e	0.45e	0.51e	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.58
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.08e	0.14e	0.16e	0.19e	0.32	0.29	0.35	0.41	0.46	0.52	0.58	0.63
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.12e	0.13e	0.18e	0.25e	0.28	0.21e	0.25e	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.15e	0.16e	0.22e	0.30e	0.42e	0.54	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.76	0.86	0.97
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.09e	0.09e	0.12e	0.17e	0.19e	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.53e	0.56e	0.75e	0.99e	1.13e	1.07	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.15	1.06
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.37e	0.41e	0.50e	0.67e	0.64	0.72	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.56e	0.59e	0.80e	1.06e	1.06	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.29	0.21	0.24	0.17	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.97	1.78	1.63	1.87	1.89	1.64	1.66	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.68
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	243.16	312.17	364.65	478.29	471.85	487.22	490.90	502.83	514.48	539.89	569.11	603.07
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	325.50	498.29	607.66	763.56	812.78	905.63	876.57	916.47	957.31	1041.66	1123.07	1196.78
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	180.69	227.37	269.58	351.33	335.15	349.23	371.40	376.62	380.81	394.01	411.42	432.66
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	20.78	38.56	59.47	78.22	89.32	89.03	86.82	91.30	95.85	102.40	108.36	114.80
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	41.69	46.24	35.61	48.74	47.38	48.96	32.68	34.91	37.82	43.48	49.34	55.61
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	37.69	73.12	112.50	129.42	118.84	108.69	112.61	116.43	120.41	127.34	132.61	134.99
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	43.03	94.67	111.78	173.71	266.64	340.65	310.82	328.65	354.95	408.91	457.79	497.11
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	18.21	31.12	42.91	55.55	58.83	64.21	66.37	65.58	67.03	69.91	72.87	75.81
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	19.83	49.45	61.63	37.69	14.28	33.28	28.61	34.14	34.50	35.43	36.43	37.43
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12262	17941	22268	27447	31548	39397	38831	41437	44361	50684	57340	64074
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2424	6984	13310	20262	28556	41224	45061	53254	66102	100368	150830	224273
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	60.26	69.45	69.72	67.53	70.40	67.91	66.74	66.78	66.41	65.80	65.21	64.80
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	330.42	444.74	552.05	738.87	781.61	854.82	909.69	937.29	960.87	1010.07	1063.11	1120.57
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.47	3.06	2.83	2.59	2.47	2.34	2.32	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	25233	28376	35763	45763	36053	38697	44261	43717	45699	50670	56842	64253
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	42500	63120	81120	105320	105320	90589	94572	94572	100469	1		

CLARKE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01025											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CLARKE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.29% (57)		-0.57% (56)		-0.63% (60)		-0.52% (61)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.47% (36)		+0.07% (35)		+0.63% (47)		+0.18% (54)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-3.56 (58)		-4.30 (64)		-1.41 (64)		-4.31 (67)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+2.42 (37)		+0.24 (34)		+0.75 (43)		+0.88 (48)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		39.97% (10)	29.59% (13)	28.00% (11)	24.57% (15)	21.21% (38)	15.35% (64)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.45% (39)	13.08% (44)	13.51% (42)	16.28% (24)	20.66% (22)	33.63% (1)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	55.80% (53)	54.14% (52)	52.23% (51)	44.94% (50)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	43.14% (15)	44.11% (14)	45.40% (15)	49.54% (13)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.26% (26)	0.34% (38)	0.65% (62)	1.04% (57)	1.40% (65)	3.38% (63)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		31.91% (16)	22.56% (35)	18.53% (32)	12.92% (33)	14.43% (26)	11.03% (30)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		20.33% (27)	23.08% (26)	26.40% (30)	30.89% (30)	32.10% (37)	35.38% (48)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		4.35% (56)	3.08% (50)	2.43% (50)	2.34% (48)	2.03% (47)	1.77% (42)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		14.84% (48)	17.33% (32)	16.28% (35)	17.28% (32)	15.70% (27)	14.76% (22)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		34	39	40	42	43	45				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		47	37	31	36	22	28				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		34	22	27	38	28	36				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		20	17	17	14	16	14				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.17	7.98	7.89	7.83	7.74	7.72	7.87	7.70	7.68	7.59	
EMPLOYED .....	7.18	7.04	7.03	7.15	7.17	7.25	7.11	7.26	7.30	7.21	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.99	0.94	0.86	0.68	0.57	0.47	0.77	0.45	0.37	0.38	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	12.1%	11.8%	10.9%	8.7%	7.4%	6.1%	9.7%	5.8%	4.9%	5.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019	
				TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				592	573	18		592	575	16	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				27	27	0		28	28	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				4	0	0		4	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				27	26	0		25	22	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				21	14	4		21	13	4	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				17	15	0		17	15	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				135	130	3		135	131	3	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				28	25	0		30	26	0	
INFORMATION .....				17	15	0		15	14	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				68	66	0		72	70	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				19	15	0		18	14	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				28	26	0		26	24	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				3	0	0		0	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				13	10	0		15	11	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				5	0	0		5	3	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				55	50	4		55	50	3	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				5	4	0		5	4	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				49	46	0		49	49	0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				68	68	0		65	64	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				62.7%	50.6%	39.7%	29.2%	23.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				31.8%	40.5%	49.5%	58.8%	63.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				5.5%	8.9%	10.8%	12.1%	13.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CLAY, AL				PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 603.96 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01027												
CLAY, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	12.68	13.74	13.28	14.26	13.89	14.21	14.18	14.13	14.17	14.25	14.33	14.41
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.08	1.01	0.82	0.87	0.79	0.76	0.78	0.70	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.65
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.23	1.14	0.87	0.92	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.68
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.29	1.19	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.81	0.71	0.74	0.71
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.10	1.31	1.05	0.99	0.89	0.80	0.79	0.84	0.78	0.71	0.70	0.70
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.80	1.00	0.94	0.80	0.77	0.85	0.82	0.69	0.74	0.65	0.62	0.66
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.69	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.72	0.80	0.83	0.84	0.70	0.75	0.72	0.70
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.68	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.76	0.77	0.75	0.81	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.71
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.62	0.76	0.85	1.05	0.89	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.83	0.75	0.83	0.80
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.66	0.74	0.90	1.04	0.92	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.81	0.94	0.90	0.85
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.61	0.68	0.79	0.94	1.07	0.91	0.84	0.82	0.89	0.93	0.85	0.93
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.96	1.04	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.85	0.91	1.05	1.00
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.70	0.63	0.66	0.81	0.92	1.10	1.07	0.97	0.93	0.95	1.02	0.93
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.72	0.68	0.66	0.76	0.91	1.03	1.06	1.11	0.99	0.90	0.98	1.13
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.58	0.70	0.58	0.64	0.77	0.88	0.92	0.95	1.04	0.90	0.95	1.04
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.47	0.59	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.91	0.92	0.85	0.95
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.34	0.38	0.50	0.44	0.44	0.58	0.59	0.69	0.73	0.93	0.85	0.92
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.22	0.26	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.42	0.38	0.46	0.59	0.73	0.76	0.73
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.17	0.17	0.26	0.35	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.44	0.45	0.33
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.40	31.22	35.32	38.22	41.64	43.80	43.75	44.44	45.70	47.00	48.20	48.57
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	11.09	11.72	11.30	11.61	11.56	11.44	11.29	10.92	10.42	9.80
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.16	2.23	2.12	2.07	2.05	2.10	2.21	2.52	2.86	3.27
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.25	0.39	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.54	0.70	0.94	1.21
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.32	4.16	3.31	3.39	3.11	2.89	2.96	2.84	2.69	2.47	2.49	2.50
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.72	0.82	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.49	0.54	0.55	0.51	0.44	0.46	0.46
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.19	1.49	1.35	1.17	1.10	1.15	1.06	0.98	1.01	0.92	0.86	0.90
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.79	2.09	2.22	2.36	2.45	2.98	3.04	3.23	3.62	3.92	3.85	3.96
30 MALE POPULATION .....	6.15	6.64	6.37	6.95	6.81	7.00	6.96	6.92	6.92	6.88	6.88	6.97
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	6.53	7.10	6.91	7.31	7.08	7.21	7.22	7.21	7.25	7.36	7.45	7.43
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	4.15	5.19	6.19	7.20	5.58	6.16	6.39	6.41	6.44	6.48	6.52	6.56
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.56	0.67	0.57	0.52	0.42	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.29e	0.16e	0.19e	0.19e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14e	0.13e	0.12e	0.12e
35 MINING .....	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36 UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.10e	0.12e	0.19e	0.33e	0.29	0.26	0.24e	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.37e	2.10e	2.84e	2.92e	1.53	2.34	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.33	2.31	2.29
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.04e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.38e	0.41e	0.45e	0.54e	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.41
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.05e	0.18e	0.14e	0.22e	0.21	0.14	0.17e	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.10
42 INFORMATION .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.12e	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.09	0.11	0.16e	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.15e	0.16	0.22e	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.13e	0.18e	0.28e	0.31e	0.29e	0.31e	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.13	0.17e	0.17e	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.29	0.32
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.23e	0.19e	0.25e	0.37e	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.38
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.50	0.66	0.73	1.04	0.98	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.90
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	91.46	139.27	182.54	218.83	190.91	239.92	264.34	261.61	265.37	274.69	285.08	295.91
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	152.24	243.03	305.31	365.62	427.97	476.29	487.89	500.52	527.65	587.74	649.93	709.38
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	62.37	91.41	115.89	152.42	127.05	165.22	167.42	165.18	167.83	176.12	185.96	196.39
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.65	16.93	29.09	37.37	37.48	43.15	41.24	42.28	44.63	48.19	51.30	54.31
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	21.44	30.93	37.56	29.04	26.38	31.55	55.68	54.15	52.91	50.38	47.82	45.21
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	14.30	33.81	48.38	55.57	60.48	64.90	63.84	67.21	71.71	80.73	89.44	96.74
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	23.27	39.71	51.80	87.42	147.08	179.05	163.58	173.97	193.34	235.86	279.62	321.55
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.71	13.03	19.19	24.33	24.41	32.47	32.55	33.87	34.35	35.40	36.37	37.11
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	29.93	43.26	41.78	28.12	53.90	24.89	28.97	31.59	31.57	31.86	32.16	32.30
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	12004	17691	22983	25634	30809	33513	34399	35430	37247	41257	45367	49242
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2373	6887	13738	18924	27886	35066	39918	45534	55502	81700	119335	172356
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	56.99	69.30	70.75	62.84	68.54	60.46	60.88	59.32	58.20	56.38	54.75	53.26
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	121.37	187.37	256.79	337.85	310.92	448.67	480.94	493.92	507.66	538.58	571.50	605.97
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.16	2.86	2.61	2.42	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.30	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.29
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	15441	18847	14330	13629	13260	11747	13571	13347	13851	15463	17341	19597
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	37952	50621	60311	63622	63577	79148	81159	81542	85011	94752	104650	113277
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7502	19717	35943	45890	67304	82806	94180	105053	126749	187603	275274	396491
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.98	4.79	5.03	5.79	5.67	5.93	5.92	6.03	6.11	6.11	6.12	6.17
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.81	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.58	0.46	0.34	0.28
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	2.05	1.86	1.84	1.78	1.75	1.62	1.29	0.95	0.78
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	1.12	1.03	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.07	0.86	0.64	0.52
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.83	0.61	0.87	0.89	0.94	1.05	1.24	1.08	0.89
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.39	0.48	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.49	0.63	0.86	0.90
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.39	0.57	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.81	1.03	1.42	1.77
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.09	0.34	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.34	0.48	0.59
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.29	0.36
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.06
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	62.31	80.70	72.02	78.97	75.20	69.67	80.40	80.52	85.25	94.50	106.13	120.99
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	18.19	13.95	17.88	19.79	8.63	9.97	10.89	12.02	12.28	12.48	12.81	13.45
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	0.61	0.57	0.25	0.22	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	0.86	0.77	0.33	0.31	0.94	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.32
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ...	7.42	20.13	13.52	3.23	2.38	1.99	2.09	2.22	2.30	2.37	2.43	2.54
89												

CLAY, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01027											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CLAY, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.23%	(39)	+0.23%	(33)	-0.03%	(40)	+0.03%	(31)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.79%	(28)	-0.02%	(39)	+0.44%	(54)	+0.16%	(56)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.53	(44)	+0.93	(40)	-0.05	(39)	+0.19	(35)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.01	(39)	-0.03	(39)	+0.28	(55)	+0.40	(56)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.10% (45)	24.90% (50)	23.80% (55)	22.40% (50)	20.31% (57)	17.35% (53)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	14.11% (3)	16.71% (6)	16.52% (3)	17.63% (10)	20.98% (15)	27.48% (20)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	82.18% (24)	81.34% (19)	81.70% (16)	67.99% (21)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	15.63% (43)	15.24% (44)	14.55% (44)	22.73% (38)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.21% (34)	0.19% (62)	1.78% (14)	2.84% (25)	3.00% (34)	8.43% (30)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	33.08% (14)	45.82% (1)	40.51% (1)	27.52% (2)	38.04% (1)	34.96% (3)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.32% (54)	10.47% (67)	13.61% (66)	18.75% (67)	18.21% (67)	23.11% (66)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.58% (31)	9.21% (18)	7.24% (22)	7.55% (17)	5.89% (21)	5.20% (14)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.40% (33)	14.57% (45)	16.32% (34)	19.77% (18)	15.93% (24)	15.34% (18)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	63	61	58	57	56	53					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	49	30	51	45	63	66					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	55	36	59	52	63	65					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	54	56	60	62	63	63					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.52	5.53	5.58	5.86	6.07	6.16	6.13	6.02	6.11	5.95	
EMPLOYED .....	5.13	5.19	5.25	5.60	5.84	5.97	5.86	5.86	5.97	5.81	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.39	0.34	0.33	0.26	0.23	0.19	0.27	0.16	0.14	0.14	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.1%	6.2%	6.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.1%	4.4%	2.7%	2.2%	2.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	187	179	3	189	181	3					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	14	14	0	14	14	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	16	15	0	15	12	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	10	3	0	10	0	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0	0	0	3	0	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	38	37	0	39	38	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	11	10	0	11	10	0					
INFORMATION .....	6	5	0	6	5	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	10	5	0	11	9	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	7	6	0	6	6	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	11	8	0	10	7	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	4	3	0	5	4	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	21	17	0	21	17	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	10	5	0	10	8	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	22	19	0	23	20	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	66.8%	53.4%	46.2%	34.0%	29.2%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.9%	40.6%	46.6%	58.2%	61.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.3%	5.9%	7.3%	7.8%	9.0%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CLEBURNE, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 560.1 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01029													
CLEBURNE, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	11.03	12.65	12.72	14.17	14.98	15.06	15.37	15.67	15.76	15.93	16.11	16.30
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.87	0.95	0.90	0.91	0.79	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.81
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.08	1.03	0.88	0.99	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.86
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.10	1.08	0.94	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.82	0.85	0.90
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.03	1.16	0.98	0.97	1.05	0.92	0.90	1.04	0.99	0.82	0.84	0.87
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.77	1.01	0.91	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.73	0.89	0.85	0.71	0.77
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.76	0.90	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.78	0.94	0.81	0.82
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.68	0.92	0.98	1.01	0.76	0.84	0.94	0.92	0.88	0.97	0.99	0.82
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.61	0.82	0.89	1.11	1.01	0.88	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.82	0.99	0.88
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.61	0.70	0.87	0.99	1.05	0.82	0.87	0.95	0.95	0.93	1.04	1.07
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.56	0.65	0.83	1.03	1.11	1.03	0.97	0.87	0.98	1.03	0.89	1.07
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.63	0.68	0.65	0.99	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.07	0.88	1.03	1.00	1.11
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.86	1.03	1.10	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.03	1.09	0.93
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.49	0.62	0.62	0.72	1.03	0.97	1.10	1.14	1.10	0.92	1.09	1.03
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.44	0.56	0.49	0.63	0.82	0.93	0.92	0.94	1.07	1.06	1.03	1.09
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.33	0.42	0.48	0.48	0.58	0.82	0.80	0.88	0.90	1.01	0.86	1.06
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.22	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.46	0.58	0.62	0.72	0.79	0.93	0.96	0.96
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.45	0.60	0.70	0.79	0.70
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.07	0.13	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.51	0.58	0.56
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.04	30.87	33.68	37.08	40.14	42.00	41.44	42.53	43.88	45.85	45.76	46.19
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	12.09	13.38	14.06	14.04	14.32	14.59	14.55	14.31	13.81	13.00
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.72	0.94	1.26
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.12
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.15
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.20	0.31	0.42	0.40	0.42	0.51	0.78	1.18	1.77
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.82	3.76	3.27	3.44	3.54	3.44	3.52	3.43	3.20	2.89	2.98	3.12
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.67	0.74	0.58	0.59	0.66	0.60	0.62	0.66	0.63	0.50	0.54	0.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.13	1.43	1.31	1.17	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.25	1.17	1.01	1.09
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.18	1.60	1.70	1.94	2.38	3.00	2.98	3.30	3.72	4.21	4.22	4.36
30	MALE POPULATION .....	5.40	6.21	6.26	7.07	7.46	7.46	7.67	7.78	7.78	7.80	7.84	7.94
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	5.63	6.44	6.46	7.10	7.53	7.60	7.70	7.89	7.98	8.13	8.27	8.37
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	3.38	3.80	4.00	5.05	4.20	4.05	4.50	4.50	4.48	4.46	4.46	4.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.58	0.56	0.50	0.42	0.41	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.32
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
35	MINING .....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.16	0.16	0.35	0.69	0.73	0.61	0.70	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.49
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.15	1.24	1.07	1.26	0.41	0.32	0.38	0.36	0.33	0.28	0.23	0.19
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.42
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09
42	INFORMATION .....	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.28
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.21
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.34	0.40
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.11	0.18	0.27	0.36	0.33	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.48	0.64	0.57	0.75	0.81	0.71	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	76.51	102.58	128.95	165.23	165.12	163.24	211.76	211.73	211.67	211.55	211.43	211.32
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	149.88	237.42	299.45	356.77	464.99	546.00	584.98	614.89	664.73	764.41	864.10	963.78
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	54.20	64.86	69.47	107.62	100.88	107.46	123.52	123.50	123.46	123.37	123.28	123.19
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.48	11.37	16.86	26.25	28.19	26.55	28.54	28.91	29.52	30.75	31.97	33.19
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	15.83	26.36	42.61	31.37	36.05	29.23	59.70	59.32	58.69	57.44	56.18	54.93
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	13.79	29.20	42.94	48.12	55.75	64.11	62.63	68.00	76.94	94.82	112.69	130.57
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ...	15.55	32.80	43.23	73.70	132.98	176.37	165.29	188.04	225.96	301.81	377.65	453.50
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.55	9.33	11.61	18.33	19.68	21.95	24.30	24.37	24.49	24.73	24.97	25.21
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	49.59	82.17	95.94	88.05	130.82	164.23	169.60	171.49	174.65	180.97	187.28	193.60
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	13588	18771	23534	25174	31030	36245	38055	39232	42183	47974	53621	59117
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2686	7307	14068	18584	28087	37925	44160	50420	62857	95001	141045	206919
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.54	73.06	72.63	61.87	68.79	64.25	65.88	63.89	63.67	62.96	62.03	61.27
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	153.07	191.86	227.15	343.33	276.63	265.62	358.65	363.86	372.45	389.20	405.31	420.67
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.22	2.87	2.64	2.50	2.51	2.45	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.37	2.39	2.39
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	149.41	17996	14791	14961	16412	24058	27262	26463	27792	31102	35216	40165
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	43800	53852	62196	62988	78142	89193	92043	93432	99538	114091	128404	141464
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8658	20963	37178	46499	70730	93327	1					

CLEBURNE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01029											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CLEBURNE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.63%	(22)	+0.56%	(22)	+0.45%	(19)	+0.20%	(22)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.36%	(41)	+0.04%	(37)	+1.02%	(28)	+0.25%	(52)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.03	(38)	+2.34	(33)	+0.69	(30)	+1.24	(29)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.67	(46)	+0.04	(37)	+0.43	(51)	+0.43	(55)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.65% (39)	25.68% (39)	24.29% (46)	23.66% (29)	22.86% (17)	19.15% (33)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.67% (32)	13.34% (42)	13.68% (38)	15.86% (29)	19.91% (30)	26.75% (23)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.41% (4)	93.83% (2)	93.20% (2)	79.74% (7)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.71% (61)	3.60% (62)	3.41% (62)	7.72% (59)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.05% (67)	0.27% (49)	1.42% (25)	2.04% (37)	2.79% (39)	10.85% (22)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	33.85% (12)	26.85% (19)	24.91% (18)	9.85% (48)	7.98% (55)	4.25% (58)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	8.10% (66)	15.14% (60)	16.62% (64)	19.96% (65)	23.34% (64)	33.46% (53)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	17.20% (18)	12.47% (11)	8.37% (15)	9.64% (9)	8.70% (8)	7.04% (7)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.22% (18)	18.84% (21)	17.98% (19)	22.25% (12)	20.43% (10)	18.82% (9)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	65	62	59	55	54	49					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	31	25	54	40	46	45					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	30	26	54	37	34	42					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	57	52	58	53	36	37					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.86	5.66	5.74	5.79	5.86	5.86	5.84	5.89	6.13	6.21	
EMPLOYED .....	5.48	5.32	5.39	5.52	5.61	5.67	5.55	5.74	5.99	6.06	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.27	0.25	0.20	0.29	0.15	0.14	0.14	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	6.1%	6.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.3%	5.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	172	167	3	173	168	3					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	7	0	9	9	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	15	12	0	20	15	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	9	4	0	9	3	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	6	0	0	5	4	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	40	39	0	38	38	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	12	12	0	12	11	0					
INFORMATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	11	10	0	11	10	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	5	4	0	4	4	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	9	9	0	8	8	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	6	4	0	6	4	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	13	9	0	12	10	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	11	7	0	11	7	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	22	22	0	24	24	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	73.1%	61.7%	50.2%	37.1%	30.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.2%	32.5%	43.3%	53.7%	59.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	2.7%	5.8%	6.5%	9.2%	10.2%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

COFFEE, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 678.97 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01031													
COFFEE, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	35.17	38.78	40.29	43.58	50.19	53.55	54.84	56.28	57.78	60.30	62.49	65.21
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.11	2.79	2.73	2.71	3.33	3.17	3.28	3.51	3.60	3.62	3.83	4.08
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.56	3.13	2.66	2.92	3.20	3.46	3.56	3.40	3.54	3.66	3.79	4.08
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.76	3.28	2.95	3.19	3.47	3.75	3.81	3.71	3.51	3.76	3.83	4.12
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.29	3.68	3.13	3.12	3.35	3.41	3.51	3.78	3.54	3.50	3.66	3.85
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.25	3.06	2.84	2.73	3.09	3.20	3.32	3.14	3.44	3.05	3.34	3.44
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.55	2.95	3.19	2.87	3.66	3.32	3.36	3.56	3.47	3.65	3.61	3.83
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.00	3.14	3.16	2.75	3.29	3.43	3.52	3.44	3.57	3.89	3.51	3.87
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.92	2.46	2.99	3.22	3.28	3.51	3.51	3.56	3.50	3.54	3.78	3.81
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.98	2.17	3.00	3.33	3.33	3.37	3.61	3.74	3.65	3.71	4.05	3.70
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.91	2.06	2.43	3.10	3.49	3.66	3.56	3.52	3.77	3.61	3.67	3.96
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.75	2.00	2.09	3.01	3.38	3.42	3.62	3.75	3.55	3.71	3.78	4.19
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.66	1.95	1.97	2.37	3.12	3.39	3.34	3.38	3.74	3.80	3.67	3.77
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.36	1.70	1.83	2.08	2.94	3.29	3.31	3.40	3.35	3.51	3.71	3.85
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.20	1.60	1.67	1.82	2.23	2.86	2.98	3.17	3.28	3.60	3.69	3.62
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.77	1.14	1.38	1.52	1.80	2.57	2.53	2.63	3.01	3.10	3.30	3.57
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.61	0.86	1.10	1.30	1.42	1.66	1.92	2.27	2.30	2.73	3.07	3.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.32	0.47	0.67	0.76	0.97	1.10	1.07	1.21	1.70	2.01	2.10	2.34
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.18	0.36	0.51	0.77	0.83	0.99	1.05	1.09	1.26	1.84	2.12	1.86
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	25.61	30.31	33.69	36.79	37.18	38.82	38.85	39.53	40.44	41.46	41.89	41.67
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	32.45	33.37	36.97	37.82	38.58	39.37	40.01	40.84	40.98	40.95
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.92	8.09	8.59	9.54	9.47	9.61	9.59	9.35	8.86	8.34
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.43	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.62
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.50	0.75	1.04	1.16	1.20	1.30	1.47	1.65	1.85
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.17	0.46	1.19	3.20	4.47	4.96	5.42	6.21	7.98	10.37	13.45
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	12.57	11.51	10.24	10.78	12.12	12.58	13.00	13.02	12.90	13.31	13.76	14.74
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.14	2.31	1.92	1.96	2.12	2.19	2.35	2.39	2.25	2.27	2.32	2.45
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4.40	4.42	4.05	3.89	4.32	4.42	4.48	4.53	4.73	4.28	4.68	4.83
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.08	4.42	5.33	6.18	7.25	9.18	9.54	10.37	11.55	13.28	14.28	14.66
30	MALE POPULATION .....	17.14	18.90	19.67	21.28	24.80	26.65	27.30	28.08	28.89	30.33	31.55	33.13
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	18.03	19.88	20.62	22.30	25.39	26.90	27.55	28.20	28.89	29.97	30.94	32.08
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	11.95	14.83	17.58	20.53	21.16	22.92	24.67	25.30	26.25	28.03	29.93	31.99
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.07	1.76	1.26	1.16	1.00	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.68
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.18e	0.32e	0.40e	0.36	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.85
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.46e	0.73e	0.67e	1.08e	1.06	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85
38	MANUFACTURING .....	2.81e	3.76e	4.19e	3.58e	3.08	3.42	3.26	3.36	3.52	3.86	4.20	4.53
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.17e	0.23e	0.28e	0.46e	0.37	0.40	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.43
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.56e	1.83e	2.34e	3.16e	2.80	2.94	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.15	3.16	3.18
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.12e	0.16e	0.24e	0.35e	0.37	0.49	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.68	0.60	0.52
42	INFORMATION .....	0.15e	0.20e	0.26e	0.31e	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.25e	0.45e	0.44e	0.58e	0.63	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.83	0.90	0.97
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.19e	0.33e	0.33e	0.44e	0.80	0.92	1.18	1.34	1.51	1.70	1.86	2.02
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.22e	0.24e	0.41e	0.61e	0.96	0.82e	0.98e	1.04	1.11	1.25	1.39	1.53
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.14e	0.16e	0.20e	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.35
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.20e	0.23e	0.39e	0.58e	0.90e	1.43	1.68	1.74	1.82	1.99	2.18	2.39
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.10e	0.25	0.16	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.35	0.42	0.48
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.78e	0.88e	1.49e	2.06e	2.10	2.25	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.36	2.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ..	0.09e	0.10e	0.15e	0.21e	0.34	0.27	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.48e	0.55e	0.81e	1.12e	1.40	1.80	2.00	2.18	2.46	3.04	3.71	4.48
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.56e	0.64e	1.09e	1.49e	1.40	1.49	1.68	1.72	1.79	1.93	2.07	2.21
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.45	0.59	0.74
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.20	0.29	0.35	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.40	2.01	2.25	2.27	2.48	2.41	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.56	2.59	2.63
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	277.42	372.62	529.03	680.65	801.62	947.55	1059.39	1091.93	1163.10	1321.00	1505.45	1722.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	558.10	705.02	1048.78	1424.68	1964.91	2304.88	2395.85	2585.61	2819.21	3330.45	3890.54	4507.45
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	190.34	273.51	344.60	452.85	523.33	635.73	682.58	701.12	746.66	855.15	985.18	1138.59
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	24.59	52.30	84.59	103.44	142.10	160.87	160.79	172.00	190.78	225.85	263.34	306.04
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	62.50	46.81	99.85	124.36	136.19	150.95	216.02	218.81	225.66	240.00	256.93	277.61
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	66.51	127.32	246.69	313.05	368.13	371.46	387.05	416.89	460.26	546.94	633.49	720.46
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	48.29	97.19	147.15	237.79	436.40	658.67	626.66	697.31	797.91	1021.50	1262.30	1522.96
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	18.76	37.59	56.54	71.43	94.22	117.99	126.37	130.41	138.88	157.04	177.25	199.41
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	184.63	145.46	182.45	264.62	452.98	445.18	449.11	509.89	536.82	598.05	666.55	741.20
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	15869	18179	26029	32691	39148	43042	43688	45944	48792	55235	62255	69125
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	3137	7077	15559	24133	35434	45038	50697	59046	72705	109380	163756	241951
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	77.56	74.48	83.33	82.33	89.04	77.08	77.15	76.22	75.41	74.30	73.52	72.76
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	424.28	623.32	830.49	1089.27	1289.97	1395.35	1576.83	1646.86	1751.82	1983.54	2251.87	2564.05
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.23	2.86	2.60	2.45	2.49	2.48	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.41	2.44	2.46



COFFEE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01031											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF COFFEE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.84%	(19)	+0.95%	(14)	+0.76%	(8)	+0.49%	(11)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.31%	(19)	+0.89%	(14)	+1.36%	(14)	+0.84%	(19)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+18.38	(21)	+13.26	(20)	+4.23	(14)	+11.66	(13)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10.97	(21)	+5.34	(20)	+3.33	(20)	+9.07	(21)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.74% (35)	25.43% (42)	24.73% (39)	24.14% (22)	23.49% (8)	22.60% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.77% (56)	13.22% (43)	14.18% (31)	14.45% (43)	17.14% (53)	22.48% (48)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	76.57% (31)	73.66% (32)	70.63% (33)	62.80% (29)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	18.57% (40)	17.12% (41)	17.82% (41)	12.79% (50)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.25% (29)	1.15% (3)	2.72% (9)	6.37% (8)	8.34% (7)	20.63% (6)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.50% (31)	23.82% (31)	17.43% (36)	14.55% (22)	14.93% (24)	14.17% (19)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.91% (30)	25.24% (19)	30.33% (16)	35.41% (21)	36.59% (18)	44.24% (26)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	17.34% (17)	7.16% (29)	5.67% (32)	4.75% (37)	3.69% (36)	2.14% (37)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.92% (54)	15.65% (40)	13.12% (52)	13.91% (50)	12.70% (51)	11.22% (42)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	26	27	29	28	26	24					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	8	12	9	6	10	15					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	9	13	11	7	11	10					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	15	7	10	15	6	7					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.26	20.22	20.43	21.13	21.23	22.08	21.96	21.53	21.62	21.78	
EMPLOYED .....	18.93	19.01	19.23	20.18	20.39	21.40	20.91	20.93	21.09	21.23	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.34	1.21	1.20	0.95	0.83	0.68	1.05	0.60	0.53	0.55	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	6.0%	5.9%	4.5%	3.9%	3.1%	4.8%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	969	935	32	966	929	35					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	4	0	6	3	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	3	3	0	3	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	77	77	0	80	80	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	40	27	8	42	28	9					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	29	27	0	33	31	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	195	189	3	196	191	3					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	23	20	0	22	19	0					
INFORMATION .....	16	15	0	15	15	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	80	79	0	82	81	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	40	39	0	40	39	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	67	65	0	60	58	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	32	29	0	34	33	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	8	5	0	10	7	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	102	98	0	99	94	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	13	9	0	9	7	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	101	96	5	101	95	6					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	136	135	0	129	128	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	59.9%	43.4%	32.8%	26.8%	21.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.3%	44.4%	50.7%	53.9%	57.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.8%	12.2%	16.5%	19.3%	21.5%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

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COLBERT, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01033											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF COLBERT, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.28%	(36)	+0.33%	(27)	+0.23%	(24)	+0.10%	(27)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.46%	(37)	+0.34%	(28)	+1.35%	(15)	+0.93%	(14)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7.53	(32)	+5.43	(25)	+1.31	(22)	+2.45	(23)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+6.40	(30)	+3.01	(25)	+4.50	(17)	+14.01	(15)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.08% (32)	24.01% (63)	23.72% (57)	22.09% (56)	21.03% (43)	18.72% (38)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.85% (54)	14.64% (25)	15.50% (17)	17.40% (12)	20.13% (26)	26.06% (29)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	81.44% (25)	80.50% (21)	78.89% (21)	77.56% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	16.80% (42)	16.49% (42)	16.58% (42)	13.11% (49)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.08% (65)	0.33% (40)	1.12% (38)	2.04% (38)	3.19% (28)	6.92% (35)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	35.63% (9)	21.31% (39)	15.43% (44)	13.53% (28)	18.24% (18)	28.84% (5)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	15.84% (47)	24.28% (22)	27.71% (24)	29.63% (37)	29.43% (48)	32.83% (56)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.56% (54)	2.87% (51)	2.52% (48)	2.51% (47)	2.01% (48)	1.36% (49)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	22.83% (11)	21.01% (15)	20.52% (10)	19.92% (17)	15.43% (30)	10.12% (56)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	19	20	22	24	25	26					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	9	13	25	17	29	24					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	12	15	29	24	35	25					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	10	13	11	4	13	13					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24.07	23.55	23.26	23.53	23.80	24.08	23.84	23.51	23.75	24.06	
EMPLOYED .....	22.08	21.67	21.64	22.27	22.70	23.13	22.13	22.59	23.05	23.36	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.99	1.88	1.62	1.25	1.09	0.95	1.71	0.91	0.70	0.71	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.3%	8.0%	7.0%	5.3%	4.6%	4.0%	7.2%	3.9%	3.0%	2.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1206	1131	75	1231	1156	75					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	0	0	4	0	0					
MINING .....	5	4	0	5	4	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	101	94	5	104	95	8					
MANUFACTURING .....	91	68	19	88	68	15					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	77	76	0	74	73	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	236	228	7	240	232	4					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	37	33	4	41	37	3					
INFORMATION .....	15	13	0	15	14	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	97	94	0	100	97	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	33	32	0	37	36	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	75	74	0	72	70	0					
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	3	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	46	39	0	49	45	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	113	101	8	117	106	8					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	17	16	0	19	17	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	100	92	8	109	99	10					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	147	144	3	146	142	4					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	56.3%	44.2%	34.8%	26.7%	20.2%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	37.9%	46.4%	53.6%	59.2%	62.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.8%	9.4%	11.5%	14.1%	16.9%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CONECUH, AL				PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY														
2010 LAND AREA: 850.16 SQUARE MILES														
FIPS CODE: 01035														
CONECUH, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	15.66	15.83	14.04	14.04	13.23	11.55	11.22	11.06	10.78	10.24	9.74	9.27	
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.36	1.31	0.97	0.86	0.78	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.52	
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.65	1.31	1.06	1.06	0.79	0.69	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.54	
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.80	1.39	1.17	1.05	0.87	0.68	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.55	
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.65	1.55	1.08	1.02	0.97	0.66	0.60	0.63	0.64	0.58	0.58	0.56	
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.92	1.25	0.84	0.80	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.56	0.61	0.57	0.56	0.55	
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.74	1.11	0.95	0.80	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.56	0.61	0.56	0.55	
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.62	0.96	1.02	0.84	0.68	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.59	0.55	
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.63	0.77	0.97	0.97	0.73	0.57	0.54	0.56	0.63	0.58	0.63	0.58	
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.74	0.66	0.85	1.00	0.76	0.63	0.59	0.56	0.56	0.64	0.62	0.58	
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.77	0.68	0.73	0.99	0.97	0.67	0.62	0.58	0.54	0.61	0.56	0.60	
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.86	0.81	0.61	0.99	1.03	0.72	0.70	0.64	0.56	0.52	0.61	0.59	
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.83	0.76	0.64	0.79	1.00	0.87	0.79	0.70	0.61	0.50	0.57	0.52	
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.87	0.78	0.73	0.66	0.97	0.89	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.50	0.47	0.56	
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.73	0.80	0.69	0.60	0.79	0.80	0.87	0.83	0.75	0.54	0.45	0.52	
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.59	0.72	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.74	0.65	0.73	0.77	0.56	0.45	0.44	
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.41	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.40	0.53	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.45	0.39	
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.29	0.29	0.37	0.29	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.41	0.50	0.55	0.42	0.34	
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.19	0.23	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.34	0.50	0.51	0.34	
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	27.43	29.53	34.18	37.62	42.72	45.07	45.75	45.52	44.28	42.66	41.78	41.53	
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.06	7.76	6.81	5.81	5.64	5.44	5.12	4.48	3.92	3.52	
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.90	6.13	6.20	5.30	5.09	5.11	5.14	5.20	5.22	5.14	
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.51	0.54	
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	5.91	4.96	3.89	3.63	3.03	2.37	2.26	2.20	2.17	2.10	2.05	1.95	
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.10	0.96	0.69	0.66	0.59	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.34	
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.47	1.83	1.23	1.16	1.03	0.91	0.84	0.83	0.85	0.80	0.78	0.76	
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.21	2.52	2.41	2.22	2.39	2.71	2.77	2.91	2.99	2.76	2.28	2.03	
30	MALE POPULATION .....	7.54	7.54	6.63	6.64	6.41	5.57	5.41	5.36	5.24	5.02	4.82	4.68	
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.12	8.30	7.42	7.40	6.82	5.99	5.81	5.70	5.54	5.22	4.92	4.60	
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) .....	5.07	5.66	5.64	5.85	4.91	4.96	5.07	5.08	5.10	5.15	5.22	5.29	
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.86	0.78	0.52	0.43	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28	
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.20e	0.17e	0.20e	0.45e	0.30e	0.26e	0.27e	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.04e	0.08e	0.15e	0.17e	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.96e	0.96e	1.07e	0.85e	0.59	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.48	
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.22e	0.42e	0.26e	0.27e	0.06	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.16	
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.34e	0.38e	0.37e	0.38e	0.40	0.42	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.42	0.39	0.35	
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.32e	0.64e	0.76e	0.98e	0.50	0.63	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.57	
42	INFORMATION .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.08e	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03	
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.09	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.08e	0.11e	0.12e	0.14e	0.18	0.25	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.39	0.44	0.50	
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.14	
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.31e	0.32e	0.33e	0.33e	0.43e	0.37e	0.38e	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.39	
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ..	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.22e	0.24e	0.24e	0.24e	0.28e	0.26e	0.26e	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.36	
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.27e	0.28e	0.29e	0.30e	0.35	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.43	
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.79	0.82	0.87	0.83	0.79	0.70	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	105.23	147.05	165.24	221.18	186.41	199.60	186.79	184.46	192.81	211.24	231.64	254.20	
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	162.04	258.42	282.57	373.09	384.74	409.63	389.90	389.52	412.91	461.67	508.97	552.18	
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	71.61	104.21	112.20	151.40	123.28	135.05	129.97	127.42	132.00	143.56	157.05	172.22	
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.97	17.68	29.19	41.71	36.73	37.05	32.64	33.24	35.84	40.38	44.86	49.62	
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	24.65	25.16	23.85	28.07	26.40	27.49	24.17	23.80	24.96	27.30	29.74	32.36	
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	16.74	32.91	49.33	50.10	54.04	50.24	46.55	48.38	50.40	54.01	56.90	58.57	
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	29.55	52.07	62.81	99.66	157.44	179.74	168.25	174.94	188.83	217.35	243.19	264.04	
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	7.48	14.50	18.73	25.33	23.83	26.64	25.37	23.93	24.99	27.21	29.51	31.79	
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	18.00	40.88	23.92	27.51	10.67	6.70	13.68	5.67	5.86	6.29	6.73	7.17	
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	10348	16323	20123	26583	29074	34544	34738	35222	38314	45072	52245	59535	
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2045	6354	12029	19624	26316	37097	40311	45266	57091	89254	137426	208382	
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	50.42	63.05	62.84	63.18	64.53	61.65	59.56	57.33	57.78	58.66	59.34	59.95	
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	137.80	201.86	237.92	324.29	436.91	344.89	441.30	453.89	471.89	510.92	552.89	597.62	
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.32	2.87	2.64	2.41	2.35	2.26	2.25	2.20	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.15	
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	14958	16033	12181	11274	21536	22206	25441	24876	25960	28681	32060	36125	
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	34361	46937	53133	64136	68236	80381	78223	77560	83281	97974	113453	128221	
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	6792	18271	3176										

CONECUH, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01035											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CONECHU, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.61% (62)		-0.65% (58)		-0.69% (62)		-0.55% (62)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		-0.04% (57)		-0.42% (54)		+0.27% (63)		+0.16% (57)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-4.10 (61)		-2.49 (56)		-0.78 (57)		-2.28 (57)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-0.11 (58)		-0.67 (48)		+0.13 (61)		+0.32 (59)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.74% (21)	27.68% (20)	25.85% (22)	22.87% (40)	20.47% (54)	21.05% (21)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	14.14% (2)	17.20% (3)	15.79% (15)	18.09% (5)	23.43% (4)	21.87% (52)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	55.26% (54)	51.44% (55)	50.29% (53)	37.90% (55)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	43.66% (14)	46.85% (13)	45.85% (14)	55.41% (10)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.27% (25)	0.38% (31)	0.73% (57)	1.22% (53)	2.99% (35)	5.85% (43)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.03% (45)	18.94% (50)	14.61% (48)	12.07% (35)	11.16% (42)	9.08% (35)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.33% (28)	20.15% (36)	20.18% (54)	29.59% (38)	29.04% (50)	37.97% (43)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	17.01% (19)	9.17% (19)	7.35% (21)	7.39% (18)	6.04% (19)	5.31% (12)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.81% (19)	18.66% (22)	16.52% (32)	17.99% (28)	15.75% (26)	13.75% (27)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	56	58	60	61	61	63					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	61	58	38	59	50	42					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	65	58	51	63	61	55					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	56	64	66	41	43	44					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.72	4.67	4.51	4.54	4.56	4.57	4.57	4.37	4.25	4.26	
EMPLOYED .....	4.24	4.24	4.13	4.26	4.32	4.38	4.21	4.16	4.11	4.11	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.48	0.43	0.38	0.28	0.24	0.19	0.36	0.21	0.15	0.15	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	10.3%	9.3%	8.4%	6.3%	5.2%	4.2%	7.9%	4.7%	3.4%	3.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018				2019	2019	2019		
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE				TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		
EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES					EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES		
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	205	193	12				194	182	12		
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	22	21	0				22	18	0		
MINING .....	0	0	0				0	0	0		
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0				0	0	0		
CONSTRUCTION .....	8	5	0				7	4	0		
MANUFACTURING .....	14	7	3				13	7	3		
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	7	3	0				7	0	0		
RETAIL TRADE .....	40	39	0				38	35	0		
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	16	12	0				13	7	0		
INFORMATION .....	6	3	0				5	3	0		
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	9	6	0				9	8	0		
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	5	5	0				5	5	0		
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	9	8	0				9	8	0		
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0				0	0	0		
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	7	5	0				7	6	0		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0				0	0	0		
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	18	15	0				20	17	0		
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3	3	0				3	3	0		
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	17	16	0				14	12	0		
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	19	19	0				18	18	0		
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0				0	0	0		
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	71.2%	57.5%	47.3%	32.3%	26.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.7%	36.3%	46.3%	58.5%	64.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.1%	6.2%	6.4%	9.2%	9.2%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

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COOSA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01037											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF COOSA, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.06%	(47)	-0.23%	(49)	-0.17%	(45)	-0.16%	(49)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.07%	(58)	-0.96%	(64)	+0.98%	(29)	+0.24%	(53)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.33	(47)	-0.74	(46)	-0.18	(43)	-0.64	(42)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.08	(57)	-0.79	(50)	+0.24	(57)	+0.24	(61)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.17% (30)	25.85% (34)	24.28% (47)	20.06% (67)	16.36% (67)	15.29% (65)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.31% (27)	14.43% (31)	14.78% (24)	17.03% (14)	24.46% (1)	28.59% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	64.87% (43)	65.78% (40)	66.20% (39)	57.02% (34)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	33.46% (24)	31.79% (26)	30.44% (27)	35.61% (26)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.09% (64)	0.12% (67)	1.29% (29)	1.96% (41)	2.67% (42)	6.72% (38)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.18% (32)	36.13% (9)	35.57% (4)	25.83% (3)	23.01% (9)	20.98% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.23% (18)	17.83% (48)	16.29% (65)	21.68% (64)	27.01% (57)	33.24% (54)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.01% (34)	8.56% (23)	9.07% (12)	7.17% (21)	5.86% (22)	5.24% (13)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.53% (23)	18.15% (25)	18.57% (17)	19.33% (20)	15.63% (28)	13.07% (29)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	66	65	64	62	63	62					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	46	55	55	66	59	61					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	39	51	48	67	64	64					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	67	67	67	67	67	67					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.47	4.42	4.34	4.43	4.47	4.58	4.42	4.35	4.46	4.55	
EMPLOYED .....	4.08	4.12	4.08	4.22	4.29	4.43	4.15	4.22	4.35	4.43	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.39	0.30	0.26	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.27	0.13	0.11	0.12	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.8%	6.7%	6.0%	4.8%	4.1%	3.1%	6.0%	3.0%	2.5%	2.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	94	91	0	95	91	0					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	0	0	5	0	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	10	8	0	10	7	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	4	0	0	6	0	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5	3	0	4	0	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	18	15	0	16	15	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	3	3	0	4	4	0					
INFORMATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	5	5	0	5	5	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	5	5	0	5	5	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	7	5	0	7	4	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	3	3	0	4	4	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	3	0	0	4	0	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	18	18	0	19	18	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.8%	56.9%	46.1%	34.3%	28.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	26.8%	39.6%	47.5%	57.7%	62.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.4%	3.6%	6.3%	8.0%	9.2%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

COVINGTON, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		1030.46 SQUARE MILES											
2010 LAND AREA: FIPS CODE: 01039													
COVINGTON, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	34.17	36.89	36.52	37.51	37.80	37.51	37.60	38.09	38.35	38.46	38.28	38.34
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.70	2.47	2.35	2.20	2.25	2.10	2.12	2.04	1.97	1.96	1.91	1.91
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.04	2.61	2.48	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.23	2.05	2.00	2.00
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.48	2.88	2.67	2.59	2.41	2.34	2.30	2.38	2.32	2.12	2.11	2.09
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.08	3.29	2.71	2.57	2.44	2.23	2.23	2.31	2.31	2.11	2.06	2.03
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.14	2.66	2.23	2.06	2.00	1.91	1.99	1.88	1.99	1.91	1.77	1.76
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.80	2.37	2.51	2.07	2.10	2.10	2.03	2.07	1.96	2.10	1.95	1.91
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.71	2.38	2.65	2.25	2.02	2.13	2.24	2.21	2.13	2.16	2.13	1.98
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.76	2.05	2.43	2.61	2.25	2.10	2.11	2.19	2.28	2.09	2.25	2.14
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.86	1.92	2.45	2.82	2.26	2.04	2.17	2.20	2.24	2.26	2.30	2.30
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.04	1.92	2.01	2.57	2.72	2.25	2.37	2.12	2.24	2.38	2.19	2.40
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.14	2.03	1.89	2.51	2.91	2.34	2.37	2.29	2.16	2.33	2.36	2.44
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.09	2.16	1.90	2.09	2.65	2.69	2.51	2.37	2.32	2.32	2.49	2.32
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.93	2.14	1.93	2.00	2.47	2.77	2.67	2.70	2.42	2.23	2.43	2.50
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.60	2.06	1.85	1.89	2.04	2.42	2.58	2.71	2.70	2.37	2.41	2.61
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.15	1.72	1.62	1.58	1.68	2.13	2.08	2.21	2.48	2.22	2.11	2.35
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.84	1.13	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.53	1.65	1.82	1.94	2.18	1.95	2.05
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.53	0.62	0.88	1.01	0.94	1.05	1.01	1.16	1.41	1.68	1.55	1.52
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.29	0.48	0.58	0.89	0.91	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.35	1.99	2.31	2.03
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.89	33.94	35.78	39.46	41.94	43.24	42.73	43.43	44.13	45.55	45.88	46.61
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	31.54	32.33	32.09	31.43	31.38	31.67	31.57	30.93	29.95	29.20
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.75	4.63	4.87	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.37	5.91	6.45	6.99
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.32	0.38	0.45
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.29	0.48	0.74	0.81	0.83	0.88	1.04	1.24	1.44
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	11.29	9.96	9.13	8.80	8.51	8.22	8.26	8.11	7.93	7.42	7.31	7.28
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.08	1.99	1.62	1.58	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.43	1.50	1.29	1.30	1.28
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.14	3.96	3.31	3.04	2.95	2.66	2.73	2.76	2.79	2.73	2.53	2.52
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.41	6.00	6.30	6.75	6.97	8.22	8.45	9.07	9.88	10.44	10.34	10.55
30	MALE POPULATION .....	16.19	17.44	17.26	17.94	18.32	18.22	18.28	18.59	18.71	18.74	18.66	18.85
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	17.98	19.45	19.26	19.57	19.49	19.29	19.32	19.50	19.63	19.72	19.63	19.49
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	15.75	17.01	17.84	18.18	17.86	16.96	17.63	17.86	18.16	18.66	19.17	19.72
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.83	1.61	1.23	1.20	1.12	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.91
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.14e	0.14e	0.21e	0.21	0.15e	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21
35	MINING .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.02e	0.04	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES .....	0.26e	0.36e	0.43e	0.55e	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.61
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.47e	0.68e	0.83e	1.03e	1.13	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.87	0.83
38	MANUFACTURING .....	5.18e	4.92e	4.79e	3.21e	2.33	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.47e	0.85e	0.85e	0.82e	0.60	0.52	0.58	0.56	0.52	0.47	0.43	0.40
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.73e	1.89e	1.99e	2.40e	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.17	2.16	2.16
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.40e	0.55e	0.66e	0.84e	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.41	0.38	0.35	0.32
42	INFORMATION .....	0.17e	0.18e	0.19e	0.20e	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.34e	0.40e	0.41e	0.53e	0.56	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.64	0.68	0.73
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.18e	0.21e	0.21e	0.28e	0.48	0.49	0.59	0.68	0.78	0.90	1.01	1.12
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.27e	0.32e	0.38e	0.49e	0.75	0.59e	0.52e	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.55
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.03	0.13e	0.12e	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.23e	0.28e	0.33e	0.44e	0.64	0.74	0.92	0.98	1.09	1.30	1.53	1.77
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.81e	0.94e	1.13e	1.36e	2.03e	1.70e	1.98	2.04	2.10	2.17	2.25	2.34
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.09e	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.56e	0.63e	0.71e	0.87e	0.90	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.27	1.44	1.59	1.74
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.62e	0.72e	0.88e	1.03e	1.08	1.09	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.24	1.27	1.31
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.38	0.28	0.32	0.22e	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.40	1.69	1.83	2.06	2.05	1.93	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.93	1.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	378.85	430.94	521.43	631.78	663.94	676.23	697.28	714.64	745.41	809.04	878.62	955.53
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	477.43	645.48	809.21	1012.00	1228.47	1359.50	1346.13	1426.32	1528.36	1737.08	1944.29	2152.71
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	274.36	325.09	371.00	436.00	465.32	475.79	481.01	490.38	509.76	554.81	606.37	663.86
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	30.77	54.29	83.86	102.81	131.55	131.35	124.05	131.13	141.15	157.49	173.19	189.86
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	73.72	51.57	66.58	92.97	67.08	69.09	92.23	93.12	94.50	96.74	99.06	101.81
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	56.47	113.98	159.28	174.03	191.85	180.81	180.68	190.20	202.50	224.46	243.09	258.85
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	69.69	133.08	171.99	249.66	403.84	518.07	483.84	533.10	593.56	719.19	840.70	959.00
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	27.99	45.69	59.98	72.41	83.44	89.24	89.74	90.10	93.96	101.53	109.21	116.80
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	0.41	13.16	16.48	28.94	52.27	73.63	74.06	78.49	80.85	85.92	91.09	96.13
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	1137.29	1297.50	1597.27	2097.27	2297.27	2497.27	2697.27	2897.27	3097.27	3297.27	3497.27	3697.27
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	2762	6837	13245	19915	29415	37927	41541	48126	59389	89445	133592	196528
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	66.24	69.25	69.12	66.32	72.66	64.07	62.66	61.59	60.96	59.99	59.14	58.23
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	557.84	694.22	843.29	1018.28	1172.94	1212.11	1317.73	1375.44	1443.94	1584.34	1735.13	1898.29
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.00	2.65	2.49	2.37	2.39	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.32	2.35	2.35
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	24924	24071	25701	30290	30602	32006	36540	35767	37580	42089	47702	54478
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	42026	46370	53530	64042	78055	86176	84134	86709	91653	105137	119574	132722
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8307	18051	33085	47277	70651	90170	97631	111437	136571	208200	314531	464553
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	11.30	13.81	14.51	15.63	15.55	15.51	15.73	16.18	16.40	16.25	15.99	15.96
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.74	2.30	2.02	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.65	1.27	0.98	0.73
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.62	5.61	5.30	4.86	4.88	4.88	4.61	3.56	2.74	2.05
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.29	2.48	2.28	2.32	2.35	2.40	2.35	1.82	1.41	1.05
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.84	1.81	1.72	2.08	2.13	2.26	2.46	2.77	2.30	1.72
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.15	1.46	1.62	1.67	1.76	1.92	2.45	3.05	2.99
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	0.96	1.16	1.24	1.27	1.35	1.47	1.88	2.37	3.19
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.52	0.84	0.78	0.80	0.84	0.92	1.17	1.48	2.03
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.25	0.30	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.70	0.89	1.20
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.22	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.32	0.41	0.55
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.32	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.36	0.48
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	281.62	332.50	372.98	473.31	475.78	496.55	574.96	578.67	616.28	683.73	762.80	869.25
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	72.04	66.91	64.02	102.76	64.89	72.97	81.27	88.80	91.61	94.73	98.36	104.71
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	12.26	13.10	16.36	13.88	8.84	5.80	6.49	7.27	7.71	7.84	7.78	7.91
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	3.91	4.01	4.92	3.59	3.81	0.33	0.39	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.43
88	BUILDING MATERIALS &												



COVINGTON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01039											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF COVINGTON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.19% (41)		+0.09% (40)		+0.22% (26)		+0.05% (30)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.15% (48)		-0.17% (44)		+0.69% (45)		+0.38% (45)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+3.34 (41)		+0.99 (39)		+0.84 (26)		+0.83 (32)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.21 (44)		-0.88 (52)		+1.21 (34)		+2.76 (35)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		33.05% (54)	25.00% (48)	23.46% (60)	22.51% (47)	21.90% (29)	18.97% (34)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.89% (10)	17.26% (2)	17.99% (1)	18.43% (2)	21.92% (10)	27.53% (19)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	86.19% (19)	84.88% (14)	83.79% (15)	76.15% (13)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	12.36% (47)	12.87% (46)	13.02% (48)	18.24% (42)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.20% (38)	0.33% (41)	0.78% (53)	1.28% (50)	1.98% (53)	3.77% (61)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		32.90% (15)	26.86% (18)	17.64% (34)	13.02% (31)	12.94% (32)	11.07% (28)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		16.76% (45)	20.41% (35)	24.44% (37)	31.44% (28)	32.14% (36)	40.58% (39)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		11.64% (39)	6.88% (30)	6.61% (26)	6.27% (25)	5.80% (24)	4.63% (19)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		12.12% (63)	12.90% (59)	13.44% (48)	13.27% (57)	13.04% (50)	11.08% (45)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		28	31	33	33	32	31				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		27	39	35	32	45	50				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		36	53	52	40	48	52				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		21	24	25	22	24	24				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.94	15.42	15.37	15.90	15.82	15.79	15.31	15.17	15.08	14.87	
EMPLOYED .....	14.71	14.31	14.32	15.05	15.10	15.22	14.48	14.71	14.69	14.46	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.23	1.11	1.04	0.85	0.72	0.57	0.82	0.46	0.39	0.41	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	7.2%	6.8%	5.3%	4.6%	3.6%	5.4%	3.0%	2.6%	2.7%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				809	779	29		807	776	30	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				9	7	0		11	11	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				3	0	0		4	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				72	72	0		72	72	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				29	23	4		30	24	3	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				33	31	0		32	30	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				183	178	4		174	169	4	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				31	26	0		30	26	0	
INFORMATION .....				15	12	0		15	12	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				60	58	0		62	60	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				22	18	0		23	19	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				68	67	0		67	64	0	
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				26	22	0		25	23	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				89	83	3		89	83	3	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				13	11	0		11	9	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				60	59	0		64	62	0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				93	92	0		93	92	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				68.3%	55.7%	42.7%	31.6%	24.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				27.0%	37.1%	48.2%	56.2%	62.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				4.7%	7.1%	9.1%	12.2%	13.2%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CRENSHAW, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 608.84 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01041													

CRENSHAW, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 01041

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF CRENSHAW, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.01%	(46)	-0.11%	(45)	-0.04%	(42)	0.00%	(37)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.32%	(42)	+0.01%	(38)	+0.94%	(32)	+1.45%	(6)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.06	(46)	-0.43	(43)	-0.05	(40)	-0.02	(38)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.82	(45)	+0.02	(38)	+0.55	(47)	+4.38	(30)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.03% (55)	26.38% (31)	24.58% (42)	23.66% (30)	22.83% (18)	19.83% (29)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	14.29% (1)	18.08% (1)	17.05% (2)	16.01% (27)	19.50% (34)	24.87% (33)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	73.90% (34)	72.87% (33)	70.89% (32)	55.08% (36)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	24.93% (31)	23.87% (33)	24.64% (32)	33.51% (28)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.06% (66)	0.16% (64)	0.64% (63)	1.42% (49)	2.57% (45)	6.44% (41)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.10% (47)	24.01% (30)	8.70% (62)	18.02% (15)	17.75% (20)	39.68% (2)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	15.46% (49)	16.30% (57)	25.12% (32)	27.53% (47)	28.64% (54)	28.02% (64)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	27.29% (8)	13.35% (9)	12.34% (6)	10.68% (7)	9.52% (6)	5.12% (15)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.60% (41)	16.24% (36)	13.18% (50)	12.39% (62)	12.38% (54)	6.68% (64)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	61	59	61	58	58	55		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	60	51	19	27	31	5		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	66	57	23	31	43	5		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	52	65	53	58	60	59		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.31	6.34	6.40	6.48	6.43	6.53	6.36	6.10	5.97	6.16
EMPLOYED .....	5.88	5.96	6.02	6.18	6.17	6.34	5.96	5.90	5.81	6.00
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.43	0.38	0.38	0.30	0.26	0.20	0.39	0.20	0.16	0.16
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.0%	5.9%	4.6%	4.0%	3.0%	6.2%	3.3%	2.7%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	213	201	10	207	195	11
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	17	16	0	17	16	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	19	16	0	19	18	0
MANUFACTURING .....	7	0	0	7	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	13	7	3	12	4	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	35	33	0	33	31	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	20	15	0	17	13	0
INFORMATION .....	3	3	0	3	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	14	12	0	14	12	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	6	5	0	6	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	13	11	0	11	10	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	6	5	0	6	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	14	7	0	15	10	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	14	9	0	13	9	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	27	27	0	28	28	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	73.9%	62.4%	48.7%	39.9%	27.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	22.2%	30.8%	42.9%	48.9%	61.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.9%	6.8%	8.4%	11.2%	11.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CULLMAN, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		734.84		SQUARE MILES									
2010 LAND AREA:		734.84		SQUARE MILES									
FIPS CODE:		01043											
CULLMAN, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	52.82	61.79	67.83	77.47	80.51	88.14	90.66	92.63	93.95	95.51	96.22	97.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	4.27	4.33	4.47	4.94	4.96	5.16	5.12	4.97	5.07	5.23	5.30	5.44
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	4.95	4.81	4.61	5.14	5.12	5.40	5.62	5.54	5.18	5.46	5.44	5.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	5.42	5.20	4.79	5.36	5.29	5.64	5.80	5.95	5.91	5.58	5.75	5.86
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	4.93	5.63	5.07	5.46	5.38	5.33	5.34	5.53	5.52	4.98	5.37	5.40
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4.12	4.87	4.65	4.75	4.82	4.92	5.22	5.00	5.27	5.03	4.87	5.10
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	3.26	4.43	5.04	5.04	4.74	5.61	5.60	5.74	5.27	5.91	5.40	5.74
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	3.04	4.49	5.28	5.18	4.84	5.63	6.17	6.09	5.81	5.95	5.97	5.61
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	2.79	3.82	4.80	5.14	5.17	5.42	5.71	5.81	6.33	5.59	6.25	5.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	3.06	3.42	4.86	5.82	5.18	5.37	5.44	5.43	6.25	6.11	6.25	6.30
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	3.07	3.27	4.05	5.36	5.96	5.53	5.57	5.66	5.50	6.50	5.75	6.44
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	3.00	3.37	3.57	5.19	5.85	5.63	5.75	5.72	5.70	6.35	6.17	6.34
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2.81	3.30	3.37	4.28	5.24	6.13	6.19	5.85	5.75	5.55	6.56	5.84
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2.53	3.02	3.42	3.80	5.16	5.89	6.11	6.40	5.89	5.74	6.40	6.21
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	1.98	2.81	3.09	3.26	4.14	5.24	5.45	5.75	6.07	5.44	5.29	6.30
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	1.45	2.15	2.49	2.93	3.28	4.62	4.55	4.81	5.33	5.16	5.06	5.78
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	1.10	1.48	2.05	2.35	2.44	3.21	3.54	4.03	4.25	4.93	4.45	4.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	0.66	0.78	1.30	1.51	1.67	2.05	2.10	2.35	2.99	3.47	3.37	3.40
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	0.36	0.61	0.87	1.29	1.30	1.62	1.68	1.71	1.89	2.52	2.56	1.90
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.56	31.25	34.49	37.01	39.47	40.61	40.49	40.77	41.43	42.74	42.49	42.90
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	66.77	74.51	75.30	81.63	83.65	85.05	85.39	84.26	81.65	78.72
22	BLACK POPULATION . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.77	0.95	1.28	1.37	1.44	1.56	1.84	2.18	2.59
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.33	0.45	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.51
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.18	0.36	0.63	0.70	0.76	0.85	1.26	1.77	2.44
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION . . . .	0.07	0.13	0.26	1.68	3.46	4.03	4.35	4.79	5.57	7.60	10.11	13.15
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	17.78	17.89	16.85	18.78	18.65	19.63	20.08	20.09	19.86	19.60	20.05	20.46
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS . . . . .	3.12	3.55	2.98	3.34	3.29	3.44	3.55	3.63	3.71	3.33	3.56	3.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS . . . . .	5.93	6.95	6.74	6.87	6.92	6.81	7.00	6.91	7.08	6.68	6.68	6.95
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER . . . .	5.55	7.83	9.80	11.34	12.84	16.73	17.32	18.65	20.52	21.52	20.73	21.82
30	MALE POPULATION . . . . .	26.03	30.12	32.95	38.22	39.78	43.97	45.26	46.20	46.74	47.27	47.44	47.92
31	FEMALE POPULATION . . . . .	26.79	31.67	34.88	39.25	40.73	44.17	45.40	46.43	47.21	48.24	48.78	49.50
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) . . . .	19.61	23.48	30.32	39.01	37.61	41.83	45.08	45.74	46.90	49.26	51.64	54.14
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	4.83	3.90	3.31	2.91	2.39	1.96	1.97	1.93	1.86	1.74	1.62	1.50
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER . . . . .	0.20e	0.27e	0.31e	0.55e	0.52e	0.30e	0.29e	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.18
35	MINING . . . . .	0.10e	0.12e	0.12e	0.11e	0.20e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09
36	UTILITIES . . . . .	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.11e	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
37	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	0.72e	1.22e	2.03e	3.41e	2.90	3.24	3.23	3.21	3.14	2.97	2.78	2.59
38	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	5.17e	6.23e	6.44e	7.04e	4.46	5.91	6.88	6.93	6.93	6.74	6.44	6.04
39	WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	0.42e	0.58e	0.80e	1.16e	1.16	1.07	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17
40	RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1.72e	2.18e	3.83e	4.47e	4.19	4.87	5.15	5.14	5.11	5.06	4.95	4.83
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING . . . .	0.74e	1.09e	1.60e	3.12e	2.60	2.78	3.18	2.82	2.52	2.28	2.13	1.98
42	INFORMATION . . . . .	0.12e	0.15e	0.20e	0.30e	0.25	0.23	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE . . . . .	0.29e	0.51e	0.61e	0.96e	1.18	1.39	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE . . . . .	0.21e	0.38e	0.45e	0.73e	1.16	1.61	2.03	2.20	2.46	2.79	3.05	3.27
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES . . . . .	0.17e	0.22e	0.41e	0.70e	1.07	1.21	1.31	1.37	1.48	1.71	1.95	2.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES . . . . .	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.08e	0.16	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.33	0.46	0.64
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV . . . . .	0.28e	0.38e	0.67e	1.20e	1.61	1.84	1.94	2.05	2.23	2.61	3.01	3.41
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.37	0.45
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST . . . . .	0.85e	1.11e	2.08e	3.35e	3.81	4.25	4.47	4.67	5.02	5.71	6.40	7.08
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC . . . . .	0.07e	0.09e	0.15e	0.23e	0.29	0.56	0.55	0.62	0.74	1.07	1.53	2.17
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV . . . . .	0.16e	0.26e	0.78e	1.41e	1.95e	2.32	2.76	3.06	3.44	4.24	5.22	6.09
52	OTHER SERVICES . . . . .	0.58e	0.77e	1.46e	2.23e	2.31	2.46	2.58	2.71	2.81	2.93	2.98	2.96
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT . . . . .	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT . . . . .	0.55	0.47	0.59	0.46	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT . . . . .	1.76	2.76	3.14	3.61	4.11	4.17	4.36	4.42	4.51	4.68	4.82	4.94
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	437.01	632.75	973.50	1437.78	1464.03	1790.68	2090.25	2113.50	2188.66	2362.19	2555.19	2768.13
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	670.59	1091.45	1625.38	2311.01	2716.37	3552.77	3837.94	3984.62	4244.87	4805.44	5379.47	5968.40
58	WAGES AND SALARIES . . . . .	294.88	449.56	621.94	939.81	995.15	1243.06	1360.52	1371.06	1418.67	1542.86	1686.70	1846.46
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL . . . . .	35.35	80.42	137.00	213.24	259.06	294.88	306.05	320.49	344.60	386.15	426.30	468.49
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME . . . . .	106.78	102.77	214.57	284.72	209.82	252.74	423.69	421.96	425.39	433.18	442.19	453.18
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT . . . . .	67.01	143.14	270.68	330.70	395.75	463.40	469.46	501.89	546.76	631.28	708.65	779.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS . . . . .	82.97	187.87	261.12	419.06	749.86	1020.43	957.81	1089.93	1228.17	1521.65	1815.38	2111.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	29.45	62.25	100.46	151.83	177.07	225.60	244.99	254.90	263.93	283.56	303.70	323.43
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT . . . . .	189.93	176.93	220.94	262.94	283.80	503.86	503.86	534.09	507.82	574.88	603.95	628.10
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$)	1269.97	1766.93	2396.4	2983.0	3037.8	4031.0	4233.2	4301.6	4518.0	5031.2	5591.0	6126.8
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	2510	16876	14325	22021	30538	42178	49123	55283	67322	94706	124451	151451
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) . . . .	61.33	68.39	73.93	72.16	75.35	71.53	73.57	70.43	69.03	67.11	65.67	64.34
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	645.23	985.08	1416.30	2130.90	2380.79	2881.60	3427.81	3551.61	3714.98	4081.23	4479.87	4914.00
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) . . . .	3.14	2.80	2.60	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.44	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.43
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	24.85	24.15	27.80	33.92	31.86	40.44	45.32	44.43	46.24	51.746	55.86	66.018
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	4004.5	495.77	7425.7	8425.4	10090.6	10350.8	10350.8	10350.8	10782.2	12123.5	13389.5	15210.8
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7915	19291	37356	54818	76262	105583	120198	133029	160680	240078	357462	521907
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	16.42	21.86	25.73	30.80	31.90	34.81	36.65	38.07	38.92	39.16	39.09	39.52
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	3.34	3.43	3.25	3.28	3.31	3.21	2.60	2.08	1.66
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	8.65	9.04	9.63	8.64	8.73	8.80	8.54	6.92	5.54	4.42
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	4.52	6.05	5.68	6.08	6.14	6.19	6.01	4.87	3.90	3.10
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	32.95	4.08	5.95	4.79	5.45	5.76	5.44	4.35	4.35	4.35
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	2.06	3.37	3.03	3.69	4.06	4.34	4.68	5.88	6.38	5.37
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	1.90	2.45	2.80	4.23	4.65	4.98	5.36	6.73	8.43	10.65
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	1.34	1.58	1.91	2.10	2.25	2.42	3.04	3.81	4.91
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.56	0.79	0.93	1.03	1.10	1.19	1.49	1.86	2.40
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.82	0.60	0.87	0.96	1.02	1.11	1.39	1.74	2.24
83	\$200,000 OR MORE . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.54	0.38	0.51	0.56	0.60	0.65	0.81	1.01	1.31
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	398.83	535.97	709.72	1044.95	999.11	1395.03						

CULLMAN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01043											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CULLMAN, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.03%	(15)	+0.88%	(17)	+0.64%	(10)	+0.25%	(19)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.53%	(14)	+1.08%	(12)	+1.15%	(22)	+0.65%	(28)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+35.32	(14)	+20.31	(15)	+5.82	(10)	+9.28	(16)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+22.22	(16)	+11.50	(15)	+5.07	(15)	+12.31	(18)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.66% (50)	24.85% (51)	24.24% (48)	23.17% (36)	22.27% (24)	21.00% (22)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.51% (38)	14.45% (29)	14.64% (26)	15.95% (28)	18.99% (38)	22.40% (49)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.18% (2)	93.53% (3)	92.62% (3)	80.81% (4)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.00% (66)	1.18% (66)	1.45% (66)	2.66% (66)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.13% (59)	0.38% (32)	2.17% (11)	4.30% (15)	4.57% (17)	13.50% (17)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.36% (24)	21.25% (40)	18.04% (33)	11.84% (36)	14.13% (28)	11.15% (27)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.23% (56)	20.64% (33)	25.10% (33)	31.21% (29)	32.26% (34)	46.19% (22)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	24.65% (13)	10.92% (13)	7.46% (20)	6.34% (24)	4.68% (28)	2.77% (34)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.54% (60)	12.91% (57)	11.16% (62)	12.66% (61)	11.31% (60)	10.14% (55)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	18	16	16	18	17	18					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	41	24	15	23	19	36					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	47	24	16	21	15	30					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	22	18	18	21	10	12					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	35.98	36.30	37.59	38.26	38.51	39.13	38.78	38.76	39.48	39.77	
EMPLOYED .....	33.81	34.38	35.72	36.79	37.25	38.05	36.95	37.86	38.69	38.96	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.17	1.92	1.87	1.47	1.26	1.08	1.84	0.91	0.79	0.81	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.0%	5.3%	5.0%	3.8%	3.3%	2.7%	4.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019					
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1753	1666	86	1761	1670	88					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	15	15	0	14	14	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	6	3	0	6	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	155	153	0	166	163	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	103	79	22	103	78	24					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	86	80	5	86	79	6					
RETAIL TRADE .....	344	332	10	338	325	11					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	90	86	0	89	85	0					
INFORMATION .....	22	22	0	23	23	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	116	114	0	120	118	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	58	55	0	59	57	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	98	98	0	93	93	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	8	0	0	8	3	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	58	52	6	63	56	5					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	14	11	0	14	11	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	203	191	10	203	191	10					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	19	17	0	17	16	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	151	139	12	148	136	10					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	205	201	4	208	205	3					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.7%	53.4%	41.2%	29.6%	24.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	26.4%	39.4%	51.0%	58.5%	61.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.9%	7.3%	7.8%	11.9%	13.3%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



DALE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01045											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF DALE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020			1990-2020			2020-2030			2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.16% (54)			-0.02% (42)			+0.19% (27)			+0.01% (35)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.53% (63)			-0.26% (50)			+0.60% (48)			+0.34% (46)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-4.04 (60)			-0.34 (42)			+0.95 (25)			+0.17 (36)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-8.19 (67)			-2.17 (61)			+1.68 (30)			+3.94 (32)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.94% (57)	27.67% (21)	26.50% (17)	24.79% (13)	22.94% (13)	23.18% (8)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	4.80% (66)	9.35% (64)	11.89% (58)	13.49% (52)	17.55% (47)	23.40% (45)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	73.98% (33)	72.53% (34)	69.27% (36)	59.02% (31)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.61% (37)	19.76% (39)	21.28% (37)	19.91% (41)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	2.29% (1)	2.40% (1)	3.35% (5)	5.63% (10)	6.95% (9)	17.96% (10)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.05% (48)	18.32% (53)	20.13% (28)	20.19% (14)	14.87% (25)	8.82% (36)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	7.83% (67)	16.70% (55)	19.40% (59)	25.29% (56)	28.53% (56)	41.00% (37)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.69% (59)	2.27% (58)	2.13% (57)	1.92% (54)	1.76% (49)	1.46% (46)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	62.75% (1)	46.94% (1)	38.12% (1)	35.00% (2)	33.50% (2)	26.57% (3)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	17	22	26	27	28	29					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	2	7	23	11	27	34					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	2	7	18	13	27	37					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	55	42	46	47	46	46					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.35	19.79	19.80	20.17	20.47	20.92	20.88	20.88	21.03	21.20	
EMPLOYED .....	18.92	18.52	18.65	19.24	19.62	20.23	19.77	20.23	20.49	20.66	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.43	1.27	1.15	0.92	0.85	0.69	1.11	0.66	0.54	0.54	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.0%	6.4%	5.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.3%	5.3%	3.1%	2.5%	2.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	715	684	30	698	666	31					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	6	0	10	7	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	51	47	0	46	42	3					
MANUFACTURING .....	27	21	4	27	24	3					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	16	14	0	13	10	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	136	134	0	131	129	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	30	28	0	30	23	3					
INFORMATION .....	12	12	0	11	9	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	46	45	0	45	44	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	34	31	0	31	29	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	81	77	0	81	78	0					
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	28	25	0	27	24	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	12	11	0	10	5	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	53	48	0	55	50	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	5	3	0	6	4	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	75	71	4	75	71	4					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	90	89	0	90	88	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.6%	35.1%	25.8%	22.2%	16.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	46.4%	53.3%	60.7%	63.8%	66.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.0%	11.6%	13.5%	14.0%	16.6%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

DALLAS, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		978.69 SQUARE MILES											
2010 LAND AREA:		01047											
FIPS CODE:													
DALLAS, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	55.42	53.90	48.02	46.20	43.87	38.17	36.73	36.23	36.29	36.05	35.56	35.34
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	5.57	4.64	3.92	3.39	3.17	2.21	2.17	2.24	2.16	2.03	1.95	1.92
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	6.35	4.94	4.13	3.53	3.06	2.37	2.25	2.11	2.28	2.17	2.07	2.05
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	6.57	5.16	4.25	3.83	3.30	2.80	2.50	2.28	2.23	2.33	2.25	2.19
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	5.74	5.87	4.32	3.96	3.34	2.62	2.50	2.61	2.26	2.41	2.35	2.26
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	4.85	4.49	3.14	2.84	2.76	2.27	2.31	1.90	1.93	1.62	1.77	1.72
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.32	3.86	3.37	2.71	2.62	2.17	1.97	2.02	1.75	1.55	1.67	1.60
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.79	3.51	3.50	2.62	2.40	2.11	2.11	2.04	2.04	1.81	1.56	1.68
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.55	2.74	3.22	3.23	2.47	2.12	2.03	2.06	2.12	1.90	1.70	1.86
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.62	2.52	2.96	3.51	2.50	2.09	2.07	2.03	2.15	2.25	2.01	1.76
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.58	2.39	2.30	3.14	3.12	2.13	1.98	2.01	2.10	2.21	2.08	1.89
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.43	2.49	2.19	2.82	3.36	2.23	2.08	2.08	2.12	2.35	2.49	2.23
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.46	2.43	2.02	2.18	2.95	2.79	2.46	2.13	2.15	2.30	2.57	2.32
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.21	2.18	2.13	2.03	2.62	2.87	2.79	2.76	2.25	2.33	2.63	2.76
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.03	2.30	1.99	1.76	1.96	2.46	2.54	2.56	2.61	2.18	2.36	2.62
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.34	1.78	1.58	1.64	1.58	2.01	1.96	2.15	2.34	1.98	2.10	2.39
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.94	1.28	1.42	1.30	1.09	1.29	1.42	1.59	1.87	2.08	1.79	1.96
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.65	0.71	0.86	0.91	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.93	1.23	1.59	1.36	1.48
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.44	0.62	0.72	0.81	0.71	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.73	0.86	0.84	0.63
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.98	26.78	30.75	34.86	37.16	40.47	40.86	41.60	42.72	44.38	45.65	46.09
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	19.98	16.42	12.73	10.45	9.95	9.40	8.81	7.51	6.36	5.29
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	27.76	29.26	30.57	26.98	26.03	26.05	26.67	27.54	28.03	28.61
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.38
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION .....	0.13	0.25	0.12	0.29	0.31	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.50	0.62	0.79	0.98
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	22.21	18.42	14.92	13.17	11.55	9.03	8.58	8.24	8.10	8.00	7.74	7.61
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.72	3.68	2.61	2.42	2.02	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.43	1.48	1.47	1.42
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	6.86	6.68	4.84	4.38	4.08	3.23	3.14	2.91	2.76	2.56	2.66	2.56
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	5.40	6.68	6.58	6.42	6.19	7.39	7.51	7.95	8.77	8.68	8.45	9.08
30	MALE POPULATION .....	26.23	25.05	21.89	21.01	20.28	17.81	17.16	16.89	16.83	16.59	16.29	16.21
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	29.19	28.84	26.13	25.19	23.59	20.36	19.57	19.33	19.47	19.46	19.27	19.13
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	23.92	23.52	21.50	22.38	18.44	16.13	17.07	16.90	16.63	16.09	15.55	15.02
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.84	1.41	0.90	0.76	0.64	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.52
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.09	0.11	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.11
35	MINING .....	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES .....	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.03	1.30	0.99	1.05	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.59	0.56	0.52
38	MANUFACTURING .....	4.25	5.93	5.56	5.30	3.08	2.64	2.79	2.69	2.55	2.27	2.00	1.74
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.42	0.54	0.47	0.38	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.26
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	2.49	2.78	2.56	2.74	2.08	1.73	1.76	1.77	1.75	1.69	1.62	1.56
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.45	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.35	0.30	0.44	0.43	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.25
42	INFORMATION .....	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.35	0.56	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.57
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	0.35	0.55	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.51
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.48	0.34	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.40
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.79	0.71	0.67	0.81	0.66	0.84	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.25
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.35	0.32	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	2.41	2.09	1.97	2.31	2.40	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.92	1.95	1.98	1.99
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.26
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.89	1.03	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.97	0.99	1.01
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.60	1.39	1.35	1.58	1.73	1.45	1.62	1.58	1.51	1.39	1.28	1.18
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.87	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.14
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	2.79	0.42	0.42	0.27	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.86	2.88	2.88	3.02	2.81	2.28	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.15
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	664.97	656.17	682.55	820.59	756.13	703.09	654.83	663.12	680.41	715.75	750.48	784.47
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	815.25	889.47	1003.51	1222.27	1356.05	1432.63	1324.76	1348.20	1434.55	1608.51	1772.40	1929.26
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	503.76	515.53	497.99	604.87	524.51	506.18	487.53	488.45	495.00	513.51	534.18	555.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	88.22	88.72	116.18	139.41	143.28	127.75	119.29	118.29	122.59	136.08	141.80	147.00
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	72.98	51.92	68.38	76.32	88.34	69.15	48.01	51.44	56.71	66.16	74.50	81.94
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	129.44	146.53	197.38	207.67	179.07	186.10	177.56	186.29	197.33	216.77	233.00	246.62
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	96.63	182.69	229.91	337.26	523.94	611.82	553.73	563.90	623.92	746.74	862.80	974.42
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	45.51	68.95	79.77	96.00	94.82	92.99	90.41	85.36	87.55	91.65	95.13	97.73
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-30.27	-26.98	-26.56	-47.25	-8.26	24.62	29.05	20.25	20.44	20.90	21.27	21.48
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14710	16504	20900	26457	30912	37532	36068	37216	39525	44619	49484	54590
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2908	6425	12493	19531	27980	39272	41855	47830	58896	88357	131111	191075
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) .....	73.00	65.58	65.63	64.67	67.60	65.12	62.32	61.00	60.28	59.16	58.04	56.76
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	966.85	998.55	1027.26	1272.71	1262.70	1215.27	1144.64	1170.62	1203.44	1269.98	1334.72	1397.59
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) .....	3.41	3.00	2.75	2.56	2.52	2.35	2.39	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	27867	25830	26434	31196	27165	23722	27831	27401	28531	31399	34971	39248
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	50528	49682	57732	67987	78309	88602	86317	86390	90596	102369	114379	124384
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9987	19340	34509	50189	70880	92709	100181	111026	134997	202719	300866	435369
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	15.73	17.68	17.11	17.81	17.06	16.01	15.19	15.44	15.67	15.54	15.33	15.35
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ....	n.a.	n.a.	4.24	4.03	3.82	2.99	2.81	2.77	2.65	2.36	1.88	1.69
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.23	5.25	5.80	5.01	4.70	4.63	4.45	3.94	3.15	2.82
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.34	2.51	2.28	2.31	2.21	2.30	2.41	2.40	2.00	1.79
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	1.88	1.46	1.68	1.61	1.69	1.81	2.02	2.39	2.43
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.32	1.15	1.45	1.39	1.46	1.57	1.75	2.14	2.39
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.11	1.34	1.24	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.25	1.39	1.70	1.90
80	\$100,000 TO \$144,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.68	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.50
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.31
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.29
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	438.37	456.55	452.31	555.47	463.29	379.74	422.44	423.10	446.97	488.07	536.18	602.45
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	74.76	77.78	91.22	135.50	75.66	75.95	83.18	88.77	90.54	91.54	92.82	96.49
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .....	14.68	12.03	8.54	6.63	4.43	4.06	4.47	4.82	5.12	5.09	4.94	4.90
87	ELECTRONIC & APPLIANCE STORES .....	6.55	5.16	3.60	4.50	2.78	2.44	2.34	2.43	2.64	2.77		



DALLAS, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01047											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF DALLAS, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.74% (65)		-0.76% (61)		-0.50% (57)		-0.19% (52)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.78% (67)		-0.95% (63)		+0.31% (60)		-0.18% (67)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-17.25 (67)		-9.84 (67)		-1.88 (66)		-2.83 (59)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-7.79 (66)		-5.36 (67)		+0.50 (49)		-1.11 (67)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	40.08% (9)	31.07% (6)	28.50% (8)	26.33% (3)	23.66% (6)	21.54% (17)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.75% (47)	13.70% (41)	13.90% (35)	14.11% (49)	19.37% (37)	25.68% (30)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	35.54% (60)	29.03% (61)	27.38% (62)	14.97% (65)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	63.35% (8)	69.70% (7)	70.68% (4)	80.96% (1)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.24% (31)	0.25% (53)	0.63% (64)	0.71% (64)	1.16% (67)	2.77% (66)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	17.79% (49)	25.85% (24)	23.70% (24)	16.73% (18)	16.37% (23)	11.57% (25)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.00% (5)	26.10% (15)	29.61% (17)	36.39% (19)	37.03% (17)	42.55% (32)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.69% (48)	4.16% (46)	3.40% (45)	3.48% (42)	3.45% (37)	3.47% (31)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	23.07% (10)	16.06% (37)	15.55% (37)	17.38% (31)	16.19% (23)	16.24% (14)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	15	24	27	29	31	33					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	19	52	41	41	36	58					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	13	45	36	36	39	59					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	11	21	22	25	37	39					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.03	15.55	15.29	15.21	15.04	14.90	14.79	13.90	13.73	13.54	
EMPLOYED .....	14.23	14.06	13.88	14.05	14.07	14.04	13.08	12.92	13.06	12.80	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.79	1.50	1.41	1.17	0.97	0.86	1.72	0.98	0.68	0.73	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	11.2%	9.6%	9.2%	7.7%	6.5%	5.8%	11.6%	7.1%	4.9%	5.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019					
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	697	665	31	673	642	30					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	8	0	10	6	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	42	38	0	40	36	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	40	23	12	39	23	12					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	22	20	0	21	21	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	164	162	0	153	150	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	15	14	0	14	11	0					
INFORMATION .....	15	14	0	15	11	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	45	45	0	46	46	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	25	25	0	25	25	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	52	51	0	52	48	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	20	17	0	19	14	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	6	0	0	9	4	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	85	79	3	83	78	4					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	6	3	0	6	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	56	54	0	49	46	3					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	86	85	0	85	84	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	58.6%	46.5%	40.4%	29.7%	24.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	32.6%	42.2%	47.4%	56.4%	61.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.8%	11.3%	12.2%	13.9%	13.9%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

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DE KALB, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01049											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF DE KALB, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.06%	(14)	+0.89%	(16)	+0.45%	(20)	+0.33%	(17)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.59%	(13)	+0.58%	(26)	+0.95%	(30)	+0.60%	(30)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+29.35	(17)	+16.78	(18)	+3.26	(16)	+9.98	(15)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+17.74	(17)	+5.20	(21)	+3.23	(22)	+8.76	(23)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.84% (61)	25.06% (47)	24.63% (40)	25.76% (4)	23.96% (4)	20.71% (26)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.92% (18)	14.60% (26)	13.79% (37)	13.93% (50)	17.54% (48)	21.73% (53)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.58% (10)	82.96% (17)	80.91% (17)	67.23% (26)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.71% (63)	1.67% (64)	1.80% (65)	2.23% (67)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (39)	0.40% (27)	5.60% (3)	13.63% (2)	15.37% (2)	28.71% (3)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.82% (35)	40.72% (7)	38.20% (2)	21.14% (13)	19.95% (14)	10.91% (31)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	15.13% (50)	16.91% (53)	19.68% (56)	28.11% (43)	29.48% (47)	40.60% (38)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	28.25% (6)	10.22% (15)	7.51% (18)	7.39% (19)	5.82% (23)	4.60% (20)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.77% (55)	10.25% (66)	9.00% (67)	12.30% (63)	11.63% (59)	11.59% (40)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	21	18	21	20	20	20					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	55	35	29	54	66	65					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	60	44	28	41	47	53					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	32	36	32	31	27	26					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	29.00	28.70	29.00	29.91	30.61	31.63	31.23	30.87	30.96	31.00	
EMPLOYED .....	27.01	26.95	27.23	28.54	29.45	30.69	29.68	30.09	30.25	30.30	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.98	1.75	1.76	1.37	1.17	0.94	1.54	0.78	0.71	0.70	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	6.1%	6.1%	4.6%	3.8%	3.0%	4.9%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1091	1029	62	1102	1038	64					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	0	0	3	3	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	72	71	0	75	72	3					
MANUFACTURING .....	91	64	27	91	68	23					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	55	54	0	54	52	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	238	232	3	231	224	5					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	36	29	0	38	33	0					
INFORMATION .....	18	14	0	16	12	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	86	86	0	87	87	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	23	19	0	28	25	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	66	64	0	67	66	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	44	39	0	43	38	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	131	123	6	133	124	7					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	10	8	0	10	8	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	93	88	4	102	95	6					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	109	107	0	109	106	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	4	4	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	72.5%	57.3%	47.0%	36.2%	33.3%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	23.8%	37.0%	45.9%	55.6%	56.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.7%	5.7%	7.1%	8.3%	10.2%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

ELMORE, AL														PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA PART OF THE MONTGOMERY, AL MSA			
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		2010 LAND AREA: 618.48 SQUARE MILES		FIPS CODE: 01051													
ELMORE, AL																	
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060				
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	33.69	43.47	49.48	66.16	79.66	87.86	89.60	91.24	93.08	95.86	98.02	100.96				
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.11	3.18	3.40	4.38	4.84	4.79	4.79	4.74	4.82	4.75	4.67	4.72				
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.38	3.60	3.49	4.79	5.20	5.19	5.23	4.99	4.79	4.92	4.86	4.84				
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.59	3.84	3.59	4.92	5.31	5.65	5.63	5.56	5.18	5.12	5.10	5.11				
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.29	4.04	3.81	4.58	5.53	5.57	5.44	5.81	5.54	5.00	5.21	5.17				
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.40	3.66	3.73	4.15	5.27	5.42	5.81	5.45	5.78	5.07	5.18	5.17				
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.07	3.48	4.15	4.89	5.09	6.05	5.73	6.11	6.07	6.11	5.67	5.93				
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.87	3.31	4.34	5.00	5.47	6.28	6.66	6.29	6.28	6.57	6.04	6.10				
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.70	2.64	3.96	5.78	5.85	5.82	6.02	6.46	6.40	6.42	6.53	6.10				
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.82	2.43	3.65	5.46	5.78	5.68	5.83	6.00	6.50	6.50	6.84	6.41				
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.82	2.13	2.83	4.85	6.36	5.87	5.73	5.66	6.00	6.48	6.64	6.84				
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.77	2.16	2.54	4.41	5.93	5.70	5.88	6.02	5.68	6.58	6.67	7.13				
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.71	2.13	2.21	3.17	4.98	6.13	5.93	5.57	5.89	5.98	6.55	6.84				
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.57	1.91	2.04	2.69	4.54	5.69	5.93	6.17	5.43	5.50	6.50	6.70				
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.29	1.72	1.85	2.14	3.36	4.64	5.10	5.52	5.91	5.55	5.77	6.45				
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.93	1.35	1.46	1.73	2.42	3.86	3.90	4.17	5.00	4.77	4.98	6.07				
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.71	0.93	1.16	1.41	1.64	2.62	2.98	3.33	3.09	4.68	4.53	4.91				
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.40	0.52	0.72	0.94	1.14	1.60	1.68	2.00	2.63	3.44	3.40	3.71				
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.26	0.44	0.55	0.84	0.95	1.27	1.34	1.39	1.60	2.40	2.90	2.73				
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.96	29.42	32.48	34.81	37.30	38.75	39.06	39.68	40.68	42.37	43.72	45.15				
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	37.95	51.07	60.33	64.78	65.54	66.40	67.06	67.75	67.80	68.36				
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.03	13.71	16.26	19.22	20.04	20.68	21.61	23.20	24.83	26.68				
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.29	0.28	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.26				
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.28	0.65	0.84	0.83	0.86	0.94	1.10	1.29	1.55				
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.20	0.26	0.81	2.15	2.69	2.85	2.95	3.14	3.50	3.82	4.11				
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	12.19	13.14	12.75	17.00	18.72	19.09	19.19	18.86	18.25	17.94	17.85	17.87				
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.11	2.53	2.28	2.90	3.36	3.46	3.54	3.57	3.46	3.15	3.22	3.21				
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.58	5.17	5.26	5.83	7.44	7.54	7.71	7.69	7.86	6.92	7.16	7.14				
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.60	4.96	5.74	7.06	9.51	14.00	14.99	16.41	18.73	20.84	21.57	23.87				
30	MALE POPULATION .....	16.69	21.45	25.00	33.47	38.92	42.85	43.70	44.48	45.33	46.70	48.01	49.98				
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	17.00	22.02	24.48	32.69	40.74	45.01	45.90	46.76	47.76	49.16	50.01	50.98				
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8.10	11.59	14.44	20.53	28.27	31.41	33.32	34.34	36.26	40.45	45.15	50.43				
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.18	1.19	0.89	0.74	0.63	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54				
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.14e	0.29e	0.29e	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26				
35	MINING .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05				
36	UTILITIES .....	0.06e	0.13e	0.09e	0.15e	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10				
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.38e	0.69e	1.04e	1.94e	2.18	2.31	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12				
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.99e	1.48e	1.94e	2.82e	2.52	2.36	2.43	2.41	2.38	2.31	2.21	2.08				
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.11e	0.27e	0.36e	0.36e	0.38	0.36	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.42				
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.79e	1.17e	1.73e	2.52e	4.05	4.92	5.14	5.34	5.68	6.33	6.95	7.54				
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.19e	0.41e	0.29e	0.45e	0.78	0.62	0.78	0.76	0.72	0.65	0.57	0.50				
42	INFORMATION .....	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.19e	0.28	0.15	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24				
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.09e	0.25e	0.24e	0.46e	1.00	1.22	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.47				
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.10e	0.26e	0.25e	0.49e	1.07	1.25	1.88	1.89	1.99	2.20	2.42	2.63				
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.25e	0.28e	0.41e	0.68e	1.16	1.25	1.50	1.56	1.64	1.78	1.88	1.95				
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05				
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.37e	0.48e	0.61e	1.01e	1.54	1.49	1.63	1.69	1.75	1.86	1.94	2.00				
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.11e	0.13e	0.19e	0.30e	0.73	0.63	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.80	0.94	1.07				
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.49e	0.56e	0.81e	1.26e	2.53	2.46	2.60	2.69	2.84	3.15	3.46	3.79				
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.11e	0.14e	0.20e	0.32e	0.56	0.61	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.90	1.01	1.11				
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.37e	0.47e	0.68e	1.04e	2.19	2.98	3.31	3.75	4.57	6.63	9.35	12.80				
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.61e	0.70e	1.04e	1.64e	2.17	2.58	2.63	2.68	2.77	2.93	3.08	3.22				
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOV'T .....	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.27				
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOV'T .....	0.35	0.33	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33				
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOV'T .....	1.32	2.35	2.87	3.38	3.95	4.34	4.10	4.20	4.40	4.80	5.16	5.51				
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	176.96	303.83	443.07	747.62	974.48	1154.81	1144.14	1269.73	1381.49	1634.48	1927.51	2267.59				
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	476.00	881.22	1245.84	2147.03	3013.61	3747.73	3787.31	4049.66	4441.92	5305.66	6245.22	7270.80				
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	120.00	207.19	304.42	470.01	666.95	773.68	805.87	886.61	955.71	1122.05	1320.48	1553.89				
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..	13.53	35.97	71.71	115.24	183.12	196.83	190.82	217.57	243.14	293.55	348.51	411.36				
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	43.43	60.67	66.94	162.38	124.41	184.30	147.45	165.55	182.65	218.88	258.52	302.33				
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	59.46	131.58	218.81	330.28	464.52	570.69	597.05	642.75	708.74	839.71	969.38	1099.16				
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	55.24	120.46	201.13	344.82	651.42	984.24	918.56	1007.24	1146.50	1452.07	1775.20	2121.01				
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.76	29.88	50.32	83.16	121.07	150.97	155.71	161.32	175.45	206.58	241.16	278.83				
64	RESIDENTIAL ADJUSTMENT .....	197.11	355.24	493.77	826.47	1044.07	1188.55	1285.26	1291.90	1380.63	1584.98	1835.28	2061.37				
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14131	20271	25177	32952	37829	44632	44950	47720	50740	57108	63716	72017				
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2793	7891	15049	23457	34241	44632	49050	57040	71108	109609	167601	252074				
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	68.81	79.21	77.28	78.69	85.00	76.73	75.49	74.59	74.54	74.91	75.41	75.73				
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	254.08	459.55	709.89	1131.92	1813.56	1971.87	2057.66	2132.32	2272.44	2578.85	2921.83	3306.65				
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.31	2.96	2.77	2.66	2.61	2.51	2.47	2.41	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.36				
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	4723.51	6667.46	19166	23396	22339	34276	39886	37712	39896	43624	48423	54817				
71	HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	47235.1	66667.46	70909.89	87728.6	100299	108530	105959	108369	115011	133493	153422	171968				
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9337	23569	42381	64763	90731	113564	123006	139274	171383	264174	403566	601920				
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.74	14.09	16.61	22.89	28.49	32.79	33.95	35.57	36.74	37.80	38.71	40.24				
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.84	1.64	1.91	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.00	1.66	1.40	1.15				
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.40	5.03	6.21	6.02	6.23	6.24	5.82	4.81	4.07	3.34				
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.87	3.96	4.51	4.40	4.55	4.56	4.25	3.51	2.97	2.44				
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.67	3.35	3.90	3.90	4.04	4.04	3.77	3.11	2.63	2.16				
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.64	2.61	3.23	4.65	4.80	5.21	5.67	5.03	4.25	3.49				
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.95	2.76	3.76	4.97	5.16	5.66	6.49	8.31	9.22	8.92				
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	1.45	2.27	3.05	3.16	3.47	3.98	5.12	6.37	8.44				
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.82	1.22	1.92	1.99	2.19	2.51	3.23	4.01	5.32				
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.59	0.89	1.15	1.20	1.31	1.51	1.94	2.41	3.19				
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.50	0.52	0.65	0.67	0.74	0.85	1.09	1.36	1.80				
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	168.01	234.88	329.82	535.60	743.07	1123.97	1323.45	1342.34	1448.21	1648.98	1888.70	2212.16				
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	28.94	31.55	64.06	140.22	120.81	147.47	164.64	180.54	186.54	192.11	197.97	209.56				
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	4.09	5.11	5.93	3.70	1.90	13.45	15.07	16.96	18.02	18.23	17.97	18.16				
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.96	2.3														

ELMORE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 01051												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF ELMORE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES												
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+1.94%	(5)	+1.93%	(6)	+0.58%	(12)	+0.35%	(15)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+2.75%	(4)	+2.62%	(3)	+1.45%	(10)	+1.19%	(9)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+54.18	(10)	+38.38	(8)	+5.22	(12)	+13.10	(11)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+23.30	(14)	+16.97	(9)	+4.85	(16)	+19.03	(12)			
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		36.18%	(29)	25.77%	(36)	25.70%	(25)	23.49%	(32)	21.73%	(32)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.67%	(33)	11.60%	(58)	10.68%	(64)	11.94%	(64)	15.93%	(59)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		77.20%	(30)	75.73%	(29)	73.73%	(30)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		20.72%	(36)	20.41%	(38)	21.87%	(36)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.32%	(18)	0.52%	(16)	1.22%	(33)	2.70%	(27)	3.07%	(31)	
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		12.19%	(64)	13.46%	(60)	13.72%	(49)	8.93%	(50)	7.50%	(57)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		28.81%	(2)	27.40%	(9)	30.68%	(15)	38.64%	(14)	38.49%	(14)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		14.57%	(29)	6.13%	(34)	3.63%	(43)	2.21%	(51)	1.73%	(50)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		21.59%	(13)	23.60%	(10)	19.10%	(14)	15.76%	(40)	15.46%	(29)	
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		
POPULATION RANK .....		30		23		18		19		18		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		24		17		10		8		11		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		20		9		6		4		7		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		46		37		36		28		20		
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	36.61	36.65	36.92	37.64	37.99	37.80	37.58	37.71	38.05	38.59		
EMPLOYED .....	34.53	34.80	35.16	36.22	36.68	36.76	35.61	36.70	37.23	37.77		
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.08	1.85	1.76	1.42	1.31	1.05	1.97	1.01	0.81	0.82		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.7%	5.1%	4.8%	3.8%	3.4%	2.8%	5.2%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019	
	TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE		TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1193		1153		37		1200		1163		34	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10		7		0		10		8		0	
MINING .....	0		0		0		3		0		0	
UTILITIES .....	12		7		0		12		7		0	
CONSTRUCTION .....	135		133		0		143		142		0	
MANUFACTURING .....	55		47		3		56		48		3	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	41		38		0		41		40		0	
RETAIL TRADE .....	212		202		8		211		200		9	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	33		29		0		34		33		0	
INFORMATION .....	23		22		0		18		17		0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	77		75		0		81		78		0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	63		62		0		64		64		0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	101		99		0		94		94		0	
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	43		42		0		45		44		0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	6		0		0		6		0		0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	104		95		7		99		93		3	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	16		12		0		17		15		0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	108		102		4		110		103		5	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	150		149		0		154		153		0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	62.0%		42.3%		33.5%		22.4%		16.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	32.6%		47.5%		53.7%		61.0%		64.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.4%		10.3%		12.8%		16.6%		18.8%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												

ESCAMBIA, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 945.08 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01053													
ESCAMBIA, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	34.97	38.26	35.53	38.33	38.34	36.69	36.64	36.51	36.39	36.16	35.93	35.70
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.03	3.00	2.34	2.39	2.38	2.20	2.19	2.15	2.07	1.92	1.81	1.77
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.59	3.27	2.50	2.64	2.38	2.22	2.24	2.19	2.12	2.02	1.89	1.83
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.72	3.20	2.75	2.62	2.39	2.43	2.39	2.24	2.19	2.08	1.98	1.90
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.35	3.72	2.96	2.75	2.51	2.23	2.20	2.40	2.19	2.11	2.06	1.94
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.58	3.10	2.33	2.57	2.26	2.10	2.15	1.90	2.12	1.90	1.84	1.75
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.41	2.98	2.63	2.65	2.43	2.50	2.33	2.26	1.95	2.02	2.02	1.94
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.14	2.83	2.80	2.49	2.60	2.33	2.57	2.53	2.29	2.28	2.12	2.04
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.97	2.29	2.64	2.82	2.69	2.18	2.21	2.35	2.54	2.04	2.15	2.18
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.93	2.06	2.42	3.04	2.52	2.21	2.23	2.20	2.38	2.36	2.37	2.26
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.88	1.86	2.02	2.73	2.73	2.38	2.23	2.19	2.19	2.61	2.11	2.26
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.71	1.86	1.84	2.48	2.86	2.25	2.37	2.38	2.18	2.39	2.41	2.46
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.70	1.77	1.70	2.09	2.53	2.45	2.30	2.23	2.37	2.20	2.65	2.17
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.51	1.65	1.67	1.84	2.22	2.33	2.34	2.32	2.19	2.15	2.40	2.46
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.26	1.63	1.47	1.50	1.89	2.10	2.08	2.12	2.11	2.14	2.04	2.54
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.87	1.27	1.24	1.28	1.53	1.77	1.81	1.84	1.95	1.86	1.87	2.20
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.61	0.89	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.34	1.41	1.50	1.57	1.68	1.75	1.74
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.41	0.48	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.91	0.86	0.99	0.97	1.33	1.32	1.38
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.30	0.39	0.49	0.67	0.61	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.80	1.07	1.14	0.89
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.85	29.24	33.51	36.49	38.73	39.83	39.57	40.03	40.85	43.11	43.91	45.06
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	24.26	24.78	23.79	22.57	22.56	22.21	21.76	20.84	19.94	19.17
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.02	11.83	12.37	11.60	11.52	11.68	11.91	12.35	12.70	13.04
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.04	1.22	1.34	1.44	1.42	1.45	1.49	1.55	1.60	1.62
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.23	0.31	0.35
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.11	0.15	0.38	0.72	0.95	0.97	1.00	1.06	1.19	1.38	1.52
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	12.54	11.79	9.35	9.26	8.66	8.28	8.29	8.06	7.72	7.31	6.96	6.70
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.19	2.32	1.76	1.61	1.51	1.42	1.46	1.49	1.34	1.29	1.28	1.20
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.74	4.50	3.53	3.71	3.25	2.90	2.89	2.82	2.97	2.72	2.63	2.49
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.45	4.66	4.92	5.21	5.85	6.87	6.89	7.18	7.60	8.08	8.12	8.74
30	MALE POPULATION .....	17.59	18.95	17.45	19.38	19.77	18.34	18.35	18.38	18.51	18.66	18.86	19.05
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	17.38	19.30	18.07	18.95	18.56	18.34	18.29	18.13	17.89	17.50	17.07	16.66
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	13.01	14.81	15.84	18.88	16.80	17.40	18.25	18.65	19.31	20.71	22.23	23.87
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.16	0.91	0.56	0.52	0.49	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.35
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.17e	0.28e	0.27e	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
35	MINING .....	0.34e	0.33e	0.39e	0.30e	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.25
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.09e	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.09
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.33e	0.85e	0.61e	1.08e	0.94	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.83
38	MANUFACTURING .....	3.47e	3.46e	3.90e	3.74e	2.21	1.97	1.91	1.91	1.89	1.82	1.75	1.68
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.27e	0.50e	0.23e	0.35e	0.27	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.35
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.45e	1.70e	1.86e	2.36e	2.06	2.01	2.15	2.12	2.08	2.01	1.93	1.85
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.32e	0.34e	0.41e	0.17e	0.51	0.44	0.51	0.49	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.35
42	INFORMATION .....	0.52e	0.51e	0.58e	0.80e	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.27e	0.45e	0.57e	0.68e	0.70	0.78	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.77
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.09e	0.15e	0.19e	0.23e	0.30	0.46	0.57	0.62	0.68	0.76	0.81	0.85
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.19e	0.17e	0.20e	0.28e	0.33	0.42e	0.52	0.53	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.60
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07	0.08e	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.17
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.21e	0.21e	0.24e	0.44e	0.62	0.85	0.97	1.03	1.12	1.29	1.47	1.66
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.66e	0.62e	0.71e	0.92e	1.25e	1.19e	1.63e	1.72	1.88	2.21	2.56	2.91
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.20e	0.21e	0.23e	0.32e	0.12	0.15	0.20e	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.58e	0.61e	0.68e	0.88e	0.80	1.15	1.09e	1.14	1.26	1.57	1.92	2.29
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.75e	0.72e	0.84e	1.06e	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.29	1.35
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.54	2.41	2.83	2.96	3.91	3.82	3.72	3.92	4.27	5.02	5.87	6.80
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	321.27	455.76	538.84	735.22	674.65	734.82	725.10	777.79	833.82	962.57	1115.24	1294.06
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	454.98	671.55	758.21	988.57	1136.38	1275.29	1227.15	1319.71	1422.03	1647.23	1890.46	2143.56
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	241.19	354.58	384.23	525.31	496.18	547.48	562.31	596.55	631.83	719.58	827.47	955.68
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	27.68	57.99	87.88	126.39	138.38	139.38	134.51	147.94	162.57	190.89	222.04	257.87
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	52.40	43.18	66.72	83.52	40.10	47.96	28.28	33.31	39.42	52.10	65.73	80.52
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	56.96	108.01	146.68	156.91	183.45	175.93	191.77	197.73	204.35	216.60	226.81	232.56
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	55.22	118.81	138.31	214.57	372.22	474.43	427.47	470.49	519.16	624.04	728.57	824.57
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	23.95	48.04	61.18	83.18	84.74	94.85	96.44	97.69	104.62	120.04	137.52	156.67
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	45.48	37.01	-4.45	-34.95	-9.19	-15.04	-20.74	-28.61	-30.67	-35.94	-42.65	-50.97
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ...	13011	17554	21342	25794	29640	34763	33496	36146	39073	45552	52614	60037
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2572	6833	12757	19042	26829	36375	38870	46454	58223	90204	138396	210140
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	64.27	69.52	67.91	64.04	67.88	62.38	60.68	60.93	60.88	60.97	61.18	61.62
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	484.33	764.66	842.99	1187.79	1272.14	1201.26	1278.28	1311.14	1366.04	1479.20	1598.25	1723.27
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.27	2.88	2.63	2.46	2.48	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.37	2.41	2.44
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	28451	26891	26625	30452	29355	30830	3280	35042	36939	41617	47372	54349
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	43062	57074	56959	644								

ESCAMBIA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01053											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ESCAMBIA, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.10% (43)		+0.11% (38)		-0.08% (44)		-0.07% (43)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.58% (33)		+0.31% (29)		+1.05% (26)		+0.79% (21)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.72 (43)		+1.16 (38)		-0.29 (44)		-0.98 (45)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.39 (31)		+1.55 (28)		+1.91 (28)		+6.47 (28)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.85% (34)	26.31% (32)	24.17% (49)	22.59% (42)	22.56% (21)	18.78% (37)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.87% (46)	13.86% (39)	13.60% (40)	15.26% (32)	18.73% (40)	24.48% (38)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	64.66% (44)	62.05% (44)	61.51% (43)	53.69% (39)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	30.87% (27)	32.28% (24)	31.62% (26)	36.51% (25)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.16% (53)	0.42% (25)	0.99% (45)	1.88% (43)	2.59% (44)	4.26% (55)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.67% (23)	24.62% (27)	19.80% (29)	13.15% (29)	11.34% (41)	7.03% (48)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.57% (26)	18.89% (42)	21.21% (48)	26.06% (54)	30.89% (41)	38.75% (41)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	8.88% (45)	3.55% (48)	2.78% (47)	2.92% (44)	2.42% (43)	1.47% (45)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.32% (45)	20.36% (17)	17.38% (25)	24.68% (4)	23.15% (4)	29.27% (2)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	27	32	32	32	33	32					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	37	48	47	55	57	40					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	33	48	50	50	54	33					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	9	20	23	23	25	25					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.39	14.56	14.43	14.61	14.58	14.84	14.57	14.08	14.20	14.44	
EMPLOYED .....	13.24	13.53	13.47	13.87	13.92	14.29	13.60	13.52	13.77	13.99	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.15	1.03	0.96	0.74	0.66	0.55	0.97	0.56	0.43	0.45	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.0%	7.1%	6.7%	5.1%	4.5%	3.7%	6.7%	4.0%	3.0%	3.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	754	727	26	741	717	23					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	19	19	0	18	14	0					
MINING .....	6	0	0	6	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	5	3	0	5	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	61	61	0	60	60	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	39	33	4	40	33	4					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	29	28	0	27	26	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	165	162	0	160	157	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	26	24	0	23	20	0					
INFORMATION .....	17	14	0	15	12	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	68	67	0	68	68	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	27	27	0	27	26	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	43	42	0	43	42	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	22	19	0	24	24	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	62	55	4	61	55	3					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	5	0	0	3	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	60	55	4	63	59	3					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	95	93	0	92	90	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	65.4%	49.2%	40.1%	31.5%	26.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	29.8%	43.6%	52.3%	58.0%	62.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.8%	7.2%	7.6%	10.6%	11.2%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

ETOWAH, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE GADSDEN, AL MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 534.99 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01055													
ETOWAH, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	94.28	103.14	99.81	103.29	104.44	103.45	102.90	103.66	104.46	104.84	104.34	104.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	7.83	7.39	6.02	6.57	6.09	5.93	5.82	5.76	5.76	5.79	5.86	6.25
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	8.50	8.05	6.51	6.64	6.49	5.93	6.10	6.09	5.92	6.00	6.01	6.27
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	9.51	8.51	7.09	6.64	6.94	6.46	6.25	6.17	6.28	6.16	6.23	6.33
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	8.82	8.98	7.74	7.16	7.14	6.18	5.88	6.13	6.08	5.96	5.80	5.73
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	6.70	8.31	6.67	6.28	6.16	6.12	6.23	5.61	5.79	5.75	5.33	5.24
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	5.59	7.85	6.76	6.64	6.01	6.44	6.32	6.41	5.47	5.53	5.57	5.69
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	5.02	7.49	7.47	6.73	6.05	6.04	6.41	6.61	6.69	5.98	5.95	5.94
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	5.06	5.97	7.40	7.05	6.89	6.12	5.96	6.18	6.74	5.79	5.89	6.00
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	5.81	5.31	7.25	7.71	7.04	6.11	6.19	6.21	6.33	7.03	6.30	6.25
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	6.12	5.14	5.67	7.39	7.24	6.86	6.40	6.16	6.28	7.02	6.05	6.13
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.89	5.70	5.13	7.25	7.64	6.97	7.16	6.91	6.21	6.30	7.23	6.48
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	5.37	5.85	4.96	5.53	7.28	7.01	6.64	6.84	6.84	6.33	7.13	6.16
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.73	5.41	5.26	4.85	6.95	7.17	7.04	6.87	6.80	6.19	6.53	7.30
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.60	4.90	5.12	4.43	5.05	6.48	6.52	6.69	6.53	6.55	6.14	6.97
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.48	3.66	4.26	4.32	4.06	5.71	5.69	5.82	6.20	6.11	5.66	6.07
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.64	2.41	3.31	3.60	3.08	3.62	4.05	4.73	4.86	5.15	5.27	5.04
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.00	1.33	1.93	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.39	2.56	3.52	3.94	4.00	3.79
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.60	0.89	1.25	1.77	1.95	1.94	1.85	1.90	2.16	3.07	3.38	2.77
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) .....	29.68	31.13	35.59	37.86	39.80	41.51	41.50	41.84	42.16	43.35	43.87	43.32
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	85.05	85.36	83.78	81.14	80.46	80.61	80.10	78.21	75.11	71.61
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	13.80	15.31	16.11	16.43	16.11	16.32	16.65	16.46	16.10	15.52
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.34	0.40	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.37
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.51	0.76	0.94	0.96	1.01	1.13	1.36	1.56	1.78
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.20	0.32	1.75	3.40	4.50	4.92	5.28	6.12	8.37	11.15	15.11
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) .....	31.50	29.41	24.25	24.55	23.91	22.19	22.04	21.97	21.89	21.75	21.91	22.63
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	5.66	5.46	4.63	4.42	4.39	3.86	3.86	3.95	3.93	3.80	3.80	3.78
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	9.86	11.83	9.78	9.02	8.91	8.43	8.25	7.78	7.94	7.91	7.32	7.18
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.33	13.19	15.87	16.55	16.53	20.11	20.51	21.71	23.28	24.83	24.45	24.64
30	MALE POPULATION .....	45.30	49.24	47.26	49.42	50.65	50.39	50.10	50.56	51.01	51.29	51.32	51.67
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	48.98	53.90	52.55	53.86	53.79	53.06	52.81	53.10	53.45	53.55	53.02	52.74
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	35.04	41.42	43.56	49.44	46.79	46.51	47.49	48.52	50.05	52.51	54.53	56.28
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.29	1.31	1.15	1.14	0.89	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.69
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.02e	0.04e	0.07e	0.11e	0.12	0.18e	0.11e	0.14	0.20	0.31	0.44	0.58
35	MINING .....	0.08e	0.08e	0.07e	0.04e	0.09	0.11e	0.08e	0.09	0.12	0.19	0.27	0.36
36	UTILITIES .....	0.19e	0.21e	0.21e	0.24e	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.90e	2.01e	2.83e	2.97e	2.59	2.53	2.48	2.41	2.35	2.27	2.19	2.11
38	MANUFACTURING .....	10.68e	11.83e	9.56e	7.68e	5.03	4.67	4.63	4.65	4.70	4.75	4.78	4.78
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.98e	1.06e	1.57e	1.55e	1.17	1.26	1.36	1.33	1.28	1.21	1.13	1.05
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	3.42e	4.19e	5.16e	5.89e	5.58	5.73	6.00	5.94	5.89	5.85	5.84	5.84
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.43e	1.53e	1.55e	1.82e	1.29	1.38	1.54	1.45	1.34	1.18	1.05	0.95
42	INFORMATION .....	0.36e	0.41e	0.41e	0.50e	0.55	0.92e	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.34
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.96e	1.37e	1.16e	1.52e	1.74	1.67	1.91	2.02	2.21	2.34	2.26	2.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.64e	0.91e	0.77e	1.04e	1.40	1.67	2.00	2.19	2.44	2.74	2.97	3.17
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.55e	0.67e	0.88e	1.35e	1.49	1.43	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.31
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.76e	2.10e	2.62e	3.94e	3.32	3.62	3.01	3.16	3.40	3.74	4.00	4.21
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.12e	0.14e	0.18e	0.28e	0.34e	0.38e	0.42	0.46	0.53	0.68	0.84	1.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.56e	3.15e	4.10e	5.92e	4.47e	7.42e	7.35	7.73	8.32	9.43	10.48	11.48
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.26e	0.32e	0.40e	0.56e	0.59	0.57	0.67	0.70	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	1.77e	2.18e	2.77e	3.66e	3.46	3.45	3.78	3.94	4.03	4.09	4.07	3.99
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.34e	1.66e	2.18e	3.11e	3.35	3.52	3.63	3.79	4.01	4.42	4.77	5.08
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.50	0.44	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	1.01	0.79	0.88	0.61	0.50	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.36	5.02	4.58	4.93	5.14	4.90	4.97	4.97	4.98	5.02	5.07	5.14
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1171.08	1579.22	1605.40	1890.25	1900.55	1948.70	1898.84	1981.61	2101.44	2341.26	2585.05	2837.48
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1433.47	2111.82	2438.91	3039.38	3484.46	3915.72	3815.60	3994.23	4321.85	4986.98	5638.61	6285.87
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	952.02	1245.06	1195.71	1379.33	1334.98	1372.77	1332.69	1382.69	1457.97	1619.95	1789.34	1965.42
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	122.84	215.56	265.51	306.69	343.24	333.13	308.74	331.77	362.28	413.34	460.47	507.67
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	96.23	118.60	144.18	204.24	222.33	242.80	257.41	267.14	281.18	307.96	335.24	364.39
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	148.65	276.75	431.12	469.27	489.86	488.77	504.49	532.81	570.04	637.29	695.35	745.43
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	166.34	324.77	444.02	671.66	1093.98	1455.91	1345.88	1469.71	1643.69	2007.69	2364.01	2715.93
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	84.84	159.57	186.94	218.04	239.61	257.50	249.82	250.70	265.97	295.40	323.48	349.66
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	32.25	90.65	145.31	226.23	239.67	279.84	316.21	260.80	272.65	296.14	317.68	336.69
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15205	20476	24436	29427	33363	37850	37080	38532	41373	47565	54042	60205
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3005	7971	14607	21723	30198	39605	43028	49521	61650	94192	142154	210730
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	71.50	77.83	74.67	70.73	73.57	66.04	64.48	63.11	62.91	62.62	62.25	61.68
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	1710.78	2356.99	2389.39	2860.95	2936.54	2882.45	2946.01	3088.16	3291.70	3697.76	4106.66	4523.82
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07</											



ETOWAH, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 01055												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF ETOWAH, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES												
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.19%	(42)	+0.12%	(37)	+0.10%	(32)	+0.02%	(32)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.57%	(34)	+0.22%	(31)	+0.74%	(44)	+0.48%	(37)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+9.18	(27)	+3.64	(30)	+1.01	(23)	+0.95	(31)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+11.47	(20)	+2.94	(26)	+3.54	(19)	+9.78	(20)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.41%	(52)	24.30%	(60)	23.77%	(56)	22.89%	(39)	21.45%	(36)	21.68%	(16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.90%	(45)	15.90%	(13)	16.03%	(10)	15.83%	(30)	19.44%	(35)	23.60%	(42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.		n.a.		82.65%	(23)	80.22%	(23)	78.43%	(22)	68.59%	(19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.		n.a.		14.83%	(44)	15.42%	(43)	15.88%	(43)	14.87%	(46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.11%	(61)	0.32%	(43)	1.70%	(17)	3.26%	(22)	4.35%	(19)	14.47%	(14)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	30.47%	(19)	21.94%	(36)	15.53%	(43)	10.75%	(42)	10.05%	(46)	8.48%	(39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.91%	(16)	30.28%	(5)	38.21%	(2)	42.94%	(3)	44.15%	(3)	50.45%	(15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.68%	(60)	2.64%	(56)	2.30%	(52)	1.90%	(55)	1.59%	(55)	1.22%	(51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.46%	(58)	13.45%	(52)	12.22%	(58)	12.98%	(58)	12.09%	(57)	10.36%	(53)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	7		9		11		11		13		15	
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	15		21		20		25		32		39	
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	21		28		22		27		30		38	
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	13		19		21		19		18		18	
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	43.80	42.59	42.91	43.56	43.71	43.13	41.31	39.27	39.12	39.43		
EMPLOYED .....	40.73	39.94	40.37	41.52	41.92	41.59	37.87	37.70	37.97	38.33		
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.07	2.65	2.54	2.04	1.79	1.53	3.44	1.57	1.16	1.10		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.0%	6.2%	5.9%	4.7%	4.1%	3.6%	8.3%	4.0%	3.0%	2.8%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES						
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1936	1827	105	1917	1801	112						
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	3	0	4	3	0						
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0						
UTILITIES .....	8	3	0	8	3	0						
CONSTRUCTION .....	125	123	0	126	126	0						
MANUFACTURING .....	89	74	13	90	73	15						
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	78	74	0	76	72	0						
RETAIL TRADE .....	390	369	19	383	365	16						
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	42	38	3	39	33	0						
INFORMATION .....	36	36	0	32	32	0						
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	150	146	4	148	144	4						
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	57	57	0	60	57	0						
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	125	122	0	127	126	0						
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	9	0	11	9	0						
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	67	56	7	69	59	7						
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	8	6	0	8	4	0						
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	293	267	22	282	254	24						
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	20	17	0	21	18	0						
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	184	170	12	184	161	23						
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	247	243	3	247	244	0						
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	59.2%	45.1%	35.9%	25.9%	19.5%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	35.6%	46.0%	53.9%	60.6%	65.0%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.2%	8.9%	10.2%	13.4%	15.5%							
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												

FAYETTE, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 627.66 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01057													
FAYETTE, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	16.22	18.85	18.01	18.51	17.23	16.33	16.08	15.87	15.63	15.18	14.73	14.31	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.33	1.42	1.08	1.11	0.98	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.83	0.79	0.80	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.45	1.47	1.27	1.19	0.99	0.94	0.97	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.81	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.60	1.57	1.35	1.26	1.14	1.00	0.95	0.97	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.83	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.47	1.67	1.49	1.36	1.19	0.97	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.81	0.82	0.79	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.03	1.44	1.12	1.02	0.94	0.91	0.90	0.80	0.75	0.70	0.68	0.69	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.93	1.34	1.22	1.12	0.88	0.95	0.94	0.97	0.81	0.81	0.75	0.75	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.89	1.29	1.30	1.13	0.91	0.89	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.81	0.82	0.75	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.80	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.00	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.95	0.83	0.85	0.77	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.90	1.03	1.23	1.32	1.10	0.90	0.90	0.94	0.92	0.99	0.84	0.86	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.89	0.91	1.07	1.34	1.29	1.02	0.90	0.90	0.95	0.98	0.87	0.89	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.89	0.97	0.94	1.27	1.27	1.03	1.05	0.98	0.91	0.95	1.02	0.86	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.96	0.97	0.86	1.11	1.26	1.19	1.08	1.00	0.99	0.96	1.01	0.89	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.01	0.94	0.85	1.00	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.01	0.92	0.98	1.05	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.74	0.94	0.83	0.81	0.96	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.07	0.94	0.94	0.99	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.53	0.81	0.70	0.73	0.82	0.93	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.89	0.82	0.89	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.38	0.51	0.64	0.59	0.58	0.69	0.71	0.78	0.81	0.86	0.77	0.78	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.23	0.27	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.50	0.46	0.53	0.64	0.69	0.64	0.60	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.15	0.21	0.29	0.45	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.35	0.45	0.46	0.32	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.15	31.34	35.13	38.66	42.10	43.08	42.76	43.03	43.86	44.82	45.26	45.11	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	15.74	16.08	14.91	13.86	13.71	13.46	13.12	12.35	11.49	10.58	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.18	2.22	2.03	2.00	1.91	1.92	1.97	2.10	2.26	2.44	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.29	0.45	
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.52	0.65	0.81	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.34	5.47	4.56	4.41	3.81	3.45	3.41	3.32	3.26	3.11	3.02	2.95	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.95	1.01	0.86	0.85	0.69	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.54	0.54	0.52	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.55	2.09	1.75	1.53	1.43	1.27	1.23	1.12	1.03	0.97	0.96	0.96	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.04	2.74	2.92	2.99	3.09	3.54	3.54	3.66	3.85	3.84	3.62	3.59	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	7.91	9.09	8.58	8.93	8.50	8.04	7.92	7.83	7.75	7.50	7.28	7.08	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.31	9.76	9.43	9.59	8.73	8.29	8.16	8.04	7.88	7.67	7.45	7.23	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	5.58	7.89	7.56	7.90	5.76	5.80	5.86	5.88	5.89	5.93	5.97	6.00	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.58	0.58	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.18e	0.12e	0.31e	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	
35 MINING .....	0.12e	0.24e	0.19e	0.10e	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.15e	0.31e	0.28e	0.40e	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.18	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	2.14e	3.32e	2.99e	2.14e	0.86	0.99	1.02	0.99	0.94	0.85	0.77	0.69	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.06e	0.14e	0.10e	0.15e	0.11e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.52e	0.76e	0.74e	0.87e	0.68	0.66	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.64	0.61	0.59	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.12e	0.16e	0.25e	0.29e	0.18	0.14e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.04e	0.10e	0.08e	0.14e	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.24	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.05e	0.11e	0.08e	0.15e	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.08e	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.07e	0.07e	0.11e	0.17e	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.18e	0.17e	0.24e	0.37e	0.40e	0.40e	0.35e	0.39	0.44	0.53	0.62	0.71	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.14e	0.17e	0.19e	0.25e	0.27e	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.45	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.21e	0.20e	0.27e	0.43e	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.70	1.02	1.04	1.27	1.23	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	145.68	258.89	260.43	253.65	196.70	204.49	202.57	207.04	213.67	228.01	243.34	259.87	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	215.54	337.39	388.96	476.13	499.18	596.52	583.87	599.88	634.95	709.18	781.61	847.33	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	98.60	192.81	193.89	182.71	135.72	145.88	145.73	147.77	151.22	160.32	170.81	182.38	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	13.14	39.67	47.55	43.61	43.32	42.71	39.99	41.99	44.49	48.40	51.94	55.56	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	33.94	26.41	18.99	27.34	17.66	15.90	16.85	17.29	17.97	19.29	20.59	21.94	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	20.89	46.45	71.44	85.81	67.16	69.66	61.94	65.54	70.21	79.21	87.47	93.96	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	27.87	54.71	69.01	108.25	191.05	250.35	238.28	249.71	272.65	321.09	367.51	408.06	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.20	25.50	30.63	28.87	27.13	32.36	32.68	29.59	30.35	32.43	34.27	35.98	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	31.30	2.84	18.70	57.29	71.40	104.38	113.76	107.18	108.95	113.30	117.57	121.41	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13292	17898	21602	25720	28979	36527	36306	37797	40611	46727	53052	59229	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2627	6967	12912	18987	26230	38220	42130	48576	60514	92532	139549	207312	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	63.08	69.91	68.27	64.76	64.33	63.08	61.35	60.32	60.30	60.33	60.17	59.93	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	186.80	412.05	404.43	391.27	529.78	344.53	358.38	368.94	382.46	411.03	440.70	471.81	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.78	2.59	2.42	2.38	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.33	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	21620	19977	18235	22274	20395	21832	24847	24416	25560	28412	31937	36179	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	40993	49781	55976	62559	69318	88397	86360	87975	93692	108708	124298	128738	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8103	19379	33460	46182	62743	92494	100214	113063	139610	215270	326958	485607	
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.24	6.74	6.89	7.50	7.10	6.65	6.66	6.71	6.67	6.42	6.20	6.02	
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.08	0.86	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.58	0.42	0.31	0.	

FAYETTE, AL				COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
FIPS CODE: 01057													
SELECTED CALCULATIONS													
RANK OF FAYETTE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES													
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060					
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.01% (45)		-0.32% (53)		-0.43% (53)		-0.33% (53)					
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.08% (53)		-0.88% (61)		+0.15% (65)		+0.08% (61)					
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+0.12 (45)		-1.68 (50)		-0.70 (52)		-2.02 (55)					
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+0.22 (53)		-1.76 (59)		+0.09 (65)		+0.20 (62)					
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		2060	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		32.92% (58)		25.34% (43)		23.84% (54)		22.09% (57)		21.14% (40)		20.60% (27)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.57% (14)		16.23% (10)		16.17% (9)		17.93% (7)		21.67% (11)		25.12% (31)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		86.85% (15)		86.56% (11)		84.88% (12)		73.98% (15)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		11.98% (48)		11.78% (49)		12.22% (49)		17.05% (43)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.14% (56)		0.40% (28)		0.82% (52)		1.17% (54)		2.05% (52)		5.65% (46)	
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		2060	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		38.32% (7)		39.60% (8)		27.14% (17)		14.91% (20)		17.01% (21)		11.43% (26)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		12.25% (59)		12.13% (65)		17.34% (62)		22.59% (63)		25.02% (61)		33.52% (52)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		10.44% (42)		5.75% (38)		5.20% (35)		6.86% (23)		6.20% (17)		5.83% (11)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		16.46% (32)		16.49% (35)		18.19% (18)		23.49% (8)		22.38% (6)		21.95% (7)	
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		2060	
POPULATION RANK .....		53		50		51		53		52		54	
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		33		46		50		60		42		43	
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		41		52		57		60		40		46	
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		27		38		38		43		45		43	
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.													
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT													
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)		6.36	6.41	6.54	6.63	6.60	6.68	6.65	6.61	6.58	6.58		
EMPLOYED .....		5.86	5.95	6.10	6.31	6.33	6.46	6.29	6.41	6.41	6.39		
UNEMPLOYED .....		0.50	0.45	0.44	0.32	0.27	0.22	0.36	0.20	0.17	0.19		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....		7.8%	7.1%	6.8%	4.8%	4.1%	3.3%	5.5%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.													
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE													
		2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019	
		TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE		TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....		299		290		8		281		272		8	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....		16		14		0		15		12		0	
MINING .....		7		0		0		6		4		0	
UTILITIES .....		0		0		0		0		0		0	
CONSTRUCTION .....		16		15		0		15		14		0	
MANUFACTURING .....		21		13		6		19		9		6	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....		5		3		0		6		4		0	
RETAIL TRADE .....		61		59		0		57		56		0	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....		25		25		0		20		17		0	
INFORMATION .....		9		8		0		7		4		0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....		15		14		0		16		15		0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....		4		0		0		5		4		0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....		16		14		0		17		15		0	
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....		0		0		0		0		0		0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..		0		0		0		0		0		0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....		0		0		0		0		0		0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....		43		42		0		42		41		0	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....		0		0		0		0		0		0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....		22		20		0		20		18		0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....		32		30		0		29		29		0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.													
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
		1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....		69.8%		56.4%		43.4%		33.9%		25.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....		26.4%		36.3%		48.1%		56.9%		65.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..		3.8%		7.3%		8.5%		9.2%		9.7%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.													

FRANKLIN, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 633.82 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01059													
FRANKLIN, AL													
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	24.06	28.35	27.80	31.24	31.74	32.08	31.91	31.93	32.26	32.91	33.57	34.24	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.01	2.01	1.79	1.98	2.27	2.19	2.13	1.95	1.93	2.06	2.08	2.10	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.12	2.15	1.84	2.17	2.17	2.13	2.14	2.16	1.95	2.03	2.10	2.14	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.37	2.30	1.98	2.16	2.10	2.24	2.21	2.17	2.21	1.99	2.16	2.21	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.27	2.46	2.02	2.18	2.20	2.12	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.80	1.81	1.85	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.68	2.24	1.87	2.05	1.95	1.92	2.02	1.93	1.87	1.87	1.58	1.60	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.53	2.08	1.96	2.17	1.97	1.98	1.86	1.90	1.90	1.97	1.86	1.94	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.37	1.99	2.08	2.09	2.02	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.01	2.15	2.18	2.00	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.41	1.74	1.96	2.27	2.13	1.90	1.88	1.92	1.97	2.03	2.14	2.06	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.38	1.60	1.90	2.19	2.04	1.93	1.89	1.90	1.96	2.08	2.25	2.29	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.39	1.53	1.66	2.12	2.16	2.14	1.97	1.92	1.91	2.03	2.12	2.24	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.33	1.51	1.55	1.97	2.14	2.01	2.14	2.09	1.91	1.98	2.12	2.30	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.28	1.45	1.46	1.68	1.96	2.05	2.08	1.99	2.04	1.88	2.02	2.13	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.19	1.40	1.45	1.57	1.79	1.96	1.96	2.08	1.96	1.86	1.95	2.12	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.01	1.31	1.30	1.42	1.51	1.75	1.81	1.84	1.98	1.93	1.82	1.98	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.78	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.48	1.44	1.54	1.67	1.72	1.69	1.82	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.52	0.73	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.99	1.05	1.18	1.31	1.55	1.60	1.54	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.33	0.45	0.56	0.61	0.64	0.73	0.69	0.76	0.98	1.18	1.29	1.32	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.17	0.29	0.43	0.54	0.51	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.81	0.81	0.59	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.94	31.86	35.33	36.29	37.38	38.53	38.68	39.36	40.08	40.72	41.48	42.14	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	26.37	27.45	25.50	24.57	24.11	23.90	23.60	22.63	21.32	20.27	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	1.33	1.33	1.36	1.39	1.43	1.50	1.65	1.84	2.04	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.23	
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.10	2.33	4.73	5.87	6.14	6.32	6.83	8.28	10.02	11.51	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.88	7.97	6.81	7.63	7.89	7.90	7.83	7.59	7.39	7.20	7.55	7.70	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.45	1.52	1.19	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.31	1.31	1.13	1.22	1.25	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.49	3.18	2.69	2.90	2.80	2.69	2.73	2.66	2.62	2.54	2.17	2.20	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.80	3.90	4.29	4.65	4.84	5.57	5.62	5.93	6.58	7.19	7.20	7.26	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	11.67	13.73	13.26	15.35	15.84	16.15	15.95	15.99	16.15	16.45	16.79	17.13	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	12.39	14.61	14.54	15.89	15.89	15.93	15.95	15.94	16.10	16.46	16.78	17.11	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8.14	10.42	12.20	15.61	14.37	14.84	15.42	15.67	16.10	17.06	18.12	19.32	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.50	1.31	1.07	1.07	0.89	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.74	0.73	0.72	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.08e	0.16e	0.23e	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.11	
35 MINING .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.05e	0.05e	0.09e	0.07e	0.11e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.23e	0.61e	0.62e	0.74e	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.68	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.88e	2.68e	2.89e	4.69e	4.07	4.86	4.97	5.19	5.56	6.37	7.27	8.27	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.15e	0.21e	0.30e	0.25e	0.25e	0.14e	0.15e	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.98e	1.12e	1.49e	1.56e	1.27	1.35	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.30	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING	0.22e	0.22e	0.38e	0.30e	0.47	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.44	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.18e	0.41e	0.36e	0.43e	0.52	0.56	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.77	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE	0.08e	0.17e	0.15e	0.19e	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.14e	0.17e	0.26e	0.35e	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.09e	0.11e	0.17e	0.21e	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.26e	0.31e	0.49e	0.61e	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.54	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.31e	0.39e	0.60e	0.75e	1.09e	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.30e	0.35e	0.51e	0.60e	0.61	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.85	1.00	1.15	1.32	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.37e	0.45e	0.71e	0.90e	0.88	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.94	0.97	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.25	0.21	0.24	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.87	1.30	1.44	2.12	1.90	1.86	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.93	1.91	1.90	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	189.59	277.43	340.78	526.96	539.74	603.43	663.50	684.52	713.85	782.10	862.52	956.87	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	319.89	590.96	620.26	852.92	979.29	1118.79	1157.37	1199.40	1283.54	1472.30	1678.76	1895.56	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	126.76	196.30	235.70	354.74	363.66	426.67	462.96	474.10	490.56	534.26	587.96	651.41	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	15.91	34.86	58.01	86.19	107.15	113.12	115.66	122.94	132.14	148.56	165.62	184.84	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	46.92	46.27	47.06	86.03	68.93	63.65	84.88	87.48	91.15	99.28	108.95	120.62	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	34.72	82.65	114.44	127.51	118.53	140.69	135.38	144.43	157.01	182.36	207.35	229.52	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	47.44	101.89	128.72	188.49	300.00	362.24	338.97	359.81	403.07	499.75	602.36	704.42	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.04	28.04	39.53	56.38	66.31	77.55	82.22	84.24	87.89	95.99	104.99	114.70	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	61.18	157.03	75.85	66.34	87.33	89.98	101.73	94.87	97.49	104.09	111.52	119.45	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	13294	20848	22310	27300	30855	34877	36270	37562	39794	44739	50009	55362	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2628	8116	13336	20154	27928	36494	42089	48274	59296	88595	131546	193779	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.96	78.60	69.04	66.36	68.11	62.75	63.62	62.29	61.52	60.32	59.33	58.60	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	263.65	414.09	534.84	810.10	844.83	955.74	1087.41	1134.73	1195.07	1331.74	1488.55	1668.48	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.74	2.52	2.51	2.56	2.61	2.58	2.55	2.54	2.59	2.64	2.67	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	20615	23587	23148	22151	25071	22056	25263	25506	26377	29660	33756	38727	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	40871	57213	56340	68780	79103	91198	93973	96006	101382	116238	132406	148308	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8079	22272	33677	50775	71600	95425	109050	123385	151068	230182	348284	519107	
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.78	10.26	10.91	12.27	12.30	12.14	12.19	12.36	12.52	12.53	12.54	12.64	
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.11										

FRANKLIN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01059											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF FRANKLIN, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.58%	(24)	+0.48%	(24)	+0.06%	(35)	+0.16%	(25)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.21%	(22)	+0.65%	(22)	+0.82%	(40)	+0.66%	(26)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+8.02	(30)	+4.28	(29)	+0.18	(36)	+2.16	(26)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+6.70	(28)	+2.63	(27)	+1.27	(33)	+4.48	(29)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		32.77% (63)	24.49% (57)	24.44% (43)	24.87% (12)	24.62% (2)	22.49% (11)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.64% (22)	15.43% (19)	14.89% (20)	15.25% (33)	17.36% (50)	21.19% (56)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	87.87% (14)	80.35% (22)	76.59% (25)	59.20% (30)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	4.25% (59)	4.18% (59)	4.22% (59)	5.96% (62)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.10% (63)	0.35% (37)	7.45% (1)	14.89% (1)	18.31% (1)	33.62% (2)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		23.04% (33)	23.68% (32)	30.07% (12)	28.31% (1)	32.78% (2)	42.81% (1)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		18.66% (37)	23.24% (24)	22.57% (41)	23.66% (61)	22.67% (65)	21.99% (67)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		18.36% (16)	8.74% (21)	6.87% (24)	6.16% (26)	5.15% (26)	3.74% (27)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		15.40% (44)	14.48% (48)	15.46% (38)	15.07% (45)	14.04% (41)	10.88% (49)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		40	37	36	37	37	35				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		32	36	33	42	56	53				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		42	49	31	34	31	32				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		31	28	39	32	44	40				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	13.74	13.63	13.75	14.13	14.44	14.82	14.54	14.29	14.53	14.25	
EMPLOYED .....	12.68	12.75	12.94	13.52	13.91	14.38	13.83	13.93	14.20	13.88	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.06	0.88	0.81	0.62	0.54	0.43	0.71	0.36	0.33	0.37	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.5%	5.9%	4.4%	3.7%	2.9%	4.9%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				515	489	24		520	493	25	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				13	11	0		12	10	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				36	34	0		38	38	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				40	25	13		43	28	13	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				18	16	0		18	17	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				100	99	0		105	104	0	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				26	24	0		26	24	0	
INFORMATION .....				9	5	0		9	6	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				52	49	0		55	52	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				20	17	0		20	17	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				29	26	0		26	23	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				6	4	0		5	3	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				8	5	0		8	5	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				43	37	4		44	38	4	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				6	6	0		5	4	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				44	42	0		39	36	3	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				59	58	0		60	59	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				67.4%	54.9%	44.9%	37.9%	31.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				29.2%	39.1%	48.2%	52.4%	56.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				3.4%	6.0%	6.9%	9.7%	11.6%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

GENEVA, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE DOTHAN, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 574.41 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01061													
GENEVA, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	21.96	24.20	23.73	25.74	26.79	26.70	26.76	27.12	27.41	27.69	27.76	28.01	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.73	1.71	1.51	1.43	1.57	1.45	1.43	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.38	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.97	1.96	1.56	1.66	1.64	1.53	1.59	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.45	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.15	2.10	1.69	1.93	1.69	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.58	1.50	1.51	1.53	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.04	2.16	1.83	1.78	1.77	1.68	1.66	1.75	1.61	1.44	1.48	1.49	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.52	1.78	1.52	1.33	1.51	1.32	1.45	1.38	1.48	1.28	1.23	1.26	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.31	1.65	1.61	1.49	1.40	1.48	1.45	1.48	1.45	1.46	1.32	1.38	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.18	1.63	1.68	1.66	1.47	1.53	1.59	1.58	1.54	1.65	1.48	1.43	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.13	1.41	1.62	1.85	1.60	1.51	1.57	1.63	1.65	1.60	1.61	1.48	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.20	1.28	1.61	1.88	1.81	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.69	1.67	1.79	1.63	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.22	1.22	1.36	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.54	1.58	1.63	1.77	1.71	1.75	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.22	1.24	1.30	1.78	1.98	1.84	1.78	1.72	1.66	1.83	1.81	1.97	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.31	1.26	1.21	1.56	1.87	1.90	1.89	1.84	1.76	1.75	1.90	1.85	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.19	1.26	1.26	1.40	1.84	1.91	1.85	1.88	1.87	1.71	1.91	1.90	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.97	1.25	1.15	1.16	1.49	1.72	1.82	1.84	1.84	1.73	1.76	1.95	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.72	1.01	1.01	1.07	1.19	1.51	1.48	1.62	1.77	1.76	1.64	1.91	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.52	0.66	0.88	0.81	0.86	1.06	1.15	1.26	1.39	1.52	1.47	1.55	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.30	0.37	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.62	0.79	0.98	1.20	1.23	1.19	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.16	0.24	0.36	0.55	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.68	0.96	1.08	0.92	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.99	31.61	35.89	38.83	41.52	42.97	42.40	43.14	44.14	45.74	46.31	47.36	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	20.73	22.31	22.91	22.53	22.43	22.69	22.75	22.54	22.13	21.81	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.80	2.74	2.65	2.62	2.60	2.65	2.75	2.94	3.12	3.35	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.23	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.26	
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.45	0.94	1.17	1.31	1.37	1.47	1.75	2.06	2.36	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.30	7.15	5.85	6.17	5.99	5.81	5.86	5.66	5.41	5.25	5.27	5.31	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.32	1.36	1.09	1.15	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.00	0.90	0.93	0.94	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.24	2.59	2.27	1.95	2.19	1.92	2.00	2.06	2.09	1.82	1.78	1.80	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.67	3.53	3.96	4.19	4.67	5.56	5.66	6.11	6.66	7.18	7.19	7.52	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	10.69	11.73	11.44	12.52	13.09	13.13	13.17	13.35	13.43	13.46	13.46	13.58	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	11.28	12.47	12.29	13.22	13.69	13.57	13.59	13.78	13.98	14.23	14.30	14.43	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8.31	8.82	9.58	9.43	9.04	8.91	9.29	9.38	9.46	9.59	9.73	9.91	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.15	1.59	1.31	1.27	1.08	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.80	0.76	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.16e	0.21e	0.23e	0.33e	0.34e	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.42	0.48	
35 MINING .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.24e	0.32e	0.35e	0.67e	0.66	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.58	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.42e	1.55e	1.87e	0.86e	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.72	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.31e	0.76e	0.74e	0.50e	0.31	0.37	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.34	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.97e	1.01e	1.32e	1.24e	1.02	1.02	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.92	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.26e	0.19e	0.30e	0.50e	0.26e	0.27e	0.22e	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.13e	0.26e	0.21e	0.29e	0.36	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.39	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.07e	0.14e	0.12e	0.17e	0.30	0.32	0.41	0.47	0.52	0.58	0.62	0.66	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.17e	0.14e	0.19e	0.20e	0.19e	0.27e	0.28e	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.22	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.25	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.22e	0.18e	0.26e	0.31e	0.44	0.54e	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.86	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.34e	0.28e	0.39e	0.39e	0.37e	0.37	0.36e	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.26e	0.24e	0.32e	0.31e	0.38e	0.43e	0.37e	0.40	0.45	0.56	0.66	0.77	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.48e	0.44e	0.61e	0.63e	0.65e	0.57e	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.60	0.57	0.54	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.27	0.18	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.73	1.14	0.93	1.43	1.50	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.39	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	170.72	178.64	278.13	287.13	291.57	307.85	318.91	317.34	331.40	361.18	394.74	433.84	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	321.05	405.70	555.30	705.12	853.22	974.12	952.82	986.05	1058.23	1208.30	1359.29	1513.68	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	103.07	138.28	162.15	172.25	177.81	189.94	196.56	193.83	200.12	215.76	234.75	257.50	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	12.08	23.12	37.46	43.56	52.17	52.61	49.82	50.91	54.52	60.57	66.65	73.53	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	55.58	17.24	78.52	71.32	61.58	65.30	72.53	72.61	76.76	84.84	93.34	102.80	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	33.92	67.60	91.02	105.21	121.90	132.73	122.92	130.69	141.13	160.27	177.20	192.21	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	39.27	74.94	103.91	160.46	265.49	350.96	331.79	361.57	403.93	492.70	579.82	665.89	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.13	20.03	27.39	29.91	35.93	41.41	42.75	39.53	41.27	44.78	48.48	52.40	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	88.28	104.55	109.63	182.24	210.20	223.99	221.95	215.97	223.05	238.94	256.01	274.15	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14617	16763	23397	27394	31851	36487	35606	36353	38612	43641	48959	54039	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2889	6525	13985	20223	28829	38178	41318	46721	57535	86422	128783	189146	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.02	67.14	71.35	66.36	71.06	64.91	62.29	60.18	59.55	58.61	57.77	56.90	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	265.62	344.51	439.91	484.13	525.99	550.58	599.68	619.97	645.75	700.15	761.35	832.72	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.07	2.80	2.55	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.36	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	17854	15240	16387	17740	16388	16341	18509	18120	18997	21187	23917	27208	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	44986	46951	59601	66406	77485	88812	84912	85308	89818	102388	115766	127834	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8892	18277	35627	49022	70135	92928	98535	109636	133837	20			

GENEVA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01061											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF GENEVA, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.39%	(32)	+0.39%	(25)	+0.26%	(23)	+0.12%	(26)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.14%	(49)	-0.24%	(49)	+0.60%	(49)	+0.27%	(50)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+4.73	(37)	+2.96	(31)	+0.71	(29)	+1.31	(28)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+0.60	(48)	-0.67	(47)	+0.55	(48)	+1.00	(47)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		33.25% (53)	24.66% (55)	23.97% (51)	22.38% (51)	21.75% (30)	18.95% (35)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.16% (16)	16.68% (7)	16.27% (7)	17.44% (11)	20.83% (16)	26.85% (22)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	86.69% (17)	85.52% (13)	84.38% (13)	77.87% (9)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	10.66% (51)	9.91% (53)	9.82% (55)	11.95% (52)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.29% (20)	0.47% (19)	1.76% (16)	3.49% (19)	4.37% (18)	8.43% (31)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		17.14% (51)	19.49% (48)	9.09% (61)	8.29% (53)	8.15% (53)	7.16% (46)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		18.36% (39)	19.22% (41)	20.44% (50)	23.97% (59)	26.02% (59)	31.38% (59)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		25.86% (9)	13.67% (5)	13.50% (3)	11.96% (3)	10.40% (5)	7.64% (5)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		12.96% (59)	12.67% (60)	17.70% (22)	18.91% (24)	17.53% (18)	15.52% (17)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		44	43	41	40	39	39				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		21	26	32	35	43	59				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		26	38	39	44	37	56				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		41	45	49	54	54	54				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.81	10.76	10.72	10.91	10.99	11.10	11.01	11.02	11.19	11.22	
EMPLOYED .....	10.09	10.12	10.10	10.42	10.55	10.75	10.51	10.71	10.93	10.94	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.72	0.64	0.62	0.48	0.43	0.35	0.50	0.30	0.26	0.27	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	6.0%	5.8%	4.4%	3.9%	3.1%	4.5%	2.8%	2.3%	2.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	393	384	5	406	395	7					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	45	43	0	46	44	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	19	13	0	18	13	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	20	17	0	24	21	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	88	86	0	86	84	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	24	21	0	22	19	0					
INFORMATION .....	7	7	0	7	7	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	27	24	0	29	26	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	8	7	0	7	6	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	24	22	0	25	25	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	15	14	0	16	12	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	34	31	0	35	31	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	4	4	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	28	28	0	30	30	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	46	44	0	52	52	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	68.1%	54.0%	44.6%	34.4%	27.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	27.4%	40.0%	48.6%	56.9%	64.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.5%	5.9%	6.8%	8.7%	8.4%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

GREENE, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY:		COUNTY											
2010 LAND AREA:		647.11 SQUARE MILES											
FIPS CODE:		01063											
GREENE, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	10.57	11.02	10.17	9.90	8.99	7.70	7.45	7.24	7.01	6.56	6.15	5.78
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	0.95	1.00	0.79	0.76	0.56	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.24	1.02	0.97	0.82	0.57	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.39
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.38	1.11	1.00	0.77	0.63	0.49	0.45	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.39
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.23	1.21	0.88	0.87	0.71	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.36
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.52	0.85	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.42	0.43	0.38	0.36	0.31	0.33	0.33
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.41	0.77	0.67	0.53	0.49	0.45	0.40	0.42	0.39	0.34	0.33	0.32
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.42	0.56	0.73	0.53	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.38	0.32	0.32
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.42	0.43	0.71	0.65	0.45	0.40	0.36	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.34	0.32
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.46	0.46	0.53	0.77	0.47	0.39	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.38	0.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.76	0.61	0.40	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.39	0.33
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.48	0.48	0.41	0.57	0.76	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.35
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.56	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.77	0.51	0.48	0.43	0.35	0.33	0.36	0.35
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.60	0.46	0.47	0.42	0.60	0.59	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.32	0.33	0.35
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.55	0.56	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.62	0.62	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.28	0.32
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.38	0.54	0.36	0.40	0.34	0.47	0.51	0.56	0.48	0.34	0.27	0.28
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.24	0.36	0.35	0.27	0.25	0.29	0.31	0.39	0.48	0.33	0.24	0.24
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.16	0.18	0.28	0.17	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.32	0.34	0.24	0.20
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.34	0.35	0.24
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.15	26.29	30.76	35.49	41.31	43.51	43.43	43.38	42.65	41.74	41.67	40.65
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	1.97	1.88	1.58	1.36	1.31	1.26	1.19	1.04	0.95	0.93
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.19	7.94	7.32	6.15	5.94	5.77	5.60	5.24	4.89	4.48
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.23	0.26	0.29
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.40	3.91	3.33	2.89	2.18	1.67	1.63	1.56	1.52	1.51	1.45	1.39
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.83	0.78	0.56	0.53	0.42	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	0.92	1.28	0.89	0.88	0.81	0.60	0.58	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.47	0.46
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.45	1.79	1.57	1.47	1.45	1.83	1.88	1.91	1.92	1.65	1.40	1.28
30	MALE POPULATION .....	4.92	5.07	4.66	4.64	4.24	3.61	3.46	3.37	3.27	3.09	2.93	2.75
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	5.64	5.94	5.51	5.26	4.75	4.09	3.99	3.87	3.73	3.47	3.22	3.02
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	2.99	3.72	3.65	3.19	3.26	3.34	3.33	3.37	3.47	3.74	4.09	4.55
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.74	0.74	0.47	0.44	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.22
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.02e	0.10e	0.14e	0.10e	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
35	MINING .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.07e	0.18e	0.12e	0.12e	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.23e	0.23e	0.38e	0.33e	0.45	0.62	0.50	0.56	0.65	0.87	1.15	1.50
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.09e	0.09e	0.06e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.24e	0.27e	0.28e	0.26e	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.18
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.04e	0.08e	0.11e	0.07e	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14
42	INFORMATION .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.17
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.13e	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.17e	0.23e	0.25e	0.21e	0.28e	0.28e	0.28e	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.15e	0.19e	0.20e	0.18e	0.19e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.09e	0.12e	0.13e	0.11e	0.10	0.13e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.20e	0.27e	0.29e	0.24e	0.27	0.30e	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.49
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.59	0.82	0.79	0.70	0.64	0.52	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.51
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	56.86	88.95	111.38	107.67	116.67	101.79	85.91	94.93	109.96	140.03	170.10	200.17
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	97.11	138.53	183.98	239.14	264.56	269.60	243.71	259.28	285.21	337.09	388.98	440.85
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	33.55	67.93	72.25	70.21	76.98	70.19	64.66	69.94	78.73	96.32	113.92	131.51
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.18	11.65	17.80	18.25	25.86	20.38	16.51	18.35	21.43	27.58	33.73	39.88
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	19.13	9.36	21.32	19.21	13.83	11.22	4.74	6.64	9.80	16.13	22.45	28.77
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	12.84	22.06	29.57	32.79	49.84	33.26	32.15	32.69	33.58	35.36	37.15	38.93
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	22.33	37.94	46.68	67.75	100.14	125.24	112.26	116.81	124.39	139.55	154.71	169.87
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.79	9.25	11.43	11.34	14.06	14.14	13.53	14.30	15.57	18.11	20.66	23.20
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	8.88	-1.17	7.73	42.26	23.44	23.44	26.92	29.14	32.85	40.26	47.67	55.09
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	9189	12577	18089	24150	29425	35012	32704	35797	40710	51378	63227	76312
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	1816	4896	10813	17828	26634	36635	37951	46005	60662	101743	166315	267106
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	46.91	51.78	56.55	58.36	68.29	60.79	57.04	58.18	60.72	65.37	69.66	74.09
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	113.30	218.43	250.71	253.17	296.27	206.50	203.67	208.12	216.62	238.85	267.48	304.65
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.58	3.16	2.86	2.50	2.39	2.26	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.19	2.21	2.21
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	16556	19038	14113	12080	10551	10513	11891	11839	12407	13823	17191	17191
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	32894	39740	51832	60404	70323	79194	72737	78578	88586	112765	139854	168815
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	6502	15470	30983	44592	63652	82865	84406	100987	132001	223306	367875	590885
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.94											



GREENE, AL										COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE																																																	
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																																																											
FIPS CODE: 01063																																																											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS																																																											
RANK OF GREENE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES																																																											
1970-2020										1990-2020					2020-2030					2020-2060																																							
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....										-0.63% (63)					-0.92% (65)					-0.94% (64)					-0.72% (67)																																		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....										+0.23% (45)					-0.29% (51)					+0.37% (56)					+0.78% (22)																																		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....										-2.87 (56)					-2.47 (55)					-0.69 (51)					-1.92 (54)																																		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....										+0.36 (51)					-0.30 (43)					+0.13 (63)					+1.21 (43)																																		
1970										1990					2000					2010					2020					2060																													
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....										41.60% (5)					32.71% (3)					29.15% (4)					24.26% (20)					21.74% (31)					24.08% (6)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....										13.87% (5)					15.43% (20)					14.79% (23)					16.15% (26)					23.79% (2)					22.10% (50)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....										n.a.					n.a.					19.00% (66)					17.55% (66)					17.66% (66)					16.03% (64)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....										n.a.					n.a.					80.18% (2)					81.39% (2)					79.87% (2)					77.51% (2)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..										0.44% (8)					0.13% (66)					0.59% (66)					0.77% (63)					1.92% (56)					5.04% (51)																								
1970										1990					2000					2010					2020					2060																													
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....										7.54% (67)					10.31% (64)					10.29% (59)					13.73% (25)					18.67% (17)					32.87% (4)																								
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....										24.35% (15)					28.47% (7)					28.27% (22)					32.56% (25)					33.44% (28)					34.48% (50)																								
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....										24.88% (10)					12.81% (10)					13.84% (2)					10.04% (8)					8.64% (9)					4.77% (18)																								
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....										25.39% (9)					25.26% (8)					25.35% (5)					21.78% (13)					17.35% (19)					12.21% (31)																								
1970										1990					2000					2010					2020					2060																													
POPULATION RANK .....										67					67					67					67					67					67																								
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....										67					64					59					57					54					6																								
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....										67					60					61					59					62					12																								
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....										50					57					65					65					65					65																								
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.																																																											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT																																																											
2014										2015					2016					2017					2018					2019					2020					2021					2022					2023									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)										2.99					2.87					2.85					2.88					2.89					2.94					3.08					2.89					2.76					2.85				
EMPLOYED .....										2.62					2.55					2.56					2.66					2.70					2.76					2.73					2.70					2.64					2.71				
UNEMPLOYED .....										0.37					0.32					0.28					0.22					0.19					0.17					0.36					0.19					0.12					0.14				
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....										12.4%					11.1%					10.0%					7.7%					6.6%					5.9%					11.6%					6.5%					4.2%					4.8%				
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.																																																											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE																																																											
2018										2018					2018					2019					2019					2019																													
TOTAL										1 TO 49					50 OR MORE					TOTAL					1 TO 49					50 OR MORE																													
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....										97					92					3					97					92					3																								
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....										6					6					0					6					6					0																								
MINING .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
UTILITIES .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
CONSTRUCTION .....										7					5					0					7					5					0																								
MANUFACTURING .....										8					3					0					8					3					0																								
WHOLESALE TRADE .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
RETAIL TRADE .....										27					25					0					26					24					0																								
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....										3					3					0					3					0					0																								
INFORMATION .....										3					3					0					3					3					0																								
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....										6					4					0					5					3					0																								
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....										3					0					0					4					3					0																								
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....										11					4					0					11					6					0																								
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....										3					0					0					3					0					0																								
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....										4					0					0					4					0					0																								
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....										11					11					0					11					9					0																								
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....										0					0					0					0					0					0					0																			
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.																																																											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT																																																											
1970										1980					1990					2000					2010																																		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....										73.2%					60.1%					46.2%					35.2%					31.4%																													
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....										20.3%					30.3%					43.3%					54.3%					59.4%																													
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..										6.5%					9.6%					10.4%					10.5%					9.2%																													
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.																																																											

HALE, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 643.94 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01065													
HALE, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	15.82	15.58	15.53	18.19	15.75	14.77	14.60	14.70	14.24	13.35	12.51	11.70
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.38	1.44	1.24	1.40	0.96	0.95	0.97	0.94	0.87	0.80	0.73	0.69
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.85	1.34	1.32	1.36	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.85	0.76	0.70
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.16	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.21	0.97	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.87	0.81	0.72
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.80	1.73	1.33	1.41	1.21	0.89	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.83	0.77	0.68
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.85	1.23	0.92	1.20	0.91	0.90	0.85	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.68	0.62
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.61	1.02	1.09	1.24	0.86	0.96	0.92	0.91	0.69	0.77	0.72	0.66
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.63	0.87	1.14	1.20	0.88	0.80	0.89	1.00	0.88	0.74	0.76	0.68
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.65	0.67	1.08	1.43	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.97	0.68	0.78	0.70
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.76	0.63	0.84	1.39	0.88	0.81	0.81	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.72	0.73
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.76	0.63	0.70	1.24	1.26	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.93	0.66	0.73
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.73	0.70	0.68	1.06	1.23	0.81	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.75	0.82	0.67
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.79	0.73	0.59	0.81	1.14	1.09	0.97	0.79	0.74	0.75	0.88	0.61
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.67	0.99	1.07	1.02	1.02	0.74	0.68	0.70	0.74
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.75	0.76	0.69	0.61	0.74	0.95	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.64	0.68	0.79
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.51	0.64	0.56	0.58	0.56	0.75	0.77	0.88	0.92	0.63	0.61	0.63
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.40	0.48	0.51	0.46	0.44	0.52	0.53	0.62	0.77	0.77	0.54	0.58
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.24	0.30	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.40	0.50	0.66	0.47	0.46
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.21	0.24	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.44	0.45	0.30
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.38	27.56	31.40	33.76	39.52	40.12	39.62	40.13	40.72	41.86	41.38	42.25
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	6.25	7.13	6.27	5.92	5.91	6.00	5.86	5.57	5.40	5.30
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.20	10.84	9.28	8.56	8.36	8.36	8.02	7.30	6.49	5.68
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.15	0.05	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.35	0.46	0.55
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.61	5.32	4.86	5.07	3.89	3.46	3.48	3.49	3.37	3.05	2.79	2.55
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.22	1.10	0.85	0.85	0.75	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.54	0.50	0.44
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.42	1.85	1.41	1.77	1.37	1.22	1.14	1.02	1.02	1.01	0.95	0.86
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.11	2.42	2.44	2.31	2.39	2.92	2.96	3.23	3.46	3.14	2.74	2.76
30	MALE POPULATION .....	7.47	7.35	7.24	9.14	7.47	7.01	6.94	7.02	6.85	6.51	6.23	5.91
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.35	8.23	8.30	9.06	8.28	7.76	7.66	7.68	7.39	6.84	6.28	5.80
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	4.88	4.35	4.99	5.75	4.92	4.82	5.16	5.20	5.29	5.48	5.72	6.02
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.37	1.03	0.68	0.60	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.38
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.10e	0.22e	0.19e	0.19	0.26e	0.19	0.22	0.27	0.38	0.51	0.67
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
36	UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.04e	0.09e	0.11e	0.27e	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.46	0.58	0.72
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.83e	0.62e	1.17e	1.37e	0.64	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.34
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.08e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.03e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.42e	0.46e	0.48e	0.58e	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.38
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.08e	0.10e	0.14e	0.12e	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
42	INFORMATION .....	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.04e	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.27
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.08e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.17	0.27e	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.41
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.08e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.28e	0.21e	0.28e	0.35e	0.36e	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.11e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.14e	0.17e	0.24e	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.28e	0.22e	0.30e	0.37e	0.38	0.48e	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.64
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.68	0.83	0.80	0.93	0.88	0.79	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.79
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	89.22	78.41	136.57	182.26	173.03	171.05	155.81	162.26	173.02	194.53	216.03	237.54
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	155.53	193.21	291.44	402.61	503.03	581.55	543.57	563.92	597.84	665.68	733.53	801.37
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	53.46	61.87	81.83	116.63	109.50	109.95	112.09	115.25	120.53	131.07	141.62	152.16
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.73	11.41	21.04	28.86	31.94	30.04	28.06	29.27	31.30	35.34	39.39	43.44
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	29.03	5.12	33.71	36.77	31.59	31.05	15.66	17.74	21.20	28.11	35.03	41.95
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	18.21	33.67	45.19	51.16	68.61	70.00	60.51	62.01	64.50	69.49	74.49	79.48
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ...	33.12	56.39	70.40	107.46	170.55	229.60	209.49	219.15	235.24	267.41	299.59	331.77
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.66	9.02	13.86	19.12	21.45	23.78	24.15	24.44	24.92	25.89	26.85	27.81
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	20.64	33.77	53.14	80.86	112.30	134.67	141.91	144.94	150.01	160.14	170.26	180.39
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	9834	12398	18763	22129	31938	39368	37234	38362	41983	49857	58645	68469
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	1944	4826	11215	16336	28909	41193	43207	49302	62559	98729	154260	239656
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	48.68	51.80	58.16	54.20	70.35	67.62	63.19	61.42	62.26	63.86	65.55	67.74
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	104.43	133.90	189.51	270.67	315.01	278.27	247.84	251.02	256.88	269.48	284.10	301.57
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.66	3.16	2.82	2.45	2.46	2.38	2.32	2.30	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	14153	14485	13687	13904	13658	13220	14898	14933	15144	17020	19378	22256
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	36047	39258	53017	55147	78942	93829	86636	88316	95891	115001	136541	159693
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7125	15272	31690	40711	71454	98202						

HALE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01065											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF HALE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.14%	(52)	-0.17%	(47)	-0.37%	(50)	-0.58%	(64)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.02%	(55)	-0.11%	(41)	+0.93%	(33)	+0.56%	(33)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.04	(50)	-0.76	(47)	-0.53	(48)	-3.07	(60)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.05	(55)	-0.16	(41)	+0.47	(50)	+1.20	(44)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	41.82% (4)	31.29% (4)	27.88% (12)	24.69% (14)	23.40% (9)	21.77% (14)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.34% (6)	15.70% (18)	12.70% (50)	15.17% (34)	19.78% (32)	23.57% (43)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ..	n.a.	n.a.	39.17% (59)	39.78% (58)	40.06% (58)	45.27% (47)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ..	n.a.	n.a.	59.57% (9)	58.93% (9)	57.92% (10)	48.54% (14)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.49% (6)	0.33% (42)	0.88% (47)	0.89% (60)	1.45% (63)	4.73% (53)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	17.12% (52)	23.46% (33)	23.88% (23)	13.04% (30)	9.81% (47)	5.66% (52)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.59% (32)	19.57% (38)	21.60% (43)	26.23% (52)	31.62% (39)	32.08% (57)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	28.08% (7)	13.66% (6)	10.40% (9)	10.83% (6)	9.29% (7)	6.26% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.16% (26)	19.77% (18)	19.12% (13)	20.50% (14)	18.62% (14)	14.81% (21)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	54	56	52	54	55	58					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	65	60	64	34	23	17					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	59	59	66	35	24	15					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	59	58	59	61	61	60					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.04	6.03	5.93	6.02	6.04	6.17	6.15	5.89	5.94	5.98	
EMPLOYED .....	5.45	5.56	5.48	5.65	5.74	5.91	5.52	5.57	5.71	5.78	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.59	0.47	0.46	0.37	0.31	0.26	0.63	0.32	0.23	0.20	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	9.8%	7.8%	7.7%	6.1%	5.1%	4.2%	10.2%	5.5%	3.8%	3.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	192	187	0	185	180	3					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	7	0	8	6	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	21	19	0	21	19	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	13	12	0	14	12	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5	4	0	7	7	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	45	45	0	42	42	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	13	11	0	9	8	0					
INFORMATION .....	5	4	0	5	4	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	9	6	0	9	5	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	6	6	0	5	5	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	9	8	0	9	9	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	4	3	0	5	4	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	16	8	0	16	12	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	16	14	0	15	12	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	16	15	0	14	13	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	74.2%	61.8%	45.6%	34.8%	31.3%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	20.8%	31.5%	45.5%	57.1%	59.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.0%	6.7%	8.9%	8.1%	9.1%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

HENRY, AL													PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA PART OF THE DOTHAN, AL MSA			
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 561.75 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01067																
HENRY, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060			
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	13.28	15.32	15.43	16.34	17.29	17.17	17.67	17.92	17.98	18.10	18.23	18.36			
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.12	1.22	1.03	1.01	0.93	0.84	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.79			
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.19	1.33	1.07	1.06	1.07	0.96	1.00	0.92	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.83			
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.36	1.32	1.23	1.11	1.15	1.03	1.05	1.01	0.95	0.85	0.87	0.89			
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.41	1.32	1.23	1.19	1.13	1.04	1.02	1.07	0.97	0.84	0.85	0.85			
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.92	1.09	0.97	0.94	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.90	1.00	0.85	0.77	0.80			
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.74	1.17	1.00	0.95	0.86	0.86	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.96	0.84	0.87			
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.57	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.07	0.91	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.93	0.91	0.88			
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.62	0.87	1.12	1.04	1.09	0.98	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.01	1.05	0.95			
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.66	0.71	1.07	1.17	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.08	1.02	0.99	1.19	1.05			
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.78	0.68	0.86	1.24	1.22	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.15			
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.82	0.78	0.75	1.20	1.27	1.06	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.10	1.07	1.29			
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.81	0.82	0.74	0.96	1.28	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.23	1.21	1.17	1.20			
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.78	1.36	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.10	1.22	1.14	1.13			
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.60	0.81	0.77	0.68	1.00	1.24	1.30	1.26	1.16	1.20	1.19	1.19			
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.45	0.62	0.62	0.74	0.75	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.06	1.19	1.17			
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.28	0.42	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.73	0.85	1.02	1.11	1.06	1.11	1.16			
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.13	0.21	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.43	0.45	0.59	0.83	0.93	0.86	1.01			
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.09	0.15	0.21	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.56	0.96	1.23	1.16			
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.73	30.43	35.01	38.81	42.28	44.44	44.51	45.44	46.85	48.11	48.79	50.11			
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	9.97	10.73	11.82	12.12	12.60	12.80	12.75	12.60	12.47	12.38			
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.37	5.31	4.98	4.43	4.40	4.43	4.49	4.62	4.71	4.76			
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08			
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.24			
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.25	0.40	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.54	0.65	0.80	0.90			
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.59	4.67	4.08	3.92	3.91	3.51	3.58	3.44	3.23	3.01	3.03	3.04			
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.92	0.80	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.51	0.53	0.53			
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.41	1.61	1.46	1.39	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.31	1.35	1.18	1.08	1.11			
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.55	2.20	2.51	2.66	3.05	3.97	4.19	4.53	4.86	5.21	5.58	5.70			
30	MALE POPULATION .....	6.34	7.25	7.27	7.77	8.30	8.32	8.59	8.66	8.63	8.55	8.48	8.50			
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	6.94	8.07	8.15	8.57	8.99	8.85	9.08	9.26	9.35	9.56	9.75	9.87			
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	5.61	5.72	6.60	6.76	5.65	6.23	6.82	6.91	7.00	7.12	7.25	7.38			
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.59	1.09	0.75	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.47			
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.17e	0.11e	0.20e	0.41e	0.38e	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35			
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00			
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06			
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.14e	0.24e	0.32e	0.57e	0.35	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.37			
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.16e	1.50e	1.99e	1.62e	0.39	0.47	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.41	0.35	0.30			
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.11e	0.24e	0.28e	0.17e	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14			
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.62e	0.60e	0.76e	0.67e	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.44			
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.07e	0.09e	0.14e	0.22e	0.06	0.39	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.44			
42	INFORMATION .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01			
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.14e	0.14e	0.18	0.27	0.37	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.47			
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.07e	0.08e	0.12e	0.13e	0.19	0.27	0.37	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.47			
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.09e	0.07e	0.10e	0.14e	0.23	0.34	0.42	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.56			
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.07	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05			
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.08e	0.12e	0.17e	0.28e	0.36	0.47e	0.48	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.59			
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12	0.11e	0.12	0.14	0.20	0.26	0.33			
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.24e	0.17e	0.25e	0.34e	0.41e	0.49	0.47e	0.49	0.53	0.59	0.65	0.72			
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08			
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.12e	0.10e	0.14e	0.15e	0.18e	0.25e	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.38	0.42	0.46			
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.24e	0.18e	0.26e	0.38e	0.41e	0.45e	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.57			
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04			
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07			
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.49	0.80	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.65			
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	109.33	124.46	175.75	219.70	202.54	274.06	304.82	318.39	330.68	354.86	381.27	410.98			
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	169.20	260.63	343.10	432.87	589.63	780.58	791.83	875.53	929.93	1043.81	1161.04	1276.11			
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	63.15	98.14	131.77	160.07	136.55	179.27	181.53	189.75	197.94	216.11	236.71	259.80			
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..	7.06	16.95	30.12	37.08	36.31	41.77	40.54	44.01	47.58	53.24	58.64	64.40			
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	39.11	9.37	13.86	22.55	29.68	53.02	82.75	84.64	85.16	85.51	85.92	86.77			
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	21.11	45.53	69.35	73.92	89.74	120.26	110.34	117.64	127.59	147.18	165.93	181.98			
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ...	22.98	46.48	61.66	95.49	167.16	239.92	230.44	247.39	274.70	334.64	396.32	455.37			
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.88	14.39	21.50	26.77	26.47	34.21	36.73	37.36	38.79	41.45	44.17	46.73			
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	20.12e	58.54e	57.84e	170.52e	156.65e	176.21e	182.96e	228.17e	248.57e	264.57e	274.32e	284.22e			
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$)	1273.39	1701.44	2242.42	2649.00	3410.00	4546.64	4482.12	4885.22	5171.18	5765.66	6368.55	6948.86			
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	2518	6623	13295	19555	30865	47572	52001	62784	77064	114175	167518	243214			
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.45	68.59	70.62	65.92	76.19	79.60	76.90	78.41	77.40	75.40	73.48	71.78			
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	140.93	204.22	283.78	341.55	336.65	446.72	493.78	538.82	564.72	615.40	669.57	729.01			
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.21	2.90	2.64	2.46	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.25			
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	1820.62	1887.52	1526.71	1820.62	1645.44	1359.99	1519.19	1572.02	1732.22	1944.77	2204.77	2504.77			
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	40860	49279	58825	65368	83493	108157	104116	111612	116776	130525	144434	156735			
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8076	19183	35163	48256	75572	113170	120820	143441	174007	258474	379922	548600			
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.13	5.28	5.80	6.56	7.00	7.17	7.56	7.79	7.91	7.94	7.99	8.09			
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.86	1.01	0.85	0.71	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.57	0.44	0.36			
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.80	1.85	2.06	1.76	1.86	1.79	1.72	1.42	1.10	0.89			
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.17	1.16	1.30	1.00	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.80	0.62	0.51			
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.83	0.95	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.82	0.70	0.61			
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.60	0.35	0.89	0.94	1.04	1.12	1.36	1.37	1.12			
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.51	0.87	0.86	0.91	1.00	1.08	1.33	1.73	2.10			
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.28	0.27	0.56	0.59	0.65	0.70	0.86	1.13	1.43			
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.39	0.50			
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.11	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.29	0.37	0.48			
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09			
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	83.76	99.72	88.53	119.60	108.13	97.50	115.77	116.15	123.37	137.61	155.54	178.53			
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	14.04	7.51	18.80	31.20	22.83	23.39	26.17	28.61	29.49	30.52	31.91	34.09			
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	2.62	3.37	2.97	1.21	0.16	0.74	0.84	0.94	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.03			
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.96	3.28	3.62	3.63	3.55	3.30	2.79			
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	17.20	34.13	11.07	11.73											

HENRY, AL										COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE																													
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																																							
FIPS CODE: 01067																																							
SELECTED CALCULATIONS																																							
RANK OF HENRY, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES																																							
										1970-2020					1990-2020					2020-2030					2020-2060														
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....										+0.51% (29)					+0.36% (26)					+0.46% (17)					+0.17% (23)														
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....										+0.21% (46)					-0.19% (45)					+1.16% (21)					+0.43% (42)														
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....										+3.89 (39)					+1.74 (35)					+0.81 (27)					+1.20 (30)														
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....										+0.62 (47)					-0.37 (44)					+0.77 (41)					+1.15 (46)														
										1970					1990					2000					2010					2020					2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....										34.55% (41)					26.44% (30)					23.96% (53)					22.59% (43)					20.46% (55)					16.56% (60)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....										11.70% (19)					16.30% (9)					16.30% (6)					17.67% (9)					23.11% (6)					31.05% (4)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...										n.a.					n.a.					65.68% (41)					68.33% (38)					70.59% (34)					67.41% (25)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...										n.a.					n.a.					32.51% (25)					28.78% (28)					25.77% (30)					25.93% (36)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..										0.39% (13)					0.46% (21)					1.53% (21)					2.29% (33)					2.72% (41)					4.92% (52)				
										1970					1990					2000					2010					2020					2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....										20.65% (38)					30.08% (14)					23.95% (22)					6.82% (63)					7.48% (58)					4.02% (61)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....										15.79% (48)					14.77% (62)					19.58% (57)					30.08% (35)					34.35% (23)					45.64% (23)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....										28.28% (5)					11.33% (12)					7.82% (16)					9.22% (11)					7.82% (11)					6.34% (9)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....										12.30% (62)					13.40% (53)					13.53% (46)					15.33% (43)					12.54% (53)					10.22% (54)				
										1970					1990					2000					2010					2020					2060				
POPULATION RANK .....										60					57					54					52					51					46				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....										40					38					39					21					6					13				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....										43					41					46					23					10					19				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....										36					51					48					56					58					61				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.																																							
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT																																							
										2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023																				
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)										6.79	6.70	6.67	6.79	6.90	6.99	6.89	6.90	7.00	7.06																				
EMPLOYED .....										6.28	6.24	6.23	6.45	6.60	6.72	6.53	6.68	6.82	6.87																				
UNEMPLOYED .....										0.51	0.46	0.43	0.34	0.31	0.27	0.37	0.22	0.19	0.19																				
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....										7.5%	6.8%	6.5%	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	5.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.6%																				
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.																																							
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE																																							
										2018	2018	2018						2019	2019	2019																			
										TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE						TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE																			
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....										287	280	5						285	279	4																			
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....										17	14	0						14	11	0																			
MINING .....										0	0	0						0	0	0																			
UTILITIES .....										5	0	0						5	0	0																			
CONSTRUCTION .....										26	24	0						25	23	0																			
MANUFACTURING .....										12	4	0						12	6	0																			
WHOLESALE TRADE .....										13	13	0						15	15	0																			
RETAIL TRADE .....										44	42	0						41	39	0																			
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....										21	20	0						22	20	0																			
INFORMATION .....										3	3	0						0	0	0																			
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....										15	13	0						16	14	0																			
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....										5	5	0						5	5	0																			
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....										26	21	0						27	25	0																			
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....										5	3	0						5	3	0																			
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..										11	9	0						11	7	0																			
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....										0	0	0						3	0	0																			
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....										21	19	0						20	18	0																			
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....										3	3	0						0	0	0																			
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....										20	18	0						22	22	0																			
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....										36	36	0						36	36	0																			
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....										0	0	0						0	0	0																			
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.																																							
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT																																							
										1970	1980	1990	2000	2010																									
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....										70.2%	56.0%	41.5%	33.3%	25.2%																									
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....										25.0%	35.3%	50.3%	52.6%	61.1%																									
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..										4.8%	8.6%	8.2%	14.1%	13.7%																									
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.																																							

HOUSTON, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA PART OF THE DOTHAN, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 579.82 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01069													
HOUSTON, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	56.95	74.98	81.67	88.94	101.83	107.28	108.05	109.99	113.65	120.03	125.78	132.59
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	5.14	6.07	6.05	6.01	6.75	6.61	6.71	6.58	6.65	6.83	7.08	7.65
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	5.83	6.66	6.13	6.29	7.03	6.52	6.53	6.86	6.84	7.02	7.29	7.75
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	6.01	6.46	6.26	6.70	6.98	7.14	6.89	6.77	7.35	7.43	7.64	7.98
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	5.33	6.81	6.29	6.16	6.66	6.74	6.46	6.73	6.51	7.05	7.31	7.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	4.08	6.21	5.37	5.18	6.04	6.02	6.51	5.90	5.92	6.17	6.39	6.57
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.88	6.21	6.32	5.71	6.59	6.77	6.68	6.94	6.59	6.48	7.05	7.29
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.41	5.85	6.83	5.93	6.31	6.77	7.00	6.99	7.15	6.92	7.35	7.53
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.25	4.81	6.39	6.88	6.65	6.81	6.86	6.98	7.21	7.05	7.01	7.72
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.42	4.06	5.91	6.94	6.59	6.49	6.63	6.91	7.16	7.60	7.40	7.97
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.25	3.82	4.77	6.49	7.34	6.69	6.37	6.49	7.01	7.56	7.41	7.50
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.12	3.92	3.91	5.89	7.42	6.71	6.95	6.73	6.61	7.44	7.98	7.87
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.79	3.48	3.63	4.75	6.71	7.35	7.01	6.74	6.86	7.31	7.99	7.90
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.38	3.15	3.66	3.85	5.99	7.06	7.13	7.25	6.76	6.79	7.73	8.39
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.94	2.86	3.29	3.46	4.65	6.22	6.44	6.79	7.12	6.81	7.33	8.15
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.36	2.11	2.67	3.09	3.58	5.26	5.34	5.74	6.49	6.42	6.54	7.61
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.90	1.45	2.03	2.44	2.84	3.67	4.08	4.55	5.09	6.09	5.92	6.56
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.52	0.76	1.30	1.67	2.01	2.35	2.42	2.90	3.67	4.71	4.76	4.99
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.36	0.59	0.85	1.49	1.68	2.09	2.04	2.17	2.65	4.34	5.61	5.55
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.00	28.98	32.71	36.32	38.02	39.69	39.78	40.40	41.25	42.75	43.40	43.36
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	61.50	64.86	70.78	71.63	71.50	71.92	72.81	73.86	74.16	74.69
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	19.00	22.02	26.64	30.04	30.31	31.37	33.30	36.65	39.59	42.57
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.54
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.61	0.96	1.40	1.52	1.62	1.81	2.22	2.68	3.26
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.25	0.44	1.13	3.02	3.77	4.21	4.57	5.20	6.75	8.81	11.55
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	20.49	23.16	22.32	22.99	24.97	24.55	24.39	24.53	25.07	25.82	26.71	28.30
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.51	4.27	3.88	3.99	4.20	4.28	4.25	4.32	4.22	4.54	4.70	4.90
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.91	8.75	7.78	7.36	8.51	8.48	8.72	8.31	8.21	8.68	8.99	9.28
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.07	7.77	10.15	12.15	14.76	19.60	20.32	22.14	25.02	28.37	30.17	32.86
30	MALE POPULATION .....	27.28	35.95	38.74	42.25	48.89	51.67	51.90	52.70	54.29	57.09	59.78	63.19
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	29.67	39.03	42.93	46.69	52.93	55.61	56.15	57.29	59.36	62.93	66.00	69.40
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) .....	27.67	40.51	50.35	59.08	61.71	65.26	69.56	71.36	74.02	79.13	84.33	89.71
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.92	1.86	1.33	0.97	0.88	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.68	0.65	0.62
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.06e	0.07e	0.11e	0.15e	0.22	0.32e	0.35e	0.38	0.41	0.47	0.54	0.60
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.04	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
36	UTILITIES .....	0.24e	0.42e	0.57e	0.67e	0.57e	0.58e	0.55e	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.63
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.85e	4.43e	2.99e	3.82e	3.82	3.35	3.35	3.32	3.28	3.22	3.18	3.13
38	MANUFACTURING .....	5.33e	8.00e	9.14e	6.94e	4.38	4.42	4.31	4.26	4.16	3.92	3.68	3.44
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1.28e	2.17e	2.85e	3.23e	2.53	2.62	3.09	3.09	3.08	3.03	2.96	2.89
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	3.46e	5.21e	7.01e	8.74e	8.84	9.11	9.68	9.68	9.67	9.64	9.59	9.53
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.96e	1.65e	2.27e	2.65e	2.33e	3.00e	3.55e	3.48	3.29	2.93	2.58	2.25
42	INFORMATION .....	0.43e	0.62e	0.86e	0.83e	0.73	0.88	0.99	1.04	1.14	1.32	1.52	1.73
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.70e	1.22e	1.41e	1.48e	1.93	2.14	2.41	2.46	2.50	2.56	2.62	2.71
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.67e	1.16e	1.35e	1.45e	2.58	3.15	3.83	4.26	4.76	5.45	6.11	6.78
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.50e	0.64e	1.09e	1.72e	2.35e	2.22	2.54	2.61	2.72	2.96	3.19	3.42
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.17e	0.25e	0.31e	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	1.02e	1.40e	2.26e	3.42e	3.81	4.38	4.74	4.86	5.16	5.88	6.65	7.46
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.13e	0.17e	0.29e	0.44e	0.61	0.87	0.90	1.00	1.17	1.54	1.98	2.49
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.87e	2.39e	4.08e	6.06e	7.36	8.30	8.83	9.12	9.65	10.81	12.06	13.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.19e	0.27e	0.41e	0.59e	0.73	0.88	0.99	1.04	1.14	1.32	1.52	1.73
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.51e	2.10e	3.19e	4.43e	4.84	5.20	5.52	6.03	6.77	8.14	9.47	10.77
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.03e	1.32e	2.24e	3.29e	3.78	4.07	4.34	4.50	4.75	5.24	5.71	6.15
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.27	0.37	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.62	0.57	0.71	0.53	0.49	0.48	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2.53	4.38	5.61	6.83	8.10	8.32	8.23	8.39	8.65	9.14	9.62	10.08
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	703.97	1344.85	1843.22	2395.36	2685.83	3128.57	3161.77	3317.85	3523.58	3972.67	4478.60	5050.98
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	920.26	1570.10	2258.69	2989.39	3985.90	4852.39	4758.90	5113.41	5591.70	6631.99	7765.08	9007.74
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	531.03	1081.29	1389.21	1835.37	1972.05	2257.34	2350.95	2449.50	2583.85	2901.05	3270.64	3693.30
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	58.51	174.38	304.06	410.76	504.96	542.02	524.83	567.87	621.63	718.44	817.75	927.03
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	114.43	89.19	149.95	149.23	208.82	329.21	285.99	300.48	318.10	353.18	390.20	430.65
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	120.01	256.27	461.73	592.73	689.00	822.38	843.25	907.58	1001.82	1192.18	1384.66	1580.20
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	86.31	188.49	282.57	436.30	922.01	1377.60	1296.83	1410.93	1621.72	2093.84	2607.88	3169.46
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	49.81	140.27	210.41	277.92	323.26	378.25	389.95	393.64	417.96	469.16	523.85	581.00
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	59.78	-79.24	-118.43	-157.07	12.31	-97.91	-153.00	-129.31	-137.47	-157.55	-182.21	-211.91
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	16158	20940	27658	33610	39144	45229	44045	46489	49200	55254	61734	67935
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3194	8151	16532	24812	35431	47326	51111	59747	73313	109418	162387	237786
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	78.59	83.26	86.89	84.06	87.86	80.67	78.16	77.62	76.56	74.94	73.63	72.35
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1042.20	2146.29	2924.16	3993.73	4396.42	5573.41	5929.36	6114.15	6389.93	6919.05	7450.12	7988.73
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.17	2.83	2.61	2.44	2.44	2.39	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.34
70	RETAIL SALES PER												

HOUSTON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01069											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF HOUSTON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+1.27% (11)		+0.91% (15)		+0.58% (13)		+0.53% (8)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.73% (11)		+0.87% (16)		+1.27% (19)		+0.80% (20)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+50.33 (11)		+25.62 (11)		+6.37 (9)		+25.31 (8)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+37.59 (9)		+14.91 (11)		+8.76 (9)		+24.44 (11)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.97% (33)	27.33% (23)	25.84% (23)	24.52% (18)	22.89% (14)	21.34% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.90% (53)	12.43% (52)	13.66% (39)	14.49% (42)	18.27% (44)	24.78% (35)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	72.92% (37)	69.51% (37)	66.76% (38)	56.33% (35)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	24.75% (32)	26.16% (30)	28.00% (28)	32.10% (31)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.22% (33)	0.54% (15)	1.27% (30)	2.97% (24)	3.51% (25)	8.71% (29)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.26% (44)	18.14% (54)	11.74% (56)	7.09% (59)	6.77% (61)	3.83% (62)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.89% (21)	27.25% (10)	34.18% (9)	38.54% (15)	40.01% (13)	50.85% (13)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	10.54% (41)	2.65% (55)	1.64% (59)	1.42% (59)	1.14% (58)	0.69% (58)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.36% (61)	13.35% (54)	13.05% (54)	14.54% (47)	13.99% (42)	12.05% (34)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	13	12	12	12	11	11					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	6	6	8	7	7	18					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	10	8	10	10	8	17					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	45.22	44.44	44.19	45.22	46.07	47.01	47.12	46.99	47.66	48.36	
EMPLOYED .....	42.17	41.66	41.62	43.20	44.20	45.51	44.34	45.42	46.45	47.11	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.05	2.79	2.56	2.02	1.86	1.50	2.77	1.57	1.21	1.25	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	6.3%	5.8%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%	5.9%	3.3%	2.5%	2.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				2698	2546	150		2701	2540	159	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				6	4	0		6	5	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				198	194	4		198	193	5	
MANUFACTURING .....				102	84	15		103	85	15	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				181	170	9		172	160	10	
RETAIL TRADE .....				521	487	32		509	479	28	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				87	81	4		92	87	0	
INFORMATION .....				47	45	0		48	46	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				193	191	0		197	194	3	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				97	95	0		104	102	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				213	213	0		211	210	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				23	18	0		19	14	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				117	107	10		111	99	9	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				26	25	0		25	24	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				316	290	22		320	291	25	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				35	32	3		40	36	4	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				258	234	24		262	234	28	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				273	267	5		275	269	5	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		6	6	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				57.3%	41.7%	31.7%	23.5%	18.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				35.7%	45.6%	53.2%	58.1%	61.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				7.0%	12.7%	15.0%	18.4%	19.4%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

JACKSON, AL													PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 1077.87 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01071																									
JACKSON, AL																									
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060												
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	39.49	51.45	47.95	53.98	53.20	52.54	52.92	53.42	53.30	53.06	52.82	52.58												
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.37	4.04	3.02	3.38	2.97	2.79	2.87	2.75	2.63	2.63	2.53	2.54												
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.74	4.38	3.24	3.63	3.29	2.81	2.85	2.96	2.82	2.73	2.69	2.64												
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4.14	4.45	3.67	3.67	3.55	3.18	3.08	2.99	2.99	2.78	2.83	2.74												
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.85	4.66	3.74	3.69	3.50	3.14	3.04	2.99	2.78	2.81	2.72	2.72												
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.92	4.28	3.23	3.16	2.78	2.88	3.05	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.61	2.69												
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.59	4.28	3.54	3.64	2.81	3.11	3.06	3.25	2.92	2.64	2.72	2.70												
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.44	4.15	3.72	3.72	3.05	2.87	3.18	3.25	3.38	3.02	2.91	2.75												
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.19	3.44	3.66	3.94	3.57	2.92	2.96	3.03	3.30	3.06	2.82	2.92												
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.27	2.96	3.60	4.11	3.51	3.21	3.16	3.10	3.10	3.55	3.23	3.13												
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.15	2.63	3.08	3.92	3.83	3.54	3.40	3.32	3.15	3.47	3.28	3.03												
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.16	2.52	2.74	3.81	4.12	3.47	3.65	3.64	3.37	3.24	3.77	3.43												
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.08	2.29	2.48	3.24	3.82	3.76	3.60	3.57	3.67	3.27	3.66	3.48												
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.76	2.14	2.23	2.80	3.59	3.96	3.88	3.78	3.53	3.41	3.36	3.95												
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.45	1.97	1.99	2.33	3.05	3.50	3.68	3.80	3.65	3.56	3.28	3.74												
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.01	1.41	1.59	1.87	2.28	2.95	2.90	3.11	3.42	3.14	3.13	3.17												
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.72	1.02	1.25	1.38	1.59	2.12	2.26	2.46	2.61	2.80	2.85	2.69												
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.42	0.48	0.70	0.91	1.05	1.31	1.24	1.50	1.84	2.21	2.12	2.18												
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.23	0.34	0.46	0.75	0.83	1.02	1.06	1.10	1.28	1.92	2.30	2.07												
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.71	29.03	34.24	37.20	41.00	43.54	43.26	43.83	44.29	45.24	46.56	46.95												
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	44.69	50.03	48.80	47.71	47.84	48.21	47.80	46.80	45.69	44.54												
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.98	2.08	1.97	2.00	2.04	2.10	2.23	2.51	2.84	3.19												
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.12	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.80	0.66	0.58												
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.29	0.33	0.34	0.37	0.47	0.53	0.63												
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.11	0.19	0.61	1.35	1.66	1.84	1.88	2.03	2.49	3.10	3.63												
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.77	15.75	12.23	13.04	11.94	10.80	10.80	10.53	10.20	9.88	9.84	9.68												
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.53	2.87	2.29	2.36	2.12	2.02	2.00	1.93	1.76	1.75	1.78	1.76												
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4.24	6.07	4.68	4.50	4.15	4.00	4.09	3.98	3.88	3.89	3.55	3.65												
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.83	5.22	5.99	7.25	8.81	10.91	11.13	11.97	12.80	13.63	13.68	13.85												
30	MALE POPULATION .....	19.39	25.15	23.15	26.33	26.12	26.01	26.14	26.38	26.30	26.07	25.88	25.79												
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	20.10	26.30	24.80	27.65	27.08	26.53	26.79	27.04	27.00	26.99	26.93	26.78												
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	15.43	24.55	22.05	25.03	23.50	21.92	22.85	23.16	23.47	23.86	24.14	24.38												
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.42	2.03	1.68	1.64	1.43	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23												
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.17e	0.18e	0.22e	0.22	0.24	0.28e	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.19												
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.06	0.04	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.17												
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.05e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09												
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	2.11e	0.96e	1.11e	1.46e	1.46	1.45	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.40	1.34	1.28												
38	MANUFACTURING .....	4.00e	6.30e	6.56e	7.32e	5.17	5.03	5.29	5.28	5.25	5.17	5.05	4.90												
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.18e	0.30e	0.37e	0.59e	0.63	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53												
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.34e	1.93e	2.55e	3.04e	2.97	2.91	3.07	3.14	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.18												
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.16e	0.32e	0.48e	0.52e	0.70e	0.56e	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61												
42	INFORMATION .....	0.07e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15e	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.16												
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.24e	0.42e	0.46e	0.59e	0.65	0.61	0.61	0.68	0.74	0.83	0.87	0.90												
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.13e	0.22e	0.24e	0.32e	0.46	0.50	0.64	0.72	0.80	0.87	0.93	0.99												
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.20e	0.29e	0.40e	0.53e	0.71	0.53	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.51												
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09												
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.19e	0.30e	0.42e	0.54e	0.82	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.79	0.86	0.92	0.97												
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10	0.09e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.20												
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.62e	0.85e	1.06e	1.22	1.26e	1.24e	1.27	1.33	1.43	1.52	1.60												
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ..	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14												
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.46e	0.66e	0.89e	1.10e	1.17	1.24	1.22	1.29	1.40	1.64	1.87	2.09												
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.58e	0.85e	1.15e	1.42e	1.42	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36												
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.79	0.39	1.21	0.62	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07												
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.47	0.39	0.21	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21												
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.51	2.50	2.70	3.28	3.21	2.89	2.97	2.97	2.96	2.95	2.93	2.92												
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	419.90	987.90	724.69	974.61	894.13	878.21	931.32	944.58	969.36	1016.33	1062.98	1111.32												
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	564.64	945.54	1183.26	1609.38	1738.23	1953.68	1972.40	2052.81	2173.69	2426.29	2679.37	2918.48												
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	317.62	760.63	514.70	677.97	607.21	616.04	643.61	648.51	661.25	690.91	722.75	756.19												
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..	40.83	181.11	123.08	155.53	168.37	156.79	154.18	157.37	185.32	196.35	207.97	217.44												
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	61.45	46.16	86.91	141.11	118.59	105.38	133.53	134.59	136.76	140.11	143.38	147.16												
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	48.85	126.09	186.72	247.06	275.93	272.13	274.91	292.81	317.05	364.62	409.85	448.01												
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	61.21	133.95	179.10	276.18	503.41	652.30	607.43	660.39	732.36	889.94	1051.42	1205.33												
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	27.39	67.82	79.39	110.27	112.28	118.22	121.77	122.00	125.26	130.92	135.80	139.81												
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	62.06	-234.58	172.15	221.81	177.05	269.27	280.51	277.04	280.18	286.31	290.91	293.65												
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14298	18378	24678	29815	32674	37181	37269	38428	40784	45730	50730	55511												
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2826	7154	14751	22010	29574	38905	43248	49387	60772	90558	133442	194298												
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	67.51	72.22	75.72	73.07	73.88	66.53	65.86	64.16	63.54	62.32	61.06	59.89												
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	709.58	1785.89	1270.39	1687.61	1648.40	1465.17	1560.48	1602.30	1644.42	1726.93	1809.83	1893.02												
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.23	2.88	2.63	2.46	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.31	2.33	2.33												
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	21461	20851	21860	23832	22644	26029	29600	28853	30267	33796	38195	43508												
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	46246	53025	64942	73501	80145	89037	87930	89215	93827	106045	118495	129664												
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9141	20641	38819	54620	72542	93164	102037	114658	139811	209997	311693	453850												
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	12.17	17.77	18.12	21.71	21.49	21.74	22.23	22.80	22.95	22.66	22.39	22.28												
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.19	2.48	2.88	2.13	2.23	2.15	2.06	1.61	1.22	0.90												
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.81	6.50	6.61	6.00	6.08	6.06	5.80	4.54	3.44	2.53												
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	4.15	3.62	3.67	3.73	3.75	3.61	2.83	2.15	1.58												
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.65	2.90	2.80	3.16	3.27	3.45	3.65	3.88	3.08	2.27												
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	1.99	2.15	2.41	2.49	2.62	2.78	3.48	4.30	3.87												
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.24	1.79	1.93	2.37	2.45	2.59	2.74	3.43	4.45	6.05												
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.44	1.59	1.99	2.13	2.27	2.41	3.12	4.37	7.12												
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.29	0.36	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.63	0.81	1.11												
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.27	0.27	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.62	0.80	1.09												
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a																							



JACKSON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01071											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF JACKSON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.57% (25)		+0.31% (30)		+0.14% (31)		0.00% (38)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.70% (30)		-0.02% (40)		+0.69% (46)		+0.27% (51)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.05 (25)		+4.60 (28)		+0.75 (28)		+0.03 (37)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+6.49 (29)		-0.13 (40)		+1.55 (31)		+2.46 (38)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.88% (38)	25.50% (41)	24.16% (50)	22.44% (49)	20.55% (52)	18.42% (44)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.71% (48)	12.49% (50)	13.43% (43)	16.56% (22)	20.75% (19)	26.34% (27)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.69% (7)	91.73% (6)	90.80% (6)	84.72% (1)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.84% (60)	3.71% (61)	3.80% (61)	6.08% (61)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.15% (55)	0.40% (29)	1.13% (37)	2.53% (30)	3.16% (30)	6.91% (36)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.92% (26)	29.73% (15)	29.24% (13)	21.99% (12)	22.93% (10)	20.10% (11)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	12.48% (57)	17.53% (50)	19.41% (58)	23.76% (60)	24.40% (62)	28.59% (63)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	15.65% (22)	7.62% (25)	6.55% (27)	6.07% (27)	5.56% (25)	5.03% (16)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.57% (29)	19.65% (19)	16.85% (31)	16.80% (35)	14.74% (36)	13.10% (28)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	23	25	23	26	27	28					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	22	20	17	31	39	52					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	23	20	19	32	36	54					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	28	33	34	39	32	32					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.49	23.41	23.39	23.38	23.66	23.69	23.04	22.97	23.23	23.48	
EMPLOYED .....	21.79	21.84	21.91	22.23	22.69	22.86	21.70	22.32	22.67	22.90	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.70	1.57	1.48	1.15	0.97	0.83	1.34	0.65	0.57	0.58	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.2%	6.7%	6.3%	4.9%	4.1%	3.5%	5.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				823	782	40		833	790	42	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				0	0	0		3	3	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				51	50	0		52	51	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				61	44	16		59	42	16	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				25	19	3		28	23	3	
RETAIL TRADE .....				165	160	0		172	166	3	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				34	30	0		33	31	0	
INFORMATION .....				12	8	0		11	8	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				61	61	0		63	62	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				31	29	0		28	24	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				56	56	0		54	50	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				4	0	0		4	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				31	27	0		32	28	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				102	98	0		102	99	0	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				7	7	0		8	8	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				80	74	6		82	75	7	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				95	95	0		97	97	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				71.5%	52.2%	41.9%	33.0%	26.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				25.1%	41.1%	50.1%	56.6%	61.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				3.4%	6.8%	8.0%	10.4%	11.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

JEFFERSON, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		1111.28 SQUARE MILES											
2010 LAND AREA:		01073											
FIPS CODE:													
JEFFERSON, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	645.90	670.61	652.24	662.03	658.97	674.72	665.08	665.89	671.66	674.73	671.18	670.60
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	51.09	48.89	45.29	43.10	43.85	41.78	41.48	43.41	43.66	44.43	44.08	45.21
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	60.99	48.09	44.93	45.41	41.83	42.17	41.48	40.65	42.13	44.43	44.12	44.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	68.70	50.77	44.81	47.23	42.49	44.03	42.61	42.22	42.27	45.47	44.96	45.38
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	62.59	58.27	44.78	46.16	44.47	43.54	43.63	41.27	40.45	41.81	44.41	44.51
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	47.98	63.30	46.74	45.95	46.20	43.45	45.62	47.68	41.16	39.84	43.98	44.00
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	40.35	61.68	53.43	47.02	48.42	48.42	45.33	44.43	49.22	43.19	43.93	45.27
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	35.34	51.38	56.18	45.31	45.05	48.23	48.00	46.68	43.29	43.15	41.88	44.11
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	35.01	38.57	53.52	50.26	42.14	44.66	43.76	46.30	46.87	48.34	41.63	42.43
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	40.07	33.28	46.64	53.16	41.45	42.09	42.46	42.59	46.10	42.79	41.98	40.73
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	39.78	32.69	35.04	50.08	46.25	40.31	38.28	39.96	41.94	45.50	46.06	39.70
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	36.12	36.47	29.92	42.05	48.77	39.64	39.79	38.02	38.99	44.02	40.17	39.58
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	33.37	35.33	28.81	30.80	45.00	42.80	39.21	37.02	36.42	39.06	41.91	42.68
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	29.55	30.56	31.12	25.45	36.48	43.20	41.31	38.89	34.86	35.15	39.36	36.13
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	24.80	27.69	29.00	23.23	25.17	37.81	37.92	37.32	34.60	30.41	32.42	35.08
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	17.54	22.26	22.80	23.26	19.28	29.07	30.90	32.21	32.48	26.82	26.86	30.36
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	11.58	15.87	18.31	19.37	15.87	18.17	20.00	23.70	26.70	24.76	21.55	23.18
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	6.78	8.91	11.97	12.70	13.63	12.20	12.41	13.22	17.49	19.59	16.02	16.27
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4.26	6.60	8.94	11.51	12.63	13.14	12.47	12.36	13.30	16.73	15.98	11.43
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.32	29.88	33.62	35.59	36.60	37.38	37.42	37.52	38.17	38.24	37.87	37.04
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	416.28	381.21	343.12	336.44	328.53	321.79	311.65	286.86	258.55	230.37
22	BLACK POPULATION . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	229.01	262.04	278.83	295.59	292.26	295.39	302.87	309.08	307.61	303.29
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.88	1.53	1.61	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.45	1.32	1.17	1.00
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	3.25	6.54	9.96	13.26	13.51	14.78	16.99	22.69	29.28	37.08
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION . . . .	2.58	2.08	2.81	10.71	25.46	27.91	29.28	32.43	38.71	54.78	74.57	98.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	221.19	182.96	161.17	163.91	154.42	153.26	149.65	150.71	154.09	161.27	161.04	163.15
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS . . . . .	40.40	35.22	26.14	28.17	26.25	25.28	25.67	26.46	26.28	27.71	27.98	27.99
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS . . . . .	70.16	86.35	65.38	63.94	64.42	61.72	63.59	62.49	55.33	53.94	60.41	60.52
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER . . . .	64.95	81.34	91.03	90.06	86.57	110.39	113.72	118.81	124.57	118.31	112.82	116.31
30	MALE POPULATION . . . . .	304.10	314.54	304.55	312.19	312.12	321.09	315.76	316.09	318.90	320.98	320.22	320.95
31	FEMALE POPULATION . . . . .	341.81	356.07	347.69	349.85	346.86	353.63	349.33	349.80	352.77	353.75	350.96	349.64
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) . . . .	302.62	362.88	412.56	475.24	439.12	470.00	510.45	526.35	538.91	555.01	564.34	571.08
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	0.91	0.96	0.60	0.57	0.43	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.25
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER . . . . .	0.07e	0.12e	0.20e	0.23e	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.42
35	MINING . . . . .	4.95e	4.41e	3.27e	2.38e	2.18	2.20	2.21	2.25	2.24	2.21	2.14	2.06
36	UTILITIES . . . . .	3.81e	4.92e	5.40e	5.36e	5.15	4.70	4.74	4.72	4.67	4.53	4.37	4.20
37	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	15.46e	20.85e	24.23e	29.10e	22.13	25.44	26.31	25.85	24.76	22.52	20.32	18.21
38	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	64.34e	54.82e	41.80e	37.55e	24.32	24.01	24.94	24.76	24.08	22.14	20.03	17.82
39	WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	18.70e	24.78e	24.74e	26.57e	20.98	19.39	20.23	19.79	18.97	17.31	15.69	14.18
40	RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	32.02e	41.05e	46.68e	54.54e	44.62	41.82	44.32	43.45	41.97	39.42	36.81	34.47
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING . . . .	9.49e	12.27e	13.47e	13.41e	12.57	19.32	28.93	29.48	29.04	26.57	23.57	20.54
42	INFORMATION . . . . .	9.86e	10.88e	12.43e	15.51e	9.18	7.29	8.73	8.41	7.90	6.90	5.92	5.00
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE . . . . .	14.49e	22.56e	25.62e	30.22e	28.95	34.61	37.37	38.66	40.82	41.71	40.33	38.16
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE . . . . .	6.57e	10.22e	11.61e	14.09e	18.44	22.84	27.78	32.52	35.53	40.29	44.85	49.00
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES . . . . .	12.70e	16.62e	23.63e	32.30e	28.14	30.84	33.81	33.90	33.96	33.76	33.18	32.30
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES . . . . .	2.01e	2.63e	3.74e	4.69e	7.40	7.46	7.92	8.64	9.97	13.26	17.68	23.68
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV . . . . .	13.82e	18.03e	24.16e	31.66e	26.67	32.69	38.33	38.39	38.79	39.09	38.62	37.49
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	2.25e	2.95e	4.20e	5.62e	9.14	7.94	8.83	9.59	10.91	13.86	17.28	21.28
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST . . . . .	19.91e	26.06e	37.04e	47.38e	53.00	59.11	59.89	64.14	68.25	75.89	81.90	86.77
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC . . . . .	2.95e	3.83e	5.00e	6.55e	6.88	7.88	8.84	9.36	10.37	12.39	14.48	16.70
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV . . . . .	13.30e	17.25e	22.53e	28.23e	27.41	29.33	32.17	36.34	39.81	45.03	48.67	51.28
52	OTHER SERVICES . . . . .	11.22e	14.74e	21.00e	26.49e	27.17	27.07	28.67	29.77	30.42	30.84	30.56	29.74
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT . . . . .	6.88e	8.45e	9.09e	8.95e	9.08	8.43	8.31	8.24	8.18	7.96	7.96	7.96
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT . . . . .	7.11e	5.37e	5.88e	3.36e	3.35e	2.93e	2.81e	5.82e	2.82e	2.83e	2.84e	2.85e
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT . . . . .	29.79	39.12	46.24	49.49	52.22	54.03	54.59	54.51	54.73	55.66	56.37	56.74
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	10768.38	14855.19	18593.73	26532.39	26503.78	30242.95	31505.99	33444.82	35445.94	39277.32	43078.80	47180.11
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	11864.48	16444.53	20696.76	28026.54	30627.13	37445.33	38043.11	40940.44	43662.28	48866.35	53777.69	58676.81
58	WAGES AND SALARIES . . . . .	9016.31	11877.11	14179.48	19253.40	18566.26	21754.54	22721.86	23943.16	25170.01	27699.34	30309.55	33171.73
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL . . . . .	103.26	2013.47	2023.80e	3963.55e	4274.58	4665.70	4669.72	5084.73	5550.08	6277.24	6926.91	7603.16
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME . . . . .	666.81	964.62	1493.43	3315.13	3665.94	4002.72	4114.41	4404.48	4724.87	5300.72	5842.34	6405.23
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT . . . . .	1516.40	2402.21	4381.10	5712.00	5869.30	7920.99	9022.67	9346.09	9735.44	10406.21	10934.00	11330.23
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS . . . . .	1123.41	2320.71	2833.47	3816.13	5708.30	7773.58	7019.57	7535.48	8423.80	10267.07	12042.77	13762.11
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS . . . . .	781.93	1468.58	2155.68	2999.20	2999.47	3444.18	3620.93	3751.55	3975.46	4385.23	4762.15	5127.01
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT . . . . .	-761.78	-1666.00	-2955.86	-5034.78	-4454.77	-5048.02	-5884.19	-5634.40	-5967.45	-6699.03	-7515.74	-8468.63
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) . . . . .	18369	24520	31732	42334	46477	55498	57200	61482	65006	72424	80124	87499
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) . . . .	3631	9545	18968	31252	42068	58070	66377	79015	96865	143419	210761	306264
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) . . . .	86.67	91.74	96.33	101.84	103.97	100.25	103.07	103.51	101.65	98.28	95.35	92.73
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	15689.67	21916.71	27168.52	38348.86	41178.73	44861.52	48323.32	50080.82	51545.27	53477.74	54601.22	55343.10
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) . . . .	3.11	2.70	2.53	2.45	2.44	2.39	2.36	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	31645	32080	38686	49666	44794	44096	50546	49662	52212	57853	64855	73252
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	57221	66336	80594	104190	113982	133462	136014	143703	150421	168551	187376	204086
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	11310	25823	48175	76915	103170	139648	157834	184684	224141	333776	492878	714339
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	205.03	245.39	252.66	263.76	263.55	274.49	272.78	277.84	283.16	283.01	280.50	281.37
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	29.46	25.93	25.87	25.10	24.27	23.61	22.45	18.57	15.12	12.76
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	65.91	62.98	66.97	62.31	60.26	58.62	55.74	46.12	37.53	31.67
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	41.12	41.69	42.32	39.37	38.08	37.04	35.22	29.14	23.71	20.01
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	34.52	32.86	33.93	36.55	36.50	37.23	37.05	30.98	25.21	21.28
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	23.81	24.07	24.36	28.60	29.24	31.21	34.14	38.76	34.38	29.02
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	26.75	28.33	26.50	32.23	32.95	35.17	38.47	46.62	56.29	61.08

JEFFERSON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 01073												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF JEFFERSON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES												
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060					
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.09% (44)		+0.11% (39)		-0.05% (43)		-0.02% (40)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.88% (26)		+0.44% (27)		+1.38% (11)		+0.49% (36)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+28.82 (18)		+22.48 (14)		-3.05 (67)		-4.12 (65)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+167.38 (2)		+57.44 (4)		+68.91 (1)		+101.08 (4)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.24% (43)	24.71% (54)	24.76% (38)	23.43% (33)	22.71% (20)	24.33% (4)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.06% (41)	13.96% (37)	13.60% (41)	13.14% (55)	16.36% (57)	17.34% (66)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	57.58% (50)	52.07% (54)	49.86% (54)	34.35% (57)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	39.58% (20)	42.31% (17)	43.81% (17)	45.23% (18)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.40% (11)	0.43% (24)	1.62% (19)	3.86% (16)	4.14% (20)	14.74% (13)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.26% (36)	10.13% (65)	7.90% (64)	5.54% (64)	5.11% (63)	3.12% (64)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.83% (11)	34.25% (1)	38.49% (1)	42.31% (4)	43.04% (6)	52.40% (9)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.30% (67)	0.15% (67)	0.12% (67)	0.10% (67)	0.07% (67)	0.04% (67)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.47% (50)	14.84% (43)	13.21% (49)	14.60% (46)	13.91% (43)	11.83% (37)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
POPULATION RANK .....	1	1	1	1	1	1						
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	4	3	2	2	2	3						
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	5	4	2	2	2	3						
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	4	4	2	3	5	5						
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	312.71	310.16	308.63	313.83	319.16	321.68	319.64	318.93	321.93	325.39		
EMPLOYED .....	293.14	292.17	290.89	300.15	307.31	311.90	298.09	307.64	313.81	317.41		
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.56	17.99	17.75	13.68	11.86	9.78	21.56	11.29	8.12	7.98		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.8%	5.7%	4.4%	3.7%	3.0%	6.7%	3.5%	2.5%	2.5%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019	
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	16402		15265		1137		16498		15344		1154	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	14		13		0		12		10		0	
MINING .....	25		22		0		26		22		0	
UTILITIES .....	50		33		14		50		33		14	
CONSTRUCTION .....	1073		1002		68		1078		1002		75	
MANUFACTURING .....	539		451		87		534		443		89	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1032		968		64		1021		955		66	
RETAIL TRADE .....	2591		2437		154		2610		2464		146	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	409		351		58		423		365		57	
INFORMATION .....	310		278		31		320		285		34	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1279		1219		60		1282		1222		60	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	783		768		13		810		795		11	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1913		1858		55		1937		1886		51	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	173		140		33		160		133		25	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	730		625		105		743		632		111	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	176		159		14		179		167		9	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1765		1620		143		1772		1619		152	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	232		197		32		235		200		32	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1502		1373		129		1505		1365		138	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1792		1737		51		1785		1729		53	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	14		13		0		16		14		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	52.7%		35.3%		26.2%		19.1%		13.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	37.8%		48.9%		53.9%		56.3%		58.0%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.5%		15.8%		19.9%		24.6%		28.1%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												

LAMAR, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 604.85 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01075													
LAMAR, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	14.40	16.45	15.70	15.92	14.50	13.95	13.71	13.58	13.37	12.96	12.56	12.18
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.23	1.23	1.01	0.92	0.84	0.80	0.81	0.67	0.59	0.56	0.53	0.51
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.23	1.39	1.03	1.01	0.89	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.69	0.60	0.56	0.55
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.36	1.38	1.17	1.10	0.93	0.90	0.85	0.77	0.83	0.63	0.60	0.59
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.31	1.42	1.24	1.15	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.71	0.61	0.57	0.56
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.97	1.23	1.04	0.94	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.72	0.71	0.65	0.50	0.51
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.86	1.11	1.13	1.01	0.68	0.73	0.67	0.71	0.69	0.64	0.58	0.53
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.80	1.11	1.14	1.03	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.53
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.76	0.95	1.05	1.16	0.89	0.74	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.71	0.66	0.62
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.78	0.93	1.08	1.19	0.91	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.75	0.77	0.81
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.79	0.85	0.93	1.04	1.06	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.77	0.79	0.78	0.74
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.80	0.84	0.84	1.09	1.13	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.85	0.86	0.82	0.86
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.88	1.05	0.98	0.89	0.89	0.96	0.85	0.88	0.87
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.84	0.80	0.78	0.86	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.97	0.92	0.91	0.95	0.90
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.67	0.78	0.69	0.73	0.80	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.87	0.92
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.52	0.74	0.59	0.63	0.74	0.81	0.79	0.83	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.94
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.37	0.49	0.53	0.46	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.70	0.77	0.81	0.76
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.21	0.23	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.43	0.41	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.64	0.67
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.12	0.17	0.27	0.35	0.27	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.44	0.44	0.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.01	31.53	34.95	37.83	43.03	43.78	43.78	44.78	46.09	48.62	49.55	50.54
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	13.77	13.78	12.60	12.13	11.88	11.73	11.42	10.76	10.07	9.28
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.85	1.90	1.68	1.50	1.47	1.48	1.55	1.69	1.84	2.02
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.07
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.21	0.18	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.45	0.60	0.80
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.65	4.87	3.97	3.75	3.21	3.01	2.98	2.79	2.58	2.17	2.07	2.02
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.84	0.88	0.76	0.71	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.47	0.38	0.38	0.37
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.44	1.77	1.52	1.39	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.01	0.94	0.89	0.69	0.70
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.89	2.41	2.47	2.53	2.73	3.07	3.09	3.22	3.43	3.68	3.64	3.62
30	MALE POPULATION .....	6.96	8.02	7.49	7.68	7.06	6.91	6.78	6.75	6.67	6.46	6.28	6.17
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	7.44	8.43	8.22	8.24	7.43	7.04	6.93	6.82	6.70	6.50	6.28	6.01
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	4.66	6.58	7.86	7.19	5.23	5.13	5.30	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.37	5.49
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.55	0.62	0.44	0.51	0.38	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.24
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.14e	0.03e	0.21e	0.23e	0.16e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.38e	0.28e	0.21e	0.41e	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.19
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.64e	2.81e	3.27e	2.19e	0.76	1.22	1.23	1.21	1.17	1.11	1.05	0.99
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.09e	0.20e	0.16e	0.05e	0.05	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.42e	0.50e	0.54e	0.64e	0.53	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.46
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.11e	0.14e	0.43e	0.54e	0.46	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
42	INFORMATION .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.08e	0.14e	0.14e	0.18e	0.22	0.20	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.23
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.03e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.28
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.04e	0.05e	0.11e	0.12e	0.09e	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.09e	0.11e	0.24	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.48	0.62	0.82	1.06
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.20e	0.26e	0.59e	0.63e	0.41	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03	0.03e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.17e	0.19e	0.21	0.16e	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.13e	0.18e	0.41e	0.43e	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.39
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.57	0.81	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.52
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	102.24	183.70	232.09	250.77	171.81	208.64	196.61	205.99	209.52	218.88	231.30	247.89
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	174.34	294.23	354.87	411.54	426.76	490.73	462.96	482.55	507.43	561.77	617.30	671.26
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	67.16	135.22	169.00	184.86	119.11	147.66	145.85	151.37	152.40	157.48	165.40	176.51
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.84	23.15	40.63	42.54	33.54	37.93	34.94	37.61	39.29	41.84	44.44	47.68
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	27.24	25.33	22.47	23.37	19.16	23.06	15.82	17.00	17.84	19.56	21.46	23.70
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	17.35	42.90	59.78	60.30	57.09	60.59	53.96	56.94	60.76	68.14	74.89	80.14
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	31.47	49.89	65.70	100.03	165.87	193.56	177.99	194.14	212.00	249.74	285.97	317.70
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.57	19.03	27.18	29.68	25.69	29.01	28.61	28.02	28.49	29.63	31.01	32.67
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	30.86	36.77	24.48	30.14	55.69	56.96	63.02	53.51	53.64	54.64	56.15	58.20
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12105	17883	22600	25846	29436	35170	33778	35544	37965	43356	49133	55094
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2393	6962	13509	19080	26643	36801	39197	45681	56571	85857	129240	192838
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	56.85	69.99	69.69	62.87	65.03	61.85	58.57	57.92	57.62	57.30	57.06	57.02
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	124.19	257.38	342.98	384.77	306.04	342.63	358.27	370.03	377.97	397.56	421.94	453.04
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.03	2.80	2.57	2.42	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.25	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	13023	16321	13671	15082	14159	14887	16936	16655	17460	19469	21962	24973
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	36707	50183	58314	62817	69293	81771	77366	79997	84702	97573	111407	124952
72													

LAMAR, AL										COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE																																																	
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																																																											
FIPS CODE: 01075																																																											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS																																																											
RANK OF LAMAR, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES																																																											
1970-2020										1990-2020					2020-2030					2020-2060																																							
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....										-0.06% (48)					-0.39% (54)					-0.43% (54)					-0.34% (54)																																		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....										+0.19% (47)					-1.41% (67)					+0.34% (57)					+0.17% (55)																																		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....										-0.45 (48)					-1.75 (52)					-0.59 (49)					-1.77 (53)																																		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....										+0.47 (50)					-2.73 (63)					+0.18 (59)					+0.36 (57)																																		
1970										1990					2000					2010					2020					2060																													
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....										32.31% (65)					25.28% (45)					23.53% (59)					22.12% (54)					21.54% (34)					16.59% (59)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....										13.09% (8)					15.72% (17)					15.91% (11)					18.84% (1)					21.99% (9)					29.71% (8)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ..										n.a.					n.a.					86.57% (18)					86.92% (10)					86.96% (9)					76.14% (14)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ..										n.a.					n.a.					11.94% (49)					11.59% (50)					10.77% (51)					16.54% (45)																								
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..										0.13% (60)					0.39% (30)					1.30% (28)					1.25% (51)					1.94% (54)					6.55% (40)																								
1970										1990					2000					2010					2020					2060																													
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....										35.17% (10)					41.57% (6)					30.49% (10)					14.58% (21)					23.84% (7)					18.00% (15)																								
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....										10.70% (62)					17.97% (46)					21.34% (47)					26.54% (50)					26.31% (58)					37.41% (45)																								
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....										11.69% (38)					5.60% (39)					7.12% (23)					7.32% (20)					6.02% (20)					4.32% (25)																								
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....										16.71% (30)					10.05% (67)					10.50% (65)					13.91% (51)					12.32% (55)					11.04% (46)																								
1970										1990					2000					2010					2020					2060																													
POPULATION RANK .....										58					55					55					56					57					57																								
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....										48					33					46					56					53					54																								
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....										57					42					55					61					59					58																								
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....										64					59					57					59					57					56																								
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.																																																											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT																																																											
2014										2015					2016					2017					2018					2019					2020					2021					2022					2023									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)										5.63					5.60					5.64					5.81					5.80					5.89					5.78					5.68					5.71					5.76				
EMPLOYED .....										5.24					5.25					5.32					5.56					5.58					5.70					5.47					5.51					5.56					5.60				
UNEMPLOYED .....										0.39					0.36					0.32					0.25					0.22					0.19					0.31					0.17					0.15					0.16				
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....										6.9%					6.4%					5.7%					4.3%					3.8%					3.3%					5.3%					3.0%					2.6%					2.8%				
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.																																																											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE																																																											
2018										2018					2018					2019					2019					2019																													
TOTAL										1 TO 49					50 OR MORE					TOTAL					1 TO 49					50 OR MORE																													
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....										250					240					8					247					237					8																								
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....										11					10					0					10					9					0																								
MINING .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
UTILITIES .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
CONSTRUCTION .....										16					12					0					13					9					0																								
MANUFACTURING .....										22					15					3					22					14					4																								
WHOLESALE TRADE .....										7					6					0					6					5					0																								
RETAIL TRADE .....										53					51					0					53					53					0																								
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....										21					16					0					21					20					0																								
INFORMATION .....										6					6					0					5					5					0																								
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....										13					11					0					12					8					0																								
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....										4					3					0					4					3					0																								
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....										17					15					0					16					14					0																								
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..										4					3					0					5					3					0																								
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....										23					21					0					25					23					0																								
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....										3					3					0					3					3					0																								
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....										19					18					0					17					16					0																								
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....										26					23					0					28					25					0																								
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....										0					0					0					0					0					0																								
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.																																																											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT																																																											
1970										1980					1990					2000					2010																																		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....										73.9%					57.0%					47.1%					34.9%					25.2%																													
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....										22.7%					37.1%					46.7%					57.3%					65.8%																													
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..										3.4%					5.9%					6.2%					7.8%					9.0%																													
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.																																																											

LAUDERDALE, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA PART OF THE FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY							PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA		PART OF THE FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA		PART OF THE FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL MSA		
2010 LAND AREA: 667.7 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01077													
LAUDERDALE, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	68.51	80.77	79.96	88.04	92.73	94.03	95.87	97.43	98.74	100.27	100.99	102.31
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	5.73	5.46	5.11	5.21	5.16	4.69	4.70	5.04	5.39	5.46	5.34	5.52
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	6.93	5.93	5.11	5.58	5.42	4.86	5.11	5.10	5.10	5.52	5.62	5.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	7.24	6.76	5.27	5.92	5.72	5.38	5.24	5.14	5.07	5.57	5.73	5.64
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	6.61	8.24	6.03	6.24	6.66	6.70	7.00	5.68	5.44	5.52	5.78	5.90
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	5.37	7.79	6.42	6.28	7.14	8.22	8.69	9.45	6.74	6.40	6.67	6.82
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	4.39	6.21	5.89	5.58	5.33	5.89	5.93	6.58	7.81	5.23	5.26	5.62
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	4.01	5.91	6.24	5.75	4.93	5.22	5.60	5.97	6.72	5.64	5.21	5.61
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.88	5.12	5.86	6.42	5.45	5.25	5.32	5.37	6.01	7.79	5.34	5.39
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	4.10	4.38	5.60	6.65	5.88	4.83	5.08	5.44	5.49	6.95	5.87	5.47
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.99	4.22	4.84	6.29	6.51	5.42	4.99	4.96	5.49	6.18	8.08	5.53
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.87	4.16	4.17	5.80	6.75	5.75	5.83	5.42	4.93	5.50	7.04	5.96
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.25	4.03	3.98	4.84	6.33	6.31	6.05	5.78	5.44	5.47	6.21	8.22
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	3.01	3.70	3.92	4.20	5.87	6.39	6.40	6.35	5.75	4.91	5.55	7.16
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.26	3.04	3.69	3.78	4.72	5.89	6.11	6.28	6.22	5.30	5.40	6.20
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.63	2.56	2.98	3.38	3.81	5.11	5.23	5.49	5.91	5.32	4.64	5.32
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.17	1.61	2.19	2.77	3.00	3.55	3.84	4.55	4.83	5.18	4.53	4.70
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.64	0.92	1.55	1.87	2.17	2.54	2.73	3.66	4.22	3.88	3.48	
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.46	0.73	1.01	1.47	1.89	2.18	2.19	2.30	2.71	4.12	4.86	4.31
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.17	29.49	34.35	37.20	39.95	40.30	39.82	40.02	40.40	41.49	44.23	44.26
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	71.54	77.81	80.06	80.05	81.23	82.44	82.77	82.47	81.18	79.98
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.76	8.76	9.50	9.87	10.09	10.19	10.42	10.48	10.82	11.23
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.22	0.33	0.34	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.38
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.35	0.76	0.96	1.10	1.18	1.37	1.80	2.13	2.46
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.21	0.30	0.89	2.08	2.79	3.06	3.22	3.76	5.10	6.46	8.26
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	24.04	22.93	18.87	20.25	19.92	18.20	18.41	18.39	18.80	19.92	20.16	20.15
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.14	4.78	3.29	3.53	3.62	3.27	3.36	3.31	3.24	3.38	3.47	3.54
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	7.83	11.26	9.17	8.99	10.18	11.65	12.33	11.82	8.95	8.54	8.98	9.19
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.14	8.87	11.42	13.27	15.59	19.11	19.92	21.35	23.34	24.14	23.31	24.01
30	MALE POPULATION .....	33.06	38.78	38.16	42.11	44.41	45.39	46.19	47.11	47.99	48.98	49.69	50.40
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	35.45	42.00	41.80	45.93	48.32	48.64	49.68	50.31	50.75	51.30	51.31	51.91
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	20.52	29.05	36.32	43.25	43.24	43.75	46.63	48.07	50.18	54.01	57.71	61.68
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.68	2.02	1.65	1.76	1.56	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.28
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18
35	MINING .....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES .....	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.21	1.70	2.23	2.63	2.55	2.83	2.93	2.95	2.93	2.90	2.87	2.85
38	MANUFACTURING .....	2.79	4.21	6.85	6.74	3.56	2.72	2.88	3.02	3.44	4.01	4.60	5.23
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.65	0.88	1.26	1.82	1.58	1.36	1.43	1.39	1.36	1.29	1.23	1.17
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	2.40	4.11	5.25	6.42	6.02	5.97	6.19	6.27	6.29	6.35	6.43	6.51
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.36	0.48	0.41	0.51	0.46	0.72	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.98	1.04	1.12
42	INFORMATION .....	0.26	0.34	0.48	0.59	0.49	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.39
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.65	1.18	1.14	1.40	1.59	1.98	2.27	2.52	2.80	2.93	2.76	2.50
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.49	0.88	0.85	1.08	1.95	2.86	3.44	3.76	4.28	4.95	5.39	5.71
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.61	0.74	0.99	1.34	1.54	1.64	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.87	1.91	1.95
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.44	0.52	0.57	0.67	1.46	2.23	
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.76	0.94	1.20	1.62	3.16	1.94	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.07	2.10	2.13
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.22	0.27	0.36	0.48	0.59	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.69	0.78	0.84	0.91
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.28	1.55	2.08	2.63	4.11	5.15	5.30	5.63	6.30	7.90	9.72	11.72
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.19	0.28	0.36	0.47	0.53	0.78	0.80	0.86	0.97	1.20	1.47	1.79
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.21	1.73	2.26	2.85	3.61	3.83	4.19	4.54	5.04	6.06	7.02	7.93
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.47	1.81	2.42	3.04	3.16	3.18	3.32	3.35	3.40	3.48	3.53	3.55
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.40	0.33	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.72	0.63	0.70	0.53	0.45	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.12	4.66	5.14	6.42	5.42	5.03	5.27	5.18	5.05	4.81	4.59	4.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	520.88	791.98	1096.29	1456.75	1571.32	1645.40	1694.27	1802.76	1939.81	2231.90	2559.32	2942.70
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1068.80	1625.01	2130.32	2654.03	3176.80	3791.97	3726.87	3980.95	4332.37	5066.29	5828.06	6643.08
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	383.60	586.65	779.80	1057.92	1073.55	1172.43	1225.89	1290.12	1370.55	1553.74	1765.22	2015.45
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	43.72	96.36	173.95	244.92	286.58	288.78	286.24	312.02	343.54	401.02	460.71	529.15
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	93.56	108.97	142.53	153.91	211.19	184.18	182.15	200.62	225.73	277.15	333.40	398.11
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	142.42	284.41	446.03	540.78	559.25	775.50	728.90	772.00	830.20	938.46	1036.15	1124.64
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	102.78	221.59	306.93	480.85	831.31	1117.13	1023.07	1142.71	1286.55	1592.91	1901.64	2215.54
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	37.81	80.65	127.48	170.13	196.03	215.47	223.94	231.11	248.78	285.34	324.52	367.45
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	340.52	407.67	408.56	345.78	410.95	469.42	504.57	494.59	524.58	588.37	655.47	727.66
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15600	20118	26642	30146	34258	40329	38872	40861	43876	50525	57708	64933
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3083	7832	15925	22254	31008	42199	45108	52514	63799	100053	151797	227277
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.43	80.20	83.37	75.97	78.39	75.34	71.71	70.71	70.47	70.19	70.01	69.86
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	719.72	1166.05	1643.70	2329.34	2581.10	2684.89	2861.64	2967.50	3124.97	3411.53	3686.63	3976.42
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.20	2.79	2.52	2.38	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.25
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	27029	27129	31601	36711	34229	37934	43292	42443				

LAUDERDALE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01077											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF LAUDERDALE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.64% (21)		+0.54% (23)		+0.49% (15)		+0.21% (21)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.53% (15)		+0.62% (24)		+1.38% (12)		+0.86% (17)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+25.51 (19)		+14.06 (19)		+4.72 (13)		+8.28 (19)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+23.22 (15)		+7.42 (17)		+6.44 (12)		+17.93 (13)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.09% (37)	23.60% (65)	23.00% (65)	21.48% (62)	19.35% (61)	19.70% (30)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.96% (52)	14.28% (34)	15.07% (19)	16.81% (18)	20.33% (23)	23.46% (44)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	88.38% (13)	86.33% (12)	85.14% (11)	78.18% (8)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	9.95% (54)	10.25% (52)	10.50% (52)	10.98% (55)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.16% (54)	0.38% (33)	1.02% (43)	2.24% (34)	2.97% (36)	8.07% (32)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	13.59% (61)	18.86% (51)	15.58% (42)	8.22% (55)	6.22% (62)	4.13% (60)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.33% (4)	26.96% (12)	29.09% (20)	39.00% (10)	40.09% (12)	52.25% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	8.20% (47)	4.54% (44)	4.06% (42)	3.60% (40)	2.98% (40)	2.07% (39)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.73% (21)	16.81% (33)	16.99% (29)	14.34% (48)	13.06% (49)	8.14% (61)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	9	13	13	14	15	16					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	10	8	13	19	18	26					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	14	14	21	30	25	34					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	14	11	15	16	17	17					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	43.55	42.54	42.18	42.54	42.84	43.11	42.55	42.18	42.75	43.28	
EMPLOYED .....	40.43	39.58	39.49	40.52	41.05	41.67	39.98	40.87	41.65	42.18	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.12	2.97	2.69	2.02	1.79	1.50	2.58	1.31	1.10	1.10	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.2%	7.0%	6.4%	4.7%	4.2%	3.5%	6.1%	3.1%	2.6%	2.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1979	1884	94		1966	1870	95	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				15	12	0		15	10	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				139	134	3		138	131	7	
MANUFACTURING .....				89	78	9		85	73	10	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				81	75	3		74	70	3	
RETAIL TRADE .....				398	379	17		399	381	16	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				26	25	0		32	31	0	
INFORMATION .....				31	29	0		35	34	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				178	177	0		173	172	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				104	102	0		110	107	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				151	149	0		150	150	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				6	3	0		8	4	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				66	62	0		63	57	3	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				21	16	0		20	16	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				237	225	10		235	223	10	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				22	14	0		25	22	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				177	147	29		177	151	25	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				232	231	0		222	220	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				4	4	0		3	3	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				56.0%	42.4%	32.1%	23.6%	19.0%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				35.7%	44.6%	51.5%	57.9%	60.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				8.3%	13.0%	16.4%	18.5%	20.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

LAWRENCE, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBANY, AL-TN CSA PART OF THE DECATUR, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 690.68 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01079													
LAWRENCE, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	27.30	30.20	31.60	34.87	34.29	33.09	33.19	33.41	33.17	32.70	32.23	31.76
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.80	2.37	2.32	2.21	2.13	1.76	1.79	1.73	1.70	1.64	1.59	1.53
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.04	2.71	2.26	2.54	2.10	1.93	1.96	1.86	1.72	1.71	1.63	1.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.01	2.98	2.44	2.63	2.17	2.19	2.10	1.96	1.83	1.70	1.69	1.66
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.70	3.06	2.59	2.49	2.39	1.98	1.98	2.13	1.95	1.75	1.74	1.70
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.04	2.35	2.49	2.02	1.98	1.79	1.89	1.88	2.18	1.91	1.81	1.83
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.85	2.27	2.62	2.25	1.88	2.04	2.00	1.94	1.79	1.84	1.68	1.71
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.53	2.15	2.46	2.69	1.92	1.97	2.11	2.08	1.97	2.06	1.80	1.70
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.39	1.97	2.27	2.90	2.19	1.87	1.88	2.05	2.10	1.84	1.94	1.76
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.46	1.61	2.15	2.62	2.51	1.84	1.86	1.91	2.08	2.06	2.22	1.92
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.34	1.40	1.92	2.40	2.84	2.13	1.98	1.89	1.92	2.17	1.95	2.04
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.34	1.44	1.61	2.34	2.65	2.42	2.35	2.15	1.86	2.09	2.13	2.28
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.24	1.34	1.41	1.99	2.28	2.59	2.52	2.42	2.11	1.89	2.23	1.98
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.16	1.24	1.36	1.59	2.22	2.31	2.41	2.52	2.35	1.80	2.12	2.16
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.89	1.22	1.21	1.32	1.77	1.96	2.03	2.20	2.37	1.95	1.82	2.17
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.62	0.95	0.98	1.07	1.30	1.75	1.66	1.74	2.02	2.06	1.66	1.98
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.44	0.56	0.79	0.83	0.90	1.22	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.84	1.58	1.52
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.26	0.31	0.44	0.55	0.60	0.76	0.81	0.94	1.12	1.38	1.47	1.24
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.19	0.27	0.30	0.45	0.47	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.68	1.01	1.17	0.97
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.64	28.02	31.68	35.50	40.25	42.26	41.88	42.24	42.55	44.08	44.56	45.58
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	24.59	27.67	27.37	26.29	26.39	26.54	26.21	25.53	24.84	24.21
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.78	4.71	4.08	3.72	3.59	3.59	3.57	3.56	3.60	3.65
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.13	2.08	2.21	2.15	2.14	2.19	2.23	2.19	2.06	1.91
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION .....	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.37	0.57	0.81	0.95	0.96	1.03	1.26	1.55	1.81
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.62	10.06	8.57	8.94	7.90	7.15	7.19	6.91	6.47	6.11	6.01	5.88
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.77	2.00	1.55	1.56	1.50	1.27	1.34	1.35	1.22	1.06	1.11	1.07
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.98	3.41	3.53	2.94	2.87	2.50	2.54	2.66	2.91	2.60	2.45	2.46
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.39	3.31	3.71	4.21	5.04	6.26	6.36	6.87	7.62	8.23	7.71	7.87
30	MALE POPULATION .....	13.50	14.78	15.53	17.12	16.76	16.28	16.27	16.39	16.32	16.11	16.05	16.02
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	13.80	15.42	16.08	17.75	17.53	16.81	16.91	17.01	16.85	16.59	16.18	15.74
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	7.29	8.90	11.38	12.42	10.88	9.79	10.29	10.42	10.63	11.03	11.43	11.86
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.23	2.01	1.55	1.85	1.59	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.39
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.01e	0.06e	0.10e	0.10e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
36	UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.10e	0.15e	0.13e	0.15e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.78e	0.46e	1.98e	1.09e	0.90e	0.98e	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.97	0.98
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.95e	2.21e	2.47e	2.11e	1.26e	0.26e	0.28e	0.27e	0.26e	0.24e	0.22e	0.21e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.39e	0.20e	0.17e	0.16e	0.12e	0.20e	0.19e	0.19e	0.20e	0.22e	0.24e	0.26e
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.50e	0.75e	0.89e	1.34e	1.18e	1.14e	1.19e	1.19e	1.18e	1.17e	1.16e	1.15e
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.05e	0.07e	0.23e	0.36e	0.23e	0.20e	0.29e	0.29e	0.28e	0.26e	0.24e	0.23e
42	INFORMATION .....	0.03e	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.05e	0.11e	0.12e	0.24e	0.26e	0.42e	0.50e	0.51e	0.51e	0.50e	0.47e	0.42e
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.02e	0.06e	0.06e	0.13e	0.16e	0.20e	0.26e	0.30e	0.35e	0.39e	0.42e	0.45e
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.06e	0.07e	0.12e	0.22e	0.22e	0.24e	0.27e	0.27e	0.27e	0.27e	0.27e	0.26e
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.07e	0.08e	0.15e	0.28e	0.42e	0.56e	0.71e	0.71e	0.73e	0.80e	0.89e	1.00e
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.13e
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.22e	0.24e	0.42e	0.74e	0.77e	0.78e	0.77e	0.81e	0.88e	1.02e	1.18e	1.34e
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.12e	0.14e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13e	0.14e
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.19e	0.25e	0.35e	0.59e	0.58e	0.63e	0.59e	0.62e	0.68e	0.79e	0.91e	1.04e
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.28e	0.35e	0.59e	1.00e	1.06e	0.91e	1.00e	1.02e	1.04e	1.10e	1.16e	1.23e
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.17e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.29e	0.23e	0.27e	0.21e	0.17e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13e
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.91e	1.42e	1.48e	1.45e	1.42e	1.23e	1.30e	1.29e	1.27e	1.24e	1.21e	1.18e
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	180.82	290.74	412.31	463.64	419.21	275.55	325.85	335.25	348.89	378.21	409.59	443.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	384.42	510.21	684.52	939.34	1050.18	1167.44	1188.44	1321.02	1397.25	1561.56	1726.30	1880.69
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	118.30	206.31	307.73	328.50	287.33	210.04	222.66	227.19	234.23	251.72	271.38	292.57
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	13.03e	33.60e	65.15e	65.15e	72.55e	55.85e	54.68e	57.00e	60.22e	69.27e	75.92e	82.70e
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	49.50	50.83	38.89	70.00	59.34	9.65	48.52	50.10	52.44	57.20	62.28	67.81
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	28.80	58.87	85.57	104.17	119.19	127.27	126.15	133.32	142.71	160.85	177.65	191.12
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	40.16	78.95	99.19	162.53	307.42	407.93	379.51	413.58	456.34	548.93	641.96	728.44
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.37	26.57	47.19	50.07	51.47	46.96	49.20	42.62	44.37	47.95	51.50	54.87
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	146.00	108.23	134.63	259.06	255.82	403.64	406.13	481.49	493.68	521.51	548.60	572.91
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14083	16895	21659	26935	30625	35282	35811	39543	42124	47757	53564	59210
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2784	6577	12946	19884	27719	36917	41556	50820	62768	94572	140895	207246
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	66.26	65.95	67.16	65.20	67.55	61.94	61.90	63.67	63.13	62.26	61.36	60.52
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	248.79	446.85	682.60	754.33	980.62	602.16	606.66	631.92	664.09	732.48	804.66	881.17
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.46	3.05	2.74	2.55	2.50	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.33	2.35	2.38	2.38
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	11708	12854	11623	16076	16482	16406	18618	18140	19047	21307	24129	27544
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	48790	51532	59437	68632	76525	85911	85609	93011	98304	112609	127522	141305
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9644	20060	35529	50666	69266	89893	99343	119536	146482	222997	335437	494594
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.86	9.86	11.47	13.61	13.65	13.52	13.81	14.13	14.14	13.79	13.46	13.23
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ....	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	1.71	1.28	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.01	0.79	0.59	0.45
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.62	3.90	3.91	3.80	3.81	3.67	3.29	2.56	1.93	1.46
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.01	2.29	2.49	2.17	2.17	2.09	1.87	1.46	1.10	0.83
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.64	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.05	2.22	2.34	2.08	1.57	1.19
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.95	1.20	1.32	1.56	1.63	1.77	1.98	2.43	2.58	2.06
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	1.08	1.55	1.37	1.43	1.56	1.75	2.14	2.73	3.44
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.04	1.78	1.36	1.47	1.71	1.81	2.11	2.62	3.33
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.29	0.13	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.62	0.76	0.96	1.24
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.21	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.29	0.37	0.47
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.20	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.27
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	91.97	126.76	133.30	218.85	224.98	221.76	257.09	256.28	269.24	293.80	324.80	364.51
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	18.40	10.46	10.39	23.07	12.69	13.47	14.82	16.21	16.28	16.08	16.04	16.30
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	1.23	1.06	1.17	2.08	1.07	1.40	1.71	1.74	1.71	1.74	1.66	1.61
87	ELECTRONIC & APPLI												



LAWRENCE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01079											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF LAWRENCE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.39% (33)		+0.15% (36)		+0.02% (37)		-0.10% (45)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.59% (31)		-0.50% (55)		+0.82% (41)		+0.48% (38)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+5.79 (35)		+1.48 (36)		+0.08 (37)		-1.33 (48)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+2.50 (35)		-1.59 (57)		+0.84 (39)		+2.06 (41)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.89% (13)	27.10% (25)	25.65% (26)	23.03% (37)	21.61% (33)	18.50% (42)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.77% (57)	11.74% (56)	12.08% (55)	14.70% (41)	18.92% (39)	24.79% (34)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	79.36% (27)	79.81% (24)	79.46% (20)	76.21% (12)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	13.49% (45)	11.90% (48)	11.24% (50)	11.48% (53)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.14% (57)	0.30% (46)	1.06% (40)	1.67% (46)	2.44% (49)	5.71% (45)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	13.04% (63)	21.70% (38)	17.02% (37)	11.59% (38)	2.70% (66)	1.74% (66)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	12.08% (60)	15.10% (61)	24.17% (38)	29.67% (36)	33.69% (26)	43.27% (31)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	30.58% (1)	13.58% (8)	14.91% (1)	14.60% (1)	13.98% (1)	11.71% (1)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.72% (27)	16.60% (34)	14.18% (42)	15.49% (42)	14.81% (35)	11.70% (39)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	32	35	35	34	35	37					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	25	44	36	49	52	44					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	17	39	32	47	50	43					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	65	66	54	52	53	52					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.05	13.64	13.61	13.79	14.19	14.45	14.50	14.44	14.69	14.92	
EMPLOYED .....	12.90	12.58	12.66	13.10	13.61	13.97	13.72	14.03	14.35	14.58	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.15	1.06	0.94	0.70	0.59	0.48	0.78	0.42	0.34	0.34	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.2%	7.8%	6.9%	5.0%	4.1%	3.3%	5.4%	2.9%	2.3%	2.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE		TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	407		399		8		416		403		13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
MINING .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
UTILITIES .....	4		0		0		4		0		0
CONSTRUCTION .....	32		32		0		32		28		0
MANUFACTURING .....	26		24		0		28		28		0
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	15		12		0		15		13		0
RETAIL TRADE .....	84		83		0		85		82		0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	14		12		0		14		12		0
INFORMATION .....	7		5		0		8		6		0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	26		26		0		26		26		0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	9		9		0		10		10		0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	31		30		0		32		31		0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	15		11		0		15		11		0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	34		30		3		33		29		3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3		0		0		0		0		0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	40		39		0		44		43		0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	62		60		0		63		63		0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	71.3%		57.1%		44.4%		34.4%		25.0%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	26.3%		39.0%		49.4%		58.1%		64.7%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	2.4%		4.0%		6.2%		7.5%		10.3%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

LEE, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA PART OF THE AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 607.54 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01081													
LEE, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	61.38	76.62	87.73	115.43	140.93	174.75	180.70	187.39	197.80	217.91	238.09	261.55	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	5.41	4.91	5.50	7.18	8.71	9.59	9.52	10.06	11.49	12.68	14.40	16.24	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	5.58	5.06	5.16	7.61	8.45	9.92	10.45	10.18	10.59	12.56	13.77	15.79	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	5.50	5.62	5.24	7.65	9.03	10.75	10.59	10.70	10.83	12.28	13.90	15.45	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	8.16	10.14	9.94	11.90	13.15	14.73	14.71	13.85	14.11	14.40	15.97	15.85	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	10.31	14.72	16.24	18.77	21.25	22.95	23.19	24.35	23.01	23.20	22.59	23.72	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	4.43	6.53	7.25	8.87	10.76	12.48	12.72	13.43	12.86	14.57	14.75	17.38	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.17	5.16	6.44	7.74	8.77	11.29	11.91	12.44	13.50	15.09	15.09	17.25	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.88	4.13	5.85	7.98	8.68	11.02	11.23	11.69	12.97	12.94	15.47	15.68	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.76	3.37	5.24	7.69	8.60	10.37	10.98	11.31	11.98	13.80	15.74	15.57	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.74	3.23	4.15	6.81	8.79	10.25	10.10	10.73	11.68	13.23	13.47	15.83	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.51	2.89	3.41	5.98	8.39	9.98	10.79	10.54	10.96	12.16	14.40	16.05	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.25	2.78	3.10	4.44	7.21	10.08	10.01	10.31	10.70	11.67	13.71	13.59	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.91	2.41	2.79	3.44	6.31	9.27	9.89	10.06	10.23	10.60	12.29	14.33	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.55	2.12	2.45	2.98	4.44	7.61	8.32	9.34	10.05	10.22	11.65	13.63	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.95	1.56	1.89	2.37	3.16	6.24	6.77	7.25	8.85	9.36	10.15	11.73	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.65	1.03	1.45	1.80	2.37	3.87	4.65	5.62	6.45	8.17	8.68	9.92	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.38	0.54	0.96	1.20	1.54	2.36	2.66	3.19	4.65	6.29	6.97	7.60	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.27	0.43	0.66	1.03	1.32	2.00	2.20	2.36	2.90	4.65	6.09	5.95	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	21.75	23.27	25.62	27.01	29.04	32.51	33.31	33.98	35.48	36.07	37.53	37.28	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	65.04	85.08	99.46	119.74	122.84	126.58	131.83	145.85	159.48	176.43	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	20.43	26.32	32.44	40.33	42.02	43.87	46.75	49.92	52.82	55.77	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.31	0.46	0.51	0.54	0.59	0.68	0.71	0.68	0.68	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	2.03	3.96	7.53	7.98	8.63	9.82	11.43	13.23	14.83	
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.22	0.54	1.68	4.62	6.64	7.32	7.72	8.72	10.00	11.88	13.84	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	19.60	19.19	19.09	26.81	31.64	36.47	37.22	37.35	39.63	44.23	49.69	55.63	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.11	3.61	3.19	4.37	5.45	6.21	6.65	6.41	6.72	6.70	7.62	8.15	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	15.36	21.25	23.00	26.30	28.95	31.46	31.25	31.78	30.40	30.89	29.94	31.41	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.79	5.68	7.41	9.37	12.83	22.08	24.60	27.75	32.90	38.69	43.53	48.83	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	30.64	38.39	43.52	56.79	69.49	86.61	89.16	92.41	96.97	107.05	117.54	129.91	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	30.74	38.23	44.22	58.64	71.45	88.15	91.53	94.99	100.83	110.86	120.55	131.64	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	25.03	32.92	43.14	54.70	66.72	86.01	94.18	98.44	105.95	121.92	138.72	156.41	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.97	0.76	0.61	0.56	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.20	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.94	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	
35 MINING .....	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.00	1.62	2.32	3.44	5.53	4.52	4.96	5.01	5.07	5.16	5.18	5.15	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	6.32	7.74	7.99	6.24	5.74	6.41	7.10	7.10	7.09	7.06	6.99	6.89	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.34	0.59	0.78	0.93	1.24	2.30	2.66	2.89	3.31	4.26	5.39	6.67	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	1.86	3.16	4.79	6.59	7.40	8.92	9.41	9.77	10.16	10.99	11.80	12.64	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.45	0.67	0.96	1.03	1.97	4.12	5.31	5.41	6.13	7.99	10.30	13.04	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.34	0.34	0.59	0.74	0.89	1.07	1.09	1.09	0.91	0.91	0.67	0.51	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.34	0.66	0.93	1.24	1.92	2.60	3.17	3.29	3.58	4.34	5.12	5.93	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.53	1.03	1.46	2.00	3.32	4.88	5.84	6.18	6.60	7.26	7.70	7.98	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.59	0.66	1.04	1.72	2.77	4.05	4.46	4.56	4.78	5.23	5.63	5.97	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.39	0.50	0.65	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.14	1.33	2.05	3.26	4.90	6.74	7.14	7.66	8.53	10.22	11.77	13.08	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.19	0.21	0.34	0.54	0.83	1.36	1.62	1.83	2.24	3.19	4.29	5.59	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.09	1.22	1.93	2.98	3.90	4.91	5.65	5.98	6.58	7.96	9.65	11.68	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.25	0.34	0.53	0.82	1.12	1.34	1.64	1.72	1.84	2.08	2.33	2.58	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	1.45	1.96	3.03	4.48	5.97	7.59	8.94	9.59	10.85	13.75	17.01	20.63	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.11	1.25	2.01	3.03	3.92	5.19	5.64	5.83	6.21	6.96	7.66	8.31	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.29	0.35	0.34	0.42	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.29	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.74	0.68	0.89	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	5.81	8.00	10.28	13.63	15.42	18.16	17.37	18.34	19.71	22.24	24.71	27.14	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	694.30	1098.79	1555.69	2057.53	2579.58	3688.75	3893.22	4192.67	4651.16	5698.19	6921.40	8346.14	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	858.65	1468.25	2113.99	3274.35	4666.01	6901.55	7273.55	7779.43	8756.48	10982.15	13546.04	16494.03	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	559.51	854.78	1174.91	1505.66	1872.76	2687.38	2908.20	3111.02	3425.30	4173.35	5064.32	6109.96	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	67.00	144.62	269.56	369.59	534.69	681.55	676.33	750.32	860.68	1085.46	1333.41	1615.57	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	67.79	99.40	111.22	182.28	172.13	319.81	308.69	331.33	365.18	439.38	523.67	620.61	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	111.41	231.70	408.82	608.44	953.64	1320.46	1443.14	1576.55	1784.38	2231.97	2723.23	3263.11	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	67.34	158.54	226.23	401.96	852.05	1486.08	1371.46	1512.60	1782.85	2419.74	3166.16	4040.44	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	53.13	115.00	179.29	229.92	302.54	438.11	470.68	485.27	538.34	656.82	790.40	937.59	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	38.73	94.21	102.54	436.36	583.28	844.37	1036.41	982.89	1076.42	1289.07	1525.65	1781.93	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13988	19163	24095	28367	33108	39493	40253	41514	44269	50397	56896	63062	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2765	7460	14403	20941	29967	41323	46710	53353	65981	99801	149660	220730	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.19	78.66	79.33	74.90	81.04	76.14	76.86	75.08	74.52	73.74	73.05	72.22	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	967.73	1563.00	2278.47	3072.37	4573.88	6406.47	7090.90	7641.11	8506.76	10480.07	12775.93	15431.71	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.65	2.50	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.42	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.42	2.42	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	284.84	2704.3	307.39	320.92	318.87	34200	38887	38260	40116	44720	50425	57238	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	45840	61831	60831	90921	131853	191777	113531	97466	93977	103388	121230	138094	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8880	20022	36362	50953	73661	101977	113531	127974	157040	240069	363246	536300	
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.52	27.10	33.34	45.97	55.90	69.08	72.59	76.37	81.27	88.73	96.25	105.81	
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.33	7.69	7.43	8.07	8.32	8.50	8.22	7.30	6.26	5.69	
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.36	11.30	15.58	16.48	16.98	17.35	16.77	14.90	12.78	11.62	
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.89	6.23	7.70	8.74	9.00	9.20	8.89	7.90	6.78	6.16	
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.00	5.79	6.61	9.35	9.92	10.59	11.32	10.46	8.98	8.16	
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.02	4.07	5.58	7.73	8.28	8.98	10.54	13.76	13.98	12.71	
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.29	4.77	5.61	8.13	8.72	9.45	11.09	14.95	20.62	25.64	
80 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.74	3.08	3.20	4.70	5.04	5.46	6.41	8.64	11.92	15.91	
81 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	1.10	1.83	2.42	2.59	2.81	3.30	4.44	6.13	8.18	
82 \$200,000 TO \$299,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	1.10	1.34	1.89	2.03	2.20	2.58	3.48	4.80	6.40	
83 \$300,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.84	1.02	1.58	1.70	1.84	2.16	2.91	4.01	5.36	
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (M													

LEE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01081											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF LEE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+2.11%	(4)	+2.32%	(3)	+1.25%	(4)	+1.01%	(4)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.50%	(5)	+2.33%	(5)	+2.11%	(5)	+1.51%	(5)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+113.37	(5)	+87.02	(4)	+23.05	(4)	+86.80	(4)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+60.98	(8)	+42.87	(7)	+19.94	(7)	+70.40	(6)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.92% (66)	21.76% (67)	23.22% (64)	22.45% (48)	20.87% (47)	21.27% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	6.18% (65)	8.44% (66)	8.12% (67)	9.10% (67)	12.63% (67)	18.67% (62)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	73.71% (35)	70.57% (35)	68.52% (37)	67.45% (24)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	22.80% (34)	23.02% (34)	23.08% (34)	21.32% (40)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18% (46)	0.62% (11)	1.46% (24)	3.28% (21)	3.80% (23)	5.29% (50)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.27% (28)	18.52% (52)	11.41% (57)	8.61% (52)	7.45% (59)	4.41% (57)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.32% (17)	25.47% (18)	30.92% (14)	35.42% (20)	36.50% (19)	43.79% (29)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.89% (58)	1.43% (62)	1.03% (61)	0.54% (61)	0.34% (65)	0.13% (65)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	27.37% (7)	26.67% (5)	27.07% (3)	24.67% (5)	22.35% (7)	18.02% (12)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	11	11	8	8	8	7					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	26	23	28	26	21	32					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	27	31	30	29	19	22					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	18	12	20	20	21	19					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	71.48	70.69	71.76	74.31	76.03	77.54	76.37	76.87	78.87	81.24	
EMPLOYED .....	67.51	66.96	68.00	71.29	73.27	75.30	72.00	74.72	77.05	79.37	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.97	3.73	3.76	3.02	2.76	2.24	4.36	2.15	1.82	1.86	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.6%	5.3%	5.2%	4.1%	3.6%	2.9%	5.7%	2.8%	2.3%	2.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				2867	2690	175		2952	2767	181	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				13	11	0		13	10	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				10	3	0		10	3	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				250	243	4		261	251	9	
MANUFACTURING .....				125	89	34		131	92	38	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				93	84	7		100	93	5	
RETAIL TRADE .....				477	450	25		501	472	27	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				76	63	10		77	63	12	
INFORMATION .....				40	36	0		46	42	3	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				188	187	0		191	190	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				161	160	0		167	166	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				272	271	0		277	275	0	
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				9	6	0		9	7	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				171	157	14		172	157	14	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				30	27	0		31	27	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				258	243	14		259	243	15	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				23	18	0		25	21	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				388	353	35		392	358	34	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				279	275	0		286	281	3	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				51.5%	37.9%	26.8%	18.6%	15.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				31.9%	40.5%	47.9%	53.5%	53.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				16.6%	21.6%	25.3%	27.9%	30.7%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

LIMESTONE, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: 2010 LAND AREA: FIPS CODE:		COUNTY 559.94 01083	SQUARE MILES										
LIMESTONE, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	41.74	46.00	54.36	65.97	83.19	104.20	110.87	117.07	123.13	135.12	147.60	162.69
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	4.14	3.53	3.71	4.36	5.33	5.61	5.99	6.25	6.47	6.81	7.37	7.93
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	4.44	3.68	3.65	4.62	5.40	6.20	6.56	6.56	6.54	7.04	7.59	8.28
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4.45	4.21	3.79	4.66	5.75	6.96	7.15	7.08	6.95	7.27	7.86	8.68
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	4.01	4.50	3.96	4.33	5.29	6.57	6.58	6.97	6.86	6.70	7.23	7.97
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.40	3.98	4.25	4.24	4.75	5.89	6.46	6.85	7.45	7.23	7.54	8.28
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.85	3.57	5.00	4.53	5.57	6.54	6.87	7.09	7.44	7.98	8.17	9.16
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.49	3.38	4.90	5.24	6.33	7.49	7.75	7.67	7.66	8.96	8.79	9.59
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.39	2.85	4.12	5.81	5.88	7.28	7.59	7.92	8.09	8.39	9.27	9.66
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.22	2.62	4.00	5.48	6.33	7.04	7.81	8.24	8.28	8.46	10.16	10.13
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.22	2.43	3.22	4.70	6.79	7.26	7.32	7.81	8.52	8.84	9.43	10.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.00	2.26	2.84	4.44	6.27	7.54	8.02	8.06	8.03	8.92	9.38	11.45
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.85	2.18	2.57	3.40	5.22	7.64	7.84	8.01	8.13	8.99	9.63	10.50
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.61	1.89	2.23	2.81	4.74	6.73	7.38	8.09	8.06	8.28	9.55	10.28
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.34	1.74	2.00	2.37	3.54	5.26	5.82	6.96	8.07	8.27	9.48	10.43
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.95	1.39	1.55	1.84	2.64	4.48	4.69	5.05	6.53	7.70	8.26	9.84
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.68	0.92	1.26	1.46	1.91	2.96	3.44	4.18	4.62	7.05	7.58	9.02
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.42	0.51	0.77	0.92	1.19	1.84	1.98	2.37	3.24	4.73	5.88	6.63
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.28	0.37	0.53	0.75	1.00	1.59	1.70	1.84	2.20	3.51	4.45	4.27
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.23	28.83	32.35	35.37	37.95	39.66	39.84	40.77	41.96	43.71	44.41	45.28
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	46.68	54.80	66.23	80.21	84.05	88.77	92.97	101.02	108.87	118.69
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.13	8.85	10.78	14.75	16.17	17.01	17.74	18.50	19.11	19.82
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.30	0.52	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.83	0.87	0.91
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.27	1.07	2.06	2.52	2.72	3.03	3.77	4.68	5.63
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.25	1.75	4.58	6.49	7.41	7.84	8.63	10.99	14.07	17.64
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	15.54	14.20	13.50	16.39	19.88	22.99	24.11	24.36	24.29	25.46	27.56	30.12
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.51	2.78	2.35	2.75	3.39	4.22	4.40	4.48	4.34	4.34	4.74	5.23
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4.90	5.70	5.86	5.83	6.65	8.24	8.64	9.35	9.97	9.59	10.04	11.02
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.66	4.92	6.12	7.34	10.28	16.13	17.63	20.40	24.65	31.26	35.64	40.19
30	MALE POPULATION .....	20.46	22.34	27.19	33.47	42.10	52.36	55.80	59.19	62.58	69.01	75.97	84.04
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	21.27	23.66	27.17	32.49	41.09	51.84	55.07	57.87	60.56	66.11	71.63	78.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	14.06	18.27	27.05	30.95	31.40	39.39	44.82	45.90	47.97	52.78	58.48	65.23
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.64	2.31	1.74	1.62	1.43	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.19
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06	0.17	0.23	0.32	0.43	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56
35	MINING .....	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
36	UTILITIES .....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.76	0.74	1.39	2.04	3.33	3.98	4.25	4.39	4.73	5.55	6.49	7.53
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.95	4.83	7.64	7.49	2.48	4.24	5.37	5.23	5.00	4.54	4.08	3.64
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.13	0.41	0.58	0.73	0.71	1.18	0.90	0.96	1.10	1.40	1.72	2.07
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.11	1.34	2.36	3.61	4.08	5.01	5.84	5.90	6.04	6.35	6.64	6.92
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.13	0.17	0.30	0.49	0.67	0.86	2.07	2.10	2.08	1.92	1.65	1.33
42	INFORMATION .....	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.48	0.59	0.71
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.15	0.22	0.30	0.56	0.85	1.17	1.51	1.56	1.67	1.96	2.36	2.89
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.16	0.23	0.32	0.61	1.38	2.25	2.81	2.93	3.31	4.41	5.97	8.06
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.45	0.42	0.71	1.33	1.29	1.69	2.22	2.17	2.08	1.92	1.75	1.59
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.27
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.29	0.28	0.47	0.88	1.39	1.85	1.98	2.03	2.16	2.50	2.92	3.40
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.33	0.36	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.61	0.75	0.89
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.46	0.43	0.73	1.28	1.58	1.75	1.93	1.98	2.07	2.23	2.38	2.52
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ..	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.23	0.39	0.55	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.81	0.97	1.16
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.59	0.63	1.08	1.79	1.78	2.02	2.10	2.25	2.41	2.67	2.85	2.99
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.59	0.58	0.96	1.66	2.15	2.97	3.20	3.44	3.89	4.91	6.16	7.66
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOV'T .....	2.30	2.25	3.81	1.19	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.53	1.59	1.74	1.89	2.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOV'T .....	0.43	0.35	0.47	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOV'T .....	1.63	2.63	3.50	4.24	5.16	5.54	5.75	5.92	6.19	6.73	7.26	7.77
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	437.01	687.00	1360.58	1415.96	1352.35	1876.49	2049.20	2126.09	2277.80	2623.55	3024.88	3494.80
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	646.54	891.21	1434.12	2015.75	3134.19	4762.79	5155.35	5341.58	5853.91	7039.58	8416.63	10021.72
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	300.72	503.46	1023.89	1053.44	958.71	1313.72	1448.12	1491.22	1584.81	1813.44	2085.32	2405.03
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL' ..	49.31	119.04	269.50	223.03	260.10	338.49	358.16	381.70	419.72	492.77	571.25	661.13
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	86.98	64.51	67.19	139.49	133.54	224.28	242.93	253.17	273.26	317.35	368.31	428.64
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	72.61	131.48	248.97	327.28	471.63	650.13	787.61	845.56	935.22	1131.77	1353.64	1605.16
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	55.06	105.57	155.65	276.96	642.79	1023.96	962.50	1145.36	1352.02	1844.36	2432.67	3138.88
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	18.76	51.43	140.82	147.96	162.34	230.85	252.81	257.63	276.13	317.05	362.55	412.49
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTED .....	100.61	18.49	-190.27	143.51	826.75	1443.95	1665.84	1484.04	1565.07	1759.94	1967.97	2185.37
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13490	17543	26263	30557	37615	45707	45680	45628	47441	52099	57022	61600
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	19602	25476	35771	422558	34102	47825	53960	58641	70840	103170	149992	215612
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	75.85	77.74	83.81	76.80	84.98	82.02	83.50	77.41	75.19	71.89	69.31	67.01
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	672.88	1203.98	2503.75	2570.29	3137.88	3945.47	4525.63	4744.85	5101.55	5905.19	6823.50	7874.90
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE)	3.37	2.95	2.66	2.55	2.54	2.56	2.46	2.45	2.42	2.44	2.46	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	21384	21167	23018	28380	26524	24997	27861	27072	28461	31877	36088	41138
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	52442	52304	52438	96635	96438	117438	115221	112241	115904	128081	141258	152538
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	10366	22307	42239	57981	87207	122881	133706	144228	172707	253635	371569	534331
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	12.12	15.43	19.79	24.84	31.62	39.67	43.75	46.58	49.44	53.83	58.41	64.44
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.31	2.16	2.29	2.43	2.66	2.81	2.83	2.62	2.41	2.23
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.91	6.37	7.85	8.39	9.16	9.66	9.74	9.03	8.31	7.68
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.30	3.90	5.44	5.61	6.13	6.46	6.52	6.04	5.56	5.14
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.05	3.28	4.43	5.98	6.36	6.96	7.22	6.77	6.22	5.75
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.24	2.60	2.82	3.69	4.12	4.43	4.47	6.06	6.02	5.38
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.28	2.96	3.48	5.45	6.07	6.53	7.30	9.36	11.99	14.42
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.86	2.30	3.30	3.68	3.95	4.42	5.67	7.28	9.61
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.72	1.35	1.87	2.09	2.25	2.51	3.22	4.13	5.46
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.68	1.06	1.93	2.16	2.32	2.59	3.32	4.27	5.63
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.32	0.61	1.01	1.13	1.21	1.36	1.74	2.23	2.95
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	259.11	326.62	455.43	705.00	838.73	991.49	1218.91	1261.15	1407.07	1715.82	2108.05	2650.76
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	55.15	58.51	83.28	170.84	149.06	181.78	216.85	240.63	260.46	296.55	339.13	398.08
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	7.77	8.55	9.18	15.91	14.70	16.17	19.37	22.05	24.54	27.45	30.03	33.64
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.75	2.91	3.07	4.51	4.01	1.76	2.0					

LIMESTONE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 01083										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF LIMESTONE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.85%	(6)	+2.19%	(4)	+1.68%	(2)	+1.12%	(3)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.08%	(7)	+1.26%	(10)	+1.99%	(6)	+1.27%	(7)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+62.46	(8)	+49.85	(6)	+18.93	(6)	+58.49	(6)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+25.33	(12)	+12.34	(13)	+8.58	(10)	+25.84	(10)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.24% (23)	24.84% (52)	24.84% (36)	23.89% (26)	22.06% (27)	18.51% (41)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.78% (55)	11.25% (62)	11.12% (62)	12.36% (60)	15.48% (62)	24.70% (37)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	83.08% (22)	79.62% (25)	76.97% (24)	72.96% (17)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	13.41% (46)	12.95% (45)	14.15% (45)	12.18% (51)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.11% (62)	0.47% (20)	2.66% (10)	5.51% (11)	6.23% (10)	10.84% (23)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	13.85% (60)	28.25% (16)	24.19% (21)	7.89% (56)	10.75% (44)	5.58% (54)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.02% (41)	15.56% (58)	23.87% (39)	28.65% (41)	28.79% (51)	31.41% (58)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	18.76% (15)	6.44% (31)	5.23% (34)	4.57% (38)	3.12% (39)	1.83% (41)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	31.09% (5)	28.75% (4)	18.81% (15)	22.46% (10)	18.90% (13)	15.72% (16)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	22	19	19	16	12	9				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	11	11	12	9	5	35				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	8	10	12	9	5	23				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	29	29	26	27	35	35				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	39.65	39.85	40.35	42.01	43.43	44.95	45.80	46.78	48.44	49.91
EMPLOYED .....	37.24	37.65	38.23	40.27	41.89	43.68	43.67	45.65	47.45	48.88
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.40	2.19	2.12	1.73	1.54	1.27	2.13	1.13	0.98	1.03
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.5%	5.3%	4.1%	3.5%	2.8%	4.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1406	1350	56	1423	1365	58				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	3	0	0				
MINING .....	3	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	156	153	0	173	167	5				
MANUFACTURING .....	70	53	13	68	51	13				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	59	56	0	59	58	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	262	256	3	262	257	3				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	35	30	0	37	33	3				
INFORMATION .....	23	21	0	23	21	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	99	98	0	99	99	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	61	59	0	63	61	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	133	130	0	139	136	3				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	7	4	0	6	4	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	65	64	0	72	71	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	11	8	0	9	4	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	147	141	3	134	128	3				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	13	9	0	14	11	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	108	101	5	111	102	7				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	153	148	4	149	145	3				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	62.4%	49.3%	36.9%	25.5%	20.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	31.4%	41.9%	49.3%	57.6%	60.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.2%	8.7%	13.8%	16.9%	18.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

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LOWNDES, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01085											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF LOWNDES, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.46% (59)		-0.69% (60)		-0.74% (63)		-0.36% (56)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.03% (56)		-0.15% (43)		+0.57% (50)		+0.32% (47)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-2.67 (55)		-2.38 (54)		-0.73 (55)		-1.37 (50)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.06 (56)		-0.19 (42)		+0.23 (58)		+0.54 (54)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	46.90% (1)	34.62% (1)	30.06% (2)	24.03% (23)	21.95% (28)	19.57% (31)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.40% (40)	12.45% (51)	12.22% (54)	14.75% (40)	19.38% (36)	29.45% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	25.77% (64)	25.44% (63)	24.74% (64)	23.12% (60)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	73.28% (3)	73.38% (4)	72.87% (3)	71.86% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.37% (14)	0.28% (48)	0.63% (65)	0.81% (62)	1.75% (57)	4.33% (54)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	15.25% (58)	19.81% (47)	17.60% (35)	24.87% (5)	20.85% (11)	21.08% (9)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.68% (36)	12.87% (63)	16.78% (63)	23.20% (62)	28.67% (53)	34.70% (49)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	29.63% (3)	14.81% (3)	12.07% (7)	11.14% (5)	11.53% (3)	9.71% (2)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.43% (24)	21.09% (14)	17.40% (24)	16.32% (38)	14.70% (38)	11.43% (41)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	62	64	62	64	64	64					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	59	61	60	22	20	23					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	28	47	45	15	21	26					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	60	62	63	34	47	47					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.88	3.82	3.77	3.70	3.65	3.56	3.71	3.57	3.49	3.50	
EMPLOYED .....	3.38	3.38	3.37	3.39	3.39	3.34	3.18	3.26	3.31	3.34	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.49	0.44	0.40	0.31	0.27	0.22	0.53	0.31	0.18	0.16	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	12.8%	11.6%	10.6%	8.4%	7.3%	6.1%	14.3%	8.7%	5.1%	4.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	109	99	9	108	99	8					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	3	0	5	4	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	12	9	0	12	8	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	12	6	0	11	3	3					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	28	26	0	29	29	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	5	0	0	4	0	0					
INFORMATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	7	7	0	7	7	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	6	6	0	6	6	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	5	4	0	5	4	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	0	0	0	0	0	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	7	3	0	6	0	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3	0	0	4	3	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	9	9	0	9	9	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	73.6%	57.5%	43.3%	35.7%	26.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	21.4%	35.7%	48.5%	53.2%	59.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.0%	6.8%	8.2%	11.0%	13.5%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

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MACON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 01087										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF MACON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.49% (60)	-0.82% (63)	-0.95% (65)	-0.62% (65)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.30% (62)	-0.83% (59)	+0.33% (58)	+0.11% (59)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-5.46 (64)	-5.45 (66)	-1.77 (65)	-4.31 (66)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.14 (62)	-2.03 (60)	+0.24 (56)	+0.31 (60)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.96% (56)	26.61% (27)	25.11% (33)	20.46% (65)	17.04% (66)	16.72% (56)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.53% (23)	15.17% (21)	13.98% (32)	14.12% (48)	20.04% (29)	28.29% (15)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	13.74% (67)	15.79% (67)	16.71% (67)	22.54% (62)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	84.90% (1)	82.47% (1)	80.05% (1)	70.42% (6)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.24% (32)	0.26% (52)	0.72% (58)	1.10% (55)	2.42% (50)	5.50% (49)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	8.00% (66)	4.12% (67)	2.73% (67)	3.77% (67)	2.37% (67)	6.42% (49)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.98% (10)	26.71% (14)	35.64% (7)	36.96% (17)	32.64% (32)	38.72% (42)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	11.39% (40)	6.33% (32)	5.87% (31)	4.94% (33)	4.93% (27)	4.57% (21)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	32.67% (4)	32.48% (2)	28.19% (2)	37.22% (1)	41.09% (1)	32.21% (1)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	37	41	44	47	47	52				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	45	63	66	64	65	51				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	37	66	67	65	66	66				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	61	61	61	60	48	53				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.25	7.95	7.80	7.98	7.95	7.98	8.16	7.90	7.82	7.99
EMPLOYED .....	7.50	7.31	7.21	7.51	7.52	7.62	7.32	7.45	7.53	7.74
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.75	0.64	0.59	0.47	0.43	0.36	0.84	0.46	0.29	0.26
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	9.1%	8.1%	7.6%	5.9%	5.4%	4.5%	10.3%	5.8%	3.7%	3.2%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	200	191	7	197	188	7				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	14	12	0	12	11	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	5	0	0	5	0	0				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	4	3	0	5	3	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	47	47	0	43	43	0				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	7	4	0	7	4	0				
INFORMATION .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	10	7	0	11	9	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	13	13	0	11	10	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	10	8	0	11	9	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	9	3	0	8	3	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	3	0	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	22	19	0	21	17	0				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	20	14	3	23	18	3				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	30	29	0	30	29	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	61.0%	45.7%	38.1%	30.0%	22.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.3%	36.2%	43.9%	51.2%	57.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	14.7%	18.1%	18.0%	18.8%	20.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

MADISON, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBANYVILLE, AL-TN CSA PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 801.59 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01089													
MADISON, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	186.92	197.62	240.00	278.01	336.49	390.50	403.60	420.09	438.50	472.93	506.59	546.44
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	17.97	13.68	17.55	18.81	20.86	22.20	22.27	23.34	24.88	26.29	28.64	31.62
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	21.97	14.85	16.35	20.12	21.31	22.80	23.65	23.85	24.27	26.83	28.89	31.46
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	21.65	17.21	15.38	20.45	22.93	24.41	24.42	25.07	25.43	27.70	29.82	32.44
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	17.35	20.87	17.33	19.95	24.89	26.13	26.68	26.71	27.36	27.70	29.51	31.02
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	15.94	20.10	19.82	17.84	24.32	26.91	28.51	29.42	28.99	29.43	30.11	31.32
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	14.59	16.92	24.38	17.98	23.40	27.62	28.48	28.72	29.01	28.82	30.29	33.51
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	13.90	15.36	23.24	20.09	20.96	27.11	28.73	29.63	29.36	29.39	30.72	33.94
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	13.56	13.10	18.89	25.11	21.04	25.72	27.11	29.08	30.54	30.39	30.91	32.86
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	11.70	12.48	17.08	24.00	23.27	23.16	25.23	27.20	29.81	31.23	31.78	32.99
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	10.73	12.03	14.16	19.93	28.25	23.37	22.73	24.23	27.26	31.68	32.21	32.50
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	8.04	10.34	13.05	17.68	26.02	25.46	25.34	24.11	24.23	30.20	32.34	32.74
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	6.14	9.35	11.83	13.87	20.83	29.78	28.03	25.58	23.61	27.11	32.41	32.94
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4.69	6.93	9.45	11.88	17.33	25.89	27.85	29.25	24.71	23.39	30.18	32.47
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	3.35	5.51	7.94	10.20	12.89	19.50	21.30	25.15	28.42	22.55	26.80	32.23
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	2.33	3.88	5.50	7.73	10.38	15.59	16.31	17.98	22.95	22.34	21.90	28.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	1.55	2.55	3.84	5.95	8.09	10.58	11.99	14.13	16.11	23.59	19.45	23.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	0.89	1.40	2.43	3.66	5.31	7.42	7.78	8.70	11.62	17.17	17.36	17.29
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	0.57	1.04	1.78	2.74	4.49	6.85	7.19	7.93	9.91	17.13	23.28	23.62
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.98	27.98	31.38	35.29	36.88	37.98	37.96	38.50	39.40	41.09	41.80	41.84
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	182.95	200.11	226.60	255.84	262.42	269.76	274.63	283.36	287.79	291.67
22	BLACK POPULATION . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	48.21	64.30	82.27	99.48	103.31	109.97	119.11	134.47	152.76	173.30
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	2.39	2.63	2.92	2.93	2.99	3.06	2.96	2.76	2.46
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	4.23	5.82	9.47	11.72	12.37	13.18	14.36	16.68	18.56	20.90
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION . . . .	1.68	0.92	3.01	5.39	15.53	20.54	22.57	24.18	27.33	35.46	44.72	58.12
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	72.60	57.73	58.46	70.96	79.61	83.98	85.57	87.60	90.50	97.17	105.00	114.05
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS . . . . .	11.02	12.00	9.18	11.57	14.51	14.57	15.22	15.34	15.92	16.35	17.65	18.72
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS . . . . .	22.27	28.97	27.98	26.22	34.70	38.47	39.97	40.79	40.44	40.78	41.97	43.62
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER . . . .	8.69	14.38	21.50	30.28	41.17	59.93	64.57	73.88	89.02	102.77	108.79	124.81
30	MALE POPULATION . . . . .	92.25	96.75	118.23	135.74	165.16	192.35	199.32	207.46	216.02	231.62	247.98	267.61
31	FEMALE POPULATION . . . . .	94.67	100.87	121.76	142.27	171.33	198.15	204.29	212.62	222.48	241.31	258.61	278.83
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) . . . .	93.07	108.33	164.41	193.44	231.37	270.53	295.37	310.43	334.64	385.80	444.67	513.64
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	3.26	2.32	1.60	1.33	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER . . . . .	0.05e	0.08e	0.15e	0.26e	0.20	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.46	0.51
35	MINING . . . . .	0.07e	0.13e	0.19e	0.13e	0.37	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28
36	UTILITIES . . . . .	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	2.61e	4.12e	7.85e	8.84e	8.89	11.04	11.94	12.02	11.93	11.49	10.99	10.45
38	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	13.00e	24.53e	36.03e	31.04e	21.82	23.17	27.08	26.52	25.61	23.65	21.60	19.41
39	WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	1.96e	2.81e	4.49e	5.66e	5.21	5.66	6.22	6.24	6.14	5.85	5.55	5.23
40	RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	7.24e	9.70e	15.94e	21.42e	22.49	25.60	26.87	27.20	27.66	28.23	28.56	28.81
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING . . . .	1.08e	1.47e	2.32e	3.14e	3.09e	5.94e	7.55	7.43	7.32	7.20	7.12	7.02
42	INFORMATION . . . . .	1.03e	1.29e	2.25e	2.91e	2.96	2.74	3.39	3.35	3.30	3.19	3.07	2.93
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE . . . . .	1.70e	2.94e	3.90e	4.71e	5.97	7.70	9.39	9.56	10.05	10.68	11.03	11.23
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE . . . . .	1.81e	3.14e	4.16e	5.17e	8.95	11.96	14.95	16.65	18.28	20.14	21.69	22.96
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES . . . . .	7.95e	7.20e	14.85e	22.90e	37.51	48.33	53.37	57.74	65.59	84.00	106.82	135.04
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES . . . . .	0.11e	0.10e	0.20e	0.29e	0.92	0.95	1.27	1.36	1.53	1.95	2.50	3.19
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV . . . . .	4.66e	4.37e	8.79e	13.53e	18.10	20.56	20.13	22.19	25.86	33.49	41.80	50.99
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	0.65e	0.59e	1.22e	1.84e	3.46	4.29	4.66	5.03	5.79	7.59	9.54	11.55
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST . . . . .	3.59e	3.25e	6.69e	9.66e	15.37	20.05	20.79	23.40	28.13	39.38	53.58	71.32
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC . . . . .	0.76e	0.79e	1.50e	2.23e	3.63	4.61	5.59	6.21	7.14	9.18	11.55	14.36
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV . . . . .	4.14e	4.32e	8.18e	11.63e	15.27	16.49	18.20	20.35	23.24	29.21	35.61	42.63
52	OTHER SERVICES . . . . .	3.56e	3.25e	6.69e	9.59e	11.45	12.36	13.18	13.56	14.22	15.47	16.56	17.47
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT . . . . .	19.47	14.73	16.99	14.09	13.14	18.82	19.92	20.14	21.19	21.40	23.47	24.47
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT . . . . .	7.14	5.13	16.99	4.19	3.45	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.24	3.25	2.26	2.26
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT . . . . .	7.24	12.06	14.99	19.88	23.43	26.41	27.59	28.08	28.79	29.90	30.77	31.48
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4083.33	4499.29	7965.52	10466.68	14351.63	18527.31	18901.26	20500.05	23084.92	29218.66	37040.88	47077.04
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3930.33	4843.66	8249.06	11178.92	15553.15	20998.22	21301.68	23204.95	26193.02	33031.24	41253.17	51273.76
58	WAGES AND SALARIES . . . . .	3338.03	3528.06	6207.86	8076.53	11127.50	14291.52	14707.66	15840.35	17704.81	22266.71	28154.41	35727.53
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL . . . . .	594.89	756.64	1390.95	1810.66	2612.10	3161.49	3236.06	3668.62	4762.10	5363.53	6891.49	8696.99
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME . . . . .	210.40	214.60	366.71	591.49	612.04	1074.30	957.64	1056.48	1217.81	1588.41	2054.74	2652.86
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT . . . . .	600.29	929.46	1726.09	2433.74	3012.38	3761.87	4114.93	4436.24	4915.95	5908.24	6945.35	8035.46
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS . . . . .	188.84	433.89	625.54	1085.06	2327.49	3922.47	3628.39	4058.79	4712.03	6208.08	7893.98	9804.20
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS . . . . .	202.58	353.84	870.18	1227.54	1683.03	2188.78	2255.14	2395.99	2699.21	3405.74	4282.05	5359.44
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT . . . . .	-739.55	-665.14	-1197.90	-1579.02	-2455.32	-3024.65	-3087.77	-3394.14	-3820.67	-4898.00	-6344.98	-8283.50
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) . . . . .	21026	24511	34372	40211	46222	53772	52779	55239	59734	69844	81434	93832
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) . . . .	4156	9541	20546	29685	41837	56265	61246	70991	89005	138310	214205	328429
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) . . . .	107.24	99.22	109.82	102.20	106.07	97.23	95.39	93.82	94.03	94.88	96.33	98.17
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	5425.63	6077.94	10889.14	14708.44	21237.01	26065.23	27503.07	29115.68	31729.80	37301.46	43750.89	51335.03
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) . . . .	3.40	2.85	2.56	2.45	2.43	2.40	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	32891	32596	36353	42771	40309	42017	47291	46176	48390	53898	60733	68952
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	71832	70316	88357	98928	112800	129968	124169	128236	137318	161594	189499	218035
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	14198	27373	52815	73031	102100	135992	144089	164807	204617	319999	498462	763162
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	53.55	67.41	91.56	110.64	135.25	158.20	167.78	176.84	186.53	200.15	213.51	231.01
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	6.45	7.17	10.66	10.94	11.67	11.80	11.53	10.62	9.70	8.74
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	17.77	21.89	28.30	29.77	31.78	32.12	31.38	28.92	26.42	23.79
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	14.29	15.73	18.68	19.48	20.79	21.01	20.53	18.92	17.48	15.56
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	13.95	13.92	15.92	16.27	17.36	17.55	17.14	15.80	14.23	13.00
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	10.35	11.63	12.81	16.91	17.80	19.17	20.22	19.11	17.46	15.72
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	13.08	15.12	16.11	22.02	23.21	25.53	29.10	35.87	39.66	38.69
80	\$100,000 TO \$144,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	11.25	12.25	12.69	15.84	17.96	22.74	29.46	42.42	50.42	47.76
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	2.54	5.18								

MADISON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 01089										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS RANK OF MADISON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.48%	(9)	+1.64%	(8)	+1.17%	(5)	+0.84%	(6)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.16%	(6)	+1.67%	(7)	+2.15%	(4)	+1.62%	(4)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+203.58	(1)	+150.51	(1)	+47.99	(1)	+155.94	(1)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+177.46	(1)	+106.12	(1)	+64.10	(2)	+243.10	(1)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.84% (16)	24.36% (59)	25.52% (28)	23.66% (31)	21.51% (35)	20.87% (24)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	4.65% (67)	8.96% (65)	10.89% (63)	12.23% (61)	15.35% (63)	22.84% (46)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	71.98% (38)	67.34% (39)	65.52% (41)	53.38% (40)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	23.13% (33)	24.45% (32)	25.47% (31)	31.71% (32)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.90% (2)	1.25% (2)	1.94% (13)	4.61% (13)	5.26% (13)	10.64% (24)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	13.97% (59)	21.92% (37)	16.04% (40)	9.43% (49)	8.56% (51)	3.78% (63)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	27.31% (8)	29.26% (6)	37.05% (3)	45.69% (1)	47.18% (1)	67.47% (1)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.51% (62)	0.97% (64)	0.69% (65)	0.50% (64)	0.37% (62)	0.19% (63)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	36.37% (2)	22.76% (11)	19.21% (12)	19.26% (21)	17.55% (17)	11.14% (44)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	3	3	3	3	3	2				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	1	1	3	3	3	2				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	1	2	3	3	3	2				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	3	5	6	6	8	9				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	170.38	170.47	172.13	177.88	183.47	187.75	189.24	193.04	199.68	206.08
EMPLOYED .....	159.92	161.07	163.29	170.81	177.11	182.61	179.65	188.01	195.56	201.86
UNEMPLOYED .....	10.45	9.40	8.84	7.07	6.35	5.13	9.58	5.03	4.12	4.22
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.5%	5.1%	4.0%	3.5%	2.7%	5.1%	2.6%	2.1%	2.0%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	8459	7858	601	8539	7920	619				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	5	0	8	7	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	547	529	17	546	527	18				
MANUFACTURING .....	271	218	51	278	220	58				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	361	344	16	358	341	15				
RETAIL TRADE .....	1291	1221	70	1318	1245	72				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	159	145	12	144	129	12				
INFORMATION .....	171	152	15	182	165	14				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	496	485	8	500	489	9				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	433	432	0	446	445	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1432	1280	152	1430	1271	159				
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	37	34	0	38	35	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	417	368	48	435	382	52				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	110	103	3	101	94	3				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1032	966	62	1019	953	62				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	116	103	11	119	106	11				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	792	701	91	815	726	89				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	778	761	17	792	774	18				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	6	6	0	7	7	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	37.0%	29.9%	19.8%	14.6%	12.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.2%	48.7%	50.1%	51.1%	50.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	18.8%	21.4%	30.1%	34.3%	37.9%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

MARENGO, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

976.88 SQUARE MILES

2010 LAND AREA: 01091

FIPS CODE:

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION

PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA

MARENGO, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	23.72	24.96	23.00	22.56	20.96	19.27	18.79	18.52	18.10	17.32	16.57	15.86
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.29	2.77	1.52	1.52	1.23	1.13	1.07	0.97	0.83	0.79	0.72	0.69
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.66	2.22	1.86	1.83	1.36	1.13	1.18	1.10	0.96	0.83	0.76	0.73
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.01	2.43	2.01	1.91	1.48	1.29	1.18	1.12	1.11	0.85	0.84	0.77
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.49	2.53	1.98	1.76	1.64	1.21	1.14	1.18	1.04	0.91	0.83	0.77
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.39	1.91	1.49	1.21	1.18	1.10	1.07	0.93	0.92	0.82	0.67	0.66
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.22	1.71	1.53	1.29	1.08	1.23	1.14	1.05	0.90	0.81	0.72	0.68
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.16	1.54	1.64	1.32	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.09	0.94	0.88	0.69
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.14	1.27	1.58	1.58	1.26	1.02	1.15	1.11	1.23	1.06	0.88	0.80
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.16	1.15	1.44	1.66	1.34	1.09	1.07	0.66	1.01	1.12	1.15	1.00
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.55	1.46	1.19	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.03	1.31	1.03
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.13	1.24	1.06	1.42	1.56	1.23	1.24	1.17	1.09	1.17	1.22	1.06
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.06	1.12	1.08	1.16	1.47	1.32	1.27	1.17	1.15	1.02	1.33	1.07
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.11	1.12	1.04	1.05	1.35	1.33	1.28	1.26	1.13	1.05	1.16	1.25
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.02	1.11	0.95	0.94	0.99	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.17	1.07	0.98	1.33
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.70	0.96	0.81	0.83	0.82	1.04	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.02	1.00	1.16
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.48	0.72	0.67	0.63	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.89	0.96	1.02	0.97	0.94
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.31	0.35	0.50	0.45	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.52	0.75	0.88	0.83	0.84
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.25	0.32	0.39	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.50	0.72	0.75	0.56
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.56	28.30	32.18	35.94	39.86	41.31	41.57	42.47	43.81	46.80	49.31	50.90
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	11.25	10.61	9.64	8.65	8.34	8.19	7.98	7.63	7.35	7.14
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.67	11.67	10.86	9.98	9.73	9.58	9.34	8.81	8.20	7.61
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.20	0.07	0.22	0.36	0.53	0.62	0.63	0.67	0.74	0.85	0.93
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.66	8.44	6.92	6.41	5.14	4.30	4.19	3.93	3.57	2.99	2.85	2.67
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.70	1.66	1.27	1.15	1.02	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.68	0.52	0.53	0.48
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.18	2.77	2.19	1.82	1.80	1.56	1.46	1.36	1.29	1.21	0.97	0.95
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	2.77	3.45	3.32	3.30	3.40	3.87	3.87	4.15	4.52	4.70	4.53	4.83
30 MALE POPULATION .....	11.38	11.86	10.87	10.59	9.88	9.12	8.92	8.78	8.58	8.15	7.78	7.44
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	12.38	13.10	12.13	11.97	11.08	10.15	9.88	9.74	9.52	9.17	8.79	8.42
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8.60	8.82	9.48	10.81	9.94	9.94	10.61	10.73	10.89	11.25	11.77	12.48
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.32	1.15	0.72	0.66	0.52	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.31
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.21e	0.14e	0.18e	0.42e	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.52
35 MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06
36 UTILITIES .....	0.06e	0.05e	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.19e	0.24e	0.32e	0.57e	0.51e	0.68e	0.68e	0.68	0.68	0.72	0.72	0.72
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1.71e	1.75e	2.8e	2.53e	1.52	1.32	1.29	1.29	1.25	1.16	1.08	1.01
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.28e	0.49e	0.35e	0.28e	0.25	0.21e	0.27e	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.22
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.92e	1.01e	1.10e	1.23e	1.05	1.02	1.07e	1.06	1.04	1.01	0.98	0.95
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.30e	0.25e	0.46e	0.46e	0.29e	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27
42 INFORMATION .....	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.20e	0.22e	0.29e	0.35e	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	0.09e	0.10e	0.13e	0.16e	0.26	0.30	0.33	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.57	0.63
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.15e	0.13e	0.14e	0.17e	0.12e	0.21e	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02e	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.09e	0.11e	0.13e	0.44e	0.81	1.16	1.21	1.31	1.59	1.99	2.57
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.12e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.10e	0.04	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.47e	0.41e	0.44e	0.49e	0.59e	0.76	0.67e	0.70	0.76	0.90	1.04	1.18
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.06e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.39e	0.38e	0.41e	0.46e	0.49	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.63
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.59e	0.50e	0.55e	0.65e	0.80	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.84	0.87
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.25	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.04	1.44	1.38	1.70	1.71	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.45
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	197.79	248.25	309.62	416.87	395.43	459.94	446.87	457.95	473.63	512.48	562.43	626.08
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	270.58	401.55	507.01	660.64	706.04	806.28	755.96	797.92	839.10	929.18	1024.27	1121.83
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	141.75	183.38	218.73	297.02	277.14	320.75	333.89	338.81	346.29	369.58	401.95	444.64
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	15.87	30.44	50.48	67.11	75.53	81.09	77.76	81.83	86.82	95.64	105.40	117.41
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	40.17	34.42	40.41	52.74	42.76	58.10	35.22	37.31	40.53	47.36	55.08	64.03
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	33.12	58.92	91.36	117.26	106.64	103.10	97.25	100.66	104.33	110.79	115.83	118.36
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	37.10	78.40	90.91	142.61	231.33	291.75	265.71	282.85	306.28	354.69	399.16	435.69
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.98	24.49	34.96	46.31	48.36	57.09	57.81	57.47	59.38	63.86	69.30	75.74
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	16.55	40.47	50.08	30.20	21.00	8.59	3.94	13.93	14.23	15.08	16.15	17.44
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	11407	16089	22041	29279	33690	41841	40230	43646	46346	53660	58183	70716
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	12255	16263	22553	29279	33690	41841	40230	43646	46346	53660	58183	70716
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	57.22	63.61	69.10	71.79	74.51	72.02	68.78	69.00	68.87	68.97	69.38	70.31
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	281.55	374.52	475.22	650.61	709.89	774.00	794.40	806.11	821.71	856.47	902.38	963.51
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.49	3.04	2.79	2.54	2.43	2.32	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.23
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	26104	23907	23256	26723	25714	29045	33091	32555	34042	37765	42408	47983
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	39860	49033	61516	74551	82094	97173	92345	97148	103354	120188	138977	158376
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7879	19088	36771	55035	74307	101677	107159	124853	154007	238005	365569	554344
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.75	8.16	8.19	8.80	8.52	8.22	8.10	8.13	8.03	7.65	7.30	7.01
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	1.67	1.52	1.20	1.18	1.13	0.99	0.72	0.53	0.39
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.42	2.41	2.60	2.05	2.02	1.93	1.69	1.24	0.90	0.67
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	1.22	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.25	0.91	0.67	0.49
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	0.92	0.95	1.24	1.22	1.29	1.44	1.45	1.09	0.81
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.81	0.68	0.74	0.73	0.77	0.86	1.07	1.27	1.09
79 \$75,000 TO \$94,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.65	0.58	0.62	0.65	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.62
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.47	0.37	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.55	0.69	0.87	1.09
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.47	0.58
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.14	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.25
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.22
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	176.17	194.98	190.37	235.19	219.01	238.60	268.13	264.64	273.49	288.91	309.37	336.51
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	33.35	35.64	28.69	43.70	13.75	27.63	29.53	31.88	31.81	38.15	30.38	31.49
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	3.35	3.62	3.49	3.29	2.67	3.62	2.87	3.25	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.87
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.80	3.94	5.34	6.28	2.18	1.34	1.42	1.55	1.57	1.39	1.23	0.99
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN .....	15.52	18.43	12.85	17.43	11.92	24.14	24.91	25.77	26.10	25.86	25.70	25.99
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES .....	55.50	55.55	54.01	40.99	24.14	26.50	25.46	25.86	26.28	26.56	27.22	28.41
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE .....	9.87	11.92	16.58	14.73	20.25	20.47	19.89	21.18	22.74	26.84	32.32	39.05
91 GASOLINE STATIONS .....	16.78	20.17	14.82	37.09	55.87	43.14	63.56	53.43	54.41	57.01	60.04	62.73
92 CLO												

MARENGO, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 01091

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF MARENGO, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.41%	(58)	-0.59%	(57)	-0.62%	(59)	-0.49%	(60)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.29%	(43)	+0.16%	(32)	+0.91%	(35)	+0.57%	(32)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-4.45	(62)	-3.73	(61)	-1.17	(62)	-3.41	(62)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.34	(41)	+0.46	(33)	+0.94	(37)	+2.53	(36)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	40.73% (8)	30.08% (11)	28.40% (9)	24.55% (17)	22.32% (22)	16.81% (55)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.67% (21)	14.44% (30)	14.61% (27)	16.25% (25)	20.09% (28)	30.43% (6)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	47.03% (58)	46.02% (57)	44.91% (57)	45.01% (49)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	51.72% (10)	51.82% (11)	51.80% (11)	47.97% (16)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.44% (9)	0.30% (47)	0.97% (46)	1.70% (45)	2.75% (40)	5.83% (44)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.82% (41)	24.06% (29)	23.41% (25)	15.30% (19)	13.32% (30)	8.13% (42)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.02% (23)	19.27% (40)	19.35% (60)	26.94% (49)	32.24% (35)	46.24% (21)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	15.29% (24)	7.56% (26)	6.10% (28)	5.18% (32)	4.41% (32)	2.48% (36)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.95% (38)	17.42% (31)	17.88% (20)	19.09% (22)	16.27% (22)	12.81% (30)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	41	44	46	48	48	50		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	53	40	22	24	13	12		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	49	30	15	26	20	18		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	16	27	28	29	28	27		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.64	7.39	7.61	7.78	7.69	7.80	7.84	7.61	7.63	7.58
EMPLOYED .....	7.03	6.82	7.06	7.34	7.31	7.51	7.31	7.29	7.37	7.33
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.45	0.38	0.29	0.54	0.32	0.25	0.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.9%	7.7%	7.2%	5.7%	4.9%	3.7%	6.8%	4.2%	3.3%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	460	439	18	454	432	21
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	20	18	0	18	15	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	28	24	0	30	28	0
MANUFACTURING .....	19	11	0	15	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	17	14	0	19	17	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	102	100	0	101	99	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	22	19	0	27	22	0
INFORMATION .....	8	6	0	8	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	33	32	0	35	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	10	6	0	10	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	18	17	0	16	15	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	14	10	0	13	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	52	46	5	52	46	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	7	7	0	6	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	41	41	0	38	38	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	58	56	0	57	56	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	65.6%	51.8%	38.6%	28.1%	20.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.0%	39.4%	49.9%	59.8%	64.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF SCHOOL OR MORE ..	6.4%	8.8%	11.5%	12.1%	15.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MARION, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 742.29 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01093													
MARION, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	24.11	30.13	29.85	31.14	30.81	29.18	29.18	29.20	29.09	28.87	28.65	28.44	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.01	2.10	1.87	1.87	1.71	1.56	1.57	1.41	1.36	1.38	1.35	1.35	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.10	2.43	1.96	1.89	1.81	1.65	1.64	1.60	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.41	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.31	2.60	2.02	2.06	1.95	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.67	1.44	1.48	1.49	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.15	2.68	2.31	2.01	1.90	1.74	1.68	1.74	1.61	1.34	1.39	1.41	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.74	2.31	2.11	1.77	1.66	1.61	1.70	1.56	1.55	1.37	1.21	1.30	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.52	2.15	2.18	2.02	1.58	1.67	1.58	1.72	1.56	1.57	1.36	1.41	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.40	2.20	2.15	2.09	1.67	1.66	1.77	1.67	1.73	1.69	1.60	1.40	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.29	1.88	2.03	2.33	1.98	1.57	1.57	1.75	1.74	1.67	1.71	1.49	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.39	1.71	2.15	2.28	2.12	1.66	1.73	1.63	1.81	1.86	1.84	1.76	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.33	1.50	1.83	2.09	2.30	1.91	1.69	1.73	1.69	1.88	1.81	1.87	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.34	1.60	1.69	2.16	2.25	2.05	2.06	1.97	1.77	1.94	2.01	1.99	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.33	1.44	1.51	1.93	2.07	2.14	2.08	2.04	1.97	1.75	1.97	1.93	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.26	1.44	1.49	1.70	2.15	2.00	2.05	2.11	2.10	1.84	2.05	2.13	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.07	1.46	1.32	1.37	1.79	1.74	1.80	1.84	1.96	1.88	1.71	1.95	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.81	1.15	1.12	1.26	1.49	1.66	1.60	1.66	1.78	1.89	1.70	1.94	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.54	0.78	0.98	0.96	0.99	1.18	1.22	1.37	1.40	1.60	1.56	1.48	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.33	0.42	0.63	0.70	0.74	0.87	0.84	0.88	1.08	1.21	1.31	1.22	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.19	0.28	0.47	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.81	0.81	0.88	1.17	1.20	0.92	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.24	31.31	35.25	38.53	42.31	43.44	43.23	43.94	44.76	46.56	47.36	47.74	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	28.74	29.48	28.76	27.02	26.80	26.71	26.35	25.52	24.51	23.31	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.97	1.15	1.25	1.17	1.28	1.32	1.40	1.56	1.77	1.99	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.33	
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.36	0.64	0.76	0.85	0.92	1.07	1.47	2.00	2.68	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.80	8.78	7.24	7.02	6.66	6.12	6.11	5.90	5.52	5.10	5.15	5.18	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.38	1.65	1.39	1.20	1.18	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.07	0.87	0.92	0.94	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.52	3.34	3.03	2.58	2.37	2.23	2.27	2.13	2.09	1.83	1.68	1.77	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.94	4.09	4.52	4.94	5.66	6.17	6.27	6.55	7.10	7.75	7.47	7.50	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	11.72	14.67	14.60	15.42	15.30	14.48	14.48	14.47	14.37	14.11	13.89	13.78	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	12.38	15.46	15.25	15.72	15.52	14.69	14.70	14.73	14.71	14.76	14.77	14.66	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	10.45	13.11	13.53	15.92	12.91	14.03	15.06	15.15	15.18	15.10	15.00	14.88	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.87	1.02	0.84	0.86	0.73	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.55	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.22e	0.18e	0.25e	0.18e	0.14e	0.16e	0.17e	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	
35 MINING .....	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.24e	0.33e	0.37e	0.65e	0.57	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.41	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	5.17e	6.31e	5.68e	5.78e	3.16	3.72	4.54	4.47	4.29	3.84	3.35	2.84	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.09e	0.22e	0.31e	0.40e	0.26	0.35	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.49	0.61	0.74	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.67e	0.96e	1.13e	1.43e	1.29	1.40	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.52	1.50	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.20e	0.36e	0.37e	0.63e	0.56	0.53	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.13e	0.32e	0.30e	0.49e	0.49	0.56	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.03e	0.08e	0.07e	0.13e	0.15	0.18	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.11e	0.13e	0.21e	0.31e	0.52	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.14e	0.19e	0.30e	0.44e	0.92	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.88	0.97	1.06	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.47e	0.59e	0.94e	1.29e	1.37	1.15e	1.26e	1.26	1.25	1.23	1.22	1.20	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.24e	0.32e	0.44e	0.59e	0.50e	0.80	0.77	0.85	0.96	1.12	1.27	1.41	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.31e	0.39e	0.61e	0.81e	0.75	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.83	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.13	1.26	1.27	1.50	1.53	1.69	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.88	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	264.38	371.12	417.57	544.09	490.21	561.58	660.28	657.40	664.53	677.41	691.27	707.42	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	312.88	484.92	602.06	784.84	872.85	1034.11	1063.54	1138.32	1189.64	1297.72	1406.86	1509.91	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	201.33	282.34	311.69	407.48	341.07	398.34	451.74	447.56	451.07	461.68	475.09	490.80	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	25.46	49.48	70.38	90.74	93.46	103.39	107.69	111.06	116.67	123.72	129.23	134.67	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	37.59	39.30	35.50	45.88	55.68	59.85	100.85	98.77	96.78	92.00	86.94	81.95	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	25.45	61.86	99.05	119.92	130.52	155.12	150.75	156.86	164.54	179.69	193.87	204.78	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	43.91	91.60	120.88	186.26	298.59	352.27	311.43	356.32	393.91	475.52	557.88	634.90	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	19.93	38.95	49.34	63.73	61.92	70.75	78.85	83.16	84.05	85.29	86.17	86.69	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-0.93	-0.70	13.90	-1.71	15.46	35.90	19.93	50.90	50.71	50.39	50.01	49.51	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) ....	12978	16094	20172	25206	28329	35444	36445	38985	40898	44952	49103	53099	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2565	6265	12058	18608	25642	37087	42292	50103	60942	89017	129163	185855	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	60.37	62.76	63.07	62.09	64.61	64.52	65.12	64.82	63.39	60.87	58.68	56.81	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	381.00	565.84	659.67	879.09	820.42	880.63	1020.36	1041.18	1052.63	1071.99	1090.52	1108.48	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.03	2.75	2.52	2.38	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.25	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	16145	16691	17540	19320	19486	22609	25729	25406	26604	29584	33273	37710	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	39442	44410	51320	60301	67423	82794	83754	88612	92019	101688	111575	120291	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	7796	17288	30564	44516	61028	86631	97191	113882	137116	201369	293489	421041	
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.85	10.84	11.58	12.71	12.65	12.27	12.45	12.59	12.66	12.49	12.34	12.28	
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n											

MARION, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
FIPS CODE: 01093													
SELECTED CALCULATIONS													
RANK OF MARION, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES													
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060					
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.38%	(34)		-0.08%	(44)		-0.03%	(41)		-0.06%	(42)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.59%	(32)		+0.12%	(34)		+0.79%	(42)		+0.15%	(58)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+5.07	(36)		-0.67	(45)		-0.09	(41)		-0.74	(44)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+3.58	(33)		+0.50	(32)		+1.15	(36)		+0.85	(49)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		32.34%	(64)	24.27%	(61)	22.53%	(66)	21.60%	(60)	20.96%	(44)	18.21%	(47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.21%	(15)	15.15%	(22)	15.87%	(14)	18.37%	(3)	21.15%	(13)	26.38%	(26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	94.69%	(3)	93.34%	(4)	92.60%	(4)			81.97%	(3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	3.70%	(62)	4.07%	(60)	4.00%	(60)			7.00%	(60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.19%	(44)	0.20%	(60)	1.15%	(36)	2.07%	(36)	2.61%	(43)	9.43%	(27)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		49.44%	(2)	41.99%	(5)	36.33%	(3)	24.45%	(6)	26.55%	(4)	19.08%	(13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		11.99%	(61)	18.18%	(45)	21.35%	(46)	28.55%	(42)	28.69%	(52)	32.91%	(55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		8.33%	(46)	6.20%	(33)	5.39%	(33)	5.65%	(28)	4.43%	(31)	3.70%	(28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		13.98%	(53)	11.82%	(62)	11.23%	(61)	13.61%	(56)	13.44%	(46)	13.85%	(26)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
POPULATION RANK .....		39	36	37	38	38	38						
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		38	56	53	63	51	60						
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		51	62	62	64	57	62						
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		51	40	44	46	41	41						
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.													
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT													
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	12.31	12.45	12.39	12.66	12.75	12.95	13.26	13.43	13.79	13.53			
EMPLOYED .....	11.34	11.58	11.57	12.04	12.24	12.47	12.53	13.05	13.45	13.13			
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.97	0.87	0.82	0.62	0.52	0.48	0.73	0.38	0.33	0.40			
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.9%	7.0%	6.6%	4.9%	4.1%	3.7%	5.5%	2.8%	2.4%	2.9%			
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.													
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE													
	2018 TOTAL		2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL		2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	559		537		21		548		522		25		
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11		11		0		12		11		0		
MINING .....	0		0		0		0		0		0		
UTILITIES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0		
CONSTRUCTION .....	14		10		0		16		15		0		
MANUFACTURING .....	34		23		7		30		17		8		
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	24		22		0		26		25		0		
RETAIL TRADE .....	111		108		0		112		109		0		
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	41		36		0		43		36		0		
INFORMATION .....	8		5		0		9		5		0		
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	46		45		0		45		43		0		
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	9		8		0		9		8		0		
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	26		25		0		24		22		0		
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3		0		0		3		0		0		
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	14		12		0		12		10		0		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3		0		0		3		0		0		
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	87		84		3		81		77		4		
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	7		7		0		3		3		0		
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	58		58		0		57		56		0		
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	58		57		0		58		57		0		
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0		
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.													
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	71.6%		57.7%		50.0%		36.8%		30.0%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.9%		36.2%		43.3%		55.2%		61.0%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.5%		6.1%		6.7%		8.0%		9.0%				
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.													

MARSHALL, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBANY, AL-TN CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 565.84 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01095													
MARSHALL, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	54.54	65.85	71.05	82.43	93.16	97.70	99.43	102.04	105.08	110.18	114.58	119.85
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	4.42	4.60	4.60	4.37	6.52	6.84	7.16	7.77	7.28	8.26	9.42	10.36
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	5.33	5.19	4.68	5.83	6.39	6.55	6.84	7.16	7.35	7.83	9.00	9.86
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	5.82	5.51	4.84	5.63	6.34	6.99	6.88	6.84	7.34	7.54	8.64	9.65
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	5.04	6.08	5.27	5.60	6.50	6.58	6.79	6.62	6.54	6.70	6.61	6.99
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.72	5.32	4.71	4.93	5.66	5.66	6.03	6.20	6.11	6.14	5.30	5.26
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.58	4.96	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.07	5.84	6.13	6.38	6.36	6.94	7.29
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.26	4.76	5.56	5.63	5.60	5.85	6.17	6.32	6.53	7.22	7.31	7.61
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.26	4.16	5.31	6.33	6.13	5.79	5.91	6.03	6.46	6.84	6.79	7.53
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.31	3.71	5.07	6.22	6.03	5.56	5.67	6.09	6.67	7.30	7.36	8.48
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.08	3.56	4.37	5.56	6.60	6.05	5.79	5.64	6.05	6.46	6.80	6.63
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.06	3.61	3.87	5.23	6.44	6.22	6.43	6.18	5.63	6.02	6.54	7.04
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.69	3.37	3.72	4.64	5.82	6.55	6.25	6.25	6.19	5.97	6.34	6.57
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.58	3.22	3.68	3.98	5.47	6.29	6.45	6.50	6.15	5.49	5.86	6.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.06	2.78	3.13	3.58	4.51	5.32	5.65	6.13	6.21	5.78	5.60	5.90
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.48	2.26	2.63	3.03	3.50	4.51	4.52	5.00	5.84	5.58	5.04	5.35
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.97	1.51	2.00	2.27	2.67	3.17	3.43	3.71	4.17	4.89	4.65	4.58
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.59	0.83	1.33	1.59	1.79	2.01	2.05	2.44	2.91	3.81	3.76	3.48
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.33	0.59	0.88	1.27	1.40	1.71	1.65	1.69	1.90	2.62	2.79	2.19
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.63	31.00	34.91	36.47	37.71	38.22	37.91	38.28	38.50	38.23	37.55	36.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	69.34	75.78	78.94	78.65	78.90	79.94	79.68	76.45	70.75	64.39
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.27	1.66	2.90	3.08	3.25	3.55	4.04	4.47	4.83
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.45	0.66	0.65	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.66	0.55
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.22	0.58	0.81	0.85	0.89	1.01	1.24	1.41	1.50
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.19	0.30	4.70	11.33	14.69	15.91	17.26	20.12	27.72	37.30	48.58
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	18.78	18.86	17.32	20.46	23.24	24.61	25.34	25.39	26.15	27.81	31.53	34.85
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.26	3.74	3.20	3.49	3.99	4.23	4.46	4.23	4.23	4.19	4.57	4.98
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.50	7.66	6.79	7.04	8.16	8.01	8.36	8.59	8.41	8.66	7.34	7.27
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.43	7.97	9.97	11.74	13.88	16.71	17.29	18.97	21.04	22.69	21.83	21.49
30	MALE POPULATION .....	26.45	31.89	34.00	40.12	45.91	48.52	49.24	50.62	52.22	54.82	57.42	60.58
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	28.09	33.95	37.05	42.31	47.26	49.19	50.19	51.42	52.86	55.36	57.16	59.27
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	20.42	29.15	40.30	44.58	47.69	52.46	55.90	56.76	58.40	61.78	65.25	68.95
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.80	2.63	2.25	2.07	1.67	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.44
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.16e	0.17e	0.30e	0.41e	0.14e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14
35	MINING .....	0.05e	0.08e	0.12e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.10e	1.63e	2.02e	3.10e	2.70	3.09	3.19	3.19	3.05	2.97	2.89	2.80
38	MANUFACTURING .....	5.90e	12.56e	12.36e	15.38e	10.58	12.73	12.77	12.89	13.11	12.45	13.00	13.81
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.61e	0.97e	1.42e	1.51e	1.76	1.48	1.53	1.50	1.48	1.45	1.41	1.37
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	2.37e	3.55e	5.37e	6.00e	5.73	6.01	6.47	6.38	6.28	6.14	6.03	5.92
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.32e	0.43e	0.63e	0.98e	1.18	1.56	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.88	1.86
42	INFORMATION .....	0.27e	0.41e	0.61e	0.70e	0.58	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.42	0.38	0.33
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.40e	0.72e	1.10e	1.19e	1.39	1.62	1.77	1.92	2.14	2.30	2.21	2.02
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.43e	0.77e	1.18e	1.31e	1.94	1.75	2.81	2.72	2.58	2.30	2.03	1.75
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ...	0.30e	0.45e	0.69e	0.87e	1.36	1.39	1.59	1.65	1.71	1.77	1.72	1.82
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.09	0.40	0.41	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.42	0.22
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.36e	0.54e	0.81e	1.08e	2.53	3.19	3.55	3.53	3.62	3.96	4.35	4.74
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.06e	0.09e	0.14e	0.17e	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.66e	1.00e	1.52e	1.79e	2.45	3.02	3.09	3.26	3.62	4.46	5.39	6.42
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.14e	0.22e	0.33e	0.40e	0.37	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.52
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.79e	1.19e	1.80e	2.09e	3.00	3.44	3.80	4.25	4.87	6.18	7.63	9.24
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.97e	1.44e	2.21e	2.62e	3.17	3.24	3.29	3.36	3.47	3.65	3.79	3.89
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.37	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.58	0.50	0.61	0.49	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2.33	3.31	4.06	5.03	5.86	5.92	6.14	6.26	6.46	6.84	7.21	7.56
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	485.34	834.19	1264.85	1614.98	1765.87	2175.88	2427.26	2497.01	2605.15	2857.95	3162.80	3545.92
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	833.18	1303.52	1819.06	2440.98	3056.96	3841.86	3931.96	4203.74	4539.16	5279.24	6091.50	7006.29
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	332.51	594.86	867.57	1211.71	1255.97	1539.79	1629.59	1674.07	1749.10	1939.68	2172.55	2460.72
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	39.06	104.16	204.75	274.46	334.51	384.31	389.43	415.11	449.74	512.22	578.27	657.02
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	113.77	135.17	192.53	128.83	205.40	251.78	408.24	407.83	406.31	402.05	411.98	428.18
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	87.87	191.88	313.78	429.98	478.48	677.73	628.71	676.74	745.98	882.56	1016.34	1148.01
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	91.40	193.25	288.63	446.55	833.33	1103.27	1030.26	1152.96	1319.15	1686.60	2079.10	2501.05
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	33.56	81.07	138.26	185.36	215.37	273.36	290.76	303.11	316.37	345.99	379.75	419.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	202.14	165.27	90.05	134.83	194.65	158.34	136.49	180.14	185.26	198.11	213.01	230.59
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15277	19796	25601	29613	32813	39322	39546	41196	43196	47981	53164	58460
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3020	7706	15303	21861	29700	41145	45890	52944	64366	94885	139844	204620
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.32	76.94	78.30	73.42	74.40	72.60	71.18	69.77	68.37	66.35	64.89	63.74
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	680.00	1249.20	1932.50	2719.14	2822.55	3603.21	3907.52	4049.69	4255.46	4725.80	5278.92	5957.77
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.12	2.77	2.52	2.50	2.57	2.59	2.56	2.52	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.56
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	31458	30646	42866	48845	40070	46801	53296	52224	54814	61259	69298	78997
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	47807	54846	64680	74095	84424	102174	101278	103994	108187	121238	135824	149713
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9449	21350	38663	54699	76416	106910	117526	133651	161208	240085	357275	524023
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.31	23.60	27.90	32.63	35.88	37.30	38.51	40.09	41.62	43.19	44.49	46.43
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.06	3.69	4.12	3.17	3.23	3.21	3.16	2.72	2.27	1.89
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.11	9.34	11.37	10.39	10.58	10.52	10.37	8.92	7.45	6.18
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.71	6.04	5.85	5.87	5.95	5.92	5.83	5.01	4.19	3.48
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.94	4.29	3.96	4.74	4.97	5.42	5.81	5.87	4.92	4.08
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.22	2.67	3.40	3.85	4.04	4.41	4.82	6.06	7.02	6.30
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.29	2.73	3.30	4.38	4.59	5.03	5.48	6.69	8.79	11.51
80	\$100,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.83	1.83	2.89	3.82	4.28	4.98	6.74	9.78	13.00
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.81	1.00	1.05	1.49	1.20	1.31	1.65	2.11	2.78
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.52	0.47	0.73	0.76	0.83	0.91	1.15	1.46	1.93
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.65	0.58	0.75	0.78	0.85	0.93	1.18	1.50	1.98
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	544.48	723.31	1195.86	1593.96	1437.86	1745.92	2052.17	2093.93	2281.08	2645.67	3083.00	3668.08
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	169.99	206.92	373.00	599.43	432.97	637.19	736.77	790.31	839.33	919.71	1009.30	1132.19
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	21.98	18.20	24.56	45.18	18.43	16.41	19.05	20.96	22.89	24.64	25.87	27.70
87	ELECTRONIC & COMPUTER STORES ..	4.54	4.										



MARSHALL, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 01095

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF MARSHALL, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.17%	(12)	+1.07%	(12)	+0.73%	(9)	+0.51%	(9)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.90%	(10)	+0.88%	(15)	+1.08%	(24)	+0.69%	(25)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+43.16	(13)	+26.65	(10)	+7.38	(8)	+22.15	(9)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+32.03	(11)	+12.16	(14)	+5.94	(14)	+16.50	(14)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.43% (42)	24.37% (58)	24.83% (37)	24.94% (11)	25.19% (1)	29.08% (1)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.96% (42)	14.03% (35)	14.24% (29)	14.90% (37)	17.10% (55)	17.93% (65)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.94% (9)	84.73% (15)	80.50% (19)	53.73% (38)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.54% (64)	1.79% (63)	2.97% (63)	4.03% (63)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18% (47)	0.42% (26)	5.70% (2)	12.16% (3)	15.04% (3)	40.54% (1)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.34% (25)	30.95% (13)	27.27% (15)	22.18% (10)	24.27% (6)	20.03% (12)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	16.24% (46)	18.85% (43)	20.46% (49)	27.71% (45)	29.27% (49)	42.20% (34)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.71% (30)	5.58% (40)	4.64% (37)	3.50% (41)	2.73% (42)	2.09% (38)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.59% (42)	12.38% (61)	13.10% (53)	13.83% (53)	12.55% (52)	11.92% (35)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	16	15	14	13	14	13		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	14	15	18	30	24	46		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	19	21	17	20	13	28		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	5	2	3	7	4	4		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	39.97	40.29	41.24	42.56	43.38	44.73	44.70	44.70	45.45	46.21
EMPLOYED .....	37.32	37.94	39.03	40.88	41.91	43.55	42.65	43.64	44.54	45.26
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.65	2.35	2.21	1.68	1.46	1.17	2.05	1.06	0.91	0.95
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.8%	5.3%	3.9%	3.4%	2.6%	4.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1857	1759	97	1859	1759	98
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	133	129	0	133	130	0
MANUFACTURING .....	115	84	30	113	80	31
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	88	82	5	87	80	6
RETAIL TRADE .....	404	391	13	407	397	10
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	71	66	5	66	61	5
INFORMATION .....	27	23	0	27	26	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	158	156	0	165	163	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	65	62	0	74	69	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	126	126	0	123	123	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	13	10	0	12	8	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	52	45	4	59	52	6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	12	11	0	13	12	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	189	178	7	181	169	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	26	26	0	25	23	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	194	183	9	194	180	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	175	174	0	173	172	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	65.9%	49.9%	38.5%	30.6%	26.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.9%	41.5%	50.0%	55.5%	58.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.2%	8.6%	11.5%	13.9%	14.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MOBILE, AL													PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA PART OF THE MOBILE, AL MSA	
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 1229.44 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01097														
MOBILE, AL	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060		
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	318.47	366.06	379.17	400.07	413.55	414.38	411.40	413.85	418.10	420.61	418.02	416.15		
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	29.13	31.21	29.95	29.22	28.10	26.55	25.89	25.90	26.01	25.33	24.68	24.84		
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	34.92	30.31	29.53	30.91	27.85	26.11	26.15	26.50	26.55	26.52	25.36	25.42		
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	37.11	31.33	29.93	31.03	28.88	27.53	26.47	26.28	27.39	27.47	26.65	26.12		
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	31.94	35.71	29.55	30.56	30.57	26.83	26.11	26.76	25.86	26.83	26.86	25.62		
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	24.39	35.59	27.84	28.12	29.29	27.00	27.48	25.08	25.10	24.86	25.02	23.94		
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	20.53	32.02	30.05	26.65	27.67	29.05	27.72	26.87	24.44	23.69	24.30	23.95		
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	17.94	27.69	32.14	26.26	26.09	28.34	28.82	29.05	27.08	24.69	24.87	24.51		
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	16.84	21.32	29.31	29.88	25.48	25.91	26.00	28.02	29.71	25.18	24.29	25.15		
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	18.37	18.43	26.40	31.40	25.88	24.39	24.89	25.55	28.31	27.91	25.24	25.68		
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	18.44	16.65	20.70	27.82	29.42	24.22	23.26	23.90	25.37	29.99	25.18	24.47		
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	16.32	17.76	17.41	25.08	30.46	24.62	24.32	23.61	23.74	28.10	27.72	25.16		
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	15.03	17.67	15.76	19.30	26.90	27.59	25.84	23.77	23.22	24.91	29.75	24.96		
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	12.57	14.86	15.98	15.88	23.33	27.03	26.59	26.41	23.11	22.82	27.27	27.11		
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	9.87	13.24	15.09	13.46	17.22	23.13	23.74	24.31	24.17	20.71	22.43	27.27		
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	6.70	9.83	11.51	12.55	13.01	18.68	19.20	20.22	21.49	18.78	18.62	22.73		
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	4.32	6.49	8.73	10.26	9.63	12.34	13.80	15.32	16.96	17.96	15.48	17.15		
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.41	3.47	5.44	6.38	7.33	7.89	8.08	9.09	11.46	13.46	11.94	11.99		
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.65	2.46	3.84	5.33	6.45	7.16	7.03	7.22	8.14	11.40	12.37	10.10		
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.92	27.33	31.49	34.00	36.18	37.54	37.75	38.09	39.00	40.51	40.93	41.19		
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	252.83	251.64	246.80	236.19	232.28	229.81	225.68	214.13	200.74	188.14		
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	117.81	134.45	144.75	152.49	152.59	156.10	162.17	171.39	177.36	183.85		
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.93	2.90	3.78	3.87	3.93	4.01	4.10	4.18	4.10	3.95		
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.40	6.09	8.22	9.30	9.47	10.10	11.13	13.26	15.38	17.04		
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	2.22	1.70	3.20	4.98	10.01	12.53	13.12	13.82	15.01	17.66	20.44	23.17		
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	121.78	114.54	106.98	109.66	103.37	96.38	94.98	95.11	96.20	96.08	93.30	92.29		
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	20.63	21.70	17.57	18.51	18.55	16.19	16.47	16.44	16.25	16.76	16.61	15.91		
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	35.71	49.61	39.83	40.17	41.30	37.64	37.13	35.40	34.71	34.93	35.27	33.65		
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	24.94	35.50	44.61	47.97	53.64	69.20	71.85	76.16	82.22	82.31	80.84	89.23		
30 MALE POPULATION .....	152.80	175.73	179.84	191.20	198.67	198.78	196.89	197.69	198.98	199.00	197.16	196.20		
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	165.67	190.33	199.33	208.87	214.88	215.60	214.51	216.16	219.12	221.61	220.86	219.96		
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	121.22	167.98	181.72	217.10	226.91	235.23	255.78	261.08	267.31	276.61	283.71	289.77		
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.39	2.74	2.12	1.62	1.18	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.80	0.72	0.64		
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.77e	1.79e	1.41e	1.39e	1.25	0.93	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.74	0.68	0.62		
35 MINING .....	1.22e	1.49e	1.33e	0.96e	1.08	0.41	0.50	0.47	0.43	0.34	0.27	0.21		
36 UTILITIES .....	0.75e	0.84e	0.79e	1.00e	0.93	0.73	0.84	0.80	0.75	0.66	0.59	0.53		
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	6.53e	11.59e	11.32e	17.11e	18.49e	16.61e	17.95e	17.74e	17.54e	17.38e	17.39e	17.47e		
38 MANUFACTURING .....	22.51e	26.45e	23.89e	20.79e	15.52e	19.08e	19.10e	19.51e	19.95e	20.61e	21.20e	21.76e		
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5.64e	7.72e	8.08e	9.56e	8.12	8.59	9.12	9.14	8.93	8.28	7.55	6.81		
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	13.91e	19.18e	23.60e	25.90e	24.15	23.81	25.62	25.11	24.33	22.92	21.61	20.34		
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	6.79e	7.64e	7.14e	9.11e	9.54	11.48	16.31	16.00	15.10	13.19	11.29	9.43		
42 INFORMATION .....	1.79e	2.29e	2.56e	3.39e	2.52	2.41	2.68	2.60	2.48	2.25	2.03	1.83		
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	4.04e	6.73e	6.57e	7.73e	8.78	10.51	12.51	13.58	14.48	14.69	13.74	12.36		
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	3.73e	6.21e	6.07e	7.35e	10.12	10.20	11.99	13.10	14.10	15.09	15.89	16.64		
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	4.05e	5.77e	7.61e	11.18e	12.20	12.30	13.45	13.63	13.72	13.79	13.72	13.51		
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.20e	0.29e	0.39e	0.52e	0.66e	1.58	1.63	1.91	2.46	3.93	6.11	9.35		
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	6.83e	9.18e	11.30e	16.47e	19.36	20.74	21.23	21.75	22.66	24.53	26.28	27.85		
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.12e	1.60e	2.11e	3.03e	4.49	4.02	4.03	4.22	4.63	5.38	5.91	6.29		
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	7.26e	10.35e	13.65e	18.76e	23.28	27.80	29.98	31.53	34.01	38.90	43.16	46.65		
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	1.07e	1.50e	1.92e	2.57e	2.78	3.00	3.17	3.24	3.37	3.55	3.63	3.62		
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	5.62e	7.90e	10.12e	12.92e	15.12	15.98	18.08	18.80	20.10	22.81	25.47	28.03		
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	5.88e	8.59e	11.03e	14.86e	16.11	16.75	18.52	19.21	20.07	21.21	21.88	22.20		
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	2.08e	2.67e	3.06e	2.62e	2.97	2.81	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.79		
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	3.72e	4.66e	4.25e	3.12e	2.96	2.54	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.55		
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	13.31e	20.81e	21.42e	25.13e	25.27	22.09	21.92	21.63	21.15	20.19	19.25	18.30		
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3963.55	6268.08	7188.07	9446.87	10951.35	12335.30	12975.01	13605.85	14357.78	15844.47	17385.09	19074.90		
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	4809.40	7671.70	9245.03	11932.92	14552.54	16796.54	16870.91	18062.18	19343.96	21854.84	24257.49	26632.11		
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	3287.23	4935.19	5459.69	7193.46	8093.37	8974.40	9408.48	9829.44	10344.49	11445.83	12628.50	13935.15		
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	368.44	811.34	1152.31	1557.68	1953.20	2033.68	2036.86	2207.21	2409.24	2741.61	3051.81	3378.77		
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	307.89	521.55	576.07	695.73	904.78	1327.22	1529.68	1569.19	1604.05	1657.03	1704.78	1760.98		
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	667.69	1181.39	1761.56	2166.14	2214.38	2381.29	2693.25	2800.85	2928.11	3133.40	3274.86	3357.80		
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	483.48	989.97	1445.93	2216.38	3641.41	5178.65	4632.14	4938.74	5523.24	6721.90	7849.61	8900.83		
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	293.56	618.32	829.93	1097.69	1301.13	1478.27	1554.17	1605.43	1692.44	1856.31	2013.91	2169.51		
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-11.77	-149.43	-320.60	-798.77	-953.45	-1620.43	-1875.33	-1677.83	-1772.73	-1988.63	-2238.15	-2521.92</		

MOBILE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01097											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MOBILE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.53%	(27)	+0.30%	(31)	+0.09%	(33)	+0.01%	(36)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.33%	(18)	+0.86%	(17)	+1.29%	(18)	+0.52%	(34)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+95.90	(6)	+35.21	(9)	+3.72	(15)	+1.78	(27)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+114.00	(3)	+53.51	(5)	+32.08	(5)	+54.54	(7)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.24% (19)	28.21% (19)	27.41% (13)	25.00% (10)	23.26% (11)	22.18% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.83% (63)	11.76% (55)	11.99% (57)	12.97% (56)	16.70% (56)	21.44% (55)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	62.90% (45)	59.68% (45)	57.00% (45)	45.21% (48)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	33.61% (23)	35.00% (23)	36.80% (23)	44.18% (20)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.70% (4)	0.84% (6)	1.25% (31)	2.42% (32)	3.02% (32)	5.57% (47)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.57% (46)	13.15% (61)	9.58% (60)	6.84% (62)	8.11% (54)	7.51% (43)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.43% (9)	31.99% (3)	36.99% (4)	41.43% (7)	43.44% (5)	54.35% (4)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.97% (65)	1.16% (63)	0.75% (63)	0.52% (62)	0.37% (63)	0.22% (62)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.77% (39)	15.81% (39)	14.22% (41)	13.75% (55)	11.66% (58)	8.16% (60)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	2	2	2	2	2	3					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	16	22	16	16	17	29					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	11	16	13	12	14	21					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	6	8	13	12	15	15					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	185.64	186.48	186.23	189.02	191.03	191.73	194.56	189.88	189.71	190.17	
EMPLOYED .....	171.33	173.59	173.86	178.97	182.10	184.19	177.94	181.13	183.64	184.27	
UNEMPLOYED .....	14.31	12.90	12.37	10.05	8.92	7.53	16.61	8.75	6.07	5.90	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.9%	6.6%	5.3%	4.7%	3.9%	8.5%	4.6%	3.2%	3.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	8762		8213		549		8755		8216		539
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	47		43		0		47		46		0
MINING .....	15		12		0		14		12		0
UTILITIES .....	26		22		0		24		18		0
CONSTRUCTION .....	683		646		33		668		632		32
MANUFACTURING .....	316		262		51		315		259		53
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	556		532		23		540		516		23
RETAIL TRADE .....	1480		1402		78		1473		1394		79
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	353		315		36		365		327		37
INFORMATION .....	146		134		11		144		133		8
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	665		654		9		658		646		8
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	430		427		0		430		427		0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	882		852		27		862		836		25
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	73		65		5		69		60		6
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	446		398		48		436		383		49
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	91		75		13		91		77		12
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	778		703		73		805		730		75
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	98		92		3		103		97		3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	721		643		78		764		696		68
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	946		922		23		935		913		21
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	10		9		0		12		11		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	57.4%		38.3%		29.9%		23.3%		17.9%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	35.1%		49.2%		54.6%		58.1%		62.4%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%		12.4%		15.5%		18.6%		19.7%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

MONROE, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 1025.67 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01099													
MONROE, AL													
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	20.91	22.64	24.14	24.32	23.01	19.71	19.41	19.02	18.51	17.53	16.61	15.74	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.05	2.01	1.88	1.82	1.37	0.97	1.01	1.01	0.94	0.81	0.69	0.65	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.32	2.16	2.00	1.91	1.51	1.08	1.08	1.01	1.01	0.90	0.78	0.70	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.46	2.18	2.10	1.91	1.76	1.26	1.18	1.08	1.01	0.95	0.87	0.75	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.23	2.29	2.20	1.95	1.80	1.28	1.21	1.16	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.79	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.27	1.66	1.61	1.40	1.20	1.25	1.24	0.94	0.81	0.67	0.67	0.61	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.18	1.64	1.71	1.47	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.18	0.88	0.69	0.67	0.63	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.98	1.43	1.81	1.53	1.24	0.96	1.07	1.17	1.19	0.79	0.69	0.67	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.95	1.25	1.78	1.69	1.39	1.04	0.96	0.95	1.19	0.93	0.76	0.75	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.09	1.05	1.48	1.78	1.47	1.10	1.07	1.01	0.97	1.26	0.86	0.77	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.01	0.98	1.31	1.72	1.67	1.26	1.15	1.11	1.03	1.26	1.01	0.83	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.05	1.08	1.06	1.47	1.71	1.25	1.24	1.21	1.12	1.01	1.36	0.94	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.03	0.94	1.03	1.24	1.69	1.45	1.37	1.22	1.21	1.06	1.35	1.09	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.91	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.47	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.87	1.00	0.90	0.95	1.17	1.37	1.39	1.35	1.29	1.16	1.06	1.41	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.63	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.83	1.05	1.10	1.24	1.28	1.12	1.10	1.08	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.44	0.57	0.70	0.65	0.72	0.79	0.81	0.90	1.11	1.14	1.08	1.03	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.27	0.32	0.40	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.50	0.62	0.76	1.00	0.92	0.94	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.18	0.30	0.35	0.48	0.44	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.69	0.76	0.63	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.01	27.55	31.11	34.99	39.72	43.44	43.37	44.36	45.69	47.68	50.91	53.38	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	14.35	14.04	12.76	10.77	10.54	10.21	9.73	8.81	7.88	7.04	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.44	9.77	9.69	8.24	8.15	8.07	8.00	7.85	7.72	7.62	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.23	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.21	
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.19	0.23	0.34	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.44	0.55	0.63	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.35	7.81	7.36	6.88	5.77	4.11	4.06	3.85	3.60	3.28	2.91	2.61	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.51	1.46	1.39	1.24	1.13	0.81	0.79	0.74	0.65	0.61	0.57	0.50	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.98	2.50	2.43	2.12	1.87	1.72	1.66	1.37	1.18	1.02	0.99	0.90	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.39	2.95	3.12	3.38	3.64	4.16	4.26	4.57	4.94	5.10	4.93	5.08	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	10.13	10.86	11.66	11.56	11.09	9.45	9.29	9.10	8.86	8.35	7.89	7.55	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	10.79	11.78	12.48	12.76	11.92	10.26	10.12	9.92	9.65	9.18	8.71	8.19	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8.11	9.86	12.78	12.26	9.53	9.35	9.69	9.68	9.64	9.61	9.63	9.69	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.23	0.87	0.59	0.56	0.51	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.35	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.61e	0.22e	0.35e	0.51e	0.33	0.32e	0.33e	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.29	0.28	
35 MINING .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.37e	0.27e	1.60e	0.34e	0.27	0.50	0.77	0.74	0.69	0.59	0.49	0.39	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	2.55e	3.68e	4.12e	3.72e	1.34	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.03	0.98	0.94	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.09e	0.35e	0.28e	0.28e	0.48	0.40	0.43	0.46	0.51	0.63	0.77	0.93	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	0.58e	0.74e	1.13e	1.16e	1.06	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.88	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.15e	0.44e	0.95e	1.17e	0.78	0.72	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.51	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.12e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.11	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.09e	0.17e	0.20e	0.09e	0.11e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.06e	0.12e	0.13e	0.15e	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.15e	0.07e	0.11e	0.13e	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ....	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.12e	0.17e	0.24e	0.32	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.64	0.71	0.78	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10e	0.11e	0.10e	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.26	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.30e	0.34e	0.38e	0.56e	0.63e	0.69e	0.69e	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.68	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.22e	0.27e	0.35e	0.43e	0.42e	0.49e	0.48e	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.56	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.40e	0.40e	0.46e	0.68e	0.83	0.76	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.81	0.78	0.75	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.22	0.17	0.21	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.81	1.31	1.42	1.50	1.50	1.28	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.33	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	199.68	310.11	497.83	510.26	415.34	396.88	380.43	387.76	399.29	426.41	458.07	494.62	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	246.44	365.12	530.74	639.64	693.21	729.27	688.54	708.59	743.04	815.68	886.62	951.82	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	138.95	234.38	385.04	393.15	312.57	296.83	297.64	300.25	305.21	320.65	340.59	364.50	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	15.48	38.59	82.86	85.78	77.09	73.39	68.26	71.44	75.45	81.98	88.36	95.36	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	45.24	37.14	29.93	31.33	25.68	26.66	14.53	16.07	18.62	23.78	29.13	34.76	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	23.42	49.52	84.96	91.92	96.81	88.40	85.92	89.04	92.35	98.11	102.53	104.66	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	30.73	69.92	86.60	142.34	233.32	286.67	258.97	270.81	291.67	334.09	371.80	401.24	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.26	32.09	55.59	61.08	52.26	52.52	52.35	49.69	51.12	54.26	57.63	61.10	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	6.86	-32.34	-79.06	-43.80	0.00	9.83	15.57	10.67	10.84	11.32	11.86	9.40	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	11784	16129	21985	26302	30121	37008	35470	37255	40151	46538	53388	60467	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2329	6279	13141	19417	27264	38723	41160	47879	59829	92159	140434	211647	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	57.52	63.23	68.68	64.08	67.33	64.35	61.49	60.83	60.85	61.04	61.23	61.56	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	281.14	477.89	817.98	862.51	792.65	652.96	653.77	671.78	693.70	743.50	799.68	862.67	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.49	3.09	2.83	2.56	2.48	2.35	2.32	2.26	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.19	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	20271	21697	26321	26143	24881	27648	31538	36912	32207	35478	39763	44414	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	41125	49914	62424	67507	74893	86966	82336	84401	89686	103745	118675	133030	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8129	19431	37314	49835	67789	90997	95545	108470	133641	205443	321265	465628	
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.97	7.28	8.46	9.40	9.18	8.32	8.30	8.33	8.22	7.79	7.40	7.09	
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.45	1.56	1.70	1.29	1.27	1.24	1.12	0.80	0.60	0.45	
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.44	2.70	3.02	2.19	2.15	2.09	1.89	1.35	1.01	0.76	
76 \$30,000 TO \$49,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.59	1.59	1.41	1.67	1.61	1.67	1.61	1.19	0.89	0.67	
77 \$50,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.17	1.21	0.80	1.14	1.02	1.06	1.14	0.84	0.61	0.45	
78 \$60,000 TO \$94,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	0.73	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.80	1.01	1.22	1.23	
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	0.81	0.93	0.82	0.82	0.85	0.92	1.18	1.42	1.75	
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.55	0.67	
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.26	0.31	0.38	
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.28	
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	121.08	157.89	222.54	245.74	228.46	230.03	261.64	257.40	264.58	276.45	292.74	314.81	
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	27.43	26.46	43.44	51.87	41.16	47.70	53.15	55.86	55.77	54.95	54.98	56.14	
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	4.90	2.92	2.19	3.69	3.79	1.45	1.62	1.75	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.62	
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	0.49	0.28	0.21	0.50	1.98	1.62	1.79	1.90	1.84	1.72	1.52	1.23	
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..													

MONROE, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 01099												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF MONROE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES												
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.12%	(50)	-0.67%	(59)	-0.63%	(61)	-0.56%	(63)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.28%	(44)	-1.04%	(66)	+0.31%	(61)	+0.09%	(60)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-1.21	(51)	-4.43	(65)	-1.20	(63)	-3.96	(63)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.24	(42)	-3.43	(64)	+0.29	(53)	+0.34	(58)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		39.92% (11)	30.50% (9)	28.27% (10)	25.08% (9)	20.85% (48)	16.56% (61)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.44% (26)	12.93% (46)	13.92% (34)	15.80% (31)	21.12% (14)	32.29% (2)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	57.73% (49)	55.44% (50)	54.66% (49)	44.74% (52)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	40.19% (19)	42.08% (19)	41.80% (18)	48.41% (15)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.19% (45)	0.36% (36)	0.78% (54)	0.98% (58)	1.73% (58)	4.00% (58)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		31.43% (17)	32.25% (12)	30.34% (11)	14.02% (23)	12.98% (31)	9.75% (34)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		14.67% (51)	12.42% (64)	18.54% (61)	26.40% (51)	29.87% (44)	33.54% (51)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		15.10% (26)	4.63% (43)	4.54% (38)	5.30% (29)	4.57% (29)	3.60% (29)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		13.60% (56)	13.23% (55)	13.94% (44)	17.60% (29)	15.15% (32)	15.00% (19)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....		45	42	43	44	46	51					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		51	42	43	53	40	37					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		40	25	37	51	45	51					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		35	23	31	33	30	31					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.62	7.32	7.26	7.30	7.26	7.44	7.61	7.34	7.27	6.99		
EMPLOYED .....	6.79	6.58	6.60	6.80	6.82	7.06	6.94	6.93	6.98	6.69		
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.84	0.74	0.66	0.50	0.44	0.38	0.67	0.40	0.29	0.30		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	11.0%	10.1%	9.1%	6.9%	6.1%	5.1%	8.8%	5.5%	4.0%	4.3%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019	
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	394		377		15		392		375		15	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	31		29		0		33		32		0	
MINING .....	0		0		0		3		0		0	
UTILITIES .....	6		3		0		6		3		0	
CONSTRUCTION .....	16		12		0		17		12		0	
MANUFACTURING .....	19		12		4		18		8		4	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	19		16		0		19		17		0	
RETAIL TRADE .....	90		89		0		84		83		0	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	18		13		3		17		11		3	
INFORMATION .....	10		6		0		10		9		0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	34		32		0		37		35		0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	13		10		0		13		11		0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	18		18		0		15		15		0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	13		10		0		13		11		0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3		0		0		0		0		0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	29		26		0		30		26		0	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	22		21		0		22		21		0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	47		46		0		48		47		0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	67.3%		49.4%		40.8%		32.1%		23.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	27.0%		42.0%		48.4%		56.1%		64.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.7%		8.7%		10.8%		11.8%		11.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												

MONTGOMERY, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY  
2010 LAND AREA: 784.25 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 01101

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION  
PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA  
PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA  
PART OF THE MONTGOMERY, AL MSA

MONTGOMERY, AL

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	168.19	197.49	209.54	223.43	229.64	228.34	226.30	226.17	228.65	231.12	231.85	234.19
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	14.80	15.62	16.23	15.41	15.73	15.33	15.16	14.44	14.12	14.43	14.68	15.19
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	17.36	16.61	15.85	16.15	15.34	14.76	14.87	15.05	14.58	14.43	14.66	15.10
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	18.74	16.15	15.40	16.34	15.46	15.10	14.68	14.63	15.51	14.62	14.86	15.22
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	16.40	18.97	17.10	17.22	16.73	15.33	15.10	15.74	15.47	16.04	15.83	16.09
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	13.20	19.55	16.36	18.63	18.85	16.05	16.36	15.48	15.93	16.44	15.76	15.89
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	10.77	17.26	17.57	16.83	17.29	16.04	15.03	14.70	14.34	14.33	14.71	14.34
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	9.45	15.09	18.15	15.37	15.63	15.99	16.24	15.37	14.17	14.32	14.84	14.00
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	9.37	12.08	17.00	17.15	15.13	14.41	14.42	15.79	15.75	14.36	14.30	14.86
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	10.04	10.07	16.90	16.98	14.37	13.61	14.09	14.11	15.78	14.49	14.60	15.20
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	9.88	9.42	10.94	15.41	15.70	13.56	12.60	13.03	13.95	15.55	13.99	14.06
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	8.89	9.44	9.20	13.61	15.82	13.29	13.47	12.94	12.92	15.43	13.98	14.24
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	7.93	9.32	8.61	9.94	14.29	14.46	13.57	12.56	12.50	13.37	14.83	13.38
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	6.64	7.95	8.31	8.06	11.78	14.00	13.65	13.38	11.89	11.89	14.20	12.91
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	5.46	7.09	7.87	7.46	8.46	12.32	12.40	12.52	12.36	10.97	11.74	13.17
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	3.85	5.32	6.04	6.46	6.36	9.42	9.98	10.38	10.87	9.59	9.63	11.67
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.66	3.67	4.81	5.55	5.27	6.19	6.68	7.66	8.66	8.91	7.92	8.61
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.05	3.68	4.11	3.64	3.83	4.06	4.14	4.55	5.71	6.64	5.88	5.98
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.11	1.81	2.40	3.23	3.59	4.03	3.85	3.84	4.15	5.33	5.44	4.29
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.12	27.84	31.24	33.11	34.43	36.38	36.40	36.81	37.84	38.42	38.17	38.35
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	118.47	108.35	88.79	73.78	69.75	66.02	60.73	50.09	40.49	32.34
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	87.55	109.25	126.88	137.46	138.68	141.16	146.70	154.75	159.24	163.00
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.56	0.58	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.45	0.42
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.54	2.52	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.01	0.82	1.60	2.73	8.21	8.54	9.18	9.83	11.14	14.42	18.67	23.86
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	61.46	59.60	56.85	57.47	55.94	53.82	53.64	53.25	53.38	52.37	53.29	54.79
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	10.56	11.22	9.38	9.57	9.41	8.73	8.93	9.13	9.17	8.90	9.10	9.28
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	19.04	27.29	24.08	26.28	26.16	22.65	22.54	22.09	22.23	23.57	22.49	22.69
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	14.73	19.98	24.22	26.34	27.51	36.02	37.05	38.95	41.74	41.44	40.61	43.71
30 MALE POPULATION .....	78.63	92.75	98.85	106.33	109.43	107.80	106.45	106.48	107.87	109.65	110.49	112.11
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	89.56	104.74	110.68	117.10	120.21	120.55	119.85	119.69	120.78	121.47	121.36	122.08
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	90.76	115.72	140.94	165.66	170.99	168.92	178.25	180.54	184.17	191.09	197.12	201.95
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.25	1.58	1.09	0.95	0.74	0.66	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.62
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.06e	0.09e	0.20e	0.26e	0.26	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.24
35 MINING .....	0.15e	0.20e	0.21e	0.17e	0.22	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.05
36 UTILITIES .....	0.36e	0.37e	0.47e	0.62e	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.41	0.39
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	7.09e	7.07e	7.67e	7.67e	7.10e	6.85	6.81	6.81	6.81	6.81	6.81	6.81
38 MANUFACTURING .....	8.83e	11.67e	12.71e	12.41e	12.71	13.23	14.00	14.10	14.27	14.53	14.59	14.40
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	4.08e	5.73e	6.42e	6.86e	4.98	5.41	5.96	5.85	5.68	5.38	5.06	4.72
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	8.65e	11.53e	14.84e	17.38e	14.96	14.25	14.95	14.72	14.37	13.71	13.08	12.47
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	3.35e	3.45e	4.40e	5.83e	4.69	6.66	7.85	7.79	7.54	6.99	6.48	6.01
42 INFORMATION .....	1.53e	1.86e	2.42e	3.26e	2.25	1.99	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.06	2.05	2.04
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	3.89e	6.16e	7.14e	8.52e	8.46	7.55	8.15	7.98	7.72	7.22	6.74	6.29
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	2.32e	3.68e	4.26e	5.24e	6.91	7.48	8.03	9.00	8.74	8.88	8.81	8.71
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	3.51e	4.24e	5.99e	8.47e	9.42	9.34	10.26	11.92	12.53	14.49	11.83	11.95
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.26e	0.32e	0.45e	0.58e	0.88	0.95	0.98	1.10	1.27	1.65	2.09	2.65
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	4.93e	5.81e	8.09e	11.49e	14.67	14.12	14.81	15.62	16.97	19.67	22.24	24.57
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.49e	1.80e	2.54e	3.52e	4.11	3.47	3.75	3.92	4.15	4.51	4.75	4.89
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	6.49e	7.83e	11.07e	14.65e	17.10	17.66	18.38	19.23	20.67	23.62	26.67	29.83
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.90e	1.13e	1.55e	2.07e	2.48	2.15	2.36	2.56	2.84	3.34	3.79	4.20
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	4.29e	5.37e	7.33e	9.38e	10.28	10.24	11.15	11.62	12.31	13.37	13.99	14.13
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	4.06e	4.92e	7.00e	10.19e	10.19	10.19	11.04	11.01	10.99	10.97	10.94	10.88
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	6.07	7.14	6.96	6.92	4.11	3.73	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.54
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	5.68	6.27	6.64	5.96	4.11	3.73	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.54
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	12.53	18.89	21.92	24.31	27.38	25.83	25.33	25.45	25.82	26.74	27.68	28.49
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	2929.15	4267.70	5818.85	7876.80	8682.81	9248.86	9108.78	9831.62	10440.82	11755.34	13711.23	14678.25
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3148.64	4744.32	6606.83	8573.80	9048.35	10062.83	9597.06	10460.10	11290.99	12969.63	14624.33	16270.18
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	2357.29	3338.35	4387.47	5896.31	6333.63	6871.70	7035.63	7510.43	7900.41	8799.64	9807.95	10894.46
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	323.35	634.66	1018.70	1348.02	1749.20	1750.96	1708.04	1886.74	2050.30	2341.23	2627.07	2923.68
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	248.51	294.69	412.28	632.47	395.99	626.20	365.10	425.85	490.11	616.17	740.22	862.10
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	534.89	930.65	1583.29	2043.66	1795.83	1840.44	1978.77	2096.29	2254.07	2546.28	2808.88	3047.26
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	253.00	580.77	784.81	1178.93	1997.46	2806.88	2509.34	2652.57	2964.45	3618.27	4261.17	4902.52
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	200.12	405.67	655.23	879.16	1015.61	1084.24	1101.59	1133.49	1203.25	1348.22	1495.40	1637.83
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-368.29	-629.12	-924.89	-1646.42	-2412.14	-2749.11	-2898.24	-2986.90	-3165.10	-3602.04	-4121.55	-4720.01
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	18721	24023	31531	38374	39303	44068	42408	46238	49381	56117	63618	69475
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	18721	24023	31531	38374	39303	44068	42408	46238	49381	56117	63618	69475
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.33	94.33	98.53	95.91	90.18	79.88	77.60	79.06	78.53	77.57	76.58	75.32
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	3964.47	5941.81	8163.15	11362.99	12954.38	13959.98	14544.45	15744.99	16772.92	18975.83	21323.09	23785.91
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	2.79	2.60	2.45	2.45	2.36	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	39397	35149	39989	46388	40789	42363	48609	48199	50374	55835	62618	70763
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ..	60190	67350	82690	95165	97223	104658	99870	107043	113222	129597	146618	161337
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	11897	26218	49428	70253	88001	109509	115893	137570	168712	256637	385666	564709
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	51.09	68.80	77.59	86.21	90.12	93.38	93.19	94.70	96.69	97.14	96.99	98.24
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.67	8.63	9.02	8.51	8.49	8.16	7.62	6.29	5.01	4.24
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	19.84	21.20	23.69	21.97	21.93	21.08	19.66	16.23	12.93	10.95
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.41	14.01	14.86	14.14	14.11	13.57	12.65	10.45	8.32	7.05
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.18	11.11	10.27	12.07	12.02	12.47	12.62	10.68	8.51	7.21
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.65	7.44	8.01	10.36	10.35	11.13	12.47	10.42	13.34	11.30
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.57	6.54	7.14	10.51	10.68	11.68	13.08	16.06	20.18	22.61
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.12	6.49	5.60	6.03	6.02	6.48	7.26	8.91	11.20	13.61
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	2.98	3.08	3.87	3.87	4.16	4.66	5.72	7.19	8.74
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.57	3.01	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.98	3.34	4.09	5.15	6.26
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.39	2.56	2.31	2.78	2.78	2.99	3.34	4.11	5.16	6.27
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	2012.64	2418.31	3102.75	3999.09	3675.99	3956.04	4529.95	4564.60	4870.84	5423.89	6073.33	6951.83
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	437.44	512.38	610.49	1055.12	746.42	978.21	1029.58	1166.47	1181.43	1217.02	1232.91	1293.95
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .....	36.25	65.67	109.65	128.33	81.97	112.18	102.88	112.18	118.61	131.68	144.90	113.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES .....	34.99	33.15	54.49									

MONTGOMERY, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01101											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS RANK OF MONTGOMERY, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.61% (23)		+0.29% (32)		+0.01% (38)		+0.06% (29)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.25% (20)		+0.61% (25)		+0.87% (37)		+0.45% (40)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+60.15 (9)		+18.80 (17)		+0.31 (35)		+5.85 (20)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+78.16 (7)		+27.99 (8)		+15.25 (8)		+33.03 (9)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.54% (27)	27.13% (24)	25.72% (24)	24.36% (19)	23.57% (7)	23.40% (7)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.76% (58)	11.56% (59)	11.79% (59)	11.98% (63)	15.78% (61)	18.66% (63)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	48.49% (57)	38.67% (59)	32.31% (59)	13.81% (66)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	48.90% (11)	55.25% (10)	60.20% (9)	69.60% (7)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.60% (5)	0.77% (7)	1.22% (34)	3.57% (18)	3.74% (24)	10.19% (26)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	9.73% (65)	9.02% (66)	7.49% (66)	7.43% (58)	7.83% (56)	7.13% (47)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.57% (3)	31.22% (4)	35.80% (6)	40.43% (9)	40.56% (8)	51.05% (12)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.48% (63)	0.77% (66)	0.57% (66)	0.43% (66)	0.39% (61)	0.31% (60)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	26.75% (8)	25.33% (7)	22.44% (6)	22.42% (11)	21.33% (8)	18.79% (10)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	4	4	4	4	6	8					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	3	4	4	5	8	14					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	3	3	4	8	12	13					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	2	3	4	5	7	8					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	105.19	104.80	104.88	106.96	107.08	107.72	108.05	106.86	106.64	108.08	
EMPLOYED .....	98.01	98.38	98.93	102.21	102.81	104.20	98.93	101.88	103.43	105.04	
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.18	6.42	5.95	4.75	4.27	3.52	9.12	4.98	3.21	3.04	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	6.1%	5.7%	4.4%	4.0%	3.3%	8.4%	4.7%	3.0%	2.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2020 TOTAL	2020 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2020 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2021 TOTAL	2021 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5515	5140	375	5528	5145	383	5528	5145	383	5528	5145
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11	11	0	11	8	0	11	8	0	11	8
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
UTILITIES .....	13	5	6	13	5	6	13	5	6	13	5
CONSTRUCTION .....	297	280	16	304	289	14	304	289	14	304	289
MANUFACTURING .....	167	127	39	162	121	38	162	121	38	162	121
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	308	283	24	305	279	25	305	279	25	305	279
RETAIL TRADE .....	907	859	48	908	863	45	908	863	45	908	863
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	160	143	11	158	140	15	158	140	15	158	140
INFORMATION .....	114	104	8	118	108	8	118	108	8	118	108
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	401	389	10	396	384	11	396	384	11	396	384
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	252	247	4	255	251	0	255	251	0	255	251
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	593	573	18	587	563	23	587	563	23	587	563
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	48	45	0	44	40	0	44	40	0	44	40
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	287	249	38	297	255	40	297	255	40	297	255
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	67	56	9	71	63	4	71	63	4	71	63
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	650	589	60	651	590	60	651	590	60	651	590
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	60	55	3	62	57	4	62	57	4	62	57
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	536	495	38	542	495	45	542	495	45	542	495
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	636	620	16	636	621	15	636	621	15	636	621
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	5	4	0	5	4	0	5	4
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	45.7%	33.2%	24.7%	19.7%	15.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.6%	46.8%	51.1%	51.7%	53.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.7%	20.0%	24.2%	28.5%	30.5%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

MORGAN, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBANY, AL-TN CSA PART OF THE DECATUR, AL MSA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		579.34 SQUARE MILES		2010 LAND AREA: 01103									
FIPS CODE: 01103													
MORGAN, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	77.89	90.28	100.51	111.22	119.71	123.29	124.23	126.34	129.08	133.20	136.28	140.22
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	7.22	6.80	6.99	7.31	7.49	7.32	7.36	7.32	7.54	8.14	8.83	9.63
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	8.26	7.07	7.16	7.94	7.93	7.44	7.68	7.71	7.59	8.15	8.84	9.51
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	8.29	8.08	7.37	8.15	8.20	8.39	8.26	7.96	8.02	8.12	8.86	9.53
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	7.01	8.54	7.12	7.52	8.04	7.90	7.67	7.73	7.51	7.19	7.32	7.58
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	5.82	7.37	6.78	6.64	7.02	7.13	7.53	7.48	7.41	7.07	6.42	6.45
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	5.76	7.34	8.29	7.17	7.47	7.42	7.43	7.70	7.76	7.43	7.46	7.98
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	4.93	7.06	8.69	7.91	7.58	7.34	7.74	7.86	8.12	8.34	7.97	8.28
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	4.64	6.02	8.15	9.21	7.78	7.56	7.43	7.56	8.07	8.28	8.05	8.16
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	4.71	5.21	7.56	9.02	8.25	7.59	7.79	7.86	7.78	8.52	8.79	9.27
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	4.40	4.73	6.17	8.18	9.21	7.75	7.38	7.70	7.92	8.34	8.62	8.26
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.97	4.75	5.34	7.61	8.82	8.19	8.04	7.72	7.67	7.81	8.62	8.79
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.38	4.33	4.78	6.01	7.90	8.95	8.69	8.05	7.62	7.81	8.32	8.53
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.99	3.92	4.42	4.80	7.08	8.24	8.28	8.72	7.90	7.46	7.70	8.48
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.32	3.30	3.79	4.18	5.52	7.09	7.38	7.81	8.37	7.19	7.52	7.98
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.61	2.59	3.11	3.56	4.20	5.84	5.94	6.50	7.38	7.22	6.96	7.21
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.15	1.62	2.32	2.70	3.19	4.16	4.51	4.95	5.59	6.82	6.01	6.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.67	0.91	1.49	1.90	2.26	2.70	2.83	3.30	4.02	5.15	5.21	5.14
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.46	0.65	0.98	1.41	1.78	2.28	2.31	2.41	2.81	4.16	4.80	4.09
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.27	29.47	33.25	36.14	38.50	40.24	40.17	40.68	41.01	41.68	42.02	41.33
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	89.12	93.55	94.10	93.93	93.70	94.41	94.16	91.82	87.55	82.61
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.12	12.61	14.56	16.44	16.99	17.51	18.39	19.27	19.94	20.10
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.81	1.05	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.21	1.08	0.94
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.56	0.84	0.97	1.02	1.09	1.23	1.51	1.80	2.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.25	0.59	3.68	9.17	10.83	11.35	12.13	14.07	19.40	25.91	34.43
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	28.72	27.37	25.89	28.13	28.65	28.20	28.34	28.04	28.01	29.06	31.49	33.91
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.64	5.42	4.37	4.73	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.05	4.86	4.65	4.97	5.24
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	8.19	10.48	9.53	9.43	10.02	9.99	10.16	10.15	10.06	9.61	8.77	8.80
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.21	9.07	11.69	13.74	16.95	22.08	22.96	24.98	28.16	30.54	30.50	30.77
30	MALE POPULATION .....	37.93	43.86	48.91	54.55	59.01	61.14	61.56	62.51	63.63	65.23	66.59	68.65
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	39.96	46.42	51.61	56.67	60.70	62.15	62.67	63.82	65.46	67.96	69.70	71.58
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	34.15	42.60	53.83	63.37	60.78	66.80	70.35	71.35	72.98	75.71	78.14	80.51
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.10	2.13	1.68	1.57	1.36	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.11
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.07e	0.21e	0.17e	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.14
35	MINING .....	0.10e	0.11e	0.12e	0.11e	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07
36	UTILITIES .....	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	3.98e	3.68e	5.66e	6.70e	4.78	5.85	5.89	5.73	5.58	5.37	5.18	4.97
38	MANUFACTURING .....	10.48e	11.86e	13.03e	13.94e	10.92	13.41	13.93	13.86	13.75	13.45	13.07	12.56
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.72e	1.31e	1.47e	2.25e	1.84	2.29	2.54	2.57	2.64	2.81	2.99	3.16
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	3.09e	4.68e	6.55e	7.61e	6.84	6.85	7.04	6.95	6.87	6.78	6.72	6.67
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.17e	1.50e	1.45e	1.70e	1.67e	2.34	2.79	2.66	2.48	2.20	1.96	1.75
42	INFORMATION .....	0.32e	0.38e	0.47e	0.60e	0.38	0.44	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.39	0.34	0.28
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.77e	1.40e	1.82e	2.10e	2.11	2.26	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.31	2.13	1.93
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.52e	0.95e	1.25e	1.47e	2.12	2.35	2.82	3.14	3.52	3.95	4.28	4.55
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.55e	0.77e	1.18e	1.70e	1.99	2.63	2.85	2.87	3.01	3.35	3.73	4.13
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.60	0.63	0.70	0.83	1.07	1.71	2.68	4.17
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	1.61e	2.19e	3.09e	4.39e	4.54	4.88	4.93	5.08	5.30	5.55	5.64	5.61
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.09e	0.14e	0.19e	0.24	0.37	0.43	0.47	0.55	0.71	0.89	1.06
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.28e	1.77e	2.72e	3.97e	4.92	4.81	4.81	5.07	5.47	6.15	6.69	7.10
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.20e	0.28e	0.41e	0.56e	0.67	0.74	0.77	0.84	0.93	1.10	1.27	1.46
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.22e	1.76e	2.59e	3.31e	4.07	4.18	4.51	4.90	5.33	6.07	6.68	7.17
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.19e	1.64e	2.57e	3.38e	3.62	3.81	4.11	4.25	4.45	4.79	5.03	5.20
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.21e	0.26e	0.37e	0.33e	0.34	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.83e	0.68e	0.87e	0.66e	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.52	4.97	6.13	6.83	6.90	6.64	7.02	6.97	6.89	6.76	6.65	6.56
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1155.45	1520.42	1993.41	2735.72	2749.51	3461.41	3519.83	3628.29	3768.19	4076.87	4428.26	4853.15
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1390.45	1950.97	2952.88	3789.96	4279.96	5045.68	4945.50	5382.51	5774.36	6609.05	7488.13	8444.85
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	915.33	1199.65	1470.38	2084.10	2031.73	2559.75	2680.82	2739.61	2817.05	3014.98	3253.20	3546.93
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	107.48e	203.78e	333.43e	460.94e	527.47e	602.81e	604.03e	604.03e	604.03e	752.13e	821.06e	901.09e
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	132.31	116.99	189.61	191.61	190.31	298.85	234.97	248.98	269.43	309.77	353.99	405.22
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	147.00	264.24	496.33	645.01	695.39	738.89	788.02	844.70	924.40	1077.37	1221.61	1358.21
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	118.63	247.56	387.22	623.85	1020.72	1404.82	1277.42	1431.92	1624.42	2041.59	2473.54	2924.12
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	81.37	152.83	225.89	315.31	333.02	420.65	432.19	436.99	454.03	489.69	527.53	569.34
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	50.75	71.58	301.82	100.50	147.37	-138.78	-207.58	-85.40	-88.63	-97.09	-107.75	-121.28
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17852	21611	29378	34074	35752	40926	39809	42605	44734	49618	54945	60224
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	3529	8413	17561	25154	32361	42823	46195	54755	66657	98258	144528	210795
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	84.32	83.22	88.91	82.50	80.97	73.50	71.62	71.65	70.27	68.18	66.57	65.23
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1592.38	2216.19	2871.24	4191.75	4914.81	5732.38	6343.35	6556.48	6833.53	7434.87	8104.85	8897.25
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.24	2.83	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.41
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	29962	29106	34343	41351	38767	39780	45262	44625	46838	52354	59232	67537
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	57950	61341	76673	85563	89614	100811	96597	102019	106251	119002	132980	146026
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	11454	23879	45831	63165	81114	105483	112094	131113	158324	235656	349795	511118
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	23.83	31.52	37.98	43.75	47.08	49.37	50.49	51.99	53.50	54.57	55.24	56.65
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.77	3.86	4.14	3.93	4.01	3.95	3.83	3.18	2.55	2.16
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.19	10.85	12.75	11.53	11.79	11.60	11.25	9.34	7.50	6.36
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.46	6.87	7.63	7.12	7.28	7.16	6.94	5.76	4.63	3.92
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.76	6.20	6.15	6.73	6.85	7.11	7.24	6.18	4.96	4.21
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.41	4.52	4.73	5.79	5.93	6.39	6.59	8.40	7.75	6.57
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.68	4.72	4.96	6.25	6.40	6.90	7.54	9.49	12.17	13.92
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.71	13.29	14.52	14.37	14.92	15.32	15.92	19.49	24.21	28.22
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	1.38	1.30	2.01	2.06	2.22	2.42	3.05	3.92	4.88
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	1.16	1.34	1.56	1.60	1.73	1.89	2.37	3.05	3.80
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.92	0.70	0.92	0.94	1.02	1.11	1.40	1.79	2.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	713.88	917.41	1304.25	1809.02	1825.11	1963.97	2285.36	2320.00	2505.93	2857.03	3272.19	3825.93
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	154.02	190.03	367.46	562.79	418.03	566.96	636.40	690.74	726.54	777.30	831.91	911.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	25.04	33.26	41.33	37.16	10.58							



MORGAN, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01103											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MORGAN, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.92%	(18)	+0.68%	(20)	+0.46%	(18)	+0.32%	(18)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.35%	(17)	+0.72%	(21)	+0.89%	(36)	+0.47%	(39)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+45.40	(12)	+22.77	(13)	+5.80	(11)	+16.94	(10)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+32.65	(10)	+12.97	(12)	+6.17	(13)	+13.70	(16)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.87% (26)	25.76% (37)	25.29% (32)	23.93% (25)	22.87% (16)	24.18% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.98% (61)	11.63% (57)	12.36% (53)	14.16% (47)	17.91% (46)	21.95% (51)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	84.11% (21)	78.60% (26)	76.19% (27)	58.91% (32)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.34% (50)	12.16% (47)	13.34% (47)	14.34% (47)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.17% (48)	0.59% (14)	3.31% (6)	7.66% (6)	8.79% (6)	24.56% (4)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	30.70% (18)	24.20% (28)	21.99% (27)	17.97% (16)	20.07% (13)	15.60% (18)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.02% (42)	23.71% (23)	27.24% (25)	33.95% (24)	32.99% (29)	44.60% (24)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.16% (52)	3.12% (49)	2.47% (49)	2.24% (50)	1.69% (51)	1.38% (47)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.57% (57)	13.57% (51)	12.34% (57)	12.87% (60)	11.10% (61)	9.11% (59)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	8	7	9	9	9	10					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	5	5	6	14	16	38					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	4	5	8	14	16	35					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	7	6	9	9	11	11					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	56.14	54.78	54.41	55.66	57.76	59.18	59.62	59.53	60.65	61.85	
EMPLOYED .....	52.45	51.54	51.40	53.33	55.75	57.56	56.70	58.01	59.41	60.62	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.68	3.24	3.02	2.34	2.01	1.62	2.91	1.52	1.24	1.23	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.9%	5.5%	4.2%	3.5%	2.7%	4.9%	2.6%	2.0%	2.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2587	2416	169	2604	2440	163					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	5	0	6	6	0					
MINING .....	5	3	0	5	3	0					
UTILITIES .....	5	0	0	6	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	228	215	12	244	228	15					
MANUFACTURING .....	160	120	38	157	113	43					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	156	146	9	155	147	7					
RETAIL TRADE .....	459	438	20	446	427	18					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	87	78	7	88	78	8					
INFORMATION .....	36	32	4	31	29	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	176	168	4	178	174	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	90	88	0	96	94	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	196	191	3	194	189	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	12	4	0	9	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	117	105	11	120	109	10					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	13	9	0	13	10	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	343	323	18	344	326	16					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	25	22	0	21	18	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	197	176	20	208	188	20					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	275	271	4	280	278	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	54.0%	40.1%	30.6%	23.7%	18.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	37.6%	48.1%	53.9%	57.9%	61.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.4%	11.8%	15.5%	18.4%	19.6%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

PERRY, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 719.66 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01105													
PERRY, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	15.37	14.97	12.69	11.81	10.55	8.46	7.90	7.70	7.63	7.48	7.35	7.24
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.40	1.34	0.98	0.89	0.66	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.36	0.34
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.65	1.41	1.03	0.97	0.70	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.35
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.79	1.34	1.20	0.98	0.70	0.51	0.47	0.43	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.39
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.08	1.84	1.46	1.16	1.04	0.74	0.63	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.41
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.97	1.19	0.89	0.82	0.82	0.65	0.62	0.65	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.32
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.65	0.95	0.75	0.66	0.55	0.51	0.47	0.49	0.67	0.31	0.32	0.33
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.65	0.78	0.79	0.61	0.56	0.41	0.40	0.47	0.51	0.37	0.34	0.35
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.62	0.64	0.72	0.74	0.55	0.43	0.39	0.39	0.50	0.76	0.36	0.38
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.69	0.64	0.65	0.76	0.55	0.45	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.57	0.42	0.38
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.63	0.62	0.56	0.69	0.63	0.48	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.52	0.80	0.38
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.68	0.67	0.57	0.64	0.76	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.58	0.45
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.74	0.61	0.54	0.56	0.67	0.53	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.39	0.53	0.81
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.78	0.66	0.53	0.56	0.60	0.59	0.54	0.47	0.43	0.39	0.40	0.59
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.74	0.70	0.54	0.48	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.53
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.52	0.68	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.39	0.38	0.39
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.37	0.47	0.42	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.35
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.23	0.23	0.35	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.37	0.30	0.31
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.15	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.26	0.27	0.19
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.89	26.31	29.66	32.96	36.79	40.01	40.51	40.59	40.55	42.39	47.05	49.41
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	4.47	3.62	3.14	2.46	2.25	2.10	2.01	1.77	1.55	1.34
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.19	8.07	7.24	5.79	5.45	5.40	5.41	5.48	5.53	5.52
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.13
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.24
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.97	5.09	3.96	3.51	2.53	1.76	1.65	1.60	1.56	1.50	1.44	1.32
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.13	1.00	0.73	0.66	0.47	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.93	2.02	1.62	1.32	1.39	1.07	0.96	0.82	0.49	0.46	0.47	0.48
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.02	2.28	2.01	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.71	1.76	1.82	1.81	1.70	1.77
30	MALE POPULATION .....	7.30	7.01	5.90	5.40	4.96	3.96	3.71	3.59	3.57	3.52	3.47	3.42
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.08	7.96	6.79	6.41	5.59	4.50	4.19	4.12	4.06	3.97	3.88	3.82
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	5.20	4.52	4.41	4.11	3.92	3.56	3.58	3.62	3.69	3.87	4.10	4.38
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.29	1.00	0.60	0.52	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.07e	0.14e	0.13e	0.11e	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
35	MINING .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.13e	0.15e	0.26e	0.18e	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.87e	0.59e	0.90e	0.66e	0.42	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.48
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.02e	0.17e	0.14e	0.08e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.43e	0.28e	0.31e	0.33e	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.17
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.08e	0.05e	0.03e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.08
42	INFORMATION .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.10e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.18
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.10e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10e	0.15e	0.18	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.38e	0.30e	0.31e	0.38e	0.42	0.42	0.35e	0.37	0.41	0.50	0.60	0.69
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.37e	0.29e	0.30e	0.35e	0.47	0.33	0.31e	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.12e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.26	0.40	0.57	0.78
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.30e	0.25e	0.25e	0.29e	0.31e	0.27e	0.27e	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.64	0.77	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.36
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	101.19	87.36	115.96	128.00	135.28	122.59	100.92	103.84	112.93	133.02	155.74	181.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	152.58	177.21	216.79	277.68	304.70	304.75	265.14	263.86	286.21	334.21	383.78	432.77
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	63.48	67.83	74.19	85.43	82.47	73.78	67.41	68.17	72.47	82.90	95.35	109.75
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL .....	7.37	12.37	18.63	21.82	24.84	21.30	18.46	19.21	20.97	24.39	28.07	32.22
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	30.34	7.16	23.14	20.75	27.97	27.52	15.05	16.46	19.49	25.74	32.32	39.26
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	17.68	30.22	37.44	38.12	40.57	31.38	28.01	29.43	31.22	34.61	37.67	40.02
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	29.08	48.61	61.58	91.14	129.61	146.99	129.40	126.71	138.23	162.67	186.35	207.39
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.28	9.69	11.99	13.68	16.58	15.89	14.37	13.31	14.46	16.95	19.65	22.48
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	10.90	20.71	13.81	34.10	15.82	19.68	21.19	17.18	18.31	20.87	23.66	26.59
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$)	1128	1198	1288	1708	2031	1708	1603	1658	1725	1983	2298	2698
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	1962	4608	10211	17359	26146	37702	38926	44011	55918	88456	137290	209252
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	49.42	50.15	54.15	56.53	63.60	60.97	56.68	55.12	55.92	57.38	58.49	59.42
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	133.95	145.42	169.69	195.04	241.77	205.63	171.38	183.23	198.94	233.71	273.03	317.02
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.46	3.12	2.87	2.62	2.50	2.37	2.37	2.32	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.30
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	18838	12440	12374	12970	9804	10209	11691	11650	12182	13496	15102	17030
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	34695	37212	49500	62212	73310	86592	80298	80040	86825	103921	122003	139359
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	6858	14486	29589	45926	66356	90605	93180	102866	129377	205792	320918	487781
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.21	4.62	4.21	4.32	3.93	3.34	3.20	3.19	3.17	3.07	2.99	2.94
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.01	0.81	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.28	0.20	0.14	0.10
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	1.46	1.39	0.83	0.81	0.74	0.60	0.42	0.30	0.21
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.65	0.79	0.90	0.85	0.84	0.74	0.52	0.37	0.26
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.46	0.34	0.48	0.46	0.50	0.61	0.67	0.51	0.36
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.36	0.48	0.62	0.56
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.29	0.40	0.53	0.73
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.19	0.13
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.19
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.18
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.20
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	79.33	57.44	52.16	56.04	38.52	34.11	37.42	37.11	38.65	41.50	45.20	50.05
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	10.72	6.33	5.38	5.14	2.54	1.20	1.26	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.28	1.28
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	1.50	0.90	1.11	1.08	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.47	0.37	0.29	0.29
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN .....	10.97	2.03	1.87	2.03	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.31	1.10	1.19
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES .....	17.02	12.75	14.65	17.00								

PERRY, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01105											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF PERRY, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-1.19%	(67)	-1.34%	(67)	-1.03%	(67)	-0.39%	(58)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.76%	(66)	-0.71%	(56)	+0.38%	(55)	+0.52%	(35)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-6.92	(66)	-4.23	(63)	-0.83	(58)	-1.22	(47)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.64	(64)	-0.85	(51)	+0.14	(60)	+0.82	(50)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.86% (14)	31.19% (5)	29.69% (3)	24.00% (24)	20.84% (49)	18.28% (46)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.16% (7)	15.86% (14)	14.89% (21)	16.78% (20)	20.80% (17)	24.46% (39)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	30.68% (61)	29.78% (60)	29.08% (60)	18.51% (63)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	68.32% (7)	68.64% (8)	68.41% (8)	76.28% (3)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.37% (15)	0.22% (58)	0.86% (49)	1.08% (56)	1.58% (61)	3.32% (64)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.66% (53)	20.41% (43)	16.01% (41)	10.75% (43)	12.43% (39)	11.05% (29)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.50% (12)	24.56% (21)	31.36% (11)	38.98% (12)	40.41% (10)	53.03% (7)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	24.78% (12)	13.63% (7)	12.55% (5)	11.39% (4)	11.56% (2)	8.43% (3)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.18% (35)	17.71% (26)	17.62% (23)	18.84% (25)	14.23% (40)	9.87% (57)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	57	63	65	66	66	66					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	63	66	62	61	48	41					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	63	65	58	56	46	44					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	39	63	62	66	66	66					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.49	3.48	3.44	3.48	3.45	3.44	3.44	3.19	3.07	2.98	
EMPLOYED .....	3.07	3.13	3.08	3.20	3.22	3.25	3.03	2.94	2.91	2.83	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.42	0.35	0.35	0.28	0.22	0.19	0.41	0.25	0.16	0.15	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	12.0%	10.0%	10.3%	8.0%	6.5%	5.5%	11.8%	7.9%	5.1%	5.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	117	111	3	111	105	3					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	3	0	0	0	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	10	6	0	9	5	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	5	0	0	5	0	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5	3	0	5	0	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	27	26	0	23	23	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	3	0	0	4	3	0					
INFORMATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	7	4	0	7	5	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	7	5	0	6	6	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	6	5	0	6	4	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	5	4	0	5	3	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	6	3	0	7	4	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	13	9	0	12	9	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	14	13	0	15	14	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	71.2%	56.9%	49.0%	37.6%	27.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	21.7%	33.4%	39.4%	52.3%	61.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.1%	9.7%	11.5%	10.0%	11.6%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

PICKENS, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 881.41 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01107													
PICKENS, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	20.32	21.53	20.68	20.88	19.75	18.97	18.75	18.63	18.48	18.19	17.90	17.63
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.76	1.81	1.50	1.41	1.19	0.98	0.90	0.97	0.98	0.83	0.78	0.78
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.12	1.79	1.61	1.54	1.24	0.96	0.96	0.91	0.94	0.90	0.81	0.80
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.38	1.98	1.74	1.66	1.34	1.06	1.03	0.95	0.92	0.99	0.88	0.84
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.08	2.12	1.58	1.67	1.36	1.14	1.04	0.93	0.85	0.89	0.90	0.81
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.19	1.66	1.28	1.18	1.17	1.20	1.25	1.08	0.75	0.68	0.82	0.74
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.98	1.42	1.36	1.14	1.06	1.20	1.17	1.27	1.07	0.73	0.81	0.83
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.06	1.35	1.47	1.28	1.03	1.26	1.29	1.15	1.30	0.82	0.78	0.91
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.00	1.06	1.35	1.43	1.06	1.22	1.26	1.33	1.17	1.17	0.82	0.91
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.03	1.11	1.20	1.52	1.23	1.06	1.16	1.28	1.36	1.39	0.89	0.85
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.43	1.50	1.22	1.17	1.10	1.31	1.25	1.48	0.90
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.02	1.08	1.08	1.27	1.51	1.22	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.43	1.49	0.97
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.11	1.02	1.05	1.05	1.47	1.45	1.37	1.22	1.16	1.35	1.33	1.37
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.03	1.23	1.32	1.31	1.35	1.21	1.13	1.50	1.57
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.89	1.02	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.24	1.11	1.34	1.33
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.64	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.96	0.95	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.47
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.52	0.59	0.70	0.60	0.64	0.68	0.69	0.78	0.93	1.07	1.00	1.25
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.30	0.35	0.49	0.44	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.53	0.66	0.85	0.88	0.91
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.21	0.30	0.38	0.45	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.51	0.51	0.38
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.62	29.43	33.83	36.45	41.43	41.46	41.34	42.44	44.08	47.37	50.18	51.70
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	11.98	11.67	11.11	10.26	10.10	9.97	9.71	9.21	8.69	8.15
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.63	9.00	8.26	7.63	7.41	7.35	7.32	7.20	7.00	6.75
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.15
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.15	0.31	0.97	1.13	1.20	1.35	1.66	2.07	2.55
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.70	6.95	5.84	5.68	4.60	3.66	3.52	3.47	3.40	3.35	3.05	2.94
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.44	1.38	0.99	1.07	0.83	0.66	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.62	0.58	0.53
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.83	2.41	1.86	1.78	1.69	1.68	1.66	1.38	1.04	0.94	1.14	1.03
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.56	3.11	3.34	3.29	3.36	3.70	3.69	3.93	4.34	4.63	4.81	5.34
30	MALE POPULATION .....	9.74	10.24	9.67	9.79	9.45	9.55	9.55	9.51	9.51	9.46	9.42	9.38
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	10.57	11.29	11.01	11.09	10.30	9.42	9.20	9.12	8.97	8.73	8.48	8.25
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	6.69	7.10	6.51	6.47	5.84	5.87	6.36	6.40	6.45	6.60	6.79	7.04
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.00	0.94	0.70	0.64	0.51	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.32
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.02e	0.05e	0.10e	0.08e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
35	MINING .....	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.04e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES .....	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.11e	0.27e	0.19e	0.26e	0.35e	0.26e	0.31e	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.22
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.93e	1.72e	1.31e	1.00e	0.68e	0.75e	0.80e	0.79e	0.78e	0.75e	0.72e	0.70e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.09e	0.18e	0.16e	0.14e	0.09e	0.11e	0.15e	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.75e	0.83e	0.81e	0.79e	0.63e	0.57e	0.59e	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.23e	0.24e	0.22e	0.19e	0.21e	0.18e	0.18e	0.18e	0.17e	0.18e	0.14e	0.13e
42	INFORMATION .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.11e	0.16e	0.17e	0.24e	0.16e	0.12e	0.17e	0.17e	0.16e	0.14e	0.12e	0.11e
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.05e	0.08e	0.08e	0.12e	0.11e	0.16e	0.21e	0.21e	0.20e	0.20e	0.19e	0.19e
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.12e	0.12e	0.15e	0.19e	0.14e	0.13e	0.18e	0.18e	0.17e	0.16e	0.14e	0.13e
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.17e	0.17e	0.20e	0.24e	0.21e	0.31e	0.28e	0.29e	0.29e	0.30e	0.31e	0.32e
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.11e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.17e	0.21e
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.40e	0.39e	0.48e	0.56e	0.72e	0.52e	0.69e	0.59e	0.60e	0.60e	0.61e	0.62e
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.13e	0.14e	0.15e	0.17e	0.20e	0.20e	0.20e	0.20e	0.21e	0.22e	0.23e	0.24e
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.34e	0.35e	0.45e	0.51e	0.47e	0.71e	0.85e	0.89e	0.95e	1.09e	1.25e	1.44e
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.33e	0.32e	0.34e	0.37e	0.45e	0.53e	0.64e
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.21e	0.16e	0.18e	0.12e	0.09e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.76e	1.02e	0.91e	0.96e	0.88e	0.75e	0.73e	0.74e	0.75e	0.78e	0.81e	0.84e
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	146.58	177.96	181.26	224.85	216.29	228.20	248.07	244.26	259.35	294.63	337.75	391.68
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	233.45	319.94	416.85	537.85	633.34	711.25	687.41	713.76	765.55	880.26	1003.72	1133.21
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	106.12	135.54	117.55	139.73	132.74	152.47	158.21	154.45	162.27	182.64	208.66	241.71
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	12.34	23.35	27.43	32.56	38.30	44.58	43.65	44.09	47.88	55.17	63.39	73.49
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	28.12	19.07	36.29	52.57	45.25	31.15	46.22	45.73	49.20	56.82	65.71	76.48
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	22.28	47.10	68.29	77.84	85.90	117.90	100.18	105.06	111.33	123.60	135.04	144.04
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	40.36	70.50	93.23	143.02	214.48	259.47	242.20	261.66	287.94	344.46	400.57	451.96
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	10.99	18.91	20.10	23.62	27.19	32.04	32.78	32.12	34.10	38.56	43.77	49.90
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	35.22	43.28	94.35	115.76	143.85	137.73	129.74	134.90	141.03	156.13	174.33	195.43
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	11491	14860	20154	25758	32076	37496	36664	38317	41430	48403	56071	64288
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2271	5785	12047	19015	29033	39234	42546	49244	61735	95852	147490	225020
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	54.49	59.17	62.37	62.16	70.56	67.85	64.58	63.55	63.73	64.32	65.00	65.97
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	246.33	391.09	305.16	361.90	370.37	432.13	505.62	529.67	565.35	647.44	745.36	862.89
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.38	3.03	2.69	2.56	2.42	2.31	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	174.42	1537.04	1441.3	2093.0	1435.4	1329.3						

PICKENS, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 01107

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF PICKENS, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.14%	(53)	-0.29%	(51)	-0.26%	(48)	-0.18%	(51)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.26%	(61)	-0.35%	(52)	+0.95%	(31)	+0.45%	(41)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.35	(52)	-1.71	(51)	-0.49	(46)	-1.34	(49)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.82	(61)	-0.65	(46)	+0.58	(46)	+1.17	(45)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.90% (20)	28.26% (18)	27.21% (14)	23.28% (34)	19.28% (62)	16.71% (57)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.60% (13)	16.14% (11)	15.73% (16)	16.99% (16)	19.53% (33)	30.29% (7)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	55.87% (52)	56.26% (48)	54.07% (50)	46.22% (46)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	43.12% (16)	41.82% (20)	40.23% (20)	38.32% (23)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.17% (49)	0.19% (63)	0.71% (59)	1.58% (47)	5.12% (14)	14.47% (15)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	28.83% (21)	20.12% (45)	15.41% (45)	11.64% (37)	12.85% (35)	9.91% (33)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.44% (38)	23.18% (25)	27.14% (26)	32.43% (26)	34.16% (24)	42.52% (33)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	14.94% (27)	10.70% (14)	9.84% (10)	8.66% (14)	7.16% (13)	4.55% (22)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.25% (47)	17.62% (30)	17.73% (21)	17.53% (30)	19.51% (11)	22.00% (6)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	46	47	49	50	50	48		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	52	57	48	33	37	27		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	52	55	41	39	41	29		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	43	54	41	57	59	58		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.77	7.99	7.70	7.81	7.83	8.03	7.67	7.51	7.66	7.81
EMPLOYED .....	7.14	7.45	7.17	7.38	7.47	7.73	7.12	7.21	7.42	7.57
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.63	0.54	0.53	0.43	0.36	0.30	0.55	0.30	0.24	0.24
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.1%	6.8%	6.9%	5.5%	4.6%	3.7%	7.2%	4.0%	3.2%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	250	238	12	254	240	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	22	21	0	21	21	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	19	16	0	20	17	0
MANUFACTURING .....	21	12	4	21	12	4
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	6	4	0	7	5	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	52	52	0	53	53	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	9	8	0	12	11	0
INFORMATION .....	5	3	0	5	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	21	18	0	20	17	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	0	0	0	3	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	14	11	0	12	10	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3	3	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	24	20	3	26	22	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	5	5	0	5	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	12	9	0	12	7	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	28	28	0	29	29	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	68.4%	56.2%	43.8%	30.3%	23.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	27.0%	36.9%	49.5%	59.9%	64.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.6%	7.0%	6.6%	9.8%	12.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PIKE, AL			PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY														
2010 LAND AREA: 672.09 SQUARE MILES														
FIPS CODE: 01109														
PIKE, AL			1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	25.05	28.13	27.66	29.75	32.96	32.90	33.01	33.25	33.53	34.10	34.68	35.27	
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.08	1.88	1.86	1.92	1.86	1.72	1.71	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.66	1.67	
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.18	2.13	1.84	1.93	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.64	
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.48	2.25	1.87	2.11	1.93	1.75	1.74	1.81	1.76	1.79	1.81	1.74	
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.04	3.35	3.00	2.70	3.27	2.92	2.92	2.41	2.41	2.31	2.37	2.36	
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.77	3.53	3.37	3.33	5.02	5.55	5.63	4.70	3.62	3.52	3.47	3.42	
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.40	1.88	1.87	1.96	2.24	2.32	2.14	3.13	3.01	2.25	2.18	2.20	
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.07	1.67	1.84	1.80	1.70	1.64	1.84	2.01	3.01	2.03	2.08	2.05	
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.05	1.40	1.69	1.92	1.76	1.71	1.63	1.62	1.99	2.71	1.96	1.93	
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.11	1.23	1.62	2.01	1.73	1.56	1.63	1.77	1.65	2.87	1.95	2.01	
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.27	1.14	1.38	1.81	1.88	1.64	1.53	1.55	1.76	2.01	2.78	2.03	
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.25	1.17	1.16	1.77	2.00	1.67	1.77	1.69	1.56	1.66	2.89	1.99	
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.31	1.33	1.08	1.48	1.86	1.80	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.78	2.04	2.84	
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.23	1.25	1.08	1.27	1.75	1.85	1.79	1.78	1.63	1.52	1.63	2.88	
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.02	1.35	1.16	1.03	1.37	1.50	1.66	1.74	1.67	1.54	1.67	1.94	
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.75	1.07	0.97	0.86	1.07	1.36	1.30	1.36	1.56	1.41	1.35	1.49	
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.51	0.74	0.86	0.81	0.75	0.98	1.07	1.17	1.18	1.33	1.26	1.43	
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.31	0.42	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.66	0.63	0.76	0.94	1.10	1.05	1.03	
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.20	0.35	0.44	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.79	0.80	0.62	
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.36	26.82	29.56	31.98	30.62	30.72	31.00	32.22	33.26	37.77	39.70	41.10	
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	17.82	18.01	19.10	18.61	18.58	18.36	17.85	17.20	16.59	15.82	
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.54	10.99	12.23	12.65	12.72	13.04	13.59	14.23	14.82	15.63	
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.17	0.68	0.65	0.69	0.78	0.93	1.33	1.74	2.11	
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION .....	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.37	0.74	0.79	0.82	0.87	0.95	1.12	1.32	1.50	
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.23	7.81	6.82	7.23	6.69	6.22	6.29	6.35	6.35	6.38	6.30	6.15	
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.48	1.55	1.26	1.27	1.16	1.02	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4.34	5.33	5.12	4.76	7.13	7.45	7.47	6.06	4.93	4.73	4.75	4.68	
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	2.79	3.94	4.00	3.74	4.23	5.05	5.24	5.60	5.96	6.16	6.13	6.50	
30	MALE POPULATION .....	12.02	13.18	12.97	14.05	15.72	15.85	15.81	16.01	16.26	16.85	17.47	18.07	
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	13.03	14.96	14.69	15.70	17.23	17.05	17.20	17.24	17.27	17.25	17.21	17.19	
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) .....	10.94	12.74	14.01	15.61	18.77	19.99	21.44	21.77	22.50	24.19	26.03	28.09	
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.71	1.18	0.85	0.78	0.68	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.55	
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.07e	0.04e	0.07e	0.20e	0.29	0.20	0.31e	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.27	
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.00	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	
36	UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.07e	0.09e	0.13e	0.12e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.78e	0.61e	0.68e	0.80e	0.83	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.64	
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.73e	2.43e	2.81e	2.31e	2.43	2.49	2.82	2.73	2.58	2.28	1.96	1.62	
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.27e	0.47e	0.35e	0.53e	0.45e	0.43e	0.49e	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.33	
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.86e	1.01e	1.40e	1.98e	1.79	1.94	2.19	2.17	2.13	2.04	1.96	1.88	
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.24e	0.73e	0.94e	1.38e	1.87	2.30	2.47	2.40	2.41	2.46	2.42	2.33	
42	INFORMATION .....	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.17e	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.32	0.35	
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.19e	0.36e	0.44e	0.49e	0.62	0.65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.71	
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	0.11e	0.20e	0.25e	0.29e	0.54	0.66	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.87	
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.24e	0.23e	0.24e	0.33e	0.39	1.08	1.11	1.29	1.61	2.39	3.40	4.68	
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.22	0.28	
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.18e	0.20e	0.23e	0.33e	0.61	0.65	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.88	0.99	1.10	
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.10e	0.17e	0.18e	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.29	
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.84e	0.79e	0.83e	1.07e	1.36e	1.23e	1.26	1.30	1.36	1.48	1.61	1.75	
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.27	
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.65e	0.67e	0.80e	1.10e	1.52	1.49	1.65	1.70	1.80	2.03	2.23	2.35	
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.58e	0.54e	0.59e	0.75e	0.98	1.01	1.17	1.21	1.26	1.38	1.51	1.66	
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.82	2.57	2.65	2.40	3.45	3.45	3.32	3.47	3.76	4.38	5.07	5.81	
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	228.39	316.42	451.26	590.77	788.92	903.16	999.69	1058.31	1103.87	1219.25	1366.93	1559.19	
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	317.71	459.43	647.04	850.67	1152.10	1287.37	1330.47	1423.56	1527.94	1768.04	2041.70	2348.30	
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	164.33	245.32	310.46	401.90	553.95	648.53	681.42	720.25	750.85	836.61	949.08	1094.86	
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.49	43.05	76.15	104.09	158.69	163.49	160.83	176.83	191.78	220.51	252.88	293.04	
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	45.57	28.05	64.65	84.78	76.28	91.15	157.44	161.22	161.24	162.14	164.97	171.29	
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	39.27	81.73	125.95	127.91	187.15	188.56	183.65	196.63	215.14	253.26	292.10	328.09	
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	43.15	90.21	120.92	183.59	334.33	399.45	361.95	399.27	449.05	561.18	681.79	803.64	
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.53	34.09	50.04	64.37	90.98	109.42	115.99	122.40	127.61	140.28	155.68	174.53	
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	23.44	5.17	-1.04	12.76	-67.31	-94.38	-98.83	-108.25	-112.51	-125.39	-143.44	-168.09	
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	12684	16330	23391	28596	34958	39130	40308	42815	45569	51849	58876	66590	
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2507	6357	13982	21110	31642	40944	46774	55025	67902	102674	154869	233078	
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) .....	62.17	66.05	72.80	69.04	78.16	70.16	70.89	70.61	70.02	69.36	69.12	69.48	
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	326.01	491.62	666.34	886.34	1290.99	1351.77	1533.78	1642.66	1722.32	1919.17	2165.69	2480.70	
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.10	2.75	2.50	2.37	2.								

PIKE, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 01109

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF PIKE, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.55%	(26)	+0.58%	(21)	+0.19%	(28)	+0.17%	(24)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.21%	(23)	+1.19%	(11)	+1.19%	(20)	+0.85%	(18)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7.85	(31)	+5.24	(27)	+0.63	(32)	+2.37	(24)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.05	(23)	+5.97	(19)	+2.52	(25)	+8.11	(25)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.86% (60)	24.66% (56)	24.30% (45)	20.30% (66)	18.92% (63)	17.45% (52)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.12% (29)	14.48% (27)	12.58% (51)	12.82% (58)	15.34% (64)	18.44% (64)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	60.54% (47)	57.96% (47)	56.56% (47)	44.87% (51)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	36.93% (22)	37.11% (22)	38.44% (22)	44.31% (19)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (40)	0.37% (35)	1.25% (32)	2.24% (35)	2.41% (51)	4.25% (56)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	15.84% (55)	20.04% (46)	14.83% (47)	12.94% (32)	12.44% (38)	5.77% (51)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	24.55% (14)	20.77% (32)	24.79% (35)	28.05% (44)	29.64% (45)	44.06% (28)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	15.64% (23)	6.04% (36)	4.98% (36)	3.61% (39)	2.89% (41)	1.94% (40)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.80% (20)	21.27% (13)	17.11% (27)	19.75% (19)	18.51% (15)	21.54% (8)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	36	38	38	36	36	34		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	42	27	27	18	25	22		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	48	40	33	25	42	39		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	17	22	19	18	19	20		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.97	14.90	14.82	15.47	15.42	15.57	15.81	16.01	15.99	16.12
EMPLOYED .....	13.88	13.92	13.86	14.70	14.73	15.03	14.96	15.51	15.56	15.68
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.10	0.99	0.96	0.77	0.70	0.54	0.85	0.51	0.43	0.44
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.3%	6.6%	6.5%	5.0%	4.5%	3.5%	5.4%	3.2%	2.7%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	642	606	34	652	615	35
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	10	0	12	9	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	40	34	3	38	33	4
MANUFACTURING .....	24	15	4	24	15	7
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	28	27	0	31	30	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	140	137	0	141	138	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	28	22	0	26	18	0
INFORMATION .....	10	4	0	9	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	57	55	0	57	54	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	30	30	0	32	31	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	33	29	0	36	34	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	18	15	0	20	19	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	55	50	3	55	51	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	8	3	0	8	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	86	82	4	91	87	4
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	64	64	0	64	63	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	62.6%	52.6%	41.0%	30.9%	23.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	30.3%	36.1%	44.7%	50.7%	54.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.1%	11.3%	14.3%	18.4%	22.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

RANDOLPH, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 580.55 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01111													
RANDOLPH, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	18.37	20.11	19.99	22.38	22.93	22.09	22.46	22.73	22.60	22.34	22.08	21.83
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.50	1.51	1.27	1.47	1.35	1.18	1.21	1.11	1.03	1.03	1.00	0.98
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.65	1.63	1.46	1.62	1.46	1.29	1.31	1.24	1.14	1.09	1.06	1.04
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.80	1.74	1.46	1.57	1.62	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.28	1.12	1.14	1.13
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.65	1.80	1.55	1.62	1.68	1.46	1.51	1.39	1.30	1.16	1.15	1.16
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.15	1.53	1.34	1.29	1.22	1.31	1.38	1.41	1.18	1.07	1.00	1.03
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.95	1.40	1.39	1.36	1.18	1.26	1.28	1.32	1.39	1.17	1.07	1.05
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.92	1.26	1.51	1.41	1.24	1.14	1.22	1.31	1.34	1.25	1.17	1.09
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.96	1.05	1.36	1.57	1.34	1.14	1.10	1.18	1.34	1.50	1.28	1.21
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.02	0.98	1.29	1.63	1.48	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.23	1.43	1.37	1.27
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.03	0.99	1.02	1.53	1.63	1.37	1.25	1.21	1.20	1.45	1.66	1.40
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.05	1.06	0.99	1.46	1.69	1.52	1.55	1.43	1.25	1.32	1.54	1.47
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.06	1.02	0.99	1.19	1.59	1.65	1.66	1.63	1.44	1.28	1.55	1.75
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.12	1.56	1.65	1.67	1.75	1.62	1.29	1.37	1.56
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.88	1.06	0.98	0.99	1.23	1.42	1.52	1.65	1.71	1.43	1.29	1.56
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.70	0.80	0.85	0.90	1.00	1.26	1.28	1.33	1.51	1.47	1.22	1.30
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.47	0.60	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.86	0.92	1.11	1.17	1.41	1.22	1.12
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.30	0.34	0.46	0.49	0.50	0.56	0.58	0.68	0.90	1.11	1.10	0.93
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.21	0.24	0.33	0.47	0.44	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.56	0.78	0.89	0.79
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.93	31.26	34.60	37.28	40.80	43.40	43.22	44.19	44.83	45.73	47.05	47.78
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	15.24	17.01	17.46	16.88	17.26	17.34	16.82	15.42	13.65	11.64
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.67	5.00	4.68	4.32	4.26	4.42	4.64	5.33	6.21	7.16
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.27	0.38	0.55
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.27	0.64	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.87	1.24	1.77	2.40
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.02	5.98	5.15	5.61	5.44	4.61	4.69	4.52	4.29	3.92	3.92	3.86
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.08	1.10	0.96	0.95	1.02	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.68	0.71	0.71
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.72	2.23	1.92	1.96	1.89	1.97	2.04	1.94	1.65	1.55	1.45	1.48
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.56	3.04	3.32	3.55	3.90	4.59	4.80	5.27	5.86	6.20	5.71	5.70
30	MALE POPULATION .....	8.85	9.59	9.65	10.82	11.11	10.81	10.99	11.11	11.05	10.87	10.78	10.77
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	9.52	10.52	10.34	11.56	11.82	11.28	11.47	11.62	11.56	11.48	11.30	11.05
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	6.49	7.28	7.90	8.22	7.62	8.02	8.33	8.50	8.72	9.17	9.64	10.15
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.86	0.90	0.78	0.71	0.61	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.06e	0.13e	0.18e	0.17e	0.14	0.18e	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.10
35	MINING .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.04e	0.07	0.04e	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.14e	0.29e	0.33e	0.44e	0.50	0.57	0.54	0.60	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.78
38	MANUFACTURING .....	2.27e	2.29e	2.10e	2.04e	0.94	1.03	1.22	1.17	1.11	0.98	0.86	0.74
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.13e	0.24e	0.13e	0.16e	0.14e	0.17e	0.21e	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.67e	0.74e	0.86e	0.93e	0.91	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.03
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.06e	0.13e	0.20e	0.26e	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31
42	INFORMATION .....	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.13e	0.18e	0.24e	0.21e	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.22
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.13e	0.15	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.44	0.47	0.50
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15	0.16e	0.18e	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.08e	0.12e	0.14e	0.31	0.37	0.34	0.38	0.45	0.60	0.77	0.95
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.11e	0.10e	0.11	0.14	0.22	0.29	0.38
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.20e	0.22e	0.32e	0.36e	0.58e	0.67e	0.65e	0.71	0.82	1.08	1.37	1.70
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.25e	0.27e	0.35e	0.40e	0.31e	0.39e	0.36e	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.41
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.29e	0.30e	0.45e	0.51e	0.59	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.73
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.19	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.78	1.03	1.21	1.21	1.29	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.01	0.98	0.96
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	133.97	172.40	234.95	262.77	259.89	266.79	323.13	330.60	337.79	355.08	377.94	408.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	208.19	331.90	432.01	556.62	699.51	770.77	825.01	903.20	966.32	1112.64	1279.55	1460.74
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	100.12	124.06	150.79	177.38	165.05	178.98	183.20	187.74	193.15	208.94	230.19	257.15
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	11.23	20.79	34.33	43.15	48.05	48.39	47.20	50.41	53.89	59.73	65.93	73.32
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	22.63	27.55	49.84	42.24	46.79	39.42	92.73	92.45	90.75	86.41	81.82	77.77
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	22.54	44.72	72.66	86.86	104.68	111.29	117.91	126.33	138.68	164.87	192.62	219.60
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	36.46	75.31	85.32	136.13	236.16	299.42	286.58	325.19	369.99	472.79	586.91	706.77
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	10.85	18.35	35.24	30.93	32.73	37.45	38.62	42.39	43.52	45.55	47.97	50.88
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	26.06	57.83	64.32	101.77	131.51	130.73	136.01	163.67	163.38	165.45	170.05	177.00
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	11331	16508	21610	24875	30505	34898	36733	39729	42750	49796	57937	66926
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2240	6426	12918	18363	27611	36516	42626	51059	63701	98610	152400	234255
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	54.64	63.35	66.85	61.46	68.58	62.67	64.61	65.14	65.17	65.81	66.91	68.46
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	203.34	264.57	348.07	418.47	450.56	458.10	553.07	582.41	615.69	688.20	772.44	872.64
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.06	2.81	2.60	2.51	2.46	2.43	2.36	2.33	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	18493	17212	16699	17200	19493	22699	25614	24831	25959	28787	32308	36555
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	34786	46552										



RANDOLPH, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01111											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF RANDOLPH, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.37% (35)		+0.33% (28)		+0.23% (25)		-0.03% (41)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.42% (39)		+0.05% (36)		+0.85% (38)		+0.59% (31)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+3.71 (40)		+2.10 (34)		+0.52 (33)		-0.26 (40)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.52 (40)		+0.12 (36)		+0.71 (44)		+2.14 (40)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.79% (62)	25.75% (38)	25.07% (34)	23.74% (27)	20.89% (46)	17.69% (51)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.93% (4)	16.58% (8)	15.88% (13)	17.02% (15)	20.79% (18)	26.09% (28)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	76.03% (32)	76.15% (28)	76.43% (26)	53.35% (41)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	22.33% (35)	20.43% (37)	19.56% (40)	32.79% (30)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.21% (35)	0.24% (56)	1.22% (35)	2.80% (26)	3.02% (33)	11.01% (21)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	34.99% (11)	26.62% (21)	24.81% (19)	12.38% (34)	12.81% (36)	7.32% (44)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	14.23% (53)	17.88% (47)	19.90% (55)	27.54% (46)	30.01% (43)	44.24% (27)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.26% (33)	9.93% (16)	8.64% (14)	8.07% (15)	6.96% (15)	4.82% (17)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.72% (40)	18.31% (23)	17.04% (28)	19.07% (23)	14.73% (37)	10.97% (47)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	47	48	47	45	45	43					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	54	45	57	50	55	21					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	61	50	56	49	53	20					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	40	43	51	45	40	42					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.29	9.41	9.35	9.59	9.68	9.64	9.55	9.45	9.63	9.64	
EMPLOYED .....	8.67	8.85	8.83	9.16	9.29	9.33	9.05	9.19	9.40	9.40	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.62	0.56	0.52	0.43	0.39	0.31	0.50	0.26	0.23	0.24	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	5.9%	5.6%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%	5.2%	2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	340	326	13	341	325	16					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11	9	0	11	6	0					
MINING .....	3	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	23	23	0	25	25	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	23	12	4	24	18	5					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	9	8	0	11	9	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	82	80	0	82	80	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	20	17	0	15	12	0					
INFORMATION .....	7	3	0	7	4	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	24	24	0	26	24	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	12	10	0	13	11	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	16	16	0	15	14	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	8	7	0	6	3	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	28	25	0	31	28	3					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	21	21	0	20	18	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	48	45	0	48	47	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	71.7%	58.8%	49.7%	38.1%	29.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.6%	34.0%	42.6%	51.9%	58.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.7%	7.2%	7.7%	10.0%	13.1%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

RUSSELL, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA PART OF THE COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 641.14 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01113													
RUSSELL, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	45.43	47.24	46.96	49.80	53.32	59.26	58.59	59.56	61.47	64.65	67.33	70.40
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	4.39	3.63	3.60	3.52	4.00	3.98	3.92	3.99	4.16	4.32	4.59	4.97
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	4.98	3.94	3.33	3.76	3.53	4.02	3.96	3.95	4.03	4.32	4.49	4.89
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	5.20	4.07	3.34	3.70	3.61	3.97	4.00	4.01	4.08	4.32	4.55	4.84
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	4.61	4.65	3.58	3.54	3.85	3.55	3.47	3.73	3.79	3.89	4.05	4.13
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.50	4.18	3.57	3.25	3.73	3.55	3.64	3.39	3.76	3.83	3.77	3.88
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.79	3.76	3.74	3.46	3.92	4.59	4.17	3.91	3.47	3.91	4.00	4.20
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.45	3.29	3.74	3.31	3.50	4.26	4.40	4.58	3.96	3.81	4.06	4.23
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.39	2.64	3.37	3.74	3.31	3.92	3.78	4.02	4.66	3.52	4.04	4.20
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.56	2.42	3.16	3.77	3.33	3.52	3.58	3.78	4.11	4.16	3.98	4.21
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.48	2.43	2.63	3.42	3.76	3.58	3.28	3.35	3.84	4.88	3.65	4.17
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.41	2.61	2.42	3.06	3.77	3.67	3.60	3.44	3.33	4.19	4.23	4.02
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.15	2.43	2.27	2.51	3.38	4.04	3.88	3.62	3.45	3.87	4.97	3.68
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.80	2.18	2.28	2.21	2.87	3.77	3.82	3.96	3.61	3.36	4.28	4.31
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.47	1.96	2.00	2.01	2.18	3.09	3.26	3.30	3.55	3.09	3.55	4.56
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.94	1.46	1.54	1.73	1.66	2.31	2.37	2.69	2.96	2.91	2.78	3.55
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.67	0.87	1.22	1.30	1.25	1.52	1.62	1.82	2.25	2.66	2.38	2.80
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.41	0.41	0.69	0.86	0.90	0.98	0.96	1.10	1.40	1.93	1.93	1.94
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.24	0.34	0.45	0.67	0.79	0.93	0.88	0.92	1.07	1.65	2.01	1.82
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.57	28.64	32.55	34.99	35.27	36.64	36.78	37.12	38.29	39.94	39.63	39.33
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	28.36	28.21	28.24	27.48	26.61	26.67	26.97	27.35	27.79	28.18
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	18.12	20.43	22.47	27.29	27.40	27.89	28.79	29.85	29.85	29.63
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.17	0.20	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.31
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.25	0.42	0.73	0.70	0.75	0.84	1.04	1.31	1.57
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.17	0.29	0.75	1.99	3.47	3.61	3.98	4.59	6.12	8.09	10.71
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	17.51	14.55	12.42	13.19	13.51	14.21	14.21	14.35	14.72	15.48	16.29	17.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.94	2.91	2.15	2.22	2.37	2.24	2.34	2.40	2.45	2.49	2.65	2.71
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.17	5.92	5.01	4.57	5.20	4.86	4.77	4.72	5.09	5.23	5.17	5.30
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.73	5.03	5.91	6.57	6.77	8.83	9.09	9.83	11.23	12.25	12.65	14.67
30	MALE POPULATION .....	21.76	22.51	22.43	23.73	25.53	28.44	27.90	28.36	29.21	30.61	31.79	33.30
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	23.68	24.73	24.52	26.08	27.79	30.82	30.69	31.20	32.26	34.05	35.55	37.10
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	11.65	14.02	16.17	17.34	19.01	20.68	21.83	22.65	23.93	26.40	29.10	32.21
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.67	0.59	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.07e	0.14e	0.17e	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
35	MINING .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
36	UTILITIES .....	0.04e	0.08e	0.07e	0.08e	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.79	1.00e	1.76e	1.75e	1.44	1.24	1.41	1.38	1.44	1.32	1.22	1.03
38	MANUFACTURING .....	2.05	3.05	3.32	3.88	2.62	2.81	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.70	2.72	2.73
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.11e	0.15e	0.17e	0.15e	0.28	0.22	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.39
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.10e	1.49e	1.90e	2.24e	2.37	2.51	2.69	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.80
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.15e	0.27e	0.25e	0.30e	0.38	0.70	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.08	1.04	0.98
42	INFORMATION .....	0.09e	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.11e	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.26e	0.44e	0.40e	0.42e	0.71	0.89	0.98	1.05	1.21	1.53	1.82	2.13
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.20e	0.35e	0.32e	0.34e	0.66	0.63	0.75	0.85	0.94	1.03	1.07	1.11
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.27e	0.22e	0.29e	0.34e	0.49	0.59	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.82	0.90	0.99
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.12
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.36e	0.33e	0.40e	0.47e	0.83	1.25	1.39	1.53	1.80	2.51	3.48	4.82
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08e	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.26	0.33	0.41
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.17e	1.97e	1.26e	1.37e	1.80e	2.04	2.14	2.28	2.51	2.98	3.47	4.01
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.30	0.36	0.42
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.74e	0.75e	0.97e	1.11e	1.49	1.85	1.88	1.96	2.12	2.52	2.96	3.43
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.96e	0.80e	1.07e	1.16e	1.75e	1.79	1.95	2.06	2.21	2.47	2.69	2.90
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.47	0.36	0.41	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.95	2.78	2.62	2.45	2.78	2.80	2.74	2.77	2.80	2.88	2.96	3.03
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	265.57	391.72	526.81	659.72	705.50	784.02	793.47	837.40	893.11	1011.88	1145.90	1301.19
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	700.26	841.24	1068.08	1340.86	1673.95	2029.42	1940.27	2094.63	2300.29	2741.09	3209.41	3712.29
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	198.85	292.40	393.43	497.53	504.08	583.81	592.81	622.20	659.65	745.07	844.34	960.37
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	22.36	48.49	86.00	107.33	133.56	143.86	137.30	148.99	163.91	190.62	218.07	248.76
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	44.36	50.84	47.38	54.86	67.86	56.35	63.35	66.21	69.55	76.19	83.49	92.05
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	92.32	126.73	170.66	189.84	242.16	273.59	253.32	275.00	306.57	368.63	428.82	487.23
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ...	70.16	150.94	181.73	274.85	501.92	738.67	699.15	753.22	860.98	1097.65	1347.05	1610.11
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.43	41.27	62.86	78.99	89.29	104.52	107.24	110.91	118.29	133.47	149.74	167.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	292.65	213.12	251.74	295.43	313.67	337.66	301.57	339.92	357.93	396.41	437.38	481.03
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15413	17807	22745	26922	31393	34247	33114	35171	37423	42397	47666	52731
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3047	6932	13596	19874	28415	35834	38426	45202	55763	83958	125382	184570
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	75.27	69.63	70.21	65.65	70.57	61.61	58.66	58.65	58.18	57.46	56.81	56.11
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	395.43	611.96	866.77	1132.37	1340.84	1505.60	1568.74	1653.25	1769.71	2016.96	2293.18	2609.07
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.43	2.87	2.64	2.48	2.47	2.44	2.40	2.36	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.3

RUSSELL, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01113											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF RUSSELL, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.53%	(28)	+0.78%	(19)	+0.37%	(22)	+0.43%	(13)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.15%	(24)	+0.82%	(19)	+1.47%	(9)	+1.11%	(11)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.83	(23)	+12.30	(22)	+2.21	(20)	+11.14	(14)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.03	(24)	+4.51	(23)	+3.25	(21)	+11.53	(19)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.54% (18)	26.46% (28)	26.49% (18)	25.34% (6)	23.98% (3)	24.73% (3)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.21% (60)	12.59% (48)	13.18% (47)	12.70% (59)	14.90% (65)	20.84% (59)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	56.64% (51)	52.97% (53)	46.37% (55)	40.03% (53)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	41.01% (17)	42.14% (18)	46.05% (13)	42.09% (22)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (41)	0.62% (12)	1.50% (22)	3.74% (17)	5.86% (12)	15.21% (12)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	17.58% (50)	20.53% (41)	22.40% (26)	13.77% (24)	13.57% (29)	8.48% (40)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	31.12% (1)	25.72% (16)	26.71% (29)	35.23% (22)	38.18% (16)	53.08% (6)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.74% (53)	2.47% (57)	2.01% (58)	1.86% (56)	1.44% (56)	0.91% (55)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	21.60% (12)	19.34% (20)	16.46% (33)	16.90% (34)	15.18% (31)	10.48% (51)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	20	26	25	25	22	22					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	12	32	37	38	61	62					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	7	35	38	42	55	60					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	44	39	37	35	33	34					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24.81	24.05	23.34	23.66	24.27	24.07	23.77	23.34	23.36	23.55	
EMPLOYED .....	23.20	22.61	22.04	22.61	23.30	23.32	22.42	22.63	22.76	22.90	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.62	1.44	1.30	1.05	0.98	0.76	1.35	0.71	0.60	0.65	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.5%	6.0%	5.6%	4.4%	4.0%	3.1%	5.7%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	792	763	25	808	778	26					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11	8	0	12	9	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	72	71	0	76	74	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	32	20	8	30	21	5					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	18	15	0	18	17	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	150	146	0	148	144	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	22	20	0	25	24	0					
INFORMATION .....	10	7	0	8	7	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	68	68	0	72	72	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	46	46	0	46	43	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	42	41	0	45	44	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	3	0	5	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	24	22	0	25	22	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	65	59	4	66	59	6					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	6	6	0	5	3	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	96	92	4	102	97	5					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	112	111	0	112	111	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	72.9%	57.2%	43.0%	33.5%	24.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.1%	37.1%	48.8%	56.8%	64.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.0%	5.7%	8.2%	9.7%	11.9%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

ST. CLAIR, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 631.9 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01115													
ST. CLAIR, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	28.27	41.33	50.08	65.08	83.60	91.66	93.88	97.56	102.53	111.87	120.95	131.42
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.63	3.34	3.62	4.27	5.53	5.06	5.04	5.32	5.78	6.19	6.79	7.32
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.90	3.50	3.52	4.55	5.44	5.59	5.74	5.52	5.58	6.32	6.85	7.42
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.98	3.67	3.70	4.90	5.47	6.17	6.11	6.09	5.91	6.47	6.97	7.73
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.65	3.74	3.76	4.31	5.33	5.52	5.60	5.82	5.60	5.43	6.25	6.82
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.95	3.29	3.43	3.66	4.59	4.75	5.00	5.24	5.64	5.14	5.77	6.21
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.82	3.31	4.01	4.44	5.48	5.62	5.56	5.97	6.46	7.00	6.94	7.95
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.62	3.28	4.20	4.80	5.82	6.13	6.59	6.26	6.35	7.71	7.38	8.15
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.56	2.72	3.94	5.42	5.86	6.14	6.21	6.67	6.62	7.31	7.91	7.92
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.55	2.26	3.77	5.26	5.98	5.78	6.06	6.45	6.94	6.91	8.41	8.17
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.53	2.12	3.16	4.75	6.42	6.17	5.95	6.04	6.68	7.07	7.87	8.58
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.52	2.11	2.52	4.47	6.17	6.16	6.53	6.44	6.20	7.32	7.31	9.01
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.38	1.96	2.35	3.72	5.50	6.50	6.21	6.31	6.61	7.00	7.45	8.44
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.36	1.82	2.33	2.92	5.02	6.07	6.31	6.55	6.39	6.42	7.65	7.74
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.01	1.50	2.01	2.52	3.91	5.16	5.53	6.05	6.59	6.69	7.25	7.88
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.74	1.21	1.52	2.02	2.81	4.38	4.44	4.93	5.76	6.13	6.28	7.76
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.55	0.77	1.06	1.48	2.02	3.05	3.36	3.76	4.35	5.52	5.72	6.43
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.31	0.43	0.69	0.92	1.30	1.84	2.03	2.43	3.06	4.13	4.48	4.75
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.20	0.31	0.49	0.68	0.96	1.56	1.61	1.70	2.02	3.11	3.66	3.15
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.23	29.23	33.06	36.00	38.12	40.22	40.36	40.95	41.78	42.58	42.86	43.36
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	45.19	58.69	73.69	78.75	79.68	82.67	86.44	93.20	99.25	106.13
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.50	5.31	7.32	9.30	10.44	10.82	11.40	12.49	13.56	14.66
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.24	0.26	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.29	0.27
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.15	0.62	0.98	0.96	1.05	1.23	1.65	2.27	3.12
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.11	0.19	0.69	1.70	2.30	2.49	2.72	3.15	4.22	5.58	7.25
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.21	12.91	13.16	16.51	19.81	20.43	20.70	20.78	21.06	22.80	24.82	27.08
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.69	2.40	2.31	2.79	3.37	3.60	3.80	3.86	3.80	3.82	4.21	4.61
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.91	4.63	4.88	5.18	6.55	6.66	6.80	7.21	7.44	6.75	7.82	8.41
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.81	4.21	5.77	7.62	11.00	15.99	16.97	18.87	21.78	25.58	27.39	29.97
30	MALE POPULATION .....	13.76	20.33	25.16	32.83	41.90	45.61	46.62	48.39	50.76	55.23	59.47	64.54
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	14.51	21.01	24.93	32.25	41.70	46.05	47.27	49.18	51.77	56.64	61.48	66.87
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	6.13	9.96	14.54	20.02	24.82	30.52	32.84	34.93	38.42	46.03	54.69	64.65
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.78	1.13	0.84	0.82	0.58	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.16e	0.36e	0.23e	0.11e	0.18e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15
35	MINING .....	0.03e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.14
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07e	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.28e	0.58e	1.44e	2.25e	2.45	3.11	3.31	3.46	3.66	4.05	4.43	4.81
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.30e	2.23e	2.11e	2.53e	2.16	3.39	3.81	4.03	4.43	5.33	6.42	7.72
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.12e	0.30e	0.68e	1.38e	1.45	1.15	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.33
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.54e	0.90e	1.81e	2.54e	3.26	4.22	4.43	4.67	5.10	6.05	7.14	8.41
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.18e	0.26e	0.49e	0.50e	0.67	0.76	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.10	1.19	1.30
42	INFORMATION .....	0.06e	0.09e	0.12e	0.19e	0.21	0.21	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.11e	0.26e	0.37e	0.57e	0.81	1.00	1.20	1.25	1.34	1.54	1.77	2.06
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.09e	0.21e	0.30e	0.48e	0.97	1.35	1.66	1.80	2.02	2.41	2.73	3.01
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.17e	0.22e	0.38e	0.77e	0.93	1.45	1.56	1.69	1.94	2.53	3.29	4.26
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.16	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.21
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.14e	0.18e	0.33e	0.59e	1.34	1.72	1.71	1.91	2.24	2.91	3.58	4.26
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.11	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.35	0.53	0.80	1.19
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.27e	0.34e	0.61e	1.15e	1.81	2.23	2.33	2.51	2.82	3.48	4.16	4.85
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ..	0.04e	0.06e	0.11e	0.18e	0.25	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.46	0.57	0.71	0.87
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.29e	0.43e	0.81e	1.33e	1.82	2.33	2.29	2.60	3.17	4.51	6.18	8.26
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.34e	0.46e	0.83e	1.44e	2.13	2.70	2.88	3.22	3.69	4.69	5.77	6.93
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.30	0.31	0.43	0.39	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.91	1.64	2.04	2.30	2.88	2.89	2.97	3.02	3.08	3.21	3.35	3.48
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	157.35	289.97	443.76	664.53	911.06	1223.52	1267.45	1374.35	1549.87	1960.57	2464.83	3085.46
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	369.23	784.91	1141.37	1886.52	2756.36	3804.29	3890.06	4149.17	4722.02	6041.25	7584.98	9389.49
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	102.89	195.81	296.92	476.69	633.82	859.84	922.52	989.12	1100.44	1371.60	1711.68	2134.51
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	12.40	35.61	68.15	106.98	163.03	199.94	204.52	227.02	261.61	335.27	422.25	528.42
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	42.06	58.56	78.69	80.87	114.21	163.74	140.41	158.21	187.82	253.70	330.90	422.52
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	35.55	89.04	167.96	247.54	350.28	454.77	454.48	504.69	582.44	745.73	919.15	1103.12
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ..	43.79	108.58	155.64	285.41	637.37	1014.32	935.18	1078.26	1267.46	1708.58	2217.42	2804.74
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.45	27.72	49.03	75.89	116.22	159.24	168.65	176.33	198.82	250.36	311.65	383.49
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	144.00	325.04	423.04	764.92	973.88	1270.92	1401.59	1368.19	1521.07	1876.73	2295.23	2779.67
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13062	18989	22789	28988	32970	41506	41436	42528	46056	54002	62709	71447
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	2582	7392	13622	21399	29843	43430	48084	54566	68627	106939	164952	250078
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.78	73.18	71.49	71.28	74.20	73.22	72.30	69.91	70.34	71.41	72.46	73.26
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	235.76	527.16	746.53	1220.45	1585.42	2098.55	2307.63	2519.95	2852.09	3628.00	4576.33	5734.84
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.31	2.95	2.73	2.60	2.57	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	173.34	176.60	16512	19442	23507	27983	31675	30875	32286			

ST. CLAIR, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01115											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ST. CLAIR, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+2.38%	(3)	+2.03%	(5)	+1.13%	(6)	+0.90%	(5)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+3.26%	(3)	+2.50%	(4)	+2.33%	(3)	+1.89%	(2)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+63.39	(7)	+41.57	(7)	+10.87	(7)	+39.76	(7)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+24.39	(13)	+15.97	(10)	+7.91	(11)	+34.14	(8)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.10% (31)	26.27% (33)	25.37% (31)	23.70% (28)	22.29% (23)	20.60% (28)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.93% (43)	11.52% (60)	11.70% (60)	13.15% (54)	17.45% (49)	22.80% (47)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	90.18% (11)	88.15% (9)	85.91% (10)	80.75% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.16% (55)	8.76% (56)	10.15% (54)	11.15% (54)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (42)	0.38% (34)	1.06% (41)	2.04% (39)	2.51% (46)	5.52% (48)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.16% (37)	15.88% (57)	12.62% (53)	8.69% (51)	11.11% (43)	11.94% (24)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.93% (25)	21.49% (30)	28.02% (23)	34.47% (23)	36.34% (20)	47.68% (19)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	12.70% (36)	5.77% (37)	4.08% (41)	2.34% (49)	1.61% (53)	0.58% (59)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.42% (15)	17.67% (29)	13.98% (43)	13.80% (54)	11.08% (62)	6.13% (65)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	31	21	20	15	16	12					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	36	31	26	28	14	11					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	32	23	14	18	9	7					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	45	44	43	37	29	29					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	38.58	38.47	38.76	39.63	40.54	41.32	41.30	41.42	42.04	42.46	
EMPLOYED .....	36.37	36.45	36.74	38.02	39.13	40.14	39.10	40.35	41.13	41.55	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.21	2.02	2.01	1.61	1.41	1.18	2.20	1.07	0.90	0.91	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.7%	5.2%	5.2%	4.1%	3.5%	2.9%	5.3%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1321	1249	71	1330	1256	74					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	4	0	5	4	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	11	9	0	10	8	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	163	160	3	163	160	3					
MANUFACTURING .....	73	55	16	70	50	18					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	76	68	6	77	68	9					
RETAIL TRADE .....	232	222	8	237	229	4					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	47	47	0	46	46	0					
INFORMATION .....	25	24	0	30	27	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	76	74	0	79	76	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	44	42	0	44	41	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	106	104	0	104	101	0					
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	69	62	4	68	63	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7	5	0	7	5	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	102	93	8	107	98	8					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	9	8	0	11	8	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	116	105	11	121	108	13					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	152	150	0	145	142	3					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	68.8%	50.1%	39.0%	28.7%	21.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.1%	43.5%	52.5%	60.2%	64.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.1%	6.4%	8.5%	11.1%	14.5%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

SHELBY, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		784.93 SQUARE MILES											
2010 LAND AREA: 01117													
FIPS CODE:													
SHELBY, AL													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	38.44	66.94	100.02	144.67	196.14	223.91	230.03	239.55	256.07	289.00	323.06	362.83
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	3.49	5.75	8.05	10.79	13.11	11.87	11.76	12.68	14.44	16.77	18.93	20.82
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	3.94	5.68	7.77	10.63	14.18	13.78	13.73	12.75	13.25	16.31	18.92	20.77
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	3.96	5.73	7.17	10.50	14.47	15.84	15.60	14.98	13.55	15.92	18.64	21.47
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	4.11	6.25	7.07	9.42	12.87	15.44	15.41	15.39	14.27	13.42	17.03	20.20
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	3.45	6.04	7.39	8.43	10.72	13.51	14.35	15.82	15.99	13.28	16.32	19.48
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	2.53	6.16	9.27	10.81	13.05	13.04	13.59	16.48	20.37	20.11	18.91	23.77
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2.24	6.41	10.22	11.88	14.12	13.72	14.46	14.49	17.91	23.12	19.90	23.64
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	2.06	4.92	9.65	12.83	15.06	15.06	14.95	14.72	15.04	22.98	22.63	21.66
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	2.02	3.73	8.29	12.95	14.76	15.51	15.93	15.79	15.06	18.85	24.47	21.54
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	1.98	3.13	5.98	11.57	15.21	15.89	15.51	15.77	15.91	15.40	23.77	23.83
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1.79	3.02	4.55	10.26	14.35	15.24	16.21	15.90	15.85	15.16	19.08	25.26
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1.77	2.69	3.74	7.14	12.57	15.08	14.65	15.08	15.74	15.76	15.42	24.37
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1.61	2.11	3.28	5.05	10.76	13.89	14.32	14.67	14.86	15.39	14.93	19.14
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	1.39	1.97	2.70	4.09	7.50	12.14	12.78	13.88	14.64	15.36	15.61	15.70
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	0.90	1.49	1.93	3.39	5.15	10.03	10.82	11.89	13.86	14.74	15.49	15.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	0.60	1.01	1.48	2.46	3.69	6.34	7.54	9.43	11.42	14.01	14.85	15.64
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	0.40	0.49	0.87	1.40	2.62	3.84	4.35	5.28	7.92	11.12	12.07	13.07
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	0.20	0.36	0.61	1.06	1.95	3.70	4.07	4.54	5.98	11.29	16.10	16.90
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.04	27.83	31.12	34.44	36.45	39.41	39.86	40.30	40.55	40.06	41.65	41.82
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	90.91	128.77	158.63	173.35	175.66	181.41	191.13	208.39	222.75	237.06
22	BLACK POPULATION . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	7.75	10.79	21.39	31.21	33.72	35.53	38.76	45.25	52.71	61.30
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.45	0.49	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.57	0.53
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	1.64	4.06	5.57	5.92	6.38	7.17	9.43	12.12	15.65
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION . . . .	0.12	0.22	0.52	3.03	11.58	13.15	14.09	15.58	18.37	25.31	34.91	48.28
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.62	20.74	27.02	37.89	50.10	51.22	51.03	50.29	50.45	58.28	67.55	76.12
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS . . . . .	2.22	3.58	4.02	5.96	8.33	9.74	9.94	9.87	9.22	9.28	11.06	13.06
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS . . . . .	5.34	8.71	10.45	11.88	15.26	19.21	19.83	21.33	21.04	17.43	22.28	26.61
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER . . .	3.48	5.32	7.58	12.41	20.91	36.05	39.56	45.01	53.82	66.52	74.12	76.90
30	MALE POPULATION . . . . .	18.67	32.90	48.96	70.95	96.03	109.39	112.17	116.50	124.02	139.07	154.40	172.73
31	FEMALE POPULATION . . . . .	19.77	34.04	51.06	73.72	100.12	114.53	117.86	123.05	132.05	149.93	168.66	190.10
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) . . . .	12.20	21.65	37.85	60.81	103.51	125.58	137.13	146.96	162.45	194.60	226.90	258.57
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	1.12	0.89	0.71	0.62	0.47	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.30
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER . . . . .	0.02e	0.05e	0.08e	0.18e	0.19	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
35	MINING . . . . .	0.17e	0.26e	0.38e	0.32e	0.81	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.64	0.69	0.73
36	UTILITIES . . . . .	0.23e	0.50e	0.71e	0.83e	1.72	1.44	1.21	1.32	1.52	1.94	2.38	2.81
37	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	0.84e	1.87e	3.12e	5.92e	7.21	9.53	9.89	10.31	10.94	12.18	13.28	14.11
38	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	3.09e	4.53e	6.86e	7.21e	4.91	5.71	5.93	5.98	5.98	5.84	5.60	5.28
39	WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	0.58e	1.13e	2.13e	4.12e	6.39	7.06	7.51	7.88	8.48	9.64	10.70	11.61
40	RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1.05e	1.91e	3.80e	6.26e	11.45	13.75	14.26	15.01	16.26	19.04	21.77	24.45
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING . . .	0.29e	0.62e	0.88e	1.03e	1.83	3.77	4.52	4.39	4.56	5.44	6.63	7.98
42	INFORMATION . . . . .	0.10e	0.29e	0.46e	0.92e	1.36	2.47	2.44	2.70	3.10	3.89	4.73	5.60
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE . . . . .	0.36e	1.50e	2.61e	5.17e	10.40	14.26	15.67	16.81	19.09	23.04	26.18	28.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE . . . .	0.16e	0.65e	1.13e	2.30e	5.14	7.21	8.94	9.56	10.39	12.31	14.43	16.66
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES . . . .	0.31e	0.61e	1.85e	4.02e	8.45	9.73	10.74	11.68	13.30	16.72	20.26	23.78
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES . . . . .	0.01e	0.03e	0.09e	0.18e	1.83	2.33	2.47	2.79	3.37	4.79	6.59	8.86
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV . . . . .	0.33e	0.67e	1.64e	3.24e	6.21	8.46	10.28	10.93	12.18	14.82	17.44	19.87
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	0.05e	0.10e	0.29e	0.62e	2.25	2.00	2.08	2.30	2.70	3.57	4.55	5.60
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST . . . . .	0.29e	0.58e	1.74e	3.53e	7.20	10.01	11.12	12.47	14.42	18.80	23.62	28.87
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC . . . . .	0.10e	0.19e	0.46e	0.92e	1.36	2.29	2.44	2.70	3.10	3.89	4.73	5.60
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV . . . . .	0.35e	0.67e	1.66e	3.15e	6.11	7.80	8.63	10.20	11.80	14.91	18.04	21.17
52	OTHER SERVICES . . . . .	0.33e	0.66e	1.94e	3.85e	6.45	7.82	8.29	9.19	10.38	12.68	14.87	16.83
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT . . . . .	0.11	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.60	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.57	0.67	0.76
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT . . . . .	0.41	0.50	0.86	0.85	0.94	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT . . . . .	1.84	3.28	4.11	5.28	8.16	8.44	8.77	9.00	9.41	10.17	10.79	11.27
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	359.59	779.28	1442.85	2870.59	4921.00	7271.91	7511.08	8437.09	9721.93	12641.25	15991.13	19784.79
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	576.71	1536.58	3365.01	6434.29	9151.34	12690.77	13366.55	14798.01	17064.64	22232.02	28167.15	34918.50
58	WAGES AND SALARIES . . . . .	268.01	595.13	1090.84	2201.95	3748.51	5195.29	5448.31	6111.95	7036.10	9179.85	11662.86	14484.18
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL . . . . .	33.87	103.48	229.96	435.43	828.76	1036.49	1047.04	1218.89	1454.60	1949.92	2497.60	3110.30
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME . . . . .	57.72	80.66	122.05	233.21	343.73	1040.13	1015.74	1106.25	1231.23	1511.47	1830.67	2190.32
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT . . . . .	57.29	168.87	455.27	922.76	1652.24	2298.14	2563.40	2808.60	3197.18	4048.57	5003.53	6071.82
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS . . . . .	59.85	147.45	222.16	458.55	1165.99	2035.44	1854.75	2122.17	2534.13	3525.39	4721.69	6163.37
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS . . . .	25.67	77.32	165.75	331.96	587.49	824.61	867.46	953.16	1098.16	1421.46	1780.38	2165.36
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT . . . . .	125.64	518.30	1410.48	2514.35	1999.59	1909.88	2304.78	2383.31	2709.56	3438.27	4231.18	5063.88
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$)	1500.7	2295.5	6167.4	15009.5	24667.7	36667.7	36667.7	36667.7	36667.7	36667.7	36667.7	36667.7
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$)	2965	8936	20610	32832	42231	59304	67523	79392	99302	152339	229340	336860
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	71.34	88.99	101.19	111.23	108.25	103.35	104.39	104.76	104.79	104.62	103.79	102.06
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	557.51	1305.10	2437.87	5014.85	8916.17	12046.42	12874.65	14486.02	16755.59	21916.03	27826.68	34482.77
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) . . .	3.26	2.98	2.72	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.56	2.52	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.56
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	19954	18000	20596	36166	38800	50118	56870	55938	58619	65316	73665	83728
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	49317	68701	91854	115448	121758	148419	149427	156068	167043	194790	222824	246421
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9748	26744	54954	85226	112028	155298	173400	200575	248909	385737	586123	862519
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	11.30	21.92	36.11	55.22	74.37	84.52	88.42	93.74	101.03	112.94	125.19	140.44
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	2.10	2.20	3.06	3.32	3.40	3.42	3.40	3.18	2.93	2.79
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	5.91	7.39	11.58	11.94	12.20	12.29	12.24	11.43	10.54	10.04
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	4.99	6.93	10.34	10.25	10.47	10.55	10.50	9.81	9.04	8.62
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	5.15	6.71	8.72	8.65	8.84	8.90	8.87	8.28	7.63	7.28
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	4.35	6.17	7.99	8.80	8.99	9.06	9.02	8.42	7.77	7.40
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	6.19	8.65	11.04	15.11	16.16	17.85	20.00	22.15	21.13	20.14
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	3.94	6.77	8.07	9.52	10.21	11.40	13.31	17.87	23.63	27.88
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	2.27	4.68	5.94	6.37	7.12	8.31	11.15	14.92	19.75
82	\$150,0												

SHELBY, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01117											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF SHELBY, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+3.59%	(1)	+2.72%	(2)	+1.35%	(3)	+1.21%	(2)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+4.77%	(1)	+4.08%	(1)	+2.61%	(2)	+1.82%	(3)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+185.47	(2)	+123.89	(3)	+32.15	(3)	+138.91	(3)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+113.37	(4)	+87.73	(2)	+36.88	(4)	+132.99	(3)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.42% (36)	27.01% (26)	26.19% (19)	25.54% (5)	22.88% (15)	20.98% (23)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.07% (50)	7.58% (67)	8.58% (66)	10.66% (66)	16.10% (58)	21.19% (57)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	89.00% (12)	80.88% (20)	77.42% (23)	65.34% (28)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.46% (56)	10.90% (51)	13.94% (46)	16.90% (44)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.30% (19)	0.52% (17)	2.09% (12)	5.90% (9)	5.87% (11)	13.31% (18)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.33% (27)	18.13% (55)	11.85% (55)	4.74% (65)	4.55% (64)	2.04% (65)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	14.40% (52)	25.56% (17)	32.06% (10)	40.51% (8)	40.17% (11)	50.50% (14)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	9.15% (44)	1.88% (60)	1.02% (62)	0.46% (65)	0.31% (66)	0.12% (66)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.34% (25)	13.66% (50)	10.57% (64)	9.37% (67)	7.76% (67)	5.00% (67)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	24	8	6	5	7	5					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	17	2	1	1	1	1					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	15	1	1	1	1	1					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	37	35	16	8	3	2					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	107.41	107.93	108.67	112.59	115.83	118.16	117.65	118.89	120.86	122.28	
EMPLOYED .....	102.62	103.36	103.99	108.87	112.55	115.42	112.76	116.39	118.69	120.03	
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.79	4.57	4.68	3.72	3.28	2.75	4.89	2.50	2.16	2.26	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.5%	4.2%	4.3%	3.3%	2.8%	2.3%	4.2%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				5271	4945	326		5338	5005	333	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				13	9	0		13	9	0	
MINING .....				15	9	0		17	12	0	
UTILITIES .....				35	24	8		34	22	9	
CONSTRUCTION .....				487	469	15		506	490	14	
MANUFACTURING .....				162	129	33		168	134	34	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				432	415	17		423	406	17	
RETAIL TRADE .....				689	643	46		688	640	48	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				115	109	5		121	114	6	
INFORMATION .....				114	98	12		113	103	8	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				411	396	13		412	399	9	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				263	258	5		278	271	7	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				619	603	14		615	595	19	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				55	42	12		48	35	12	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				324	286	37		339	300	37	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				59	56	0		68	65	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				498	470	26		507	478	27	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				75	68	6		77	68	8	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				397	362	35		407	370	37	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				503	487	15		501	486	14	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				5	5	0		3	3	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				63.9%	36.4%	21.8%	13.2%	8.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				30.3%	45.8%	49.2%	50.1%	51.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				5.8%	17.8%	29.0%	36.8%	39.9%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

SUMTER, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 903.89 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01119													
SUMTER, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	16.73	16.92	16.15	14.75	13.74	12.19	11.89	11.71	11.68	11.61	11.55	11.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.54	1.58	1.28	1.06	0.75	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.57	0.56	0.42	0.41
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.69	1.58	1.30	1.22	0.74	0.64	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.61	0.56	0.42
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.98	1.53	1.49	1.25	0.89	0.61	0.60	0.67	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.49
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.12	1.90	1.75	1.29	1.31	1.04	0.99	0.60	0.63	0.66	0.64	0.59
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.52	1.76	1.42	1.28	1.50	1.76	1.69	1.40	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.56
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.70	1.19	1.10	0.91	0.71	0.84	0.75	0.99	1.27	0.49	0.52	0.51
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.66	0.85	1.20	0.83	0.66	0.55	0.65	0.79	1.03	0.46	0.54	0.53
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.60	0.70	1.06	0.89	0.71	0.51	0.51	0.56	0.81	1.39	0.54	0.59
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.66	0.63	0.76	1.08	0.73	0.51	0.49	0.54	0.58	1.11	0.51	0.60
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.75	0.61	0.61	0.98	0.90	0.60	0.52	0.48	0.54	0.87	1.50	0.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.77	0.71	0.62	0.75	1.06	0.62	0.63	0.58	0.48	0.59	1.19	0.54
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.80	0.74	0.61	0.59	0.99	0.76	0.62	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.93	1.58
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.80	0.71	0.64	0.57	0.73	0.82	0.79	0.72	0.56	0.47	0.60	1.24
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.74	0.79	0.64	0.49	0.56	0.78	0.81	0.75	0.69	0.54	0.54	0.94
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.58	0.69	0.56	0.49	0.49	0.54	0.61	0.71	0.71	0.52	0.46	0.60
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.37	0.47	0.51	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.46	0.63	0.58	0.48	0.49
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.24	0.27	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.38	0.53	0.40	0.36
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.19	0.22	0.26	0.36	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.48	0.53	0.45
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.31	24.89	28.41	31.67	36.87	34.45	34.08	35.42	37.42	40.99	47.90	53.75
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	4.72	3.82	3.34	3.18	3.17	3.12	3.09	3.07	3.10	3.06
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.35	10.73	10.25	8.61	8.32	8.15	8.08	7.86	7.61	7.33
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.37	0.47	0.64
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION .....	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.17	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.28	0.34	0.44
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.50	5.80	4.96	4.29	3.03	2.29	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.20	2.01	1.68
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.29	1.10	0.89	0.76	0.65	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.36
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.35	2.55	2.27	1.80	2.16	2.42	2.31	1.65	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.79
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	2.12	2.43	2.33	2.06	2.05	2.28	2.35	2.51	2.76	2.66	2.41	2.84
30	MALE POPULATION .....	8.11	8.01	7.44	6.75	6.24	5.62	5.48	5.48	5.55	5.61	5.73	5.79
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.62	8.90	8.71	7.99	7.50	6.57	6.41	6.23	6.13	6.00	5.82	5.70
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	5.35	6.43	6.66	5.90	5.37	5.03	5.22	5.19	5.15	5.08	5.02	4.97
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.03	0.86	0.60	0.52	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.36
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.06e	0.06e	0.19e	0.12e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.02e	0.02	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.13e	0.23e	0.16e	0.15e	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.87e	1.35e	1.27e	0.79e	0.45	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.28
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.14e	0.20e	0.20e	0.18e	0.15	0.12e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.47e	0.59e	0.60e	0.74e	0.50	0.38	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.27
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.18e	0.19e	0.56e	0.26e	0.22	0.25	0.23e	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24
42	INFORMATION .....	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.05e	0.08e	0.11e	0.10e	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	0.04e	0.07e	0.10e	0.09e	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15e	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.27e	0.27e	0.36e	0.31e	0.29	0.34	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.36
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.31e	0.31e	0.29e	0.32e	0.51e	0.44e	0.49e	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.45
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.21e	0.22e	0.21e	0.25e	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.44	0.49
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.30e	0.29e	0.29e	0.30e	0.32	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.40
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.86	1.31	1.29	1.40	1.34	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	113.78	157.88	205.70	206.08	201.83	192.70	187.43	181.51	191.02	211.65	234.02	258.10
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	166.11	237.98	295.08	345.08	401.87	417.55	393.64	399.93	430.27	495.59	562.65	627.79
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	76.27	117.15	144.90	137.91	129.23	127.03	124.96	120.04	125.42	138.47	153.31	169.55
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ....	9.02	20.40	36.16	35.89	39.00	36.24	32.43	32.33	35.21	40.32	45.36	50.65
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	28.50	20.32	24.65	32.27	33.61	29.43	30.04	29.14	30.39	32.86	35.35	37.90
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	18.22	33.46	47.76	45.16	51.61	54.70	47.82	50.34	53.58	59.80	65.48	69.86
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	35.01	59.55	72.18	104.59	151.03	172.19	156.62	169.68	187.65	226.76	266.42	303.76
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	8.19	16.43	22.50	22.19	22.84	23.80	23.61	22.13	23.28	25.68	28.13	30.52
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	7.30	3.51	8.07	11.44	20.24	21.75	25.38	20.52	21.30	23.06	24.86	26.59
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	9927	14068	18268	23402	29248	34250	33109	34147	36851	42690	48731	54652
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	1962	5476	10919	12726	16473	35838	38421	43885	54911	84538	128183	191293
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) .....	48.60	55.72	57.21	56.29	64.55	60.71	57.71	56.22	56.30	56.42	56.32	56.11
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	151.97	234.03	310.17	304.85	330.98	328.78	320.15	330.35	344.89	376.16	410.05	446.81
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.47	3.11	2.77	2.54	2.31	2.22	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.14
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	15721	17296	15654	17623	12542	11984	13652	13652	14290	15860	17767	20058
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	34714	44019	51033	59720	68420	77465	74174	75525	80596	93654	107102	119441
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	6862	17136	3									



SUMTER, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01119											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF SUMTER, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.63%	(64)	-0.93%	(66)	-0.43%	(55)	-0.15%	(48)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.12%	(60)	-0.93%	(62)	+0.25%	(64)	-0.03%	(64)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-4.54	(63)	-3.96	(62)	-0.52	(47)	-0.70	(43)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.32	(60)	-1.63	(58)	+0.13	(64)	-0.06	(64)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.85% (15)	30.69% (7)	29.09% (5)	22.06% (58)	18.83% (64)	14.63% (67)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.69% (11)	14.42% (32)	13.94% (33)	14.91% (36)	18.68% (41)	24.75% (36)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	25.91% (63)	24.34% (64)	26.08% (63)	26.67% (59)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	72.76% (5)	74.60% (3)	70.63% (5)	63.80% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.25% (30)	0.45% (22)	1.12% (39)	0.69% (65)	1.41% (64)	3.80% (60)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.28% (54)	19.11% (49)	13.33% (52)	8.28% (54)	7.00% (60)	5.66% (53)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.05% (19)	19.30% (39)	22.79% (40)	30.33% (33)	33.66% (27)	39.10% (40)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	19.33% (14)	9.01% (20)	8.82% (13)	8.80% (13)	8.36% (10)	7.16% (6)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.38% (17)	22.25% (12)	26.01% (4)	26.92% (3)	25.77% (3)	26.22% (4)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	49	53	57	60	60	59					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	62	62	63	58	60	57					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	62	63	63	62	65	63					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	53	49	50	63	62	62					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.38	5.10	5.07	5.03	4.87	4.83	4.77	4.53	4.57	4.58	
EMPLOYED .....	4.93	4.69	4.68	4.69	4.59	4.60	4.41	4.33	4.41	4.42	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.28	0.23	0.36	0.20	0.16	0.17	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.4%	8.0%	7.7%	6.7%	5.8%	4.8%	7.6%	4.4%	3.4%	3.7%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	195	183	8	194	182	8					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	0	0	4	0	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	10	7	0	11	8	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	6	3	0	6	3	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	12	8	0	10	5	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	48	46	0	47	45	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	8	5	0	9	6	0					
INFORMATION .....	5	4	0	5	4	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	12	10	0	14	12	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	7	6	0	6	6	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	6	5	0	6	5	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	9	6	0	9	7	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	17	14	0	17	14	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	5	5	0	5	5	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	22	20	0	22	21	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	18	18	0	18	18	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	67.5%	53.5%	47.6%	35.2%	27.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	25.1%	36.6%	41.3%	52.3%	60.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.4%	9.9%	11.1%	12.4%	12.1%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

TALLADEGA, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		736.78 SQUARE MILES		2010 LAND AREA: 01121									
TALLADEGA, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	65.16	73.92	74.18	80.77	82.18	81.57	80.75	81.51	82.24	82.67	82.28	82.26
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	6.14	5.89	5.13	5.12	4.88	4.35	4.29	4.21	4.11	3.98	3.82	3.87
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	6.81	6.61	5.43	5.51	5.15	4.41	4.30	4.38	4.36	4.21	4.10	4.05
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	7.66	7.03	5.93	5.89	5.63	5.12	4.80	4.54	4.68	4.55	4.45	4.34
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	6.82	7.32	6.47	5.88	5.68	5.01	4.62	4.82	4.31	4.45	4.38	4.32
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	4.70	6.35	5.18	5.04	4.91	4.97	4.90	4.19	4.12	3.77	3.82	3.79
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.86	5.42	5.33	5.34	4.83	5.23	5.03	5.20	4.36	4.01	4.16	4.12
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.37	5.08	5.74	5.56	5.08	5.20	5.47	5.41	5.41	4.66	4.39	4.37
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.52	4.08	5.67	6.01	5.56	4.88	4.89	5.34	5.64	4.81	4.42	4.64
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.57	3.63	5.18	6.33	5.64	4.79	4.93	4.93	5.49	5.81	5.01	4.82
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.49	3.68	4.05	5.97	5.95	5.35	4.82	4.92	5.03	5.93	5.08	4.75
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.33	3.74	3.58	5.44	6.25	5.52	5.68	5.42	5.08	5.80	6.15	5.39
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.37	3.61	3.53	4.33	5.75	5.72	5.51	5.53	5.49	5.31	6.32	5.48
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.83	3.31	3.40	3.65	5.20	5.78	5.68	5.61	5.49	5.16	5.98	6.44
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.26	3.16	3.12	3.19	3.86	5.10	5.31	5.44	5.30	5.17	5.11	6.19
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.46	2.30	2.51	2.76	2.93	4.25	4.22	4.59	5.04	4.85	4.64	5.55
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.99	1.51	1.98	2.16	2.15	2.72	2.99	3.48	3.96	4.28	4.24	4.39
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.61	0.73	1.19	1.45	1.52	1.74	1.76	1.98	2.65	3.38	3.35	3.35
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.38	0.47	0.75	1.13	1.21	1.43	1.46	1.51	1.74	2.56	2.88	2.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) .....	25.09	27.89	32.71	36.21	38.98	41.10	41.62	42.20	43.16	45.50	47.32	47.46
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	50.76	54.10	53.59	51.71	51.09	51.02	50.54	49.09	47.23	45.66
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	22.65	25.48	26.33	27.07	26.76	27.37	28.18	29.04	29.20	29.12
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.21	0.36	0.53	0.57	0.62	0.71	0.94	1.24	1.59
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION .....	0.17	0.33	0.49	0.81	1.64	2.01	2.05	2.21	2.53	3.32	4.35	5.65
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) .....	25.12	24.03	20.36	20.13	19.13	16.93	16.45	16.26	15.98	15.60	15.21	15.05
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.52	4.50	3.87	3.61	3.47	3.06	3.05	3.13	2.84	2.86	2.84	2.79
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	7.00	9.17	7.78	7.31	7.13	6.92	6.46	5.88	5.60	5.35	5.36	5.32
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	5.71	8.17	9.55	10.70	11.67	15.24	15.74	17.00	18.68	20.23	20.22	21.88
30	MALE POPULATION .....	31.43	35.46	35.84	39.48	40.05	39.65	39.44	39.82	40.18	40.30	40.24	40.35
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	33.73	38.46	38.34	41.29	42.12	41.93	41.31	41.69	42.06	42.37	42.05	41.91
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	25.00	27.95	29.50	32.86	33.22	37.91	40.57	41.21	42.28	44.67	47.58	51.20
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.07	1.11	0.80	0.73	0.59	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.43	0.40	0.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.11e	0.10e	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.18
35	MINING .....	0.67e	0.65e	0.56e	0.48e	0.34e	0.40e	0.39e	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36
36	UTILITIES .....	0.07e	0.11e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.00e	1.25e	1.83e	2.18e	1.65	2.27	2.45	2.42	2.37	2.28	2.19	2.10
38	MANUFACTURING .....	9.50e	9.07e	7.74e	7.97e	7.72	9.81	10.19	10.33	10.40	10.25	9.93	9.45
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.28e	0.36e	0.41e	0.48e	1.01	0.71	0.78	0.81	0.86	0.97	1.10	1.24
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	2.25e	2.86e	3.44e	3.87e	3.20	3.21	3.44	3.40	3.33	3.20	3.06	2.92
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	0.47e	0.68e	0.70e	0.81e	0.79	1.79	2.33	2.22	2.23	2.54	2.92	3.31
42	INFORMATION .....	0.20e	0.20e	0.20e	0.25e	0.20	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.14
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.39e	0.74e	0.76e	0.90e	0.86	0.94	1.06	1.04	1.02	0.97	0.93	0.88
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	0.21e	0.39e	0.40e	0.49e	0.65	0.81	1.02	1.16	1.27	1.41	1.54	1.67
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.40e	0.40e	0.50e	0.75e	0.67	0.90	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.08	1.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.51e	0.55e	0.66e	0.96e	1.76	2.79	2.95	3.30	3.96	5.62	7.91	11.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.15e	0.15e	0.19e	0.28e	0.35	0.38e	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.54	0.59	0.65
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.47e	1.48e	1.85e	2.57e	3.20	3.08e	3.14	3.21	3.34	3.60	3.88	4.18
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.16e	0.18e	0.22e	0.29e	0.33	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.61	0.73	0.86	1.00
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.99e	1.11e	1.36e	1.74e	1.86	2.04	2.28	2.30	2.35	2.44	2.53	2.63
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.26e	1.26e	1.59e	2.19e	1.98	2.30	2.39	2.48	2.60	2.77	2.90	3.00
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.17	0.40	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.69	0.56	0.64	0.47	0.38	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.00	4.39	4.87	4.64	4.87	4.26	4.38	4.33	4.28	4.20	4.11	3.99
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) .....	704.43	917.81	1054.25	1294.85	1597.78	1860.73	1905.56	1983.17	2086.26	2311.97	2569.72	2870.71
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) .....	887.84	1346.86	1631.59	2090.92	2521.14	2944.02	2867.45	3058.08	3292.33	3781.42	4282.40	4807.57
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	573.71	705.54	797.60	974.55	1204.01	1429.96	1479.26	1528.54	1595.76	1757.28	1948.97	2175.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. .....	64.75	119.50	176.42	220.00	310.71	343.08	342.19	365.69	394.67	445.04	496.36	554.40
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	65.96	92.76	80.23	100.29	83.06	87.69	84.11	88.94	95.83	109.66	124.39	140.77
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	86.62	169.02	263.22	293.66	338.09	375.65	384.71	405.11	431.87	480.29	521.92	557.25
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	111.31	238.07	309.25	475.56	799.98	1043.72	946.33	1028.06	1150.98	1406.98	1655.13	1896.86
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	53.92	93.60	124.03	153.34	200.80	240.62	249.58	250.18	263.15	290.30	319.38	350.84
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	39.40	115.57	128.90	180.20	-13.91	-95.46	-119.57	-108.08	-113.62	-127.52	-144.90	-166.41
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13625	18220	21994	25887	30679	36090	35511	37519	40035	45743	52043	58442
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2693	7093	13147	19110	27769	37763	41208	48219	59655	90584	136896	204556
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) .....	64.59	69.59	67.72	62.99	68.34	63.99	62.71	62.19	61.65	61.04	60.73	60.55
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) .....	1118.15	1528.29	1717.16	2178.76	2647.25	2987.53	3244.50	3390.53	3577.55	3982.51	4437.11	4957.54
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) .....	3.36	2.98	2.70	2.51	2.49	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) .....	22407	23440	24578	26618	25872	25						

TALLADEGA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01121											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF TALLADEGA, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.45% (30)		+0.32% (29)		+0.08% (34)		+0.02% (33)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.84% (27)		+0.84% (18)		+1.10% (23)		+0.75% (24)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+16.41 (22)		+7.39 (23)		+0.66 (31)		+0.69 (33)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+12.91 (18)		+8.41 (16)		+4.38 (18)		+13.30 (17)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	38.56% (17)	27.45% (22)	24.92% (35)	23.27% (35)	20.76% (50)	18.30% (45)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.76% (59)	12.87% (47)	13.24% (46)	14.20% (46)	18.68% (42)	26.60% (24)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	66.98% (40)	65.21% (43)	63.39% (42)	55.50% (37)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	31.54% (26)	32.04% (25)	33.18% (24)	35.40% (27)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.26% (27)	0.66% (9)	1.01% (44)	2.00% (40)	2.46% (47)	6.87% (37)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	38.00% (8)	26.25% (23)	24.26% (20)	23.23% (8)	25.89% (5)	18.45% (14)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.94% (29)	21.75% (29)	26.89% (27)	30.88% (31)	31.83% (38)	46.35% (20)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.27% (57)	2.71% (54)	2.24% (53)	1.79% (57)	1.31% (57)	0.73% (57)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.47% (43)	20.51% (16)	17.15% (26)	17.27% (33)	13.30% (47)	9.26% (58)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	10	14	15	17	19	19					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	30	41	45	47	47	47					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	24	37	44	45	52	48					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	26	25	29	30	34	33					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	35.44	35.05	34.53	35.05	35.71	36.21	36.35	35.76	36.21	36.73	
EMPLOYED .....	32.71	32.74	32.24	33.25	34.19	34.90	33.57	34.31	35.12	35.71	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.73	2.32	2.28	1.79	1.52	1.31	2.78	1.45	1.09	1.02	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.6%	6.6%	5.1%	4.3%	3.6%	7.7%	4.0%	3.0%	2.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE		TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1256		1181		74		1250		1170		79
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3		3		0		3		3		0
MINING .....	3		0		0		3		0		0
UTILITIES .....	3		0		0		3		0		0
CONSTRUCTION .....	87		85		0		89		86		0
MANUFACTURING .....	89		63		24		85		57		26
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	50		47		0		53		50		0
RETAIL TRADE .....	274		269		0		269		263		3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	45		35		9		45		36		6
INFORMATION .....	22		19		0		23		22		0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	94		94		0		93		93		0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	49		46		0		48		46		0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	68		64		3		68		64		0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3		0		0		3		0		0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	39		34		3		37		33		0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7		5		0		7		5		0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	135		129		0		138		130		3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	13		9		0		13		9		0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	127		119		5		124		113		8
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	145		144		0		145		142		0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	64.3%		50.9%		39.3%		30.3%		25.9%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	30.6%		41.4%		50.5%		58.4%		62.3%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.1%		7.8%		10.2%		11.2%		11.8%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

TALLAPOOSA, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 716.52 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01123													
TALLAPOOSA, AL													
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	33.81	38.77	38.93	41.69	41.50	41.28	40.91	40.85	41.20	41.43	41.36	41.58	
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.93	2.74	2.53	2.55	2.42	2.08	1.97	1.98	2.00	1.98	1.92	1.97	
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.13	3.22	2.55	2.83	2.35	2.38	2.26	2.10	2.09	2.16	2.10	2.10	
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.44	3.42	2.88	2.89	2.67	2.49	2.40	2.39	2.27	2.32	2.31	2.26	
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.20	3.49	3.08	2.71	2.80	2.27	2.18	2.28	2.31	2.19	2.29	2.23	
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.34	2.83	2.57	2.22	2.28	2.23	2.29	1.90	1.90	1.79	1.89	1.88	
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.04	2.85	2.66	2.48	2.22	2.45	2.29	2.33	1.95	1.97	1.88	1.98	
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.73	2.62	2.84	2.68	2.16	2.26	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.02	1.97	2.05	
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.75	2.22	2.83	2.95	2.54	2.09	2.02	2.25	2.52	2.16	2.21	2.13	
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.88	1.86	2.62	3.10	2.70	2.09	2.14	2.11	2.36	2.66	2.27	2.23	
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.95	1.92	2.20	2.99	2.92	2.39	2.21	2.15	2.21	2.80	2.42	2.48	
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.97	2.04	1.93	2.91	3.24	2.87	2.76	2.51	2.25	2.61	2.94	2.54	
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.92	2.13	1.93	2.52	3.04	3.09	3.06	2.93	2.63	2.43	3.08	2.69	
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.72	2.04	2.06	2.00	2.97	3.26	3.21	3.14	2.99	2.42	2.84	3.21	
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.43	1.95	1.94	1.88	2.32	3.02	3.07	3.23	3.11	2.72	2.55	3.25	
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.98	1.43	1.61	1.69	1.79	2.58	2.66	2.76	3.06	2.88	2.38	2.85	
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.69	1.04	1.37	1.38	1.32	1.72	1.90	2.16	2.38	2.60	2.32	2.26	
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.44	0.53	0.79	1.00	0.97	1.14	1.18	1.28	1.69	2.09	2.04	1.75	
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.28	0.44	0.55	0.90	0.80	0.87	0.92	0.94	1.09	1.63	1.94	1.73	
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.04	31.07	35.12	38.75	41.98	45.19	45.72	46.00	46.31	47.17	48.54	48.46	
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	28.57	30.46	28.94	28.65	28.51	28.30	28.03	27.04	25.65	24.28	
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.21	10.77	11.16	11.20	10.98	11.07	11.48	12.23	12.88	13.64	
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.10	0.21	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.30	0.43	0.57	0.77	
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.25	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.09	1.25	1.61	2.13	2.74	
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	11.52	11.61	9.84	9.99	9.17	8.39	8.04	7.94	7.86	7.87	7.79	7.75	
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.03	2.23	1.89	1.73	1.74	1.43	1.41	1.47	1.50	1.41	1.46	1.42	
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.51	4.08	3.76	3.20	3.34	3.06	3.05	2.71	2.71	2.56	2.72	2.69	
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.82	5.39	6.26	6.85	7.19	9.33	9.72	10.37	11.33	11.92	11.23	11.83	
30 MALE POPULATION .....	16.18	18.57	18.33	19.97	20.14	20.22	19.98	19.93	20.08	20.24	20.36	20.67	
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	17.63	20.20	20.59	21.72	21.36	21.07	20.93	20.92	21.12	21.19	21.01	20.90	
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	17.10	19.83	20.62	20.37	17.17	18.34	19.36	19.54	19.79	20.36	21.03	21.77	
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.60	0.62	0.44	0.46	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.24	
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.20e	0.14e	0.14e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	
35 MINING .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.09e	0.05e	0.09e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	
36 UTILITIES .....	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.52e	0.65e	0.85e	1.03e	1.04e	1.12e	1.16e	1.14e	1.14e	1.13e	1.11e	1.09e	
38 MANUFACTURING .....	8.34e	10.09e	9.36e	6.40e	2.35e	2.37e	2.37e	2.27e	2.11e	1.81e	1.54e	1.29e	
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.15e	0.30e	0.27e	0.33e	0.26e	0.23e	0.26e	0.25e	0.23e	0.19e	0.16e	0.13e	
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	1.38e	1.60e	1.85e	2.28e	1.94e	1.97e	2.15e	2.12e	2.06e	1.96e	1.86e	1.76e	
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.16e	0.25e	0.20e	0.33e	0.17e	0.28e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	0.31e	
42 INFORMATION .....	0.16e	0.18e	0.18e	0.18e	0.12e	0.15e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e	0.16e	0.16e	
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.24e	0.39e	0.50e	0.56e	0.63e	0.61e	0.74e	0.73e	0.72e	0.69e	0.66e	0.63e	
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.16e	0.26e	0.33e	0.38e	0.49e	0.72e	0.92e	0.95e	0.95e	0.90e	0.86e	0.81e	
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.24e	0.22e	0.30e	0.44e	0.48e	0.64e	0.72e	0.73e	0.73e	0.75e	0.77e	0.80e	
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.04e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.13e	0.25e	0.22e	0.23e	0.25e	0.33e	0.43e	0.57e	
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.36e	0.34e	0.46e	0.67e	1.66e	2.04e	1.89e	2.07e	2.34e	2.92e	3.50e	4.06e	
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.06e	0.09e	0.12e	0.14e	0.14e	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.19e	0.21e	0.24e	
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1.18e	1.07e	1.50e	2.02e	2.37e	2.36e	2.52e	2.64e	2.83e	3.26e	3.72e	4.22e	
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.17e	0.17e	0.23e	0.31e	0.26e	0.37e	0.42e	0.44e	0.46e	0.50e	0.54e	0.57e	
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.60e	0.61e	0.79e	1.03e	0.96e	0.96e	1.17e	1.18e	1.19e	1.23e	1.26e	1.30e	
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.66e	0.60e	0.85e	1.15e	1.16e	1.37e	1.39e	1.38e	1.36e	1.30e	1.24e	1.19e	
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.09e	0.12e	0.11e	0.12e	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.36e	0.29e	0.34e	0.24e	0.20e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.49e	1.77e	1.72e	1.95e	2.09e	1.96e	2.03e	2.03e	2.03e	2.03e	2.03e	2.02e	
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	427.66	567.90	665.20	729.92	648.82	723.94	720.44	779.23	818.05	907.13	1013.55	1139.71	
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	468.70	738.80	977.03	1226.74	1496.59	1760.61	1721.96	1843.75	1978.26	2263.43	2559.38	2870.90	
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	344.78	453.32	510.05	550.17	466.07	503.55	515.89	553.79	576.71	635.97	710.36	800.10	
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	37.23	74.43	109.60	118.84	120.84	126.02	120.43	134.17	145.06	164.86	186.10	210.56	
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	45.65	40.16	45.55	60.91	61.90	94.37	84.12	91.26	96.28	106.31	117.09	129.05	
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.69	98.85	185.71	242.41	254.04	292.69	294.83	313.17	337.78	383.07	423.44	459.76	
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	66.02	120.22	168.13	266.20	451.66	590.80	532.46	589.01	656.57	797.27	934.16	1069.36	
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	33.26	62.55	80.31	89.15	85.76	95.24	95.47	100.53	105.50	116.43	128.78	142.31	
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-41.42	14.38	38.30	77.36	227.84	248.42	270.69	262.87	271.36	292.38	317.00	344.39	
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	1386.3	1905.6	2509.9	2942.6	3606.0	4264.6	4208.8	4513.3	4802.1	5462.6	6187.7	6904.8	
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2740	7418	15003	21723	32639	44623	48840	58005	71555	108174	162764	241682	
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.26	73.21	77.31	73.11	80.30	75.68	74.29	74.52	73.85	73.06	72.58	72.11	
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	573.60	811.91	949.37	1055.58	1123.58	1372.48	1492.52	1620.91	1709.66	1910.67	2146.51	2421.16	
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.16	2.86	2.59	2.41	2.41	2.33	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.27	2.30	2.30	
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	23975	21294	22501	23641	23692	26883	30800	30481	31904	35473	39924	45275	
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	43968	54611	65301	71262	87304	99099	97647	102841	108528	124662	142491	159256	
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	8691	21259	39033	52607	79022	104539	113313	132169	161717	24686			

TALLAPOOSA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01123											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF TALLAPOOSA, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.40%	(31)	+0.20%	(34)	-0.02%	(39)	+0.02%	(34)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.14%	(50)	-0.39%	(53)	+0.77%	(43)	+0.43%	(43)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7.47	(33)	+2.36	(32)	-0.09	(42)	+0.29	(34)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.23	(43)	-2.29	(62)	+1.46	(32)	+3.44	(33)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.07% (47)	25.29% (44)	23.97% (52)	22.10% (55)	20.32% (56)	18.64% (40)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.30% (28)	16.08% (12)	16.44% (4)	17.33% (13)	22.59% (7)	28.46% (14)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	73.07% (36)	69.73% (36)	69.40% (35)	58.39% (33)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	25.84% (30)	26.90% (29)	27.13% (29)	32.80% (29)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.21% (36)	0.16% (65)	0.59% (67)	2.57% (29)	2.46% (48)	6.60% (39)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	48.74% (3)	45.37% (2)	31.42% (8)	13.70% (26)	12.92% (33)	5.93% (50)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.40% (33)	20.64% (34)	28.54% (21)	41.68% (5)	44.35% (2)	59.42% (2)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.52% (61)	2.15% (59)	2.23% (54)	2.11% (52)	1.60% (54)	1.08% (53)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	11.35% (64)	10.49% (65)	11.38% (60)	13.87% (52)	12.11% (56)	10.44% (52)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	29	29	30	31	30	30					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	28	19	21	13	12	16					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	29	19	26	17	17	16					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	24	30	35	36	31	30					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	18.45	18.70	18.43	18.41	18.15	18.74	18.16	17.90	17.52	17.39	
EMPLOYED .....	17.07	17.55	17.40	17.62	17.40	18.14	16.80	17.20	17.03	16.95	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.38	1.15	1.03	0.79	0.75	0.59	1.36	0.71	0.49	0.44	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.5%	6.1%	5.6%	4.3%	4.1%	3.2%	7.5%	3.9%	2.8%	2.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	776	746	28	777	745	30					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	16	15	0	16	15	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	7	0	0	7	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	73	73	0	71	71	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	30	23	4	33	24	6					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	19	17	0	17	14	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	159	155	0	155	151	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	18	17	0	20	16	0					
INFORMATION .....	15	11	0	12	9	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	55	55	0	56	55	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	31	30	0	33	31	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	58	57	0	59	58	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	5	0	0	3	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	31	28	0	29	26	3					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	75	69	3	76	70	3					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	11	6	0	11	8	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	63	58	5	69	66	3					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	106	104	0	105	104	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	66.9%	51.7%	42.2%	29.9%	25.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	28.7%	40.0%	46.3%	55.9%	58.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	4.4%	8.3%	11.5%	14.1%	15.7%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

TUSCALOOSA, AL							PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 1321.75 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 01125													
TUSCALOOSA, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	116.72	137.81	151.10	165.41	195.38	231.55	236.69	241.54	251.65	269.89	286.87	306.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	8.86	9.79	9.73	10.55	11.62	12.98	12.51	13.49	14.22	15.59	16.84	18.53
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	9.82	10.36	9.59	10.79	11.51	13.20	13.47	13.10	13.58	15.48	16.82	17.93
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	10.99	10.26	10.00	10.72	11.64	13.49	13.55	13.76	13.60	15.51	16.97	18.30
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	13.26	15.18	14.57	14.69	18.22	21.80	24.46	22.18	22.18	22.50	23.58	24.03
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	13.55	18.33	18.22	19.38	27.30	27.20	29.08	30.19	27.77	27.59	27.84	27.80
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	7.44	12.23	11.90	12.27	14.00	16.85	15.49	16.72	22.98	17.13	17.88	19.81
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	6.30	9.83	11.91	10.62	12.24	15.93	16.36	15.91	17.09	17.18	17.63	19.89
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	6.26	7.51	11.65	11.23	11.86	14.09	13.68	15.37	15.77	23.40	17.67	18.87
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	6.86	6.47	9.96	12.08	11.00	13.31	13.92	13.80	15.05	17.40	17.32	17.88
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	6.44	6.40	7.46	11.67	11.59	13.28	12.69	13.31	13.59	15.98	23.53	17.74
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.86	6.84	6.49	9.87	12.12	12.32	12.93	13.00	12.94	15.08	17.47	17.27
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	5.52	6.06	6.21	7.13	11.65	12.90	12.36	12.02	12.43	13.30	15.74	23.21
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.85	5.20	6.33	5.81	9.45	12.61	12.57	12.37	11.38	12.37	14.51	17.01
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	4.04	4.82	5.67	5.36	6.63	11.27	11.72	11.90	11.50	11.53	12.51	15.06
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.77	3.66	4.21	5.03	4.80	8.40	9.17	10.07	10.45	9.76	10.76	12.81
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.02	2.41	3.43	3.77	4.05	5.24	5.95	7.18	8.40	8.81	8.85	9.76
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.12	1.34	2.10	2.38	3.13	3.32	3.57	3.92	5.23	6.68	6.28	7.07
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.78	1.09	1.67	2.06	2.56	3.35	3.22	3.24	3.48	4.61	4.68	3.53
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.73	26.43	30.17	31.44	30.77	32.51	32.45	33.15	32.69	35.66	36.11	36.26
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	109.16	112.42	127.92	141.67	143.90	143.80	145.90	148.19	148.25	148.90
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	39.49	48.70	58.34	75.88	77.99	81.37	86.00	95.56	104.23	113.21
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.37	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.46
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	1.75	2.65	4.23	4.46	5.15	6.59	8.24	10.01	12.18
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.46	0.45	0.94	2.18	6.00	9.27	9.82	10.70	12.57	17.35	23.87	31.75
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	36.20	37.15	35.43	38.50	41.85	47.45	47.49	48.58	49.75	55.45	60.17	64.91
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	6.54	6.80	6.11	6.43	7.08	7.78	7.96	8.23	8.35	8.87	9.54	10.14
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	20.27	26.71	26.68	27.64	38.44	41.22	45.59	44.15	41.60	41.22	41.89	41.68
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.71	13.41	17.08	18.61	21.16	31.59	33.63	36.31	39.06	41.39	43.07	48.23
30	MALE POPULATION .....	57.04	66.86	72.89	79.61	94.71	112.12	114.11	116.66	121.73	130.59	139.47	149.45
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	59.69	70.95	78.21	85.80	100.67	119.43	122.58	124.88	129.92	139.30	147.40	157.04
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) .....	46.03	57.76	76.33	94.24	107.76	125.84	133.74	141.32	151.00	170.44	189.42	207.94
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.84	1.01	0.68	0.66	0.55	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.12e	0.34e	0.38e	0.39	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
35	MINING .....	1.77e	1.92e	2.61e	2.37e	2.97	1.65	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.34	1.40	1.46
36	UTILITIES .....	0.18e	0.25e	0.31e	0.37e	0.19	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.17
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	2.23e	2.78e	4.97e	6.67e	6.25	6.93	6.85	6.76	6.51	6.00	5.50	5.00
38	MANUFACTURING .....	9.07e	8.40e	9.97e	12.65e	12.10	15.95	16.78	17.73	19.08	21.43	23.61	25.51
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.83e	1.28e	1.89e	2.24e	2.11	2.37	2.54	2.52	2.46	2.34	2.21	2.08
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	3.96e	5.95e	8.46e	11.12e	11.35	12.20	13.06	12.98	12.82	12.59	12.29	12.01
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.22e	1.64e	2.07e	2.47e	2.36	4.45	5.30	4.88	4.64	4.69	4.86	4.99
42	INFORMATION .....	0.67e	0.73e	1.02e	1.42e	1.02	1.17	1.34	1.62	1.70	2.25	2.77	3.33
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.95e	1.59e	1.76e	2.33e	3.26	3.80	3.97	4.25	4.76	5.56	6.18	6.72
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.13e	1.90e	2.09e	2.86e	5.43	6.78	8.19	9.72	10.71	12.46	14.12	15.59
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.25e	1.56e	2.54e	3.56e	4.25	5.19	5.98	6.31	6.86	7.95	9.01	10.04
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.07e	0.09e	0.14e	0.18e	0.52	0.52	0.59	0.63	0.72	0.97	1.31	1.76
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.19e	1.50e	2.34e	3.25e	5.12	8.25	8.81	9.91	12.11	16.91	22.02	27.39
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.49e	0.61e	0.99e	1.36e	1.67	1.71	1.85	1.99	2.23	2.75	3.33	3.96
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	2.14e	2.67e	4.35e	5.70e	7.44	8.71	9.14	10.09	11.02	12.97	14.82	16.65
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.38e	0.51e	0.78e	1.09e	1.26	1.44	1.58	1.70	1.90	2.25	2.61	3.00
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	2.52e	3.43e	5.33e	6.95e	8.72	9.67	11.29	12.80	14.13	16.55	18.70	20.54
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	2.07e	2.58e	4.26e	5.50e	7.26	7.44	8.23	8.60	8.89	9.17	9.11	8.78
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOV'T .....	1.40	1.84	1.90	1.53	1.92	1.75	1.79	1.82	1.87	1.96	2.05	2.13
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOV'T .....	1.26	1.09	1.34	1.00	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.88
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOV'T .....	10.31	14.31	16.28	18.59	22.03	23.91	23.50	24.14	25.47	28.45	31.69	35.19
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1465.49	2135.57	3049.00	4233.94	5273.09	6265.60	6152.40	6727.51	7528.45	9312.90	11328.65	13604.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1741.07	2710.69	4000.57	5574.61	6969.23	8660.24	8413.25	9212.33	10426.88	13105.53	16071.06	19365.40
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1133.78	1623.19	2331.45	3206.03	3913.49	4653.06	4729.97	5124.67	5676.45	6951.88	8418.45	10086.50
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL ..	141.68	298.55	523.92	735.83	1033.38	1142.78	1092.84	1227.82	1410.91	1779.62	2176.93	2619.11
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	190.02	213.82	193.63	292.07	326.22	469.77	329.58	375.02	441.09	581.40	733.27	898.91
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	223.50	440.68	758.87	1037.16	1308.13	1616.91	1611.03	1759.84	1984.69	2447.80	2927.26	3423.63
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	185.70	371.31	580.17	942.09	1589.94	2230.53	1975.30	2309.67	2686.14	3546.54	4511.17	5595.97
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	105.81	212.25	351.83	482.16	613.81	743.24	749.19	780.17	872.93	1074.95	1294.70	1528.41
64	RESIDENTIAL ADJUSTMENT .....	-27.31	-24.98	-13.41	-18.41	-56.73	-70.87	-57.28	-80.42	-89.48	-112.76	-140.31	-173.04
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	14916	19669	26277	33701	35870	37402	35545	38140	41434	48558	56022	63184
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	2948	7657	15827	24879	32286	39135	41248	49017	61741	96158	147361	221555
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.65	78.09	81.97	82.41	82.63	71.29	67.92	67.87	68.37	69.21	69.72	69.82
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	2034.12	3228.25	4662.92	6706.84	9124.63	10006.74	11333.34	12422.38	13943.82	17336.85	21160.54	25445.58
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.04	2.73	2.55	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.42	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.36
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	20546	30058	33052	4164	38532	38905	45211	46000	55111	55621	63781	70521
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	46778	54459	68478	82418	97872	109279	87814	90689	106859	115180	133739	162731
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	9246	21208	40872	60842	79166	96870	101902	116551	145411	228088	351790	527523
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	33.29	47.05	55.63	64.80	76.28	88.56	89.20	94.56	99.86	107.09	113.86	122.49
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.40	8.16	10.78	9.48	9.55	9.67	9.24	8.06	6.93	6.16
75	\$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	15.09	15.93	18.71	20.51	20.66	20.91	19.98	17.43	14.99	13.33
76	\$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.68	9.76	11.67	12.75	12.85	13.00	12.42	10.84	9.32	8.29
77	\$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.72	8.48	9.72	12.49	12.95	13.36	14.22	12.97	10.94	9.92
78	\$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.02	8.14	7.22	9.03	9.10	20.11	11.83	15.20	15.12	13.53
79	\$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.56	7.02	8.08	10.76	10.85	12.05	14.10	18.66	24.65	29.99
80	\$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.77	3.93	4.90	6.38	6.43	7.15	8.36	11.07	14.62	19.10
81	\$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	1.85	2.19	2.93	2.95	3.28	3.83	5.08	6.70	8.76
82	\$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	1.89	1.81	2.40	2.42	2.69	3.15	4.17	5.51	7.19
83	\$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	1.64	1.77	2.08	2.10	2.33	2.73	3.61	4.77	6.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	983.66	1414.10	1838.73	2706.12	2938.39	3445.25	4069.40	4176.33	4593.66	5430.46	6447.40	7812.78
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	182.46	228										

TUSCALOOSA, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 01125										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF TUSCALOOSA, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.38%	(10)	+1.43%	(9)	+0.84%	(7)	+0.70%	(7)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.03%	(8)	+1.68%	(6)	+1.84%	(7)	+1.26%	(8)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+114.82	(4)	+80.45	(5)	+20.10	(5)	+74.95	(5)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+79.81	(6)	+49.51	(6)	+25.16	(6)	+82.10	(5)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.02% (67)	23.45% (66)	23.27% (63)	21.42% (63)	20.49% (53)	21.18% (20)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.18% (49)	11.30% (61)	11.25% (61)	10.83% (65)	13.64% (66)	15.74% (67)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	67.96% (39)	65.47% (42)	61.18% (44)	48.58% (45)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	29.44% (28)	29.86% (27)	32.77% (25)	36.94% (24)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.40% (12)	0.62% (13)	1.32% (27)	3.07% (23)	4.00% (22)	10.36% (25)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.70% (43)	13.07% (63)	13.42% (51)	11.22% (40)	12.68% (37)	12.27% (22)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.94% (24)	27.04% (11)	29.27% (19)	32.40% (27)	33.94% (25)	44.30% (25)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.83% (66)	0.90% (65)	0.70% (64)	0.51% (63)	0.36% (64)	0.18% (64)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	28.18% (6)	25.58% (6)	22.40% (7)	23.08% (9)	21.09% (9)	18.37% (11)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	5	5	5	6	5	6				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	18	10	7	15	38	31				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	22	12	9	16	29	27				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	8	9	8	11	14	16				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	97.23	98.62	98.43	101.01	103.59	106.55	103.54	101.24	103.17	106.20
EMPLOYED .....	91.52	93.23	92.86	96.71	99.82	103.51	96.11	97.67	100.62	103.71
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.71	5.40	5.57	4.30	3.77	3.04	7.43	3.57	2.55	2.48
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.9%	5.5%	5.7%	4.3%	3.6%	2.9%	7.2%	3.5%	2.5%	2.3%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4052	3798	254	4087	3836	251				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	28	26	0	26	23	0				
MINING .....	24	19	0	23	16	3				
UTILITIES .....	14	7	0	14	7	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	381	369	9	382	369	10				
MANUFACTURING .....	137	99	38	134	96	38				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	180	171	9	179	170	9				
RETAIL TRADE .....	698	662	34	698	662	34				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	129	115	12	129	115	11				
INFORMATION .....	65	60	3	68	63	3				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	251	248	0	254	250	3				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	202	195	6	212	204	7				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	335	328	6	337	332	5				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	24	21	0	22	19	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	195	178	17	198	180	18				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	31	28	0	32	26	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	461	426	30	459	425	30				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	56	54	0	53	51	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	429	379	49	449	405	43				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	405	398	5	413	407	4				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	7	7	0	5	5	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	55.2%	39.9%	30.4%	21.2%	16.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	33.9%	43.4%	49.6%	54.8%	56.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.9%	16.6%	20.0%	24.0%	26.9%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

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WALKER, AL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 01127

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF WALKER, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.28%	(37)	-0.13%	(46)	-0.17%	(46)	-0.16%	(50)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.73%	(29)	-0.20%	(46)	+0.93%	(34)	+0.66%	(27)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+8.41	(28)	-2.50	(57)	-1.12	(61)	-4.07	(64)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7.49	(27)	-1.49	(55)	+2.37	(26)	+7.36	(26)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.09% (46)	24.96% (49)	23.45% (61)	22.55% (44)	22.12% (26)	26.19% (2)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.51% (24)	14.39% (33)	14.82% (22)	16.30% (23)	19.89% (31)	19.09% (60)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.42% (8)	91.21% (7)	89.63% (7)	68.06% (20)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...			6.20% (57)	6.11% (57)	6.53% (57)	10.91% (56)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.17% (50)	0.32% (44)	0.86% (50)	1.93% (42)	2.85% (38)	19.19% (8)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.50% (39)	13.90% (59)	7.83% (65)	7.47% (57)	9.45% (48)	12.78% (21)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.67% (31)	28.11% (8)	34.23% (8)	38.71% (13)	40.64% (7)	48.13% (18)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.20% (50)	2.79% (53)	2.16% (55)	2.11% (53)	1.66% (52)	0.99% (54)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.05% (37)	13.02% (56)	13.52% (47)	15.10% (44)	13.69% (44)	10.90% (48)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	14	17	17	21	21	25		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	29	18	24	12	15	10		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	31	18	24	11	18	8		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	19	14	12	10	12	10		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	25.80	25.50	25.36	25.19	25.40	25.54	25.15	25.21	25.46	25.68
EMPLOYED .....	23.77	23.65	23.46	23.89	24.32	24.65	23.56	24.32	24.77	25.00
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.03	1.85	1.89	1.30	1.08	0.89	1.60	0.90	0.69	0.68
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.9%	7.3%	7.5%	5.2%	4.2%	3.5%	6.4%	3.5%	2.7%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1234	1187	45	1214	1169	43
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	20	18	0	19	17	0
MINING .....	13	8	0	11	7	0
UTILITIES .....	11	8	0	11	8	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	70	67	0	71	67	0
MANUFACTURING .....	53	44	8	53	45	7
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	43	42	0	42	39	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	274	264	7	264	255	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	34	32	0	35	33	0
INFORMATION .....	16	14	0	14	11	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	95	95	0	93	93	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	44	40	0	41	40	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	81	79	0	81	80	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	35	30	0	34	31	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	168	158	9	168	159	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	11	8	0	10	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	94	89	5	96	87	8
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	166	164	0	165	164	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.7%	54.4%	44.0%	32.8%	24.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	26.3%	39.3%	48.9%	58.1%	65.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF SCHOOL OR MORE ..	4.0%	6.4%	7.2%	9.1%	9.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

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WASHINGTON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01129											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF WASHINGTON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.12%	(51)	-0.29%	(52)	-0.47%	(56)	-0.39%	(59)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.11%	(52)	-0.73%	(57)	+0.48%	(53)	+0.31%	(49)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.95	(49)	-1.37	(49)	-0.70	(53)	-2.23	(56)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.31	(52)	-1.42	(54)	+0.28	(54)	+0.76	(51)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	42.00% (3)	30.15% (10)	28.61% (6)	25.31% (7)	21.39% (37)	15.71% (63)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.98% (51)	12.03% (54)	12.42% (52)	14.82% (38)	20.10% (27)	28.97% (10)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	64.95% (42)	65.70% (41)	66.12% (40)	49.95% (44)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	26.83% (29)	25.20% (31)	23.55% (33)	31.33% (33)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.28% (22)	0.25% (54)	0.88% (48)	0.86% (61)	1.67% (60)	3.47% (62)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	38.45% (6)	34.40% (11)	27.72% (14)	17.97% (17)	17.83% (19)	12.19% (23)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	9.74% (63)	10.87% (66)	13.55% (67)	19.75% (66)	20.60% (66)	25.32% (65)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	9.59% (43)	7.55% (27)	7.56% (17)	7.15% (22)	6.05% (18)	4.38% (24)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.24% (52)	15.96% (38)	16.96% (30)	18.80% (26)	16.38% (21)	14.53% (24)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	52	51	53	51	53	56					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	57	47	58	29	28	20					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	44	27	40	19	26	24					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	66	55	64	64	64	64					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.66	6.68	6.69	6.77	6.78	6.81	6.80	6.52	6.51	9.15	
EMPLOYED .....	6.03	6.09	6.11	6.30	6.39	6.47	6.21	6.22	6.28	8.91	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.47	0.39	0.34	0.59	0.30	0.23	0.23	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	9.5%	9.0%	8.6%	6.9%	5.8%	4.9%	8.7%	4.6%	3.6%	2.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019					
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	203	191	8	208	195	11					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	27	27	0	28	28	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	7	0	0	7	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	16	15	0	16	14	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	13	4	0	13	4	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	9	5	0	10	4	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	30	28	0	29	29	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	15	12	0	19	13	0					
INFORMATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	14	12	0	13	13	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	10	8	0	10	9	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	3	0	0	3	0	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	14	12	0	12	8	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	9	4	0	8	6	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	30	30	0	31	29	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	70.5%	53.5%	41.8%	27.7%	22.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	25.9%	41.0%	51.4%	63.7%	68.3%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.6%	5.5%	6.7%	8.6%	9.0%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

WILCOX, AL		PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 888.5 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 01131													
WILCOX, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	16.28	14.76	13.51	12.94	11.57	10.53	10.14	9.83	9.55	9.03	8.55	8.11
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.48	1.09	1.05	0.70	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.54	0.47	0.46	0.38	0.35
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	2.00	1.47	1.18	1.08	0.85	0.66	0.62	0.60	0.53	0.47	0.43	0.37
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.10	1.56	1.43	1.13	0.97	0.65	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.49	0.48	0.41
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.94	1.62	1.28	1.14	0.93	0.75	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.46	0.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	0.95	1.05	0.85	0.73	0.62	0.70	0.70	0.54	0.41	0.42	0.34	0.34
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	0.75	0.98	0.85	0.75	0.59	0.62	0.59	0.66	0.55	0.41	0.40	0.35
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.60	0.80	0.89	0.76	0.64	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.68	0.43	0.46	0.37
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.61	0.62	0.84	0.85	0.66	0.53	0.45	0.52	0.63	0.60	0.46	0.44
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.69	0.54	0.72	0.88	0.67	0.58	0.57	0.51	0.53	0.72	0.47	0.49
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.72	0.56	0.59	0.84	0.76	0.59	0.56	0.55	0.50	0.65	0.62	0.48
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.73	0.65	0.54	0.75	0.88	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.73	0.47
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.78	0.66	0.53	0.59	0.85	0.71	0.67	0.59	0.55	0.49	0.65	0.64
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.72	0.62	0.59	0.57	0.71	0.72	0.68	0.64	0.56	0.51	0.52	0.74
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.68	0.72	0.61	0.47	0.53	0.69	0.70	0.66	0.60	0.51	0.47	0.65
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.46	0.58	0.52	0.46	0.44	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.52	0.48	0.52
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.34	0.41	0.45	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.44	0.52	0.56	0.52	0.45	0.43
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.26	0.24	0.31	0.25	0.21	0.25	0.24	0.30	0.44	0.47	0.41	0.40
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.34	0.34	0.25
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	21.06	25.35	29.93	33.39	38.29	40.54	41.79	42.64	42.62	44.53	48.16	50.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	4.16	3.54	3.11	2.92	2.89	2.77	2.58	2.22	1.98	1.84
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.31	9.27	8.36	7.40	7.03	6.84	6.74	6.56	6.31	6.02
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.21	5.55	4.58	4.01	3.10	2.42	2.25	2.10	1.99	1.73	1.59	1.40
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.33	1.04	0.88	0.74	0.59	0.46	0.39	0.36	0.37	0.31	0.30	0.27
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.56	1.63	1.25	1.14	0.95	1.00	0.92	0.73	0.58	0.62	0.50	0.49
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.91	2.15	2.13	1.79	1.75	2.18	2.26	2.36	2.46	2.35	2.15	2.25
30	MALE POPULATION .....	7.85	6.94	6.28	5.97	5.46	4.93	4.71	4.60	4.46	4.22	4.06	3.88
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.44	7.82	7.23	6.97	6.11	5.60	5.42	5.23	5.09	4.81	4.50	4.23
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	5.64	5.33	5.39	4.76	4.41	4.29	4.31	4.33	4.34	4.34	4.33	4.33
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.88	0.76	0.47	0.36	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.22e	0.14e	0.24e	0.34e	0.23	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.28e	0.21e	0.54e	0.27e	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.12
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.57e	1.72e	1.45e	0.94e	0.49	0.89	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.93
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.09e	0.17e	0.15e	0.13e	0.09e	0.08e	0.10e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.05
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.33e	0.35e	0.36e	0.40e	0.38	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.16e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.13	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20
42	INFORMATION .....	0.08e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.08e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.09e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.18e	0.20e	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.31
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.09e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.29e	0.21e	0.26e	0.26e	0.30e	0.25e	0.25e	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.17e	0.13	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.38e	0.27e	0.34e	0.36e	0.52	0.33	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.63	0.77	0.78	0.83	0.76	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.61
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	154.33	175.85	210.02	215.88	187.64	192.46	179.71	177.26	185.20	201.23	217.52	234.48
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	160.71	211.35	226.08	283.92	330.76	358.56	345.70	345.08	363.61	400.51	434.00	462.01
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	105.85	122.02	151.13	158.79	118.52	132.71	125.02	122.33	126.29	135.45	145.36	155.91
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ....	12.72	20.65	32.27	32.53	31.82	34.40	30.52	30.90	32.98	36.30	39.26	42.22
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	35.76	33.18	26.62	24.56	37.30	25.35	24.17	24.03	25.93	29.48	32.90	36.35
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	18.33	32.42	39.49	44.14	47.41	43.32	50.94	51.70	52.05	52.38	52.12	50.81
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	24.96	52.91	68.03	100.31	143.52	175.61	163.14	165.73	178.22	203.69	226.43	244.40
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	11.41	16.29	23.38	24.13	22.06	24.13	23.09	21.92	22.87	24.70	26.40	27.94
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-25.50	-33.55	-68.08	-52.28	-25.74	-28.70	-25.00	-27.70	-28.99	-32.09	-35.67	-39.74
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	9871	14317	16739	21943	28593	34039	34096	35108	38066	44348	50748	56940
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ..	1951	5573	10006	16199	25881	35616	39566	45120	56722	87821	133489	199302
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	50.14	57.20	53.17	54.18	63.58	59.04	59.70	58.22	58.28	58.28	58.00	57.56
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	243.60	290.98	374.88	397.12	418.73	382.27	333.55	345.78	359.14	386.49	414.15	442.39
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.83	3.34	3.00	2.71	2.57	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	13744	16445	14479	11099	18371	16956	19530	19721	20614	22840	25997	28908
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ..	35266	47639	50353	59689	83641	80852	80560	82383	88584	105671	119087	133093
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WILCOX, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01131											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF WILCOX, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.87%	(66)	-0.82%	(64)	-0.97%	(66)	-0.65%	(66)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.54%	(64)	-0.76%	(58)	+0.11%	(66)	+0.02%	(63)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-5.75	(65)	-2.97	(59)	-0.98	(60)	-2.42	(58)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.35	(63)	-1.10	(53)	+0.05	(66)	+0.04	(63)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	44.29% (2)	33.93% (2)	30.98% (1)	26.84% (1)	22.99% (12)	17.24% (54)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.70% (20)	15.78% (16)	13.87% (36)	15.13% (35)	20.70% (20)	27.77% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	27.39% (62)	26.89% (62)	27.77% (61)	22.64% (61)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	71.64% (6)	72.26% (5)	70.29% (6)	74.21% (4)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.47% (7)	0.20% (61)	0.75% (56)	0.62% (66)	1.46% (62)	2.39% (67)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	27.89% (22)	26.82% (20)	19.80% (30)	11.12% (41)	20.71% (12)	21.47% (8)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.20% (40)	17.33% (51)	20.37% (52)	30.78% (32)	25.28% (60)	29.58% (61)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	15.66% (21)	8.66% (22)	7.47% (19)	8.03% (16)	7.04% (14)	6.53% (8)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.29% (46)	17.68% (28)	21.56% (9)	20.40% (15)	17.75% (16)	16.07% (15)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	51	60	63	63	62	65					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	64	67	65	62	62	48					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	56	64	64	53	60	50					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	62	53	45	48	51	49					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.87	2.82	2.79	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.91	2.62	2.53	2.53	
EMPLOYED .....	2.38	2.40	2.39	2.51	2.52	2.55	2.45	2.35	2.34	2.32	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.48	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.26	0.21	0.46	0.27	0.19	0.20	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	16.8%	14.7%	14.5%	11.7%	9.5%	7.5%	15.9%	10.5%	7.6%	8.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	176	172	0	164	159	3					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	16	13	0	14	10	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	11	8	0	10	5	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	9	0	0	9	6	0					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5	3	0	5	3	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	39	39	0	37	37	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	16	12	0	14	12	0					
INFORMATION .....	7	5	0	7	5	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	9	6	0	9	6	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	7	6	0	7	7	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	9	8	0	7	6	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	0	0	0	0	0	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	15	13	0	15	11	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	14	10	0	11	7	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	15	14	0	14	13	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.6%	58.4%	48.9%	40.5%	28.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	24.1%	32.1%	40.8%	49.4%	54.2%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.3%	9.5%	10.3%	10.1%	17.0%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

WINSTON, AL						PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION PART OF THE BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		612.98 SQUARE MILES		2010 LAND AREA: 01133									
FIPS CODE: 01133													
WINSTON, AL		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	16.87	21.98	22.11	24.86	24.37	23.49	23.74	23.60	23.57	23.52	23.46	23.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.47	1.61	1.41	1.54	1.31	1.23	1.21	1.03	0.99	1.05	0.99	0.99
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.65	1.71	1.44	1.65	1.44	1.22	1.33	1.31	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.04
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.62	1.96	1.53	1.68	1.54	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.38	1.11	1.19	1.13
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.46	2.05	1.64	1.63	1.50	1.38	1.36	1.29	1.22	1.00	1.08	1.10
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.24	1.66	1.55	1.36	1.25	1.31	1.37	1.24	1.16	1.11	0.93	1.02
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.17	1.61	1.66	1.60	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.46	1.33	1.25	1.09	1.16
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.04	1.66	1.61	1.76	1.30	1.23	1.29	1.33	1.49	1.36	1.39	1.14
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.97	1.49	1.56	1.96	1.49	1.25	1.23	1.27	1.38	1.45	1.37	1.22
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.96	1.27	1.66	1.78	1.70	1.32	1.32	1.26	1.31	1.62	1.49	1.53
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.00	1.15	1.45	1.68	1.91	1.49	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.49	1.58	1.50
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.93	1.16	1.22	1.82	1.84	1.64	1.69	1.57	1.43	1.43	1.76	1.62
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.86	1.12	1.15	1.55	1.70	1.85	1.79	1.71	1.62	1.43	1.64	1.75
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.83	0.99	1.14	1.31	1.80	1.74	1.80	1.86	1.71	1.50	1.52	1.90
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.64	0.95	1.00	1.03	1.50	1.53	1.59	1.67	1.78	1.56	1.42	1.67
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.47	0.71	0.79	0.96	1.13	1.41	1.35	1.37	1.58	1.56	1.42	1.48
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.29	0.47	0.64	0.71	0.77	1.02	1.08	1.20	1.19	1.48	1.34	1.25
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.18	0.25	0.40	0.45	0.53	0.64	0.68	0.75	0.94	1.09	1.11	1.03
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.10	0.17	0.26	0.40	0.41	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.66	0.94	1.04	0.87
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.75	30.66	35.19	37.55	42.81	45.10	44.91	45.62	46.24	47.02	48.11	49.10
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	21.95	24.23	23.36	22.17	22.30	22.07	21.85	21.28	20.52	19.61
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.32	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.56	0.66
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.26	0.34
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.37	0.65	0.78	0.82	0.89	1.05	1.44	1.99	2.64
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.67	6.58	5.36	5.88	5.25	4.71	4.79	4.52	4.29	3.90	4.02	3.90
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	0.93	1.30	0.99	1.01	0.95	0.88	0.91	0.85	0.83	0.67	0.73	0.73
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.76	2.41	2.21	1.98	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.69	1.54	1.45	1.28	1.39
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.68	2.54	3.09	3.54	4.35	5.18	5.27	5.57	6.16	6.63	6.33	6.30
30	MALE POPULATION .....	8.37	10.74	10.78	12.16	11.95	11.67	11.85	11.77	11.71	11.50	11.32	11.26
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.49	11.24	11.34	12.69	12.42	11.82	11.90	11.83	11.87	12.02	12.14	12.15
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8.70	10.57	11.93	13.46	10.42	11.19	11.63	11.63	11.56	11.32	11.03	10.69
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.08	0.97	0.86	0.80	0.55	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.35
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.15e	0.12e	0.14e	0.13e	0.12e	0.11e	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES .....	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.37e	0.41e	0.91e	0.78e	0.60	0.54	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.52
38	MANUFACTURING .....	4.16e	4.32e	4.30e	4.75e	2.44	3.66	3.97	3.96	3.88	3.63	3.34	3.00
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.15e	0.27e	0.30e	0.56e	0.36e	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.32
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.63e	0.82e	0.97e	1.19e	1.05	0.94	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.91	0.86	0.82
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.18e	0.26e	0.31e	0.36e	0.38e	0.45e	0.46e	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.44
42	INFORMATION .....	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.08	0.07e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.16e	0.30e	0.37e	0.37e	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.11e	0.19e	0.24e	0.24e	0.24	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.19
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.05e	0.09e	0.14e	0.21e	0.23e	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.28
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.10e	0.15e	0.22e	0.32e	0.47	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.31
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.28e	0.46e	0.74e	1.04e	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.15e	0.22e	0.30e	0.40e	0.47e	0.48e	0.43e	0.45	0.49	0.56	0.62	0.68
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.18e	0.30e	0.47e	0.64e	0.61	0.72e	0.60	0.63	0.67	0.74	0.81	0.88
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.56	1.18	1.10	1.06	1.16	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	218.51	326.77	341.26	440.75	365.39	465.75	523.77	529.33	528.68	524.75	519.16	511.98
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	221.68	375.65	471.33	646.28	748.92	884.13	896.31	936.56	978.88	1067.30	1154.73	1233.45
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	162.10	221.44	233.98	313.55	232.15	327.29	362.66	362.61	357.49	349.24	341.63	333.53
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	22.85	43.87	57.79	69.78	65.37	86.03	86.15	89.59	92.02	93.43	93.22	92.36
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	33.56	61.45	49.49	57.42	67.88	52.43	74.96	77.13	79.16	82.08	84.31	86.10
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	22.21	48.87	80.63	96.86	121.17	158.13	142.00	149.21	158.69	177.49	195.38	209.98
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	30.59	64.16	94.31	156.28	254.61	313.82	291.93	313.81	347.41	420.55	494.75	564.58
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	15.43	30.78	37.55	48.53	46.57	63.31	69.19	68.72	68.62	67.81	66.42	64.39
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-34.22	-33.37	-7.32	0.92	54.32	9.73	7.80	12.93	12.72	12.31	11.85	11.31
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	13143	17089	21315	26000	30730	37634	37754	39685	41527	45386	49217	52698
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	2598	6652	12741	19194	27815	39378	43811	51002	61879	89877	129461	184453
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.30	66.63	66.19	63.37	69.64	68.91	67.19	66.46	65.01	62.40	60.05	57.93
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	356.28	509.06	574.33	764.67	660.84	868.61	979.24	994.30	997.35	997.36	993.17	985.16
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.06	2.81	2.55	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	2038	21552	17328	1076	18243	17924	20494	20288	21244	23632	26596	30158
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	40267	48020	54028	62990	72222	88719	88050	91229	94521	104774	113814	

WINSTON, AL		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 01133											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF WINSTON, AL AMONG ALL 67 COUNTIES IN AL - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.66% (20)		+0.20% (35)		+0.03% (36)		-0.01% (39)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.50% (35)		-0.22% (47)		+0.33% (59)		-0.11% (65)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+6.63 (34)		+1.38 (37)		+0.08 (38)		-0.09 (39)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+2.49 (36)		-0.75 (49)		+0.38 (52)		-0.50 (65)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.60% (51)	24.25% (62)	23.66% (58)	21.53% (61)	20.03% (58)	16.65% (58)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.93% (44)	14.00% (36)	14.24% (30)	17.84% (8)	22.06% (8)	26.93% (21)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	97.50% (1)	95.87% (1)	94.36% (1)	83.79% (2)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42% (67)	0.61% (67)	1.37% (67)	2.81% (64)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.20% (43)	0.23% (57)	1.50% (23)	2.65% (28)	3.30% (26)	11.28% (20)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	47.84% (5)	36.06% (10)	35.30% (6)	23.41% (7)	32.76% (3)	28.06% (6)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	9.22% (64)	16.43% (56)	20.39% (51)	27.12% (48)	24.33% (63)	29.49% (62)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	12.41% (37)	7.21% (28)	5.96% (30)	5.28% (30)	4.00% (34)	3.28% (33)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	9.62% (66)	11.79% (63)	9.69% (66)	12.96% (59)	10.99% (63)	11.87% (36)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	48	45	42	43	42	42					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	34	49	44	46	35	63					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	46	54	53	57	38	61					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	34	41	42	49	49	48					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.65	9.35	9.46	9.81	9.91	10.28	10.25	10.07	10.12	9.75	
EMPLOYED .....	8.82	8.64	8.78	9.30	9.50	9.92	9.72	9.80	9.88	9.48	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.82	0.71	0.67	0.51	0.41	0.36	0.53	0.28	0.24	0.27	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.6%	7.6%	7.1%	5.1%	4.2%	3.5%	5.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.7%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	444	417	27	442	412	29					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	3	0	6	5	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	31	29	0	29	25	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	45	27	18	47	30	16					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	32	28	0	33	31	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	88	86	0	87	84	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	33	32	0	33	33	0					
INFORMATION .....	6	4	0	6	4	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	29	26	0	28	25	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	11	9	0	11	10	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	25	24	0	24	23	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	3	0	5	4	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	14	11	0	12	8	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	43	40	3	42	39	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	6	3	0	5	4	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	28	28	0	31	29	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	40	38	0	42	41	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	69.1%	57.1%	51.2%	37.4%	31.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	27.6%	37.7%	43.4%	54.3%	56.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	3.3%	5.2%	5.4%	8.3%	11.7%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 1. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

ALABAMA .....	3,454.26		
1. JEFFERSON, AL .....	645.90	35. CHILTON, AL .....	25.26
2. MOBILE, AL .....	318.47	36. PIKE, AL .....	25.05
3. MADISON, AL .....	186.92	37. MACON, AL .....	24.92
4. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	168.19	38. AUTAUGA, AL .....	24.66
5. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	116.72	39. MARTIN, AL .....	24.11
6. CALHOUN, AL .....	103.18	40. FRANKLIN, AL .....	24.06
7. ETOWAH, AL .....	94.28	41. MARENGO, AL .....	23.72
8. MORGAN, AL .....	77.89	42. BARBOUR, AL .....	22.64
9. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	68.51	43. BUTLER, AL .....	21.96
10. TALLADEGA, AL .....	65.16	44. GENEVA, AL .....	21.96
11. LEE, AL .....	61.38	45. MONROE, AL .....	20.91
12. BALDWIN, AL .....	59.53	46. PICKENS, AL .....	20.32
13. HOUSTON, AL .....	56.95	47. RANDOLPH, AL .....	18.37
14. WALKER, AL .....	56.73	48. WINSTON, AL .....	16.87
15. DALLAS, AL .....	55.42	49. SUMTER, AL .....	16.73
16. MARSHALL, AL .....	54.54	50. CHOCTAW, AL .....	16.56
17. DALE, AL .....	53.30	51. WILCOX, AL .....	16.28
18. CULLMAN, AL .....	52.82	52. WASHINGTON, AL .....	16.28
19. COLBERT, AL .....	49.78	53. FAYETTE, AL .....	16.22
20. RUSSELL, AL .....	45.43	54. HALE, AL .....	15.82
21. DE KALB, AL .....	42.31	55. CHEROKEE, AL .....	15.78
22. LIMESTONE, AL .....	41.74	56. CONEUAH, AL .....	15.66
23. JACKSON, AL .....	39.49	57. PERRY, AL .....	15.37
24. SHELBY, AL .....	38.44	58. LAMAR, AL .....	14.40
25. CHAMBERS, AL .....	36.33	59. BIBB, AL .....	13.82
26. COFFEE, AL .....	35.17	60. HENRY, AL .....	13.28
27. ESCAMBA, AL .....	34.97	61. CRENSHAW, AL .....	13.22
28. COVINGTON, AL .....	34.17	62. LOWNDES, AL .....	12.96
29. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	33.81	63. CLAY, AL .....	12.68
30. ELMORE, AL .....	33.69	64. BULLOCK, AL .....	11.73
31. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	28.27	65. CLEBURNE, AL .....	11.03
32. LAWRENCE, AL .....	27.30	66. COOSA, AL .....	10.67
33. BLOUNT, AL .....	27.04	67. GREENE, AL .....	10.57
34. CLARKE, AL .....	26.55		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 2. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

ALABAMA .....	4,050.05		
1. JEFFERSON, AL .....	652.24	35. LAWRENCE, AL .....	31.60
2. MOBILE, AL .....	379.17	36. MARION, AL .....	29.85
3. MADISON, AL .....	240.00	37. FRANKLIN, AL .....	27.80
4. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	209.54	38. PIKE, AL .....	27.66
5. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	151.10	39. CLARKE, AL .....	27.29
6. CALHOUN, AL .....	116.12	40. BARBOUR, AL .....	25.50
7. MORGAN, AL .....	100.51	41. MACON, AL .....	24.91
8. SHELBY, AL .....	100.02	42. MONROE, AL .....	24.14
9. ETOWAH, AL .....	99.81	43. GENEVA, AL .....	23.73
10. BALDWIN, AL .....	98.95	44. MARENGO, AL .....	23.00
11. LEE, AL .....	87.73	45. WINSTON, AL .....	22.11
12. HOUSTON, AL .....	81.67	46. BUTLER, AL .....	21.89
13. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	79.96	47. PICKENS, AL .....	20.68
14. TALLADEGA, AL .....	74.18	48. RANDOLPH, AL .....	19.99
15. MARSHALL, AL .....	71.05	49. CHEROKEE, AL .....	19.64
16. CULLMAN, AL .....	67.83	50. FAYETTE, AL .....	18.01
17. WALKER, AL .....	67.64	51. WASHINGTON, AL .....	16.70
18. DE KALB, AL .....	54.87	52. BIBB, AL .....	16.70
19. LIMESTONE, AL .....	54.36	53. SUMTER, AL .....	16.15
20. COLBERT, AL .....	51.88	54. CHOCTAW, AL .....	15.99
21. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	50.08	55. LAMAR, AL .....	15.70
22. DALE, AL .....	49.60	56. HALE, AL .....	15.53
23. ELMORE, AL .....	49.48	57. HENRY, AL .....	15.43
24. DALLAS, AL .....	48.02	58. CONECUH, AL .....	14.04
25. JACKSON, AL .....	47.95	59. CRENSHAW, AL .....	13.60
26. RUSSELL, AL .....	46.96	60. WILCOX, AL .....	13.51
27. COFFEE, AL .....	40.29	61. CLAY, AL .....	13.28
28. BLOUNT, AL .....	39.47	62. CLEBURNE, AL .....	12.72
29. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	38.93	63. PERRY, AL .....	12.69
30. CHAMBERS, AL .....	36.88	64. LOWNDES, AL .....	12.67
31. COVINGTON, AL .....	36.52	65. COOSA, AL .....	11.07
32. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	35.53	66. BULLOCK, AL .....	11.03
33. AUTAUGA, AL .....	34.35	67. GREENE, AL .....	10.17
34. CHILTON, AL .....	32.55		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 3. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

ALABAMA .....	5,031.86		
1. JEFFERSON, AL .....	674.72	35. LAWRENCE, AL .....	33.09
2. MOBILE, AL .....	414.38	36. PIKE, AL .....	32.90
3. MADISON, AL .....	390.50	37. FRANKLIN, AL .....	32.08
4. BALDWIN, AL .....	233.23	38. MARION, AL .....	29.18
5. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	231.55	39. GENEVA, AL .....	26.70
6. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	228.34	40. BARBOUR, AL .....	24.97
7. SHELBY, AL .....	223.91	41. CHEROKEE, AL .....	24.97
8. LEE, AL .....	174.75	42. WINSTON, AL .....	23.49
9. MORGAN, AL .....	123.29	43. CLARKE, AL .....	22.99
10. CALHOUN, AL .....	116.24	44. BIBB, AL .....	22.19
11. HOUSTON, AL .....	107.28	45. RANDOLPH, AL .....	22.09
12. LIMESTONE, AL .....	104.20	46. MONROE, AL .....	19.71
13. ETOWAH, AL .....	103.45	47. MACON, AL .....	19.46
14. MARSHALL, AL .....	97.70	48. MARENGO, AL .....	19.27
15. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	94.03	49. BUTLER, AL .....	19.02
16. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	91.66	50. PICKENS, AL .....	18.97
17. CULLMAN, AL .....	88.14	51. HENRY, AL .....	17.17
18. ELMORE, AL .....	87.86	52. FAYETTE, AL .....	16.33
19. TALLADEGA, AL .....	81.57	53. WASHINGTON, AL .....	15.33
20. DE KALB, AL .....	71.66	54. CLEBURNE, AL .....	15.06
21. WALKER, AL .....	65.14	55. HALE, AL .....	14.77
22. RUSSELL, AL .....	59.26	56. CLAY, AL .....	14.21
23. BLOUNT, AL .....	59.11	57. LAMAR, AL .....	13.95
24. AUTAUGA, AL .....	58.91	58. CRENSHAW, AL .....	13.16
25. COLBERT, AL .....	57.30	59. CHOCTAW, AL .....	12.63
26. COFFEE, AL .....	53.55	60. SUMTER, AL .....	12.19
27. JACKSON, AL .....	52.54	61. CONECUH, AL .....	11.55
28. DALE, AL .....	49.26	62. WILCOX, AL .....	10.53
29. CHILTON, AL .....	45.06	63. COOSA, AL .....	10.34
30. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	41.28	64. LOWNDES, AL .....	10.28
31. DALLAS, AL .....	38.17	65. BULLOCK, AL .....	10.23
32. COVINGTON, AL .....	37.51	66. PERRY, AL .....	8.46
33. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	36.69	67. GREENE, AL .....	7.70
34. CHAMBERS, AL .....	34.65		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 4. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

ALABAMA .....	5,867.69		
1. JEFFERSON, AL .....	670.60	35. FRANKLIN, AL .....	34.24
2. MADISON, AL .....	546.44	36. CHAMBERS, AL .....	33.18
3. MOBILE, AL .....	416.15	37. LAWRENCE, AL .....	31.76
4. BALDWIN, AL .....	385.27	38. MARION, AL .....	28.44
5. SHELBY, AL .....	362.83	39. GENEVA, AL .....	28.01
6. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	306.49	40. CHEROKEE, AL .....	27.22
7. LEE, AL .....	261.55	41. BIBB, AL .....	25.86
8. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	234.19	42. WINSTON, AL .....	23.41
9. LIMESTONE, AL .....	162.69	43. RANDOLPH, AL .....	21.83
10. MORGAN, AL .....	140.22	44. BARBOUR, AL .....	21.66
11. HOUSTON, AL .....	132.59	45. CLARKE, AL .....	18.68
12. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	131.42	46. HENRY, AL .....	18.36
13. MARSHALL, AL .....	119.85	47. BUTLER, AL .....	18.02
14. CALHOUN, AL .....	118.91	48. PICKENS, AL .....	17.63
15. ETOWAH, AL .....	104.41	49. CLEBURNE, AL .....	16.30
16. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	102.31	50. MARENGO, AL .....	15.86
17. ELMORE, AL .....	100.96	51. MONROE, AL .....	15.74
18. CULLMAN, AL .....	97.41	52. MACON, AL .....	15.16
19. TALLADEGA, AL .....	82.26	53. CLAY, AL .....	14.41
20. DE KALB, AL .....	81.64	54. FAYETTE, AL .....	14.31
21. BLOUNT, AL .....	71.76	55. CRENSHAW, AL .....	13.15
22. RUSSELL, AL .....	70.40	56. WASHINGTON, AL .....	13.10
23. AUTAUGA, AL .....	67.39	57. LAMAR, AL .....	12.18
24. COFFEE, AL .....	65.21	58. HALE, AL .....	11.70
25. WALKER, AL .....	61.07	59. SUMTER, AL .....	11.49
26. COLBERT, AL .....	59.75	60. CHOCTAW, AL .....	10.86
27. CHILTON, AL .....	54.22	61. BULLOCK, AL .....	9.90
28. JACKSON, AL .....	52.58	62. COOSA, AL .....	9.70
29. DALE, AL .....	49.43	63. CONECUH, AL .....	9.27
30. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	41.58	64. LOWNDES, AL .....	8.92
31. COVINGTON, AL .....	38.34	65. WILCOX, AL .....	8.11
32. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	35.70	66. PERRY, AL .....	7.24
33. DALLAS, AL .....	35.34	67. GREENE, AL .....	5.78
34. PIKE, AL .....	35.27		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 5. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970-2020

ALABAMA .....	1,577.61		
1. MADISON, AL .....	203.58	35. LAWRENCE, AL .....	5.79
2. SHELBY, AL .....	185.47	36. MARION, AL .....	5.07
3. BALDWIN, AL .....	173.70	37. GENEVA, AL .....	4.73
4. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	114.82	38. CLEBURNE, AL .....	4.03
5. LEE, AL .....	113.37	39. HENRY, AL .....	3.89
6. MOBILE, AL .....	95.90	40. RANDOLPH, AL .....	3.71
7. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	63.39	41. COVINGTON, AL .....	3.34
8. LIMESTONE, AL .....	62.46	42. BARBOUR, AL .....	2.33
9. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	60.15	43. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	1.72
10. ELMORE, AL .....	54.18	44. CLAY, AL .....	1.53
11. HOUSTON, AL .....	50.33	45. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.11
12. MORGAN, AL .....	45.40	46. CRENSHAW, AL .....	-0.06
13. MARSHALL, AL .....	43.16	47. COOSA, AL .....	-0.33
14. CULLMAN, AL .....	35.32	48. LAMAR, AL .....	-0.45
15. AUTAUGA, AL .....	34.26	49. WASHINGTON, AL .....	-0.95
16. BLOUNT, AL .....	32.07	50. HALE, AL .....	-1.04
17. DE KALB, AL .....	29.35	51. MONROE, AL .....	-1.21
18. JEFFERSON, AL .....	28.81	52. PICKENS, AL .....	-1.35
19. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	25.51	53. BULLOCK, AL .....	-1.51
20. CHILTON, AL .....	19.80	54. CHAMBERS, AL .....	-1.68
21. COFFEE, AL .....	18.38	55. LOWNDES, AL .....	-2.67
22. TALLADEGA, AL .....	16.41	56. GREENE, AL .....	-2.87
23. RUSSELL, AL .....	13.83	57. BUTLER, AL .....	-2.94
24. CALHOUN, AL .....	13.06	58. CLARKE, AL .....	-3.56
25. JACKSON, AL .....	13.05	59. CHOCTAW, AL .....	-3.93
26. CHEROKEE, AL .....	9.19	60. DALE, AL .....	-4.04
27. ETOWAH, AL .....	9.18	61. CONECUH, AL .....	-4.10
28. WALKER, AL .....	8.41	62. MARENGO, AL .....	-4.45
29. BIBB, AL .....	8.36	63. SUMTER, AL .....	-4.54
30. FRANKLIN, AL .....	8.02	64. MACON, AL .....	-5.46
31. PIKE, AL .....	7.85	65. WILCOX, AL .....	-5.75
32. COLBERT, AL .....	7.53	66. PERRY, AL .....	-6.92
33. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	7.48	67. DALLAS, AL .....	-17.25
34. WINSTON, AL .....	6.63		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 6. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020-2060

ALABAMA .....	835.82		
1. MADISON, AL .....	155.94	35. CLAY, AL .....	0.19
2. BALDWIN, AL .....	152.04	36. DALE, AL .....	0.18
3. SHELBY, AL .....	138.91	37. JACKSON, AL .....	0.03
4. LEE, AL .....	86.80	38. CRENSHAW, AL .....	-0.02
5. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	74.95	39. WINSTON, AL .....	-0.09
6. LIMESTONE, AL .....	58.49	40. RANDOLPH, AL .....	-0.26
7. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	39.76	41. BULLOCK, AL .....	-0.33
8. HOUSTON, AL .....	25.31	42. COOSA, AL .....	-0.64
9. MARSHALL, AL .....	22.15	43. SUMTER, AL .....	-0.70
10. MORGAN, AL .....	16.94	44. MARION, AL .....	-0.74
11. ELMORE, AL .....	13.10	45. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	-0.98
12. BLOUNT, AL .....	12.65	46. BUTLER, AL .....	-1.01
13. COFFEE, AL .....	11.66	47. PERRY, AL .....	-1.22
14. RUSSELL, AL .....	11.14	48. LAWRENCE, AL .....	-1.33
15. DE KALB, AL .....	9.98	49. PICKENS, AL .....	-1.34
16. CULLMAN, AL .....	9.28	50. LOWNDES, AL .....	-1.37
17. CHILTON, AL .....	9.17	51. CHAMBERS, AL .....	-1.48
18. AUTAUGA, AL .....	8.48	52. CHOCTAW, AL .....	-1.76
19. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	8.28	53. LAMAR, AL .....	-1.77
20. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	5.85	54. GREENE, AL .....	-1.92
21. BIBB, AL .....	3.67	55. FAYETTE, AL .....	-2.03
22. CALHOUN, AL .....	2.67	56. WASHINGTON, AL .....	-2.23
23. COLBERT, AL .....	2.45	57. CONECUH, AL .....	-2.28
24. PIKE, AL .....	2.37	58. WILCOX, AL .....	-2.42
25. CHEROKEE, AL .....	2.25	59. DALLAS, AL .....	-2.83
26. FRANKLIN, AL .....	2.16	60. HALE, AL .....	-3.07
27. MOBILE, AL .....	1.78	61. BARBOUR, AL .....	-3.31
28. GENEVA, AL .....	1.31	62. MARENGO, AL .....	-3.41
29. CLEBURNE, AL .....	1.24	63. MONROE, AL .....	-3.96
30. HENRY, AL .....	1.20	64. WALKER, AL .....	-4.07
31. ETOWAH, AL .....	0.95	65. JEFFERSON, AL .....	-4.12
32. COVINGTON, AL .....	0.83	66. MACON, AL .....	-4.31
33. TALLADEGA, AL .....	0.69	67. CLARKE, AL .....	-4.31
34. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	0.29		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 7. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

ALABAMA .....	0.76%		
1. SHELBY, AL .....	3.59%	35. RANDOLPH, AL .....	0.37%
2. BALDWIN, AL .....	2.77%	36. COLBERT, AL .....	0.28%
3. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	2.38%	37. WALKER, AL .....	0.28%
4. LEE, AL .....	2.11%	38. CALHOUN, AL .....	0.24%
5. ELMORE, AL .....	1.94%	39. CLAY, AL .....	0.23%
6. LIMESTONE, AL .....	1.85%	40. BARBOUR, AL .....	0.20%
7. AUTAUGA, AL .....	1.76%	41. COVINGTON, AL .....	0.19%
8. BLOUNT, AL .....	1.58%	42. ETOWAH, AL .....	0.19%
9. MADISON, AL .....	1.48%	43. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	0.10%
10. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	1.38%	44. JEFFERSON, AL .....	0.09%
11. HOUSTON, AL .....	1.27%	45. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.01%
12. MARSHALL, AL .....	1.17%	46. CRENSHAW, AL .....	-0.01%
13. CHILTON, AL .....	1.16%	47. LAMAR, AL .....	-0.06%
14. DE KALB, AL .....	1.06%	48. COOSA, AL .....	-0.06%
15. CULLMAN, AL .....	1.03%	49. CHAMBERS, AL .....	-0.09%
16. BIBB, AL .....	0.95%	50. MONROE, AL .....	-0.12%
17. MORGAN, AL .....	0.92%	51. WASHINGTON, AL .....	-0.12%
18. CHEROKEE, AL .....	0.92%	52. HALE, AL .....	-0.14%
19. COFFEE, AL .....	0.84%	53. PICKENS, AL .....	-0.14%
20. WINSTON, AL .....	0.66%	54. DALE, AL .....	-0.16%
21. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	0.64%	55. BULLOCK, AL .....	-0.27%
22. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.63%	56. BUTLER, AL .....	-0.29%
23. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	0.61%	57. CLARKE, AL .....	-0.29%
24. FRANKLIN, AL .....	0.58%	58. MARENGO, AL .....	-0.41%
25. JACKSON, AL .....	0.57%	59. LOWNDES, AL .....	-0.46%
26. PIKE, AL .....	0.55%	60. MACON, AL .....	-0.49%
27. RUSSELL, AL .....	0.53%	61. CHOCTAW, AL .....	-0.54%
28. MOBILE, AL .....	0.53%	62. CONECUH, AL .....	-0.61%
29. HENRY, AL .....	0.51%	63. GREENE, AL .....	-0.63%
30. TALLADEGA, AL .....	0.45%	64. SUMTER, AL .....	-0.63%
31. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	0.40%	65. DALLAS, AL .....	-0.74%
32. GENEVA, AL .....	0.39%	66. WILCOX, AL .....	-0.87%
33. LAWRENCE, AL .....	0.39%	67. PERRY, AL .....	-1.19%
34. MARION, AL .....	0.38%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 8. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

ALABAMA .....	0.38%		
1. BALDWIN, AL .....	1.26%	35. MOBILE, AL .....	0.01%
2. SHELBY, AL .....	1.21%	36. DALE, AL .....	0.01%
3. LIMESTONE, AL .....	1.12%	37. JACKSON, AL .....	0.00%
4. LEE, AL .....	1.01%	38. CRENSHAW, AL .....	0.00%
5. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	0.90%	39. WINSTON, AL .....	-0.01%
6. MADISON, AL .....	0.84%	40. JEFFERSON, AL .....	-0.02%
7. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	0.70%	41. RANDOLPH, AL .....	-0.03%
8. HOUSTON, AL .....	0.53%	42. MARION, AL .....	-0.06%
9. MARSHALL, AL .....	0.51%	43. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	-0.07%
10. COFFEE, AL .....	0.49%	44. BULLOCK, AL .....	-0.08%
11. BLOUNT, AL .....	0.49%	45. LAWRENCE, AL .....	-0.10%
12. CHILTON, AL .....	0.46%	46. CHAMBERS, AL .....	-0.11%
13. RUSSELL, AL .....	0.43%	47. BUTLER, AL .....	-0.14%
14. BIBB, AL .....	0.38%	48. SUMTER, AL .....	-0.15%
15. ELMORE, AL .....	0.35%	49. COOSA, AL .....	-0.16%
16. AUTAUGA, AL .....	0.34%	50. WALKER, AL .....	-0.16%
17. DE KALB, AL .....	0.33%	51. PICKENS, AL .....	-0.18%
18. MORGAN, AL .....	0.32%	52. DALLAS, AL .....	-0.19%
19. CULLMAN, AL .....	0.25%	53. FAYETTE, AL .....	-0.33%
20. CHEROKEE, AL .....	0.22%	54. LAMAR, AL .....	-0.34%
21. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	0.21%	55. BARBOUR, AL .....	-0.36%
22. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.20%	56. LOWNDES, AL .....	-0.36%
23. PIKE, AL .....	0.17%	57. CHOCTAW, AL .....	-0.38%
24. HENRY, AL .....	0.17%	58. PERRY, AL .....	-0.39%
25. FRANKLIN, AL .....	0.16%	59. WASHINGTON, AL .....	-0.39%
26. GENEVA, AL .....	0.12%	60. MARENCO, AL .....	-0.49%
27. COLBERT, AL .....	0.10%	61. CLARKE, AL .....	-0.52%
28. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	0.06%	62. CONECUH, AL .....	-0.55%
29. CALHOUN, AL .....	0.06%	63. MONROE, AL .....	-0.56%
30. COVINGTON, AL .....	0.05%	64. HALE, AL .....	-0.58%
31. CLAY, AL .....	0.03%	65. MACON, AL .....	-0.62%
32. ETOWAH, AL .....	0.02%	66. WILCOX, AL .....	-0.65%
33. TALLADEGA, AL .....	0.02%	67. GREENE, AL .....	-0.72%
34. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	0.02%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 9. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 1970-2020

ALABAMA .....	1,258.09		
1. MADISON, AL .....	177.46	35. LAWRENCE, AL .....	2.50
2. JEFFERSON, AL .....	167.38	36. WINSTON, AL .....	2.49
3. MOBILE, AL .....	114.00	37. CLARKE, AL .....	2.42
4. SHELBY, AL .....	113.37	38. BARBOUR, AL .....	2.19
5. BALDWIN, AL .....	97.49	39. CLAY, AL .....	2.01
6. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	79.81	40. RANDOLPH, AL .....	1.52
7. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	78.16	41. MARENGO, AL .....	1.34
8. LEE, AL .....	60.98	42. MONROE, AL .....	1.24
9. HOUSTON, AL .....	37.59	43. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	1.23
10. MORGAN, AL .....	32.65	44. COVINGTON, AL .....	1.21
11. MARSHALL, AL .....	32.03	45. CRENSHAW, AL .....	0.82
12. LIMESTONE, AL .....	25.33	46. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.67
13. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	24.39	47. HENRY, AL .....	0.62
14. ELMORE, AL .....	23.30	48. GENEVA, AL .....	0.60
15. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	23.22	49. BUTLER, AL .....	0.55
16. CULLMAN, AL .....	22.22	50. LAMAR, AL .....	0.47
17. DE KALB, AL .....	17.74	51. GREENE, AL .....	0.36
18. TALLADEGA, AL .....	12.91	52. WASHINGTON, AL .....	0.31
19. AUTAUGA, AL .....	11.76	53. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.22
20. ETOWAH, AL .....	11.47	54. BULLOCK, AL .....	-0.02
21. COFFEE, AL .....	10.97	55. HALE, AL .....	-0.05
22. CALHOUN, AL .....	10.62	56. LOWNDES, AL .....	-0.06
23. PIKE, AL .....	9.05	57. COOSA, AL .....	-0.08
24. RUSSELL, AL .....	9.03	58. CONECUH, AL .....	-0.11
25. CHILTON, AL .....	8.20	59. CHOCTAW, AL .....	-0.21
26. BLOUNT, AL .....	8.13	60. SUMTER, AL .....	-0.32
27. WALKER, AL .....	7.49	61. PICKENS, AL .....	-0.82
28. FRANKLIN, AL .....	6.70	62. MACON, AL .....	-1.14
29. JACKSON, AL .....	6.49	63. WILCOX, AL .....	-1.35
30. COLBERT, AL .....	6.40	64. PERRY, AL .....	-1.64
31. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	4.39	65. CHAMBERS, AL .....	-3.95
32. CHEROKEE, AL .....	3.72	66. DALLAS, AL .....	-7.79
33. MARION, AL .....	3.58	67. DALE, AL .....	-8.19
34. BIBB, AL .....	3.02		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 10. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 2020-2060

ALABAMA .....	1,187.09		
1. MADISON, AL .....	243.10	35. COVINGTON, AL .....	2.76
2. BALDWIN, AL .....	140.46	36. MARENGO, AL .....	2.53
3. SHELBY, AL .....	132.99	37. BIBB, AL .....	2.47
4. JEFFERSON, AL .....	101.08	38. JACKSON, AL .....	2.46
5. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	82.10	39. CHAMBERS, AL .....	2.16
6. LEE, AL .....	70.40	40. RANDOLPH, AL .....	2.14
7. MOBILE, AL .....	54.54	41. LAWRENCE, AL .....	2.06
8. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	34.14	42. BULLOCK, AL .....	1.21
9. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	33.03	43. GREENE, AL .....	1.21
10. LIMESTONE, AL .....	25.84	44. HALE, AL .....	1.20
11. HOUSTON, AL .....	24.44	45. PICKENS, AL .....	1.17
12. ELMORE, AL .....	19.03	46. HENRY, AL .....	1.15
13. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	17.93	47. GENEVA, AL .....	1.00
14. MARSHALL, AL .....	16.50	48. CLARKE, AL .....	0.88
15. COLBERT, AL .....	14.01	49. MARION, AL .....	0.85
16. MORGAN, AL .....	13.70	50. PERRY, AL .....	0.82
17. TALLADEGA, AL .....	13.30	51. WASHINGTON, AL .....	0.76
18. CULLMAN, AL .....	12.31	52. CHOCTAW, AL .....	0.71
19. RUSSELL, AL .....	11.53	53. CALHOUN, AL .....	0.70
20. ETOWAH, AL .....	9.78	54. LOWNDES, AL .....	0.54
21. COFFEE, AL .....	9.07	55. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.43
22. AUTAUGA, AL .....	8.78	56. CLAY, AL .....	0.40
23. DE KALB, AL .....	8.76	57. LAMAR, AL .....	0.36
24. CHILTON, AL .....	8.51	58. MONROE, AL .....	0.34
25. PIKE, AL .....	8.11	59. CONECUH, AL .....	0.32
26. WALKER, AL .....	7.36	60. MACON, AL .....	0.31
27. BLOUNT, AL .....	6.88	61. COOSA, AL .....	0.24
28. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	6.47	62. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.20
29. FRANKLIN, AL .....	4.48	63. WILCOX, AL .....	0.04
30. CRENSHAW, AL .....	4.38	64. SUMTER, AL .....	-0.06
31. BUTLER, AL .....	4.21	65. WINSTON, AL .....	-0.50
32. DALE, AL .....	3.94	66. BARBOUR, AL .....	-0.68
33. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	3.44	67. DALLAS, AL .....	-1.11
34. CHEROKEE, AL .....	3.43		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 11. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

ALABAMA .....	1.28%		
1. SHELBY, AL .....	4.77%	35. WINSTON, AL .....	0.50%
2. BALDWIN, AL .....	3.63%	36. CLARKE, AL .....	0.47%
3. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	3.26%	37. COLBERT, AL .....	0.46%
4. ELMORE, AL .....	2.75%	38. RANDOLPH, AL .....	0.42%
5. LEE, AL .....	2.50%	39. BARBOUR, AL .....	0.42%
6. MADISON, AL .....	2.16%	40. CALHOUN, AL .....	0.41%
7. LIMESTONE, AL .....	2.08%	41. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.36%
8. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	2.03%	42. CRENSHAW, AL .....	0.32%
9. AUTAUGA, AL .....	2.02%	43. MARENGO, AL .....	0.29%
10. MARSHALL, AL .....	1.90%	44. MONROE, AL .....	0.28%
11. HOUSTON, AL .....	1.73%	45. GREENE, AL .....	0.23%
12. CHILTON, AL .....	1.61%	46. HENRY, AL .....	0.21%
13. DE KALB, AL .....	1.59%	47. LAMAR, AL .....	0.19%
14. CULLMAN, AL .....	1.53%	48. COVINGTON, AL .....	0.15%
15. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	1.53%	49. GENEVA, AL .....	0.14%
16. BLOUNT, AL .....	1.47%	50. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	0.14%
17. MORGAN, AL .....	1.35%	51. BUTLER, AL .....	0.12%
18. MOBILE, AL .....	1.33%	52. WASHINGTON, AL .....	0.11%
19. COFFEE, AL .....	1.31%	53. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.08%
20. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	1.25%	54. BULLOCK, AL .....	-0.01%
21. CHEROKEE, AL .....	1.21%	55. HALE, AL .....	-0.02%
22. PIKE, AL .....	1.21%	56. LOWNDES, AL .....	-0.03%
23. FRANKLIN, AL .....	1.21%	57. CONECUH, AL .....	-0.04%
24. RUSSELL, AL .....	1.15%	58. COOSA, AL .....	-0.07%
25. BIBB, AL .....	1.14%	59. CHOCTAW, AL .....	-0.08%
26. JEFFERSON, AL .....	0.88%	60. SUMTER, AL .....	-0.12%
27. TALLADEGA, AL .....	0.84%	61. PICKENS, AL .....	-0.26%
28. CLAY, AL .....	0.79%	62. MACON, AL .....	-0.30%
29. WALKER, AL .....	0.73%	63. DALE, AL .....	-0.53%
30. JACKSON, AL .....	0.70%	64. WILCOX, AL .....	-0.54%
31. LAWRENCE, AL .....	0.59%	65. CHAMBERS, AL .....	-0.56%
32. MARION, AL .....	0.59%	66. PERRY, AL .....	-0.76%
33. ESCAMBA, AL .....	0.58%	67. DALLAS, AL .....	-0.78%
34. ETOWAH, AL .....	0.57%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 12. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

ALABAMA .....	0.92%		
1. BALDWIN, AL .....	1.99%	35. PERRY, AL .....	0.52%
2. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	1.89%	36. JEFFERSON, AL .....	0.49%
3. SHELBY, AL .....	1.82%	37. LAWRENCE, AL .....	0.48%
4. MADISON, AL .....	1.62%	38. ETOWAH, AL .....	0.46%
5. LEE, AL .....	1.51%	39. MORGAN, AL .....	0.47%
6. CRENSHAW, AL .....	1.45%	40. PICKENS, AL .....	0.45%
7. LIMESTONE, AL .....	1.27%	41. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	0.45%
8. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	1.26%	42. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	0.43%
9. ELMORE, AL .....	1.19%	43. HENRY, AL .....	0.43%
10. CHILTON, AL .....	1.14%	44. CHAMBERS, AL .....	0.41%
11. RUSSELL, AL .....	1.11%	45. COVINGTON, AL .....	0.38%
12. AUTAUGA, AL .....	0.97%	46. DALE, AL .....	0.34%
13. BUTLER, AL .....	0.95%	47. LOWNDES, AL .....	0.32%
14. COLBERT, AL .....	0.93%	48. CHOCTAW, AL .....	0.31%
15. BLOUNT, AL .....	0.91%	49. WASHINGTON, AL .....	0.31%
16. CHEROKEE, AL .....	0.88%	50. JACKSON, AL .....	0.27%
17. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	0.86%	51. GENEVA, AL .....	0.27%
18. PIKE, AL .....	0.85%	52. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.25%
19. COFFEE, AL .....	0.84%	53. COOSA, AL .....	0.24%
20. HOUSTON, AL .....	0.80%	54. CLARKE, AL .....	0.18%
21. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	0.79%	55. LAMAR, AL .....	0.17%
22. GREENE, AL .....	0.78%	56. CONECUH, AL .....	0.16%
23. BIBB, AL .....	0.76%	57. CLAY, AL .....	0.16%
24. TALLADEGA, AL .....	0.75%	58. MARION, AL .....	0.15%
25. MARSHALL, AL .....	0.69%	59. MACON, AL .....	0.11%
26. FRANKLIN, AL .....	0.66%	60. MONROE, AL .....	0.09%
27. WALKER, AL .....	0.66%	61. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.08%
28. CULLMAN, AL .....	0.65%	62. CALHOUN, AL .....	0.03%
29. BULLOCK, AL .....	0.63%	63. WILCOX, AL .....	0.02%
30. DE KALB, AL .....	0.60%	64. SUMTER, AL .....	-0.03%
31. RANDOLPH, AL .....	0.59%	65. WINSTON, AL .....	-0.11%
32. MARENGO, AL .....	0.57%	66. BARBOUR, AL .....	-0.15%
33. HALE, AL .....	0.56%	67. DALLAS, AL .....	-0.18%
34. MOBILE, AL .....	0.52%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 13. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1970

ALABAMA .....	\$15,567		
1. MADISON, AL .....	\$21,026	35. BLOUNT, AL .....	\$13,110
2. DALE, AL .....	\$19,103	36. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	\$13,062
3. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	\$18,721	37. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	\$13,011
4. JEFFERSON, AL .....	\$18,369	38. MARION, AL .....	\$12,978
5. MORGAN, AL .....	\$17,852	39. BARBOUR, AL .....	\$12,883
6. HOUSTON, AL .....	\$16,158	40. HENRY, AL .....	\$12,739
7. AUTAUGA, AL .....	\$15,944	41. CULLMAN, AL .....	\$12,697
8. COFFEE, AL .....	\$15,869	42. PIKE, AL .....	\$12,684
9. COLBERT, AL .....	\$15,603	43. CHEROKEE, AL .....	\$12,550
10. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	\$15,600	44. CHILTON, AL .....	\$12,428
11. LIMESTONE, AL .....	\$15,490	45. MACON, AL .....	\$12,426
12. RUSSELL, AL .....	\$15,413	46. COOSA, AL .....	\$12,290
13. CALHOUN, AL .....	\$15,392	47. CLARKE, AL .....	\$12,262
14. MARSHALL, AL .....	\$15,277	48. LAMAR, AL .....	\$12,105
15. ETOWAH, AL .....	\$15,205	49. CLAY, AL .....	\$12,004
16. MOBILE, AL .....	\$15,101	50. BIBB, AL .....	\$11,913
17. SHELBY, AL .....	\$15,003	51. MONROE, AL .....	\$11,784
18. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	\$14,916	52. PICKENS, AL .....	\$11,491
19. DALLAS, AL .....	\$14,710	53. MARENCO, AL .....	\$11,407
20. BALDWIN, AL .....	\$14,682	54. RANDOLPH, AL .....	\$11,331
21. GENEVA, AL .....	\$14,617	55. DE KALB, AL .....	\$11,316
22. JACKSON, AL .....	\$14,298	56. BUTLER, AL .....	\$11,190
23. CHAMBERS, AL .....	\$14,239	57. WASHINGTON, AL .....	\$10,977
24. ELMORE, AL .....	\$14,131	58. BULLOCK, AL .....	\$10,967
25. LAWRENCE, AL .....	\$14,083	59. LOWNDES, AL .....	\$10,774
26. LEE, AL .....	\$13,988	60. CRENSHAW, AL .....	\$10,706
27. COVINGTON, AL .....	\$13,972	61. CONECUH, AL .....	\$10,348
28. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	\$13,863	62. SUMTER, AL .....	\$9,927
29. WALKER, AL .....	\$13,794	63. PERRY, AL .....	\$9,924
30. TALLADEGA, AL .....	\$13,625	64. WILCOX, AL .....	\$9,871
31. CLEBURNE, AL .....	\$13,588	65. HALE, AL .....	\$9,834
32. FRANKLIN, AL .....	\$13,294	66. CHOCTAW, AL .....	\$9,785
33. FAYETTE, AL .....	\$13,292	67. GREENE, AL .....	\$9,189
34. WINSTON, AL .....	\$13,143		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 14. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1990

ALABAMA .....	\$26,533		
1. MADISON, AL .....	\$34,372	35. DE KALB, AL .....	\$22,453
2. SHELBY, AL .....	\$33,642	36. FRANKLIN, AL .....	\$22,310
3. JEFFERSON, AL .....	\$31,732	37. CLARKE, AL .....	\$22,268
4. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	\$31,531	38. HENRY, AL .....	\$22,242
5. MORGAN, AL .....	\$29,378	39. COVINGTON, AL .....	\$22,159
6. HOUSTON, AL .....	\$27,658	40. MARENGO, AL .....	\$22,041
7. DALE, AL .....	\$27,267	41. TALLADEGA, AL .....	\$21,994
8. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	\$26,642	42. MONROE, AL .....	\$21,985
9. BALDWIN, AL .....	\$26,481	43. CHILTON, AL .....	\$21,860
10. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	\$26,477	44. LAWRENCE, AL .....	\$21,659
11. LIMESTONE, AL .....	\$26,383	45. RANDOLPH, AL .....	\$21,610
12. COFFEE, AL .....	\$26,029	46. FAYETTE, AL .....	\$21,602
13. COLBERT, AL .....	\$25,957	47. WASHINGTON, AL .....	\$21,441
14. AUTAUGA, AL .....	\$25,898	48. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	\$21,342
15. MARSHALL, AL .....	\$25,601	49. WINSTON, AL .....	\$21,315
16. CALHOUN, AL .....	\$25,341	50. BIBB, AL .....	\$21,198
17. ELMORE, AL .....	\$25,177	51. CRENSHAW, AL .....	\$21,187
18. WALKER, AL .....	\$25,155	52. DALLAS, AL .....	\$20,900
19. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	\$25,099	53. CHOCTAW, AL .....	\$20,861
20. JACKSON, AL .....	\$24,678	54. CHEROKEE, AL .....	\$20,837
21. ETOWAH, AL .....	\$24,436	55. COOSA, AL .....	\$20,673
22. MOBILE, AL .....	\$24,382	56. MARION, AL .....	\$20,172
23. LEE, AL .....	\$24,095	57. PICKENS, AL .....	\$20,154
24. CULLMAN, AL .....	\$23,964	58. CONECUH, AL .....	\$20,123
25. CLEBURNE, AL .....	\$23,534	59. BUTLER, AL .....	\$18,891
26. GENEVA, AL .....	\$23,397	60. HALE, AL .....	\$18,763
27. PIKE, AL .....	\$23,391	61. LOWNDES, AL .....	\$18,296
28. BLOUNT, AL .....	\$23,079	62. SUMTER, AL .....	\$18,268
29. CHAMBERS, AL .....	\$22,989	63. MACON, AL .....	\$18,149
30. CLAY, AL .....	\$22,983	64. GREENE, AL .....	\$18,089
31. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	\$22,789	65. BULLOCK, AL .....	\$17,536
32. RUSSELL, AL .....	\$22,745	66. PERRY, AL .....	\$17,082
33. LAMAR, AL .....	\$22,600	67. WILCOX, AL .....	\$16,739
34. BARBOUR, AL .....	\$22,565		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 15. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2020

ALABAMA .....	\$43,850		
1. SHELBY, AL .....	\$56,677	35. WINSTON, AL .....	\$37,634
2. JEFFERSON, AL .....	\$55,498	36. DALLAS, AL .....	\$37,532
3. MADISON, AL .....	\$53,772	37. PICKENS, AL .....	\$37,496
4. BALDWIN, AL .....	\$48,959	38. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	\$37,402
5. LIMESTONE, AL .....	\$45,707	39. JACKSON, AL .....	\$37,181
6. HENRY, AL .....	\$45,464	40. MONROE, AL .....	\$37,008
7. HOUSTON, AL .....	\$45,229	41. CHILTON, AL .....	\$36,820
8. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	\$44,069	42. FAYETTE, AL .....	\$36,527
9. AUTAUGA, AL .....	\$43,141	43. GENEVA, AL .....	\$36,487
10. COFFEE, AL .....	\$43,042	44. BLOUNT, AL .....	\$36,441
11. ELMORE, AL .....	\$42,655	45. COVINGTON, AL .....	\$36,247
12. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	\$42,646	46. CLEBURNE, AL .....	\$36,245
13. MARENGO, AL .....	\$41,841	47. TALLADEGA, AL .....	\$36,090
14. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	\$41,506	48. PERRY, AL .....	\$36,031
15. WALKER, AL .....	\$40,953	49. BARBOUR, AL .....	\$35,455
16. MORGAN, AL .....	\$40,926	50. CONECUH, AL .....	\$35,454
17. MOBILE, AL .....	\$40,534	51. MARION, AL .....	\$35,444
18. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	\$40,329	52. LAWRENCE, AL .....	\$35,282
19. CULLMAN, AL .....	\$40,310	53. LAMAR, AL .....	\$35,170
20. LOWNDES, AL .....	\$40,292	54. GREENE, AL .....	\$35,012
21. LEE, AL .....	\$39,493	55. RANDOLPH, AL .....	\$34,898
22. CLARKE, AL .....	\$39,397	56. FRANKLIN, AL .....	\$34,877
23. HALE, AL .....	\$39,368	57. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	\$34,763
24. MARSHALL, AL .....	\$39,322	58. CHAMBERS, AL .....	\$34,638
25. PIKE, AL .....	\$39,130	59. COOSA, AL .....	\$34,425
26. CHOCTAW, AL .....	\$38,714	60. SUMTER, AL .....	\$34,250
27. DALE, AL .....	\$38,477	61. RUSSELL, AL .....	\$34,247
28. WASHINGTON, AL .....	\$38,474	62. WILCOX, AL .....	\$34,039
29. COLBERT, AL .....	\$38,275	63. CLAY, AL .....	\$33,513
30. CHEROKEE, AL .....	\$38,205	64. BIBB, AL .....	\$33,383
31. CRENSHAW, AL .....	\$38,172	65. MACON, AL .....	\$33,247
32. ETOWAH, AL .....	\$37,850	66. DE KALB, AL .....	\$33,059
33. CALHOUN, AL .....	\$37,836	67. BULLOCK, AL .....	\$29,335
34. BUTLER, AL .....	\$37,794		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 16. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2060

ALABAMA .....	\$71,770		
1. SHELBY, AL .....	\$96,241	35. LIMESTONE, AL .....	\$61,600
2. MADISON, AL .....	\$93,832	36. CULLMAN, AL .....	\$61,268
3. JEFFERSON, AL .....	\$87,499	37. MONROE, AL .....	\$60,467
4. BALDWIN, AL .....	\$80,590	38. MORGAN, AL .....	\$60,224
5. CRENSHAW, AL .....	\$77,972	39. ETOWAH, AL .....	\$60,205
6. GREENE, AL .....	\$76,312	40. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	\$60,037
7. CHEROKEE, AL .....	\$75,139	41. PERRY, AL .....	\$59,783
8. ELMORE, AL .....	\$72,017	42. CONEUAH, AL .....	\$59,535
9. AUTAUGA, AL .....	\$71,994	43. FAYETTE, AL .....	\$59,229
10. WALKER, AL .....	\$71,612	44. LAWRENCE, AL .....	\$59,210
11. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	\$71,447	45. CLEBURNE, AL .....	\$59,117
12. MARENGO, AL .....	\$70,716	46. MARSHALL, AL .....	\$58,460
13. HENRY, AL .....	\$69,486	47. TALLADEGA, AL .....	\$58,442
14. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	\$69,475	48. WILCOX, AL .....	\$56,940
15. COFFEE, AL .....	\$69,125	49. CALHOUN, AL .....	\$56,165
16. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	\$69,048	50. COVINGTON, AL .....	\$56,148
17. HALE, AL .....	\$68,469	51. MACON, AL .....	\$56,101
18. HOUSTON, AL .....	\$67,935	52. JACKSON, AL .....	\$55,511
19. BUTLER, AL .....	\$67,713	53. FRANKLIN, AL .....	\$55,362
20. WASHINGTON, AL .....	\$67,142	54. LAMAR, AL .....	\$55,094
21. RANDOLPH, AL .....	\$66,926	55. BLOUNT, AL .....	\$55,021
22. PIKE, AL .....	\$66,590	56. BARBOUR, AL .....	\$54,778
23. LOWNDES, AL .....	\$66,135	57. SUMTER, AL .....	\$54,652
24. COLBERT, AL .....	\$65,982	58. DALLAS, AL .....	\$54,590
25. CHOCTAW, AL .....	\$65,688	59. GENEVA, AL .....	\$54,039
26. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	\$64,933	60. MARION, AL .....	\$53,099
27. PICKENS, AL .....	\$64,288	61. COOSA, AL .....	\$52,822
28. CLARKE, AL .....	\$64,074	62. RUSSELL, AL .....	\$52,731
29. MOBILE, AL .....	\$63,996	63. WINSTON, AL .....	\$52,698
30. CHAMBERS, AL .....	\$63,958	64. BIBB, AL .....	\$52,439
31. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	\$63,184	65. DE KALB, AL .....	\$50,565
32. LEE, AL .....	\$63,062	66. CLAY, AL .....	\$49,242
33. CHILTON, AL .....	\$62,169	67. BULLOCK, AL .....	\$47,576
34. DALE, AL .....	\$62,041		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 17. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

ALABAMA .....	0.40%		
1. DALE, AL .....	2.29%	35. CLAY, AL .....	0.21%
2. MADISON, AL .....	0.90%	36. RANDOLPH, AL .....	0.21%
3. CALHOUN, AL .....	0.70%	37. BLOUNT, AL .....	0.20%
4. MOBILE, AL .....	0.70%	38. DE KALB, AL .....	0.20%
5. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	0.60%	39. RUSSELL, AL .....	0.20%
6. HALE, AL .....	0.49%	40. PIKE, AL .....	0.20%
7. WILCOX, AL .....	0.47%	41. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	0.20%
8. GREENE, AL .....	0.44%	42. COVINGTON, AL .....	0.20%
9. MARENGO, AL .....	0.44%	43. WINSTON, AL .....	0.20%
10. JEFFERSON, AL .....	0.40%	44. MARION, AL .....	0.19%
11. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	0.40%	45. MONROE, AL .....	0.19%
12. BARBOUR, AL .....	0.40%	46. MARSHALL, AL .....	0.18%
13. HENRY, AL .....	0.39%	47. LEE, AL .....	0.18%
14. PERRY, AL .....	0.37%	48. MORGAN, AL .....	0.17%
15. LOWNDES, AL .....	0.37%	49. WALKER, AL .....	0.17%
16. AUTAUGA, AL .....	0.36%	50. PICKENS, AL .....	0.17%
17. BIBB, AL .....	0.35%	51. CHILTON, AL .....	0.16%
18. ELMORE, AL .....	0.32%	52. CHEROKEE, AL .....	0.16%
19. SHELBY, AL .....	0.30%	53. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	0.16%
20. GENEVA, AL .....	0.29%	54. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	0.16%
21. WASHINGTON, AL .....	0.28%	55. JACKSON, AL .....	0.15%
22. CHOCTAW, AL .....	0.28%	56. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.14%
23. BULLOCK, AL .....	0.27%	57. LAWRENCE, AL .....	0.14%
24. BUTLER, AL .....	0.27%	58. LAMAR, AL .....	0.13%
25. CONECUH, AL .....	0.27%	59. CULLMAN, AL .....	0.13%
26. TALLADEGA, AL .....	0.26%	60. CHAMBERS, AL .....	0.13%
27. CLARKE, AL .....	0.26%	61. LIMESTONE, AL .....	0.11%
28. SUMTER, AL .....	0.25%	62. ETOWAH, AL .....	0.11%
29. COFFEE, AL .....	0.25%	63. FRANKLIN, AL .....	0.10%
30. BALDWIN, AL .....	0.25%	64. COOSA, AL .....	0.09%
31. MACON, AL .....	0.24%	65. COLBERT, AL .....	0.08%
32. DALLAS, AL .....	0.24%	66. CRENSHAW, AL .....	0.06%
33. HOUSTON, AL .....	0.22%	67. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.05%
34. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	0.21%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 18. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

ALABAMA .....	0.60%		
1. DALE, AL .....	2.40%	35. PIKE, AL .....	0.37%
2. MADISON, AL .....	1.25%	36. MONROE, AL .....	0.36%
3. COFFEE, AL .....	1.15%	37. FRANKLIN, AL .....	0.35%
4. CALHOUN, AL .....	1.08%	38. CLARKE, AL .....	0.34%
5. BALDWIN, AL .....	1.04%	39. CHILTON, AL .....	0.33%
6. MOBILE, AL .....	0.84%	40. COLBERT, AL .....	0.33%
7. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	0.77%	41. COVINGTON, AL .....	0.33%
8. BLOUNT, AL .....	0.70%	42. HALE, AL .....	0.33%
9. TALLADEGA, AL .....	0.66%	43. WALKER, AL .....	0.32%
10. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	0.62%	44. ETOWAH, AL .....	0.32%
11. AUTAUGA, AL .....	0.62%	45. CHAMBERS, AL .....	0.31%
12. RUSSELL, AL .....	0.62%	46. LAWRENCE, AL .....	0.30%
13. LEE, AL .....	0.62%	47. MARENGO, AL .....	0.30%
14. MORGAN, AL .....	0.59%	48. LOWNDES, AL .....	0.28%
15. HOUSTON, AL .....	0.54%	49. CLEBURNE, AL .....	0.27%
16. SHELBY, AL .....	0.52%	50. MACON, AL .....	0.26%
17. ELMORE, AL .....	0.52%	51. CHEROKEE, AL .....	0.26%
18. BULLOCK, AL .....	0.50%	52. BUTLER, AL .....	0.26%
19. GENEVA, AL .....	0.47%	53. WASHINGTON, AL .....	0.25%
20. LIMESTONE, AL .....	0.47%	54. DALLAS, AL .....	0.25%
21. HENRY, AL .....	0.46%	55. CHOCTAW, AL .....	0.24%
22. SUMTER, AL .....	0.45%	56. RANDOLPH, AL .....	0.24%
23. BARBOUR, AL .....	0.44%	57. WINSTON, AL .....	0.23%
24. JEFFERSON, AL .....	0.43%	58. PERRY, AL .....	0.22%
25. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	0.42%	59. BIBB, AL .....	0.21%
26. MARSHALL, AL .....	0.42%	60. MARTIN, AL .....	0.20%
27. JACKSON, AL .....	0.40%	61. WILCOX, AL .....	0.20%
28. FAYETTE, AL .....	0.40%	62. PICKENS, AL .....	0.19%
29. DE KALB, AL .....	0.40%	63. CLAY, AL .....	0.19%
30. LAMAR, AL .....	0.39%	64. CRENSHAW, AL .....	0.16%
31. CULLMAN, AL .....	0.38%	65. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	0.16%
32. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	0.38%	66. GREENE, AL .....	0.13%
33. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	0.38%	67. COOSA, AL .....	0.12%
34. CONECUH, AL .....	0.38%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 19. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

ALABAMA .....	4.63%		
1. FRANKLIN, AL .....	18.31%	35. CONECUH, AL .....	2.99%
2. DE KALB, AL .....	15.37%	36. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	2.97%
3. MARSHALL, AL .....	15.04%	37. BIBB, AL .....	2.95%
4. BLOUNT, AL .....	9.60%	38. WALKER, AL .....	2.85%
5. BULLOCK, AL .....	8.95%	39. CLEBURNE, AL .....	2.79%
6. MORGAN, AL .....	8.79%	40. MARENGO, AL .....	2.75%
7. COFFEE, AL .....	8.34%	41. HENRY, AL .....	2.72%
8. CHILTON, AL .....	8.03%	42. COOSA, AL .....	2.67%
9. DALE, AL .....	6.95%	43. MARION, AL .....	2.61%
10. LIMESTONE, AL .....	6.23%	44. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	2.59%
11. SHELBY, AL .....	5.87%	45. CRENSHAW, AL .....	2.57%
12. RUSSELL, AL .....	5.86%	46. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	2.51%
13. MADISON, AL .....	5.26%	47. TALLADEGA, AL .....	2.46%
14. PICKENS, AL .....	5.12%	48. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	2.46%
15. BARBOUR, AL .....	4.87%	49. LAWRENCE, AL .....	2.44%
16. BALDWIN, AL .....	4.72%	50. MACON, AL .....	2.42%
17. CULLMAN, AL .....	4.57%	51. PIKE, AL .....	2.41%
18. GENEVA, AL .....	4.37%	52. FAYETTE, AL .....	2.05%
19. ETOWAH, AL .....	4.35%	53. COVINGTON, AL .....	1.98%
20. JEFFERSON, AL .....	4.14%	54. LAMAR, AL .....	1.94%
21. CALHOUN, AL .....	4.11%	55. CHEROKEE, AL .....	1.93%
22. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	4.00%	56. GREENE, AL .....	1.92%
23. LEE, AL .....	3.80%	57. LOWNDES, AL .....	1.75%
24. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	3.74%	58. MONROE, AL .....	1.73%
25. HOUSTON, AL .....	3.51%	59. BUTLER, AL .....	1.72%
26. WINSTON, AL .....	3.30%	60. WASHINGTON, AL .....	1.67%
27. CHAMBERS, AL .....	3.28%	61. PERRY, AL .....	1.58%
28. COLBERT, AL .....	3.19%	62. WILCOX, AL .....	1.46%
29. AUTAUGA, AL .....	3.17%	63. HALE, AL .....	1.45%
30. JACKSON, AL .....	3.16%	64. SUMTER, AL .....	1.41%
31. ELMORE, AL .....	3.07%	65. CLARKE, AL .....	1.40%
32. RANDOLPH, AL .....	3.02%	66. DALLAS, AL .....	1.16%
33. MOBILE, AL .....	3.02%	67. CHOCTAW, AL .....	1.16%
34. CLAY, AL .....	3.00%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 20. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

ALABAMA .....	11.60%		
1. MARSHALL, AL .....	40.54%	35. COLBERT, AL .....	6.92%
2. FRANKLIN, AL .....	33.62%	36. JACKSON, AL .....	6.91%
3. DE KALB, AL .....	28.71%	37. TALLADEGA, AL .....	6.87%
4. MORGAN, AL .....	24.56%	38. COOSA, AL .....	6.72%
5. BLOUNT, AL .....	22.02%	39. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	6.60%
6. COFFEE, AL .....	20.63%	40. LAMAR, AL .....	6.55%
7. BULLOCK, AL .....	19.71%	41. CRENSHAW, AL .....	6.44%
8. WALKER, AL .....	19.19%	42. AUTAUGA, AL .....	6.09%
9. CHILTON, AL .....	18.46%	43. CONECUH, AL .....	5.85%
10. DALE, AL .....	17.96%	44. MARENGO, AL .....	5.83%
11. CALHOUN, AL .....	16.52%	45. LAWRENCE, AL .....	5.71%
12. RUSSELL, AL .....	15.21%	46. FAYETTE, AL .....	5.65%
13. JEFFERSON, AL .....	14.74%	47. MOBILE, AL .....	5.57%
14. ETOWAH, AL .....	14.47%	48. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	5.52%
15. PICKENS, AL .....	14.47%	49. MACON, AL .....	5.50%
16. CHAMBERS, AL .....	13.93%	50. LEE, AL .....	5.29%
17. CULLMAN, AL .....	13.50%	51. GREENE, AL .....	5.04%
18. SHELBY, AL .....	13.31%	52. HENRY, AL .....	4.92%
19. BARBOUR, AL .....	11.37%	53. HALE, AL .....	4.73%
20. WINSTON, AL .....	11.28%	54. LOWNDES, AL .....	4.33%
21. RANDOLPH, AL .....	11.01%	55. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	4.26%
22. CLEBURNE, AL .....	10.85%	56. PIKE, AL .....	4.25%
23. LIMESTONE, AL .....	10.84%	57. ELMORE, AL .....	4.07%
24. MADISON, AL .....	10.64%	58. MONROE, AL .....	4.00%
25. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	10.36%	59. BUTLER, AL .....	3.95%
26. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	10.19%	60. SUMTER, AL .....	3.80%
27. MARION, AL .....	9.43%	61. COVINGTON, AL .....	3.77%
28. CHEROKEE, AL .....	8.84%	62. WASHINGTON, AL .....	3.47%
29. HOUSTON, AL .....	8.71%	63. CLARKE, AL .....	3.38%
30. GENEVA, AL .....	8.43%	64. PERRY, AL .....	3.32%
31. CLAY, AL .....	8.43%	65. CHOCTAW, AL .....	2.83%
32. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	8.07%	66. DALLAS, AL .....	2.77%
33. BALDWIN, AL .....	7.83%	67. WILCOX, AL .....	2.39%
34. BIBB, AL .....	7.31%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 21. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

ALABAMA .....	9.46%		
1. CRENSHAW, AL .....	14.29%	35. CHEROKEE, AL .....	10.66%
2. CONECUH, AL .....	14.14%	36. BLOUNT, AL .....	10.62%
3. CLAY, AL .....	14.11%	37. CHOCTAW, AL .....	10.62%
4. RANDOLPH, AL .....	13.93%	38. CULLMAN, AL .....	10.51%
5. GREENE, AL .....	13.87%	39. CLARKE, AL .....	10.45%
6. HALE, AL .....	13.34%	40. LOWNDES, AL .....	10.40%
7. PERRY, AL .....	13.16%	41. JEFFERSON, AL .....	10.06%
8. LAMAR, AL .....	13.09%	42. MARSHALL, AL .....	9.96%
9. BUTLER, AL .....	12.91%	43. WINSTON, AL .....	9.93%
10. COVINGTON, AL .....	12.89%	44. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	9.93%
11. SUMTER, AL .....	12.69%	45. ETOWAH, AL .....	9.90%
12. BULLOCK, AL .....	12.60%	46. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	9.87%
13. PICKENS, AL .....	12.60%	47. DALLAS, AL .....	9.75%
14. FAYETTE, AL .....	12.57%	48. JACKSON, AL .....	9.71%
15. MARION, AL .....	12.21%	49. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	9.18%
16. GENEVA, AL .....	12.16%	50. SHELBY, AL .....	9.07%
17. CHILTON, AL .....	12.06%	51. WASHINGTON, AL .....	8.98%
18. DE KALB, AL .....	11.92%	52. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	8.96%
19. HENRY, AL .....	11.70%	53. HOUSTON, AL .....	8.90%
20. WILCOX, AL .....	11.70%	54. COLBERT, AL .....	8.85%
21. MARENGO, AL .....	11.67%	55. LIMESTONE, AL .....	8.78%
22. FRANKLIN, AL .....	11.64%	56. LAWRENCE, AL .....	8.77%
23. MACON, AL .....	11.53%	57. COFFEE, AL .....	8.77%
24. WALKER, AL .....	11.51%	58. TALLADEGA, AL .....	8.76%
25. BIBB, AL .....	11.48%	59. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	8.76%
26. MONROE, AL .....	11.44%	60. RUSSELL, AL .....	8.21%
27. COOSA, AL .....	11.31%	61. MORGAN, AL .....	7.98%
28. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	11.30%	62. CALHOUN, AL .....	7.96%
29. PIKE, AL .....	11.12%	63. MOBILE, AL .....	7.83%
30. BARBOUR, AL .....	11.03%	64. AUTAUGA, AL .....	7.75%
31. CHAMBERS, AL .....	11.01%	65. LEE, AL .....	6.18%
32. ELMORE, AL .....	10.67%	66. DALE, AL .....	4.80%
33. CLEBURNE, AL .....	10.67%	67. MADISON, AL .....	4.65%
34. BALDWIN, AL .....	10.66%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 22. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

ALABAMA .....	12.89%		
1. CRENSHAW, AL .....	18.08%	35. MARSHALL, AL .....	14.03%
2. COVINGTON, AL .....	17.26%	36. WINSTON, AL .....	14.00%
3. CONECUH, AL .....	17.20%	37. JEFFERSON, AL .....	13.96%
4. CHAMBERS, AL .....	16.78%	38. CHILTON, AL .....	13.92%
5. BUTLER, AL .....	16.76%	39. ESCAMBA, AL .....	13.86%
6. CLAY, AL .....	16.71%	40. CHOCTAW, AL .....	13.72%
7. GENEVA, AL .....	16.68%	41. DALLAS, AL .....	13.70%
8. RANDOLPH, AL .....	16.58%	42. CLEBURNE, AL .....	13.34%
9. HENRY, AL .....	16.30%	43. COFFEE, AL .....	13.22%
10. FAYETTE, AL .....	16.23%	44. CLARKE, AL .....	13.08%
11. PICKENS, AL .....	16.14%	45. BLOUNT, AL .....	13.07%
12. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	16.08%	46. MONROE, AL .....	12.93%
13. ETOWAH, AL .....	15.90%	47. TALLADEGA, AL .....	12.87%
14. PERRY, AL .....	15.86%	48. RUSSELL, AL .....	12.59%
15. BULLOCK, AL .....	15.80%	49. BIBB, AL .....	12.50%
16. WILCOX, AL .....	15.78%	50. JACKSON, AL .....	12.49%
17. LAMAR, AL .....	15.72%	51. LOWNDES, AL .....	12.45%
18. HALE, AL .....	15.70%	52. HOUSTON, AL .....	12.43%
19. FRANKLIN, AL .....	15.43%	53. CALHOUN, AL .....	12.34%
20. GREENE, AL .....	15.43%	54. WASHINGTON, AL .....	12.03%
21. MACON, AL .....	15.17%	55. MOBILE, AL .....	11.76%
22. MARION, AL .....	15.15%	56. LAWRENCE, AL .....	11.74%
23. BALDWIN, AL .....	15.13%	57. MORGAN, AL .....	11.63%
24. CHEROKEE, AL .....	14.79%	58. ELMORE, AL .....	11.60%
25. COLBERT, AL .....	14.64%	59. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	11.56%
26. DE KALB, AL .....	14.60%	60. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	11.52%
27. PIKE, AL .....	14.48%	61. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	11.30%
28. BARBOUR, AL .....	14.46%	62. LIMESTONE, AL .....	11.25%
29. CULLMAN, AL .....	14.45%	63. AUTAUGA, AL .....	9.77%
30. MARENGO, AL .....	14.44%	64. DALE, AL .....	9.35%
31. COOSA, AL .....	14.43%	65. MADISON, AL .....	8.96%
32. SUMTER, AL .....	14.42%	66. LEE, AL .....	8.44%
33. WALKER, AL .....	14.39%	67. SHELBY, AL .....	7.58%
34. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	14.28%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 23. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

ALABAMA .....	17.40%		
1. COOSA, AL .....	24.46%	35. ETOWAH, AL .....	19.44%
2. GREENE, AL .....	23.79%	36. LOWNDES, AL .....	19.38%
3. CHEROKEE, AL .....	23.59%	37. DALLAS, AL .....	19.37%
4. CONEJAH, AL .....	23.43%	38. CULLMAN, AL .....	18.99%
5. CHOCTAW, AL .....	23.36%	39. LAWRENCE, AL .....	18.92%
6. HENRY, AL .....	23.11%	40. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	18.73%
7. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	22.59%	41. TALLADEGA, AL .....	18.68%
8. WINSTON, AL .....	22.06%	42. SUMTER, AL .....	18.68%
9. LAMAR, AL .....	21.99%	43. BLOUNT, AL .....	18.64%
10. COVINGTON, AL .....	21.92%	44. HOUSTON, AL .....	18.27%
11. FAYETTE, AL .....	21.67%	45. CALHOUN, AL .....	18.01%
12. BALDWIN, AL .....	21.29%	46. MORGAN, AL .....	17.91%
13. MARION, AL .....	21.15%	47. DALE, AL .....	17.55%
14. MONROE, AL .....	21.12%	48. DE KALB, AL .....	17.54%
15. CLAY, AL .....	20.98%	49. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	17.45%
16. GENEVA, AL .....	20.83%	50. FRANKLIN, AL .....	17.36%
17. PERRY, AL .....	20.80%	51. BIBB, AL .....	17.29%
18. RANDOLPH, AL .....	20.79%	52. BULLOCK, AL .....	17.24%
19. JACKSON, AL .....	20.75%	53. COFFEE, AL .....	17.14%
20. WILCOX, AL .....	20.70%	54. CHILTON, AL .....	17.10%
21. BUTLER, AL .....	20.67%	55. MARSHALL, AL .....	17.10%
22. CLARKE, AL .....	20.66%	56. MOBILE, AL .....	16.70%
23. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	20.33%	57. JEFFERSON, AL .....	16.36%
24. CHAMBERS, AL .....	20.31%	58. SHELBY, AL .....	16.10%
25. BARBOUR, AL .....	20.19%	59. ELMORE, AL .....	15.93%
26. COLBERT, AL .....	20.13%	60. AUTAUGA, AL .....	15.88%
27. WASHINGTON, AL .....	20.10%	61. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	15.78%
28. MARENGO, AL .....	20.09%	62. LIMESTONE, AL .....	15.48%
29. MACON, AL .....	20.04%	63. MADISON, AL .....	15.35%
30. CLEBURNE, AL .....	19.91%	64. PIKE, AL .....	15.34%
31. WALKER, AL .....	19.89%	65. RUSSELL, AL .....	14.90%
32. HALE, AL .....	19.78%	66. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	13.64%
33. PICKENS, AL .....	19.53%	67. LEE, AL .....	12.63%
34. CRENSHAW, AL .....	19.50%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 24. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

ALABAMA .....	22.13%		
1. CLARKE, AL .....	33.63%	35. HOUSTON, AL .....	24.78%
2. MONROE, AL .....	32.29%	36. SUMTER, AL .....	24.75%
3. BARBOUR, AL .....	31.64%	37. LIMESTONE, AL .....	24.70%
4. HENRY, AL .....	31.05%	38. ESCAMBIA, AL .....	24.48%
5. CHAMBERS, AL .....	30.73%	39. PERRY, AL .....	24.46%
6. MARENGO, AL .....	30.43%	40. ELMORE, AL .....	23.64%
7. PICKENS, AL .....	30.29%	41. CHOCTAW, AL .....	23.63%
8. LAMAR, AL .....	29.71%	42. ETOWAH, AL .....	23.60%
9. LOWNDES, AL .....	29.45%	43. HALE, AL .....	23.57%
10. WASHINGTON, AL .....	28.97%	44. LAUDERDALE, AL .....	23.46%
11. BIBB, AL .....	28.86%	45. DALE, AL .....	23.40%
12. BUTLER, AL .....	28.61%	46. MADISON, AL .....	22.84%
13. COOSA, AL .....	28.59%	47. ST. CLAIR, AL .....	22.80%
14. TALLAPOOSA, AL .....	28.46%	48. COFFEE, AL .....	22.48%
15. MACON, AL .....	28.29%	49. CULLMAN, AL .....	22.40%
16. BALDWIN, AL .....	28.01%	50. GREENE, AL .....	22.10%
17. BULLOCK, AL .....	27.87%	51. MORGAN, AL .....	21.95%
18. WILCOX, AL .....	27.77%	52. CONECUH, AL .....	21.87%
19. COVINGTON, AL .....	27.53%	53. DE KALB, AL .....	21.73%
20. CLAY, AL .....	27.48%	54. BLOUNT, AL .....	21.61%
21. WINSTON, AL .....	26.93%	55. MOBILE, AL .....	21.44%
22. GENEVA, AL .....	26.85%	56. SHELBY, AL .....	21.19%
23. CLEBURNE, AL .....	26.75%	57. FRANKLIN, AL .....	21.19%
24. TALLADEGA, AL .....	26.60%	58. CALHOUN, AL .....	20.91%
25. CHEROKEE, AL .....	26.51%	59. RUSSELL, AL .....	20.84%
26. MARION, AL .....	26.38%	60. WALKER, AL .....	19.09%
27. JACKSON, AL .....	26.34%	61. CHILTON, AL .....	19.07%
28. RANDOLPH, AL .....	26.09%	62. LEE, AL .....	18.67%
29. COLBERT, AL .....	26.06%	63. MONTGOMERY, AL .....	18.66%
30. DALLAS, AL .....	25.68%	64. PIKE, AL .....	18.44%
31. FAYETTE, AL .....	25.12%	65. MARSHALL, AL .....	17.93%
32. AUTAUGA, AL .....	25.03%	66. JEFFERSON, AL .....	17.34%
33. CRENSHAW, AL .....	24.87%	67. TUSCALOOSA, AL .....	15.74%
34. LAWRENCE, AL .....	24.79%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.





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